人工智慧概論

0613413 蔡怡君

- 實驗目的:踩地雷,Minesweeper,給定一個 Mine Map,去找到結果,例如:

Problem:						One Solution:					
			1	1					1	1	
	3				0		3				0
2	3		3	2	2	2	3		3	3	2
		2						2			
	2	2	3		3		2	2	3		3
	1				1		1				1

- 實驗方法: (depth-first search + forward checking + Heuristic)
- 使用的概念:在 explored set 和 frontier 都沒有相同 state 的 node (直接使用 table 去記錄 這個點有沒有被 visit 過):將其加入 frontier!
- 1. **最原始 Depth First search**: 只有在 push 進去前去檢查,是否符合 local constraint 的需求,例如是否 hint 周圍的 mine 數量小於或是等於 hint mine。
- 2. **Depth First Search + MRV Heuristic**:看 Domain 的關係, Domain= 1 的點比較早被 Assigned。
- 3. **Depth First Search + Degree Heuristic**:看這個每一格的 Variable 跟幾個 constraint 有關,Constraint 越多的點越早被 Assigned。
- 4. Depth First Search + 自定義 Heuristic:定義 TNT 越多的 State 應該要越先跑,。
- 5. **Depth First Search + forward checking**: 去檢查 Lower bound 跟 upper bound,並且條件性 Assigned。
- 6. Depth First Search + forward checking + MRV Heuristic •
- 7. Depth First Search + forward checking + Degree Heuristic •
- 8. Depth First Search + forward checking + 自定義 Heuristic。

- 結果觀察:

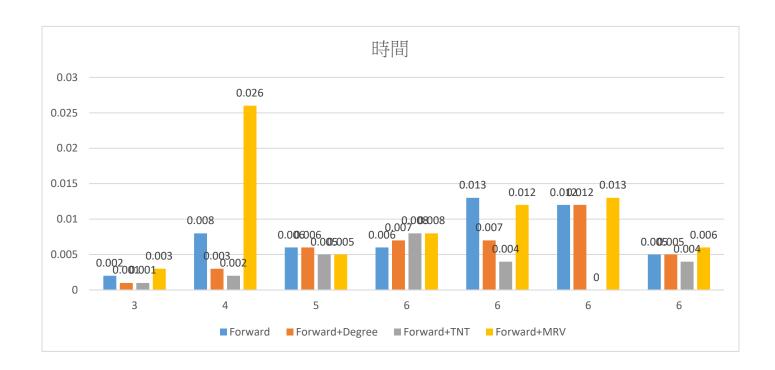
Input:

	n=									
第1筆測資	3	3322-1-	1 -1 -1 -1 -1	l -1 -1						
第2筆測資	4	4452-1-	11-13-1	-1 -1 -1 -1 -	11-11-1					
第3筆測資	5	5572-11	-1 -1 -1 -1	3 -1 1 2 -1	-1 -1 -1 -1	4 3 -1 -1 -1	2 -1 1 0			
第4筆測資	6	6610 -1 -	1 -1 1 1 -1	-1 3 -1 -1	1023-13	32 -1 -12	2 -1 -1 -1	1223-13	-1 1 -1 -1 -	1 1
第5筆測資	6	6610-1-1	L-1111 3	4 -1 2 -1 -1	1 2 -1 -1 -1	-1 -1 -1 -1	22-121	2 -1 -1 1 -1	-1 1 -1 1 0	-1
第6筆測資	6	6610-1-1	1 -1 -1 -1 -1	-12223	-1 -1200	2-1-120	02-1-13	3222-1 -1	1 -1 -1 -1 -1	-1
第7筆測資	6	6610-11	-111-12	23-1-11	-1 -1 5 -1	5-12-15	-1 -1 -1	2 -1 -1 3 -1	-1 -1 1 1 -1	10

時間分析(Time):

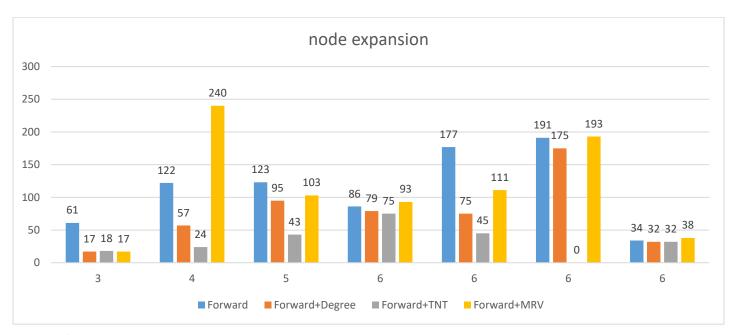
<mark>紅色</mark>為最慢的,<mark>黃色</mark>為表現最佳的。

	Time							
n=	Original	Forward	Forward+Degree	Forward+TNT	Forward+MRV	Degree	TNT	MRV
3	0.055	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.021
4	0.005	0.008	0.003	0.002	0.026	2.178	16.623	Χ
5	0.014	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	Χ	0.001	X
6	X	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.008	Χ	X	X
6	X	0.013	0.007	0.004	0.012	Χ	Χ	X
6	X	0.012	0.012	X	0.013	Χ	X	X
6	X	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.006	Χ	X	X



Node expansion:

	node expand								
n=	Original	Forward	Forward+Degree	Forward+TNT	Forward+MRV	Degree	TNT	MRV	
3	268	61	17	18	17	71	18		146
4	114	122	57	24	240	1921	4681	Χ	
5	213	123	95	43	103	Χ	122	Χ	
6	X	86	79	75	93	Χ	X	Χ	
6	X	177	75	45	111	Х	X	Χ	
6	X	191	175	Χ	193	Χ	X	Χ	
6	X	34	32	32	38	Χ	X	Х	



表現總結

Original	效率非常差·因為需要去展開所有的 node·展開到 child node 後才能去檢查。
Degree	表現普通。
TNT	在 n=4 時花費的時間較長,但是 n=5 的時候表現為最佳的。
MRV	只有在 n=3 的時候可以展開。
Forward	表現普通。
Forward + Degree	表現佳,但通常不是最快速的。
Forward + TNT	在大多的表現內是最好的,但是在 n=6 的第三個測資的時候,因為時間過
	於長,所以無法記錄下來。
Forward + MRV	表現比其他的 Forward + Heuristic 都還要差,但是可以到 n=6。

- 結果分析:

從上述的數值,看出使用 **Heuristic 並不會比較好**,甚至還會較糟,例如單純使用 **MRV**、 Degree,而去**觀察 MRV 在此情況中的效率較差**,原因來自於我大多在 assigned value 的時候會直接把 Domain = 1 並且給值,所以如果用 **MRV**,**反而多用了沒必要的檢查**。

