## Climate risks: Takeaways

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- We are dealing with new sources of financial risks
- New area, lots of <u>ongoing research</u>, best practices have not yet been established
- However, several points are becoming clear
  - Need for scenario analysis
  - Focus predominantly on <u>short-term</u>, possibly utilizing insights from long-term scenarios
    - Aligned with tools, mandates, current models
  - Focus predominantly on <u>transition risks</u>, as these can come more suddenly
  - Need to account for and synthesize possibly a number of different sources of risk
    - Asset prices change
    - Commodity price changes
    - Carbon pricing
    - Foreign demand change
    - Decline in agricultural productivity
  - Rich narrative is important!

## Data is a large obstacle

- We do not have accurate measures of vulnerability and exposure
- This data is outside of our usual collection processes, expertise
- Sometimes we can take data from other countries as benchmarks

## Need to look outside of our countries

- Many shocks originate outside of our countries
- Climate policies can affect countries globally

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- We should make use of our current tools
  - Climate modeling is extremely difficult, and mostly not necessary
  - We can capture climate risks within our current paradigm
- Use of suite of models
  - Structural model (DSGE-style) can help us understand the scenario in depth
  - Our current tools than can take the
- Adaption of tools might be needed, revolution probably not
- However, processes will have to be updated
  - New components of stress tests
  - Cooperation with private banks (pilot projects?)
  - New data collection

Relevant papers can	be downloaded <u>here</u> .	