

exploration

February 22, 2024

```
[1]: from pathlib import Path
import pickle

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import re
import seaborn as sns
import sklearn.preprocessing
import sklearn.feature_extraction.text
import sklearn.cluster
import sklearn.metrics.pairwise
import spacy
import sentence_transformers

#loading the english language small model of spacy, just for stop words
en = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
stopwords = list(en.Defaults.stop_words)

HEADLINE_CSV = "../data/mc-onlinenews-mediacloud-20240221094242-content.csv"

# Save outputs to these locations
MODEL_PATH = Path("../data/models")
MODEL_PATH.mkdir(exist_ok=True)
```

/var/folders/7c/4fzv15450s1bt_03bv1b6hb80000gn/T/ipykernel_7355/115874715.py:6:
DeprecationWarning:
Pyarrow will become a required dependency of pandas in the next major release of
pandas (pandas 3.0),
(to allow more performant data types, such as the Arrow string type, and better
interoperability with other libraries)
but was not found to be installed on your system.
If this would cause problems for you,
please provide us feedback at <https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/54466>

```
import pandas as pd
```

1 Read in Headlines from Media Cloud Search Results

First, we downloaded data from the [Media Cloud Search tool](#) to get headlines from the “Nigeria - National” collection which matched the following keyword query: ("African caravans" OR "loss and damage" OR "climate justice" OR "african activist for climate justice" OR "oxfam nigeria" OR Nasarawa OR cop28 OR cop27) -(gaza)

The output from the Media Cloud Search tool was downloaded directly to a CSV file, which we will read in and analyze. This data could also be programmatically obtained via the Media Cloud API, but it is helpful to have a domain expert come up with query key terms.

```
[2]: headlines_df = pd.read_csv(HEADLINE_CSV, index_col=False, header=0)
headlines_df["publish_date"] = pd.to_datetime(headlines_df["publish_date"]).dt.
    ↪date
print(headlines_df.shape)
headlines_df.head()
```

(7181, 8)

```
[2]:
```

	id \
0	ad1cc3ad9202576cb48eda269e5778cb02612510e2055f...
1	b498b5bfd5f6413d039c369f72ef4fe0a401bd42a6430e...
2	7975940c289be72c3fa8dc4146e1940500a5d3c20a9b13...
3	ab0e394b3174637df349d7049118f2723c1a0a5b2b980c...
4	900f0a7a9f1b7f725b632c41ae5bfa97bf857ee130217c...

	indexed_date	language	media_name \
0	2024-02-14 01:10:58.620137	en	cknnigeria.com
1	2024-02-21 01:46:13.086362	en	dailypost.ng
2	2024-02-21 03:34:12.494652	en	vanguardngr.com
3	2024-02-21 06:01:37.704358	en	opinionnigeria.com
4	2024-02-21 02:25:48.058767	en	gistmania.com

	media_url	publish_date \
0	cknnigeria.com	2024-02-20
1	dailypost.ng	2024-02-19
2	vanguardngr.com	2024-02-19
3	opinionnigeria.com	2024-02-19
4	gistmania.com	2024-02-19

	title \
0	20 Year Lady "Slaughters " Husband One Month A...
1	We've lost 46 members to hardship'
2	Bandits attack: Police confirm killing of DCO,...
3	A Filthy Cap In Hand -By Ike Willie-Nwobu
4	Kano Correctional Centre Explains Disappearanc...