在此 CSP 的問題中,使用 Forward checking 來解此問題為最佳的,因為可以省去很多不必要的 node 去展開,而且如果當 lower bound = hint 的時候,可以直接將 unassigned 的值全部給 0,或是另一情況 upper bound = hint 的時候,也可以將 unassigned 的值全部給 1,可以快速的將 Domain 跟 Value 的值處理,而最後的結果是 forward checking 跟 TNT 的結合是表現最佳的,但 TNT 的這個 Heuristic function 在 n=6 的第三個測資中卻在一定的時間中,跑不出結果,所以 TNT 的效率具有不確定性,所以如果以確定性來看,會選擇 Forward checking + Degree Heuristic。

實驗中的遇到的問題:

Question 1:在使用 Original DFS (C++)的時候,一直有去找原因為甚麼在 n=6 的時候,跑不出答案(此下圖跑了 6 個小時的結果),然而別人用 python 寫,卻跑的出來。

Answer 1: 去手動計算大概需要多少運算的時候,發現 Original 的展開 node 本來就要展開到 child 或是檢查 local constraint 符不符合時,所以展開的 node 本來就需要比較大。

step:132608 step:132609 step:132610

Remaining Question 2: 如果結合兩個、三個以上的 Heuristic function,結果會比較佳嗎?

Remaining Question 3: TNT(自訂 function)的問題出在哪裡? TNT 是用 priority queue 去放 state,然後 TNT 較多的先開始去展開。

Thing I have learned:

這次的作業學習到的很多,因為難度蠻高的,有些小 Bug 改了蠻久,然後 Constraint 類的問題,學道透過 Forward checking 的方式去處理,可以避免掉一些不必要展開的 node,而且 Forward checking 的能力比 Heuristic 還要強(在 CSP 的問題上),在此次的問題中,會有一些的疑惑就是 Forward checking 的定義跟 Heuristic 的定義會不會有點模糊,還存在一些疑惑,像是 Forward checking 是避免掉不必要的 node,那 Heuristic 是去挑選出會造成較佳的結果嗎? AI 的作業其實都很有趣,因為都是將演算法的一些概念應用到遊戲上面,去展示最後的結果,又或是透過不同的分析去了解這個遊戲會更適合哪個演算法去解析。

程式碼

```
    #include<iostream>

2. #include<stdio.h>
3. #include<stdlib.h>
4. #include<algorithm>
5. #include<vector>
6. #include<stack>
7. #include<queue>
8. #include<time.h>
9. #include<iomanip>
10. #define N 6
11. using namespace std;
12.
13. /*
14.
       author : 蔡怡君
15.
        content: Minesweeper using Backtrack Search
16. */
17.
18. // mine map
19. int mine[N][N],row,column;
21.
22. struct node
23. {
24. int assigned_node;
25.
        int TNT;
      int domain[N][N]; // domain's number {0,1} = 2
27.
        int value[N][N]; // value : 0 or 1 (have mines)
28. }first;
29.
30.
31. struct point
32. {
33.
        int x,y;
34.
       int degree;
35. }dir[8];
36.
37. vector<point>hint;
38.
39. //point **goal;
40.
41. void initial()
42. {
43.
        dir[0]={-1,-1};
44.
        dir[1]={-1,0};
45.
        dir[2]={-1,1};
46.
        dir[3]={0,-1};
47.
        dir[4]={0,1};
48.
        dir[5]={1,-1};
49.
        dir[6]={1,0};
50.
        dir[7]={1,1};
51.
52.
        first.assigned_node = 0;
53.
        first.TNT = 0;
54.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++){</pre>
55.
            for(int j = 0; j < column; j ++){</pre>
56.
                if(mine[i][j] == -1){
57.
                    first.domain[i][j] = 2;
```

```
first.value[i][j] = -1;
58.
59.
                }
60.
61.
                else
62.
                    // means hint
                    point h = \{i,j\};
63.
64.
                    hint.push_back(h);
65.
                    first.domain[i][j] = 1;
66.
                    first.value[i][j] = mine[i][j];
67.
                }
68.
        }
69.
70.}
71.
72. bool operator == (const node &p1,const node &p2)
73. {
74.
        if(p1.TNT != p2.TNT )
75.
            return false;
76.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++){</pre>
77.
            for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
78.
                if(p1.domain[i][j] != p2.domain[i][j])
79.
                    return false;
80.
                if(p1.value[i][j] != p2.value[i][j])
81.
                    return false;
82.
83.
84.
       return true;
85.}
87. bool isVaild(int i,int j)
88. {
89.
        if(mine[i][j] != -1) return false;
        return ( (i >= 0 && i < row ) && (j >= 0 && j < column) );
90.
91.}
92.
93. node copy_node(node A)
94. {
95.
        node tmp;
96.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
97.
            for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
98.
                tmp.domain[i][j] = A.domain[i][j];
99.
                tmp.value[i][j] = A.value[i][j];
100.
101.
102.
        tmp.assigned_node = A.assigned_node;
103.
        tmp.TNT = A.TNT;
104.
        return tmp;
105.}
106.
107./*
108.// local check
109.bool checkVaild(node now,int num_TNT)
110.{
111.
        // global check
112.
        if(now.TNT > num_TNT) return false;
        for(int i = 0; i < row; i ++){}
113.
114.
            for(int j = 0; j < column; j ++){}
115.
                 if(mine[i][j] != -1)
                    // local check 8 directions 周圍的 TNT
116.
117.
                     int TNT=0;
                     for(int k = 0; k < 8; k ++){}
118.
```

```
119.
                         if(isVaild(i + dir[k].x,j +dir[k].y))
120.
                             if(now.value[i + dir[k].x][j +dir[k].y ] == 1)
121.
                                  TNT ++;
122.
123.
                     if(TNT > mine[i][j])
124.
                        return false;
125.
126.
127.
128.
        return true;
129.}
130.*/
131.
132.bool checkVaild(node now, int num TNT, vector<point> hhint)
133.{
134.
        bool all_assigned = true;
135.
         if(now.TNT > num_TNT)
                                  return false;
        for(int i = 0 ; i < hhint.size() ; i ++)</pre>
136.
137.
138.
             // check hint 的八維
139.
             int TNT = 0;
140.
             for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){</pre>
141.
                 int px = hhint[i].x + dir[j].x;
142.
                 int py = hhint[i].y + dir[j].y;
143.
                 if(isVaild(px , py))
144.
145.
                     if(now.value[px][py] == 1) // 放炸彈的地方
146.
                         TNT ++ ;
147.
                     if(now.domain[px][py] != 1) // 如果八個方位都 assigned 完
148.
                         all_assigned = false;
149.
                 }
150.
151.
             if(TNT > mine[hhint[i].x][hhint[i].y])
152.
153.
                 return false;
154.
             // 八個方位都 assigned 了 卻不符合 TNT -> false
155.
             if(all_assigned == true && TNT != mine[hhint[i].x][hhint[i].y] )
156.
                 return false;
157.
158.
        return true;
159.}
160.
161.void print_solution(node result)
162.{
163.
        for(int i = 0; i < row; i ++){</pre>
164.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
165.
                 if(mine[i][j] != -1)
                     cout<<mine[i][j]<<" ";</pre>
166.
167.
                 else if(result.value[i][j] == 1)
168.
                     cout<<"*"<<" ";
169.
                 else
                     cout<<" "<<" ";
170.
171.
172.
             cout<<endl;</pre>
173.
        }
174.}
175.
176.// using for checking
177.void print do(node result)
178.{
179.
        cout<<"domain: \n";</pre>
```

```
for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
180.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
181.
182.
                     cout<<result.domain[i][j]<<" ";</pre>
183.
184.
             cout<<endl;</pre>
185.
186.}
187.
188.// using for checking
189.void print_value(node result)
190.{
         cout<<"value: \n";</pre>
191.
192.
         for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
193.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
194.
                 if(mine[i][j] == -1 && result.value[i][j] == 1)
                     cout<<" *"<<" ";
195.
196.
                 else
197.
                      cout<<setw(2)<<result.value[i][j]<<" ";</pre>
198.
199.
             cout<<endl;</pre>
200.
201.}
202.
203.
204.bool check_solution(node result)
205.{
206.
         for(int i = 0; i < row ; i ++){</pre>
207.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
208.
                 if(mine[i][j] != -1)
209.
                     // local check 8 directions 周圍的 TNT
210.
                      int TNT=0;
211.
                      for(int k = 0; k < 8; k ++){}
212.
                          if(isVaild(i + dir[k].x,j +dir[k].y))
213.
                              if(result.value[i + dir[k].x][j +dir[k].y ] == 1)
214.
                                  TNT ++;
215.
216.
                      if(TNT != mine[i][j])
217.
                          return false;
218.
219.
             }
220.
221.
         return true;
222.}
223.
224.bool isExplored(stack<node> explored , stack<node>front, node now)
225.{
226.
         // 在 Explored set 裡面
227.
         while(!explored.empty())
228.
229.
             node current=explored.top();
230.
             explored.pop();
231.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
             if(current == now)
232.
233.
234.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
235.
                 return false;
236.
237.
238.
         // 在 Frontier 裏頭
239.
         while(!front.empty())
240.
```

```
241.
             node current = front.top();
242.
             front.pop();
243.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
244.
             if(current == now)
245.
246.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
247.
                 return false;
248.
249.
250.
        return true;
251.}
252.
253.bool isExplored(stack<node> explored , priority_queue<node>front, node now)
254. {
255.
         // 在 Explored set 裡面
256.
        while(!explored.empty())
257.
258.
             node current=explored.top();
             explored.pop();
259.
260.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
261.
             if(current == now)
262.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
263.
264.
                 return false;
265.
             }
266.
        // 在 Frontier 裏頭
267.
268.
        while(!front.empty())
269.
270.
             node current = front.top();
271.
             front.pop();
272.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
273.
             if(current == now)
274.
275.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
276.
                 return false;
277.
278.
279.
         return true;
280.}
281.
282.// original without forward checking / heuristic
283.void find_solution(int r , int c , int num)
284.{
285.
         stack<node> front;
286.
        stack<node> explored;
287.
        int step = 1;
288.
        front.push(first);
289.
         //bool flag = true;
290.
        while(!front.empty())
291.
292.
             node current = front.top();
293.
             explored.push(current);
294.
             front.pop();
295.
             //cout<<"layer9 :"<<step<<endl;</pre>
             for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
296.
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j++){</pre>
297.
298.
                     if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned varaible
299.
                          //cout<<"fill in (x,y)"<<j<<","<<i<<endl;</pre>
300.
301.
                          for(int option = 0; option < 2; option ++){</pre>
```

```
302.
                             node now = copy_node(current);
303.
                             now.domain[i][j] = 1;
304.
                             now.value[i][j] = option;
305.
                             if(option == 1)
306.
                                  now.TNT++;
                             if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)) // if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
307.
308.
309.
                                  // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去!
310.
                                 if(isExplored(explored,front,now))
311.
312.
                                      if(now.TNT == num){
313.
                                          if(check_solution(now)){
314.
                                              print_solution(now);
315.
                                              cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
316.
                                              return;
317.
                                          }
                                          else
318.
319.
                                              continue;
320.
321.
                                      front.push(now);
322.
                                      step++;
323.
324.
325.
                         }
326.
                   }
327.
                 }
328.
329.
330.
        cout<<"No Solution!"<<endl;</pre>
331.}
332.
333.void find_forward_solution(int r, int c, int num)
334.{
335.
        stack<node> front;
336.
        stack<node> explored;
337.
        front.push(first);
338.
        int step = 1;
        while(!front.empty())
339.
340.
341.
            node current = front.top();
342.
            explored.push(current);
343.
            front.pop();
344.
345.
            // --- forward checking
346.
347.
            bool flag = true;
348.
            for(int i = 0; i < hint.size(); i ++){</pre>
349.
                 int lowerbound = 0;
350.
                 int upperbound = 0;
351.
                 point no = hint[i];
352.
                 // direction
353.
                 //cout<<"forward x,y :"<< no.x<<","<<no.y<<endl;</pre>
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
354.
                     int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
355.
356.
                     int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
357.
                     if(!isVaild(x,y))
358.
                         continue;
359.
                     if ( current.domain[x][y] == 1 && current.value[x][y] == 1 )
360.
                         lowerbound ++;
361.
                     else if(current.domain[x][y] == 2) // unassigned
362.
                         upperbound ++;
```

```
363.
364.
                 upperbound += lowerbound;
365.
                 // lower bound & upper bound
366.
                 if( lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y] )
367.
368.
                     flag = false;
369.
                     //cout<<"lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
370.
                     break;
371.
372.
                else if (lowerbound == mine [no.x][no.y])
373.
374.
                     // 代表其他 unassinged 的值 都要成為 0
375.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
376.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
377.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
378.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
379.
                             continue;
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
380.
381.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
382.
                             current.value[x][y] = 0;
383.
                         }
384.
385.
                 if( upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y])</pre>
386.
387.
388.
                     flag = false;
                     //cout<<"upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
389.
390.
391.
392.
                else if( upperbound == mine[no.x][no.y])
393.
                     // 代表其他 unassigned 的值 都要變成 1
394.
395.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
396.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
397.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
398.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
399.
                             continue;
400.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
401.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
402.
                             current.value[x][y] = 1;
403.
                             current.TNT++;
404.
405.
                     }
406.
407.
408.
            // 代表這個 state 不滿足 state 繼續 pop
409.
            if(!flag) continue;
410.
411.
            // 檢查是不是答案
412.
            if( current.TNT == num )
413.
            {
414.
                 if(check solution(current)){
415.
                     print solution(current);
416.
                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
417.
                     return;
418.
419.
                 continue;
420.
421.
            // to assign value!
422.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
423.
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j++){</pre>
```

```
424.
                    if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned variable
425.
426.
                        //cout<<"fill in (x,y)"<<j<<","<<i<<endl;</pre>
427.
                        // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
                        for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
428.
429.
                             node now = copy_node(current);
                             now.domain[i][j] = 1;
430.
431.
                             now.value[i][j] = option;
432.
                             if(option == 1)
433.
                                 now.TNT++;
434.
                             if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)) // if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
435.
436.
                                 // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去!
437.
                                 if(isExplored(explored, front, now))
438.
439.
                                     // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
                                     if( now.TNT == num ){
440.
441.
                                         if(check solution(now)){
442.
                                             print_solution(now);
                                             cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
443.
444.
                                             return;
445.
                                         }
                                         else
446.
447.
                                             continue;
448.
449.
                                     front.push(now);
450.
                                     step++;
451.
452.
                            }
453.
454.
                    }
455.
456.
            }
457.
        }
458.
459.}
460.
461.// using for priority queue
462.bool operator < (const point &p1,const point &p2){ return p1.degree < p2.degree;}
463.bool operator > (const point &p1,const point &p2){ return p1.degree > p2.degree;}
465.// forward function with Degree Heuristic
466.void find_forward_solution_Degree(int r, int c, int num)
468.
        stack<node> front;
469.
        stack<node> explored;
470.
        front.push(first);
471.
        int step = 1;
472.
        while(!front.empty())
473.
474.
            node current = front.top();
475.
            explored.push(current);
476.
            front.pop();
477.
478.
            // --- priorty queue using for degree heuristic
479.
            priority queue<point, vector<point>, greater<point> > de;
480.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
                for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j ++){</pre>
481.
482.
                    if(mine[i][j] != -1) continue;
483.
                    point p = { i , j , 0};
484.
                    for(int k = 0; k < 8; k ++)
```

```
485.
                         if(isVaild( i + dir[k].x , j + dir[k].y ))
486.
                             if(mine[i + dir[k].x][j + dir[k].y] != -1)
487.
                                 p.degree ++;
488.
                    de.push(p);
489.
490.
491.
            // --- forward checking
492.
            bool flag = true;
493.
494.
            for(int i = 0; i < hint.size(); i ++){</pre>
495.
                int lowerbound = 0;
496.
                int upperbound = 0;
497.
                point no = hint[i];
498.
                // direction
                 //cout<<"forward x,y :"<< no.x<<","<<no.y<<endl;</pre>
499.
                for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){}
500.
501.
                     int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
502.
                     int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
503.
                     if(!isVaild(x,y))
504.
                         continue;
505.
                     if ( current.domain[x][y] == 1 && current.value[x][y] == 1 )
506.
                         lowerbound ++;
507.
                     else if(current.domain[x][y] == 2) // unassigned
508.
                         upperbound ++;
509.
510.
                upperbound += lowerbound;
511.
                 // lower bound & upper bound
512.
                if( lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y] )
513.
514.
                     flag = false;
515.
                     //cout<<"lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
516.
                     break;
517.
518.
                else if (lowerbound == mine [no.x][no.y])
519.
520.
                     // 代表其他 unassinged 的值 都要成為 0
521.
                     for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){</pre>
522.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
523.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
524.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
525.
                             continue;
526.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
527.
528.
                             current.value[x][y] = 0;
529.
                         }
530.
531.
532.
                if( upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y])</pre>
533.
                 {
534.
                     flag = false;
535.
                     //cout<<"upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
536.
                     break;
537.
538.
                else if( upperbound == mine[no.x][no.y])
539.
540.
                     // 代表其他 unassigned 的值 都要變成 1
                     for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
541.
542.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
543.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
544.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
545.
                             continue;
```

```
546.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
547.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
548.
                             current.value[x][y] = 1;
549.
                             current.TNT++;
550.
551.
                     }
552.
553.
            }
554.
            // 代表這個 state 不滿足 state 繼續 pop
555.
            if(!flag) continue;
556.
557.
            // 檢查是不是答案
558.
            if( current.TNT == num )
559.
560.
                if(check_solution(current)){
561.
                    print_solution(current);
562.
                    cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
563.
                     return;
564.
565.
                continue;
566.
567.
568.
            // to assign value!
569.
            while(!de.empty()){
570.
                point n = de.top();
571.
                 de.pop();
572.
                int i = n.x, j = n.y;
573.
574.
                if(mine[i][j] == -1 \&\& current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned variable
575.
576.
                    // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
577.
                     for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
578.
                         node now = copy node(current);
579.
                         now.domain[i][j] = 1;
580.
                         now.value[i][j] = option;
581.
                         if(option == 1)
582.
                             now.TNT++;
583.
                         // // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去! 且 if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
584.
                         if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)&&isExplored(explored,front,now))
585.
586.
                             // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
587.
                             if( now.TNT == num ){
588.
                                 if(check_solution(now)){
                                     print_solution(now);
cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
589.
590.
591.
                                      return;
592.
                                 }
593.
                                 else
594.
                                     continue;
595.
596.
                             front.push(now);
597.
                             step++;
598.
599.
                     }
                }
600.
601.
602.
603.
604.}
605.
606.
```

```
607.bool operator < (const node &p1,const node &p2){ return p1.TNT < p2.TNT;}
608.bool operator > (const node &p1,const node &p2){ return p1.TNT > p2.TNT;}
610.// forward function with TNT Heuristic
611.void find_forward_solution_TNT (int r, int c, int num)
612.{
613.
        priority_queue<node> front;
        stack<node> explored;
614.
615.
        front.push(first);
616.
        int step =1;
617.
        while(!front.empty())
618.
619.
            node current = front.top();
            explored.push(current);
620.
621.
            front.pop();
622.
            if(current.TNT == num)
                for(int i = 0 ; i < r; i ++)</pre>
623.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j <c ; j ++)</pre>
624.
625.
                         if(current.domain[i][j] == 2){
626.
                             current.domain[i][j] = 1;
627.
                             current.value[i][j] = 0;
628.
629.
            // --- forward checking
630.
            bool flag = true;
631.
632.
            for(int i = 0; i < hint.size(); i ++){</pre>
633.
                 int lowerbound = 0;
634.
                int upperbound = 0;
635.
                 point no = hint[i];
636.
                // direction
637.
                 //cout<<"forward x,y :"<< no.x<<","<<no.y<<endl;</pre>
                for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
638.
639.
                     int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
640.
                     int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
641.
                     if(!isVaild(x,y))
642.
                         continue;
643.
                     if ( current.domain[x][y] == 1 && current.value[x][y] == 1 )
644.
                         lowerbound ++;
645.
                     else if(current.domain[x][y] == 2) // unassigned
646.
                        upperbound ++;
647.
                 }
648.
                upperbound += lowerbound;
649.
                 // lower bound & upper bound
650.
                if( lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y] )
651.
652.
                     flag = false;
653.
                     //cout<<"lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
                     break;
654.
655.
                else if (lowerbound == mine [no.x][no.y])
656.
657.
                     // 代表其他 unassinged 的值 都要成為 0
658.
                     for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){
659.
660.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
661.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
662.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
663.
                             continue;
664.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
665.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
666.
                             current.value[x][y] = 0;
667.
                         }
```

```
668.
669.
670.
                 if( upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y])</pre>
671.
672.
                     flag = false;
                     //cout<<"upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
673.
674.
                     break;
675.
676.
                 else if( upperbound == mine[no.x][no.y])
677.
678.
                     // 代表其他 unassigned 的值 都要變成 1
679.
                     for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){
680.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
681.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
682.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
683.
                             continue;
684.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
685.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
686.
                             current.value[x][y] = 1;
687.
                             current.TNT++;
688.
689.
                     }
690.
691.
            }
            // 代表這個 state 不滿足 state 繼續 pop
692.
693.
            if(!flag) continue;
694.
695.
            // 檢查是不是答案
696.
            if( current.TNT == num )
697.
698.
                 if(check_solution(current)){
699.
                     print_solution(current);
700.
                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
701.
                     return;
702.
703.
                 continue;
704.
705.
706.
            // to assign value!
707.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j++){</pre>
708.
709.
                     if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned varaible
710.
711.
                         //cout<<"fill in (x,y)"<<j<<","<<i<endl;</pre>
712.
                         // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
713.
                         for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
714.
                             node now = copy_node(current);
715.
                             now.domain[i][j] = 1;
716.
                             now.value[i][j] = option;
717.
                             if(option == 1)
718.
                                 now.TNT++;
719.
                             if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)) // if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
720.
721.
                                 // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去!
722.
                                 if(isExplored(explored, front, now))
723.
                                 {
724.
                                     // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
725.
                                     if( now.TNT == num ){
726.
                                         if(check_solution(now)){
727.
                                              print_solution(now);
728.
                                              cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
```

```
729.
                                               return;
730.
                                          }
731.
                                           else
732.
                                               continue;
733.
734.
                                      front.push(now);
735.
                                      step++;
736.
737.
                              }
738.
739.
740.
741.
             }
742.
743.
744.}
745.
746.// forward function with MRV Heuristic
747.void find_forward_solution_MRV(int r, int c, int num)
748.{
749.
         stack<node> front;
         stack<node> explored;
750.
751.
         front.push(first);
752.
         int step = 1;
753.
         while(!front.empty())
754.
             node current = front.top();
755.
756.
             explored.push(current);
757.
             front.pop();
758.
759.
             // --- priorty_queue using for degree heuristic
760.
             priority_queue<point,vector<point>,greater<point> > de;
761.
             for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
762.
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j ++){</pre>
763.
                     point p = { i , j , current.domain[i][j] };
764.
                     de.push(p);
765.
                 }
766.
767.
768.
             // --- forward checking
769.
             bool flag = true;
770.
             for(int i = 0 ; i < hint.size() ; i ++){</pre>
771.
                 int lowerbound = 0;
772.
                 int upperbound = 0;
773.
                 point no = hint[i];
774.
                 // direction
775.
                 //cout<<"forward x,y :"<< no.x<<","<<no.y<<endl;</pre>
776.
                 for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){}
777.
                     int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
778.
                     int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
779.
                     if(!isVaild(x,y))
780.
                          continue;
                     if ( current.domain[x][y] == 1 && current.value[x][y] == 1 )
781.
782.
                          lowerbound ++;
783.
                     else if(current.domain[x][y] == 2) // unassigned
784.
                         upperbound ++;
785.
                 }
786.
                 upperbound += lowerbound;
787.
                 // lower bound & upper bound
788.
                 if( lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y] )
789.
                 {
790.
                     flag = false;
```

```
791.
                     //cout<<"lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
792.
                     break;
793.
794.
                else if (lowerbound == mine [no.x][no.y])
795.
796.
                     // 代表其他 unassinged 的值 都要成為 0
797.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
798.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
799.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
800.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
801.
                             continue;
802.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
803.
804.
                             current.value[x][y] = 0;
805.
                         }
806.
807.
                 if( upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y])</pre>
808.
809.
810.
                     flag = false;
                     //cout<<"upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
811.
812.
813.
814.
                else if( upperbound == mine[no.x][no.y])
815.
816.
                     // 代表其他 unassigned 的值 都要變成 1
817.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
818.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
819.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
820.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
821.
                             continue;
822.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
823.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
824.
                             current.value[x][y] = 1;
825.
                             current.TNT++;
826.
827.
                     }
828.
829.
830.
            // 代表這個 state 不滿足 state 繼續 pop
831.
            if(!flag) continue;
832.
833.
            // 檢查是不是答案
834.
            if( current.TNT == num )
835.
836.
                 if(check solution(current)){
837.
                     print solution(current);
838.
                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
839.
                     return;
840.
841.
                 continue;
842.
843.
844.
            // to assign value!
845.
            while(!de.empty()){
846.
                 point n = de.top();
847.
                 de.pop();
                 int i = n.x, j = n.y;
848.
849.
850.
                 if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned variable
851.
```

```
852.
                    // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
853.
                    for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
854.
                        node now = copy node(current);
                        now.domain[i][j] = 1;
855.
856.
                        now.value[i][j] = option;
857.
                        if(option == 1)
858.
                            now.TNT++;
859.
                        // // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去! 且 if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
860.
                        if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)&&isExplored(explored,front,now))
861.
862.
                             // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
863.
                             if( now.TNT == num ){
864.
                                 if(check_solution(now)){
865.
                                     print_solution(now);
866.
                                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
867.
                                     return;
868.
869.
                                 else
870.
                                     continue;
871.
872.
                             front.push(now);
873.
                             step ++;
874.
875.
                    }
              }
876.
877.
            }
878.
       }
879.}
880.
881.
882.int main()
883.{
884.
        int num mines;
885.
        time_t start,end;
886.
        double t;
887.
888.
        cin >> row >> column >> num_mines;
889.
890.
        for( int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++ )</pre>
891.
            for ( int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++ )</pre>
892.
                cin>>mine[i][j];
893.
894.
        initial();
895.
896.
897.
        //---- original without forward & heuristic
898.
        start = clock();
899.
        find_solution(row,column,num_mines);
900.
        end = clock();
901.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
902.
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
903.
904.
        //--- forward checking without heuristic
905.
        cout<<"forward checking without heuristic\n";</pre>
906.
        start = clock();
907.
        find_forward_solution(row,column,num_mines);
908.
        end = clock();
909.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS PER SEC;
910.
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
911.
912. //--- forward checking with Degree heuristic
```

```
913.
         cout<<"forward checking with Degree heuristic\n";</pre>
914.
         start = clock();
915.
         find_forward_solution_Degree(row,column,num_mines);
916.
         end = clock();
917.
         t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
918.
         printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
919.
920.
921.
922.
        //--- forward checking with uesr-defined heuristic
923.
         cout<<"forward checking with TNT heuristic\n";</pre>
924.
         start = clock();
925.
         find_forward_solution_TNT(row,column,num_mines);
926.
         end = clock();
927.
         t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
928.
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
929.
930.
         //---- forward checking with uesr-defined heuristic
931.
         cout<<"forward checking with MRV heuristic\n";</pre>
932.
         start = clock();
933.
         find_forward_solution_MRV(row,column,num_mines);
934.
         end = clock();
935.
         t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
936.
         printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
937.
938.
         return 0;
939.}
```

1. 單純使用 Heuristic function 的 code:

```
#include<iostream>
2. #include<stdio.h>
3. #include<stdlib.h>
4. #include<algorithm>
5. #include<vector>
6. #include<stack>
7. #include<queue>
8. #include<time.h>
9. #include<iomanip>
10. #define N 6
11. using namespace std;
12.
13. /*
14.
       author : 蔡怡君
15.
        content: Minesweeper using Backtrack Search
16. */
17.
18. // mine map
19. int mine[N][N],row,column;
20.
21.
22. struct node
23. {
24.
       int assigned_node;
25.
        int TNT;
26.
       int domain[N][N]; // domain's number {0,1} = 2
27.
        int value[N][N]; // value : 0 or 1 (have mines)
28. }first;
29.
30.
```

```
31. struct point
32. {
33.
        int x,y;
34.
        int degree;
35. }dir[8];
36.
37. vector<point>hint;
38.
39. //point **goal;
40.
41. void initial()
42. {
43.
        dir[0]={-1,-1};
44.
        dir[1]={-1,0};
45.
        dir[2]={-1,1};
46.
        dir[3]={0,-1};
47.
        dir[4]={0,1};
48.
        dir[5]={1,-1};
49.
        dir[6]={1,0};
50.
        dir[7]={1,1};
51.
52.
        first.assigned_node = 0;
        first.TNT = 0;
53.
54.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++){</pre>
55.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
                 if(mine[i][j] == -1){
56.
57.
                     first.domain[i][j] = 2;
58.
                     first.value[i][j] = -1;
59.
                 }
60.
61.
                 else
62.
                 {
                     // means hint
63.
                     point h = \{i,j\};
                     hint.push_back(h);
64.
65.
                     first.domain[i][j] = 1;
66.
                     first.value[i][j] = mine[i][j];
67.
                 }
          }
68.
69.
        }
70.}
71.
72. bool operator == (const node &p1,const node &p2)
73. {
74.
        if(p1.TNT != p2.TNT )
75.
            return false;
76.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++){</pre>
77.
             for(int j = 0; j < column; j ++){</pre>
78.
                 if(p1.domain[i][j] != p2.domain[i][j])
79.
                     return false;
80.
                 if(p1.value[i][j] != p2.value[i][j])
81.
                     return false;
82.
83.
84.
        return true;
85.}
86.
87. bool isVaild(int i,int j)
88. {
        if(mine[i][j] != -1) return false;
90.
        return ( (i >= 0 && i < row ) && (j >= 0 && j < column) );</pre>
91. }
92.
```

```
93. node copy_node(node A)
94. {
95.
        node tmp;
96.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
97.
            for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
98.
                tmp.domain[i][j] = A.domain[i][j];
99.
                 tmp.value[i][j] = A.value[i][j];
100.
101.
102.
        tmp.assigned_node = A.assigned_node;
        tmp.TNT = A.TNT;
103.
104.
        return tmp;
105.}
106.
107.bool checkVaild(node now, int num_TNT, vector<point> hhint)
108.{
109.
         bool all_assigned = true;
110.
        if(now.TNT > num_TNT)
                                  return false;
111.
        for(int i = 0; i < hhint.size(); i ++)</pre>
112.
113.
             // check hint 的八維
114.
             int TNT = 0;
115.
             for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){
116.
                 int px = hhint[i].x + dir[j].x;
117.
                 int py = hhint[i].y + dir[j].y;
118.
                 if(isVaild(px , py))
119.
                 {
120.
                     if(now.value[px][py] == 1) // 放炸彈的地方
121.
                         TNT ++ ;
122.
                     if(now.domain[px][py] != 1) // 如果八個方位都 assigned 完
123.
                         all_assigned = false;
124.
125.
126.
127.
             if(TNT > mine[hhint[i].x][hhint[i].y])
128.
                 return false;
129.
             // 八個方位都 assigned 了 卻不符合 TNT -> false
130.
             if(all_assigned == true && TNT != mine[hhint[i].x][hhint[i].y] )
131.
                 return false;
132.
133.
        return true;
134.}
135.
136.void print solution(node result)
137. {
138.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
139.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
140.
                 if(mine[i][j] != -1)
                     cout<<mine[i][j]<<" ";</pre>
141.
                 else if(result.value[i][j] == 1)
142.
                     cout<<"*"<<" ";
143.
144.
145.
                     cout<<" "<<" ";
146.
147.
             cout<<endl;</pre>
148.
149.}
151.// using for checking
152.void print_do(node result)
153.{
```

```
cout<<"domain: \n";</pre>
154.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
155.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
156.
157.
                      cout<<result.domain[i][j]<<" ";</pre>
158.
159.
             cout<<endl;</pre>
160.
161.}
162.
163.// using for checking
164.void print_value(node result)
165.{
        cout<<"value: \n";</pre>
166.
        for(int i = 0 ; i < row ;i ++){</pre>
167.
168.
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
169.
                 if(mine[i][j] == -1 && result.value[i][j] == 1)
                     cout<<" *"<<" ";
170.
171.
                 else
172.
                     cout<<setw(2)<<result.value[i][j]<<" ";</pre>
173.
174.
             cout<<endl;</pre>
175.
        }
176.}
177.
178.
179.bool check_solution(node result)
180.{
181.
        for(int i = 0; i < row ; i ++){</pre>
             for(int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++){</pre>
182.
183.
                 if(mine[i][j] != -1)
184.
                     // local check 8 directions 周圍的 TNT
185.
                      int TNT=0;
186.
                      for(int k = 0; k < 8; k ++){
187.
                          if(isVaild(i + dir[k].x,j +dir[k].y))
188.
                              if(result.value[i + dir[k].x][j +dir[k].y ] == 1)
189.
                                   TNT ++;
190.
191.
                      if(TNT != mine[i][j])
192.
                          return false;
193.
                 }
194.
195.
196.
        return true;
197.}
198.
199.bool isExplored(stack<node> explored , stack<node>front, node now)
200.{
201.
        // 在 Explored set 裡面
        while(!explored.empty())
202.
203.
204.
             node current=explored.top();
205.
             explored.pop();
206.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
             if(current == now)
207.
208.
209.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
210.
                 return false;
211.
             }
212.
213.
         // 在 Frontier 裏頭
214.
        while(!front.empty())
```

```
215.
216.
             node current = front.top();
217.
             front.pop();
218.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
219.
             if(current == now)
220.
221.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
222.
                 return false;
223.
             }
224.
225.
        return true;
226.}
227.
228.bool isExplored(stack<node> explored , priority_queue<node>front, node now)
229.{
230.
        // 在 Explored set 裡面
231.
        while(!explored.empty())
232.
233.
             node current=explored.top();
234.
             explored.pop();
235.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
236.
            if(current == now)
237.
             {
238.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
239.
                 return false;
240.
241.
242.
        // 在 Frontier 裏頭
243.
        while(!front.empty())
244.
245.
             node current = front.top();
246.
             front.pop();
247.
             // 如果 current == now 一模一樣
248.
            if(current == now)
249.
             {
250.
                 //cout<<"the same"<<endl;</pre>
251.
                 return false;
252.
253.
254.
        return true;
255.}
256.
257.// original without forward checking / heuristic
258.void find_solution(int r , int c , int num)
259.{
260.
        stack<node> front;
261.
        stack<node> explored;
262.
        int step = 1;
263.
        front.push(first);
264.
        //bool flag = true;
265.
        while(!front.empty())
266.
267.
             node current = front.top();
268.
             explored.push(current);
269.
             front.pop();
270.
             //cout<<"layer9 :"<<step<<endl;</pre>
             for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
271.
272.
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j++){</pre>
273.
                     if(mine[i][j] == -1 \&\& current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned variable
274.
                         //cout<<"fill in (x,y)"<<j<<","<<i<<endl;
275.
```

```
276.
                         for(int option = 0; option < 2; option ++){</pre>
277.
                              node now = copy_node(current);
278.
                              now.domain[i][j] = 1;
279.
                              now.value[i][j] = option;
280.
                              if(option == 1)
281.
                                  now.TNT++;
                              if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)) // if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
282.
283.
284.
                                  // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去!
285.
                                  if(isExplored(explored, front, now))
286.
287.
                                      if(now.TNT == num){
288.
                                          if(check_solution(now)){
289.
                                               print_solution(now);
                                               cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
290.
291.
                                               return;
292.
                                          }
293.
                                          else
294.
                                              continue;
295.
296.
                                      front.push(now);
297.
                                      step++;
298.
299.
                             }
300.
                       }
301.
                     }
302.
303.
            }
304.
305.
        cout<<"No Solution!"<<endl;</pre>
306.}
307.
308.void find_forward_solution(int r, int c, int num)
309.{
310.
        stack<node> front;
311.
        stack<node> explored;
312.
        front.push(first);
313.
        int step = 1;
        while(!front.empty())
314.
315.
316.
            node current = front.top();
317.
            explored.push(current);
318.
            front.pop();
319.
320.
            // --- forward checking
321.
322.
            bool flag = true;
            for(int i = 0 ; i < hint.size() ; i ++){</pre>
323.
324.
                 int lowerbound = 0;
325.
                 int upperbound = 0;
326.
                 point no = hint[i];
                 // direction
327.
328.
                 //cout<<"forward x,y :"<< no.x<<","<<no.y<<endl;</pre>
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
329.
330.
                     int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
331.
                     int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
                     if(!isVaild(x,y))
332.
333.
                         continue;
334.
                     if ( current.domain[x][y] == 1 && current.value[x][y] == 1 )
335.
                         lowerbound ++;
336.
                     else if(current.domain[x][y] == 2) // unassigned
```

```
337.
                         upperbound ++;
338.
                }
339.
                 upperbound += lowerbound;
340.
                // lower bound & upper bound
341.
                if( lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y] )
342.
343.
                     flag = false;
344.
                     //cout<<"lowerbound > mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
345.
                     break;
346.
                else if (lowerbound == mine [no.x][no.y])
347.
348.
349.
                     // 代表其他 unassinged 的值 都要成為 0
350.
                     for(int j = 0; j < 8; j ++){</pre>
351.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
352.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
353.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
354.
                             continue;
355.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
356.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
357.
                             current.value[x][y] = 0;
358.
359.
                     }
360.
                 if( upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y])</pre>
361.
362.
363.
                     flag = false;
364.
                     //cout<<"upperbound < mine[no.x][no.y]"<<endl;</pre>
365.
                     break;
366.
367.
                else if( upperbound == mine[no.x][no.y])
368.
369.
                     // 代表其他 unassigned 的值 都要變成 1
370.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j < 8 ; j ++){</pre>
371.
                         int x = no.x + dir[j].x;
372.
                         int y = no.y + dir[j].y;
373.
                         if(!isVaild(x,y))
374.
                             continue;
375.
                         if(current.domain[x][y] == 2){
376.
                             current.domain[x][y] = 1;
377.
                             current.value[x][y] = 1;
378.
                             current.TNT++;
379.
                         }
380.
381.
382.
                //cout<<"TNT:"<<current.TNT<<endl;</pre>
383.
                 //print_value(current);
384.
385.
            // 代表這個 state 不滿足 state 繼續 pop
386.
            if(!flag) continue;
387.
388.
            // 檢查是不是答案
389.
            if( current.TNT == num )
390.
391.
                 if(check solution(current)){
392.
                     print solution(current);
393.
                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
394.
                     return;
395.
396.
                continue;
397.
            }
```

```
398.
            // to assign value!
399.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
400.
                for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j++){</pre>
401.
                    if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned varaible
402.
403.
                        //cout<<"fill in (x,y)"<<j<<","<<i<<endl;</pre>
404.
                        // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
                        for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
405.
406.
                            node now = copy_node(current);
407.
                            now.domain[i][j] = 1;
408.
                            now.value[i][j] = option;
409.
                            if(option == 1)
410.
                                now.TNT++;
411
                            if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)) // if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
412.
413.
                                // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去!
                                if(isExplored(explored, front, now))
414.
415.
416.
                                    // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
417.
                                    if( now.TNT == num ){
                                        if(check_solution(now)){
418.
419.
                                            print_solution(now);
                                            cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
420.
421.
                                            return;
422.
                                        }
423.
                                        else
                                            424.
425.
                                        continue;
426.
427.
                                    front.push(now);
428.
                                    step++;
429.
430.
431.
432.
433.
434.
            }
435.
        }
436.
437.}
438.
439.// using for priority queue
440.bool operator < (const point &p1,const point &p2){ return p1.degree < p2.degree;}
441.bool operator > (const point &p1,const point &p2){ return p1.degree > p2.degree;}
443.// forward function with Degree Heuristic
444.void find_forward_solution_Degree(int r, int c, int num)
445.{
446.
        stack<node> front;
        stack<node> explored;
447.
        front.push(first);
448.
449.
        int step = 1;
450.
        while(!front.empty())
451.
452.
            node current = front.top();
453.
            explored.push(current);
454.
            front.pop();
455.
456.
            // --- priorty_queue using for degree heuristic
457.
            priority queue<point, vector<point>, greater<point> > de;
```

```
458.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
459.
                for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j ++){</pre>
460.
                    if(mine[i][j] != -1) continue;
                    point p = { i , j , 0};
461.
462.
                    for(int k = 0 ; k < 8 ; k ++)</pre>
                        if(isVaild( i + dir[k].x , j + dir[k].y ))
463.
464.
                             if(mine[i + dir[k].x][j + dir[k].y] != -1)
465
                                 p.degree ++;
466.
                    de.push(p);
467.
                }
468.
469.
            // to assign value!
470.
            while(!de.empty()){
471.
                point n = de.top();
472.
                de.pop();
473.
                int i = n.x, j = n.y;
474.
475.
                if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned varaible
476.
477.
                    // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
478.
                    for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
479.
                        node now = copy_node(current);
480.
                        now.domain[i][j] = 1;
481.
                        now.value[i][j] = option;
                        if(option == 1)
482.
                             now.TNT++;
483.
484.
                        // // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去! 且 if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
485.
                        if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)&&isExplored(explored,front,now))
486.
487.
                             // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
                             if( now.TNT == num ){
488.
489.
                                 if(check_solution(now)){
490.
                                     print solution(now);
491.
                                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
492.
                                     return;
493.
                                 }
494.
                                 else
495.
                                     continue;
496.
497.
                             front.push(now);
498.
                             step++;
499.
                        }
500.
                   }
501.
502.
            }
503.
        }
504.
505.}
506.
508.bool operator < (const node &p1,const node &p2){ return p1.TNT < p2.TNT;}
509.bool operator > (const node &p1,const node &p2){ return p1.TNT > p2.TNT;}
510.
511.// forward function with TNT Heuristic
512. void find forward solution TNT (int r, int c, int num)
513. {
514.
        priority queue<node> front;
515.
        stack<node> explored;
516.
        front.push(first);
517.
        int step =1;
518.
        while(!front.empty())
```

```
519.
520.
            node current = front.top();
521.
            explored.push(current);
522.
            front.pop();
523.
            if(current.TNT == num)
524.
                 for(int i = 0 ; i < r; i ++)</pre>
525.
                     for(int j = 0 ; j <c ; j ++)</pre>
526.
                         if(current.domain[i][j] == 2){
527.
                             current.domain[i][j] = 1;
                             current.value[i][j] = 0;
528.
529.
                         }
530.
531.
            // to assign value!
532.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
533.
                 for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j++){</pre>
                     if(mine[i][j] == -1 && current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned varaible
534.
535.
                     {
                         //cout<<"fill in (x,y)"<<j<<","<<i<<endl;</pre>
536.
537.
                         // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
538.
                         for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
539.
                             node now = copy_node(current);
540.
                             now.domain[i][j] = 1;
541.
                             now.value[i][j] = option;
                             if(option == 1)
542.
                                 now.TNT++;
543.
544.
                             if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)) // if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
545.
546.
                                 // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去!
547.
                                 if(isExplored(explored, front, now))
548.
549.
                                      // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
550.
                                      if( now.TNT == num ){
551.
                                          if(check_solution(now)){
552.
                                              print_solution(now);
553.
                                              cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
554.
                                              return;
555.
556.
                                          else
557.
                                              continue;
558.
559.
                                      front.push(now);
560.
                                      step++;
561.
562.
563.
564.
565.
566.
567.
        }
568.
569.}
570.
571.// forward function with MRV Heuristic
572.void find_forward_solution_MRV(int r, int c, int num)
573.{
574.
        stack<node> front;
575.
        stack<node> explored;
576.
        front.push(first);
577.
        int step = 1;
578.
        while(!front.empty())
579.
```

```
580.
            node current = front.top();
581.
            explored.push(current);
582.
            front.pop();
583.
584.
            // --- priorty_queue using for degree heuristic
585.
            priority_queue<point,vector<point>,greater<point> > de;
586.
            for(int i = 0 ; i < r ; i ++){</pre>
                for(int j = 0 ; j < c ; j ++){</pre>
587.
                    point p = { i , j , current.domain[i][j] };
588.
589.
                    de.push(p);
590.
591.
            }
592.
593.
594.
            // to assign value!
595.
            while(!de.empty()){
596.
                point n = de.top();
597.
                de.pop();
598.
                int i = n.x, j = n.y;
599.
                if(mine[i][j] == -1 \&\& current.domain[i][j] == 2) // unassigned variable
600.
601.
602.
                    // 去給這 value 是 1(mine) 還是 0
603.
                    for(int option = 1; option >= 0 ; option --){
604.
                         node now = copy_node(current);
605.
                         now.domain[i][j] = 1;
606.
                         now.value[i][j] = option;
607.
                         if(option == 1)
608.
                             now.TNT++;
609.
                         // // 沒有被 explored 過的才能加進去! 且 if 這個點有符合 17 constraints
                         if(checkVaild(now,num,hint)&&isExplored(explored,front,now))
610.
611.
                             // 如果 TNT 數量 == 炸彈的數量 檢查 solution
612.
613.
                             if( now.TNT == num ){
614.
                                 if(check solution(now)){
615.
                                     print solution(now);
616.
                                     cout<<"node Expand:"<<step<<endl;</pre>
617.
                                     return;
618.
                                 }
619.
                                 else
620.
                                     continue;
621.
622.
                             front.push(now);
623.
                             step ++;
624.
                      }
625.
626.
             }
627.
628.
       }
629.}
630.
631.
632.int main()
633.{
634.
        int num mines;
635.
        time_t start,end;
636.
        double t;
637.
638.
        cin >> row >> column >> num mines;
639.
640. for(int i = 0 ; i < row ; i ++ )
```

```
641.
             for ( int j = 0 ; j < column ; j ++ )</pre>
642.
                 cin>>mine[i][j];
643.
644.
        initial();
645.
646.
         //--- original without forward & heuristic
647.
648.
        start = clock();
649.
        find_solution(row,column,num_mines);
650.
        end = clock();
651.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t); */
652.
653.
654.
        //--- forward checking without heuristic
655.
        cout<<"forward checking without heuristic\n";</pre>
656.
        start = clock();
657.
        find_forward_solution(row,column,num_mines);
658.
        end = clock();
659.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
660.
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
661.
662.
663.
        //--- with Degree heuristic
        cout<<"with Degree heuristic\n";</pre>
664.
665.
        start = clock();
666.
        find_forward_solution_Degree(row,column,num_mines);
        end = clock();
667.
668.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
669.
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
670.
671.
672.
673.
        //--- with uesr-defined heuristic
        cout<<"with TNT heuristic\n";</pre>
674.
        start = clock();
675.
676.
        find_forward_solution_TNT(row,column,num_mines);
         end = clock();
677.
678.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
679.
680.
681.
        //--- with MRV heuristic
        cout<<"with MRV heuristic\n";</pre>
682.
        start = clock();
683.
684.
        find_forward_solution_MRV(row,column,num_mines);
685.
         end = clock();
686.
        t = ((double)(end-start))/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
687.
        printf("Time : %fs\n",t);
688.
689.
        return 0;
690.}
```