	url
0	https://www.cknnigeria.com/2024/02/20-year-lad...

```

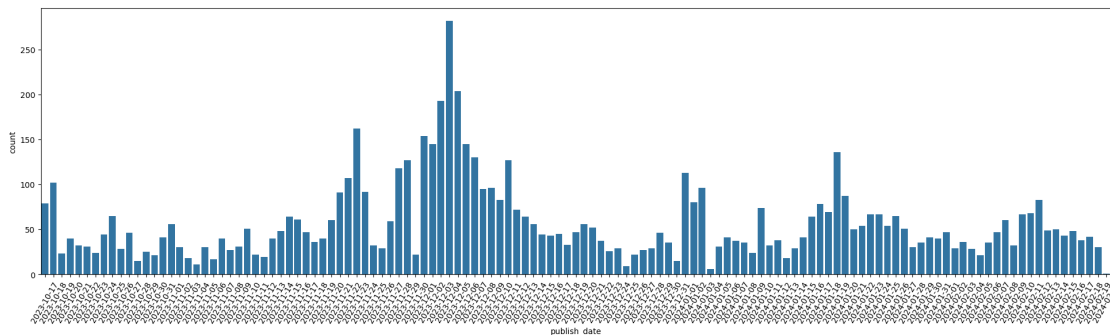
1 https://dailypost.ng/2024/02/19/weve-lost-46-m...
2 https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/02/bandits-at...
3 https://www.opinionnigeria.com/a-filthy-cap-in...
4 https://www.gistmania.com/talk/topic,586440.0...

```

```

[3]: # Sanity check attention article count
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=[24,6])
sns.countplot(x=headlines_df["publish_date"].sort_values())
plt.xticks(rotation=60)
plt.show()
plt.clf()

```



<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>

2 Using Sentence Transformers to Cluster Headlines

This section creates vector representations of the headlines using sentence transformers. Each headline is assigned a numerical vector representation, which are then clustered into topics. In order to make sense of the topics, you can view most frequent words in each cluster and the headlines closest to the cluster's center point.

```

[4]: # Fast sentence transformer model
sent_transformer = sentence_transformers.SentenceTransformer('all-MiniLM-L6-v2')

```

```

[5]: headlines = headlines_df["title"].to_numpy()
sent_embeds = sent_transformer.encode(headlines, show_progress_bar=True)
normalized_sent_embeds = sklearn.preprocessing.normalize(sent_embeds)
print("Sanity check (#docs, embedding size):", normalized_sent_embeds.shape)

```

Batches: 0% | 0/225 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Sanity check (#docs, embedding size): (7181, 384)

```

[6]: # Setting the random state helps keep results reproducible, so others can
      ↪ re-run the notebook
      # We did see similar clusters when re-running with different random states.

```

```
kmeans_model = sklearn.cluster.KMeans(15, random_state=199)
kmeans_fit = kmeans_model.fit(normalized_sent_embeds)
with open(MODEL_PATH / "kmeans_explore.pickle", "wb") as fp:
    pickle.dump(kmeans_fit, fp)
```

huggingface/tokenizers: The current process just got forked, after parallelism has already been used. Disabling parallelism to avoid deadlocks...

To disable this warning, you can either:

- Avoid using `tokenizers` before the fork if possible
- Explicitly set the environment variable TOKENIZERS_PARALLELISM=(true | false)

```
[7]: headlines_df['cluster_label'] = kmeans_fit.labels_
headlines_df.head()
```

```
[7]:
```

	id \
0	ad1cc3ad9202576cb48eda269e5778cb02612510e2055f...
1	b498b5bfd5f6413d039c369f72ef4fe0a401bd42a6430e...
2	7975940c289be72c3fa8dc4146e1940500a5d3c20a9b13...
3	ab0e394b3174637df349d7049118f2723c1a0a5b2b980c...
4	900f0a7a9f1b7f725b632c41ae5bfa97bf857ee130217c...

	indexed_date	language	media_name \
0	2024-02-14 01:10:58.620137	en	cknnigeria.com
1	2024-02-21 01:46:13.086362	en	dailypost.ng
2	2024-02-21 03:34:12.494652	en	vanguardngr.com
3	2024-02-21 06:01:37.704358	en	opinionnigeria.com
4	2024-02-21 02:25:48.058767	en	gistmania.com

	media_url	publish_date \
0	cknnigeria.com	2024-02-20
1	dailypost.ng	2024-02-19
2	vanguardngr.com	2024-02-19
3	opinionnigeria.com	2024-02-19
4	gistmania.com	2024-02-19

	title \
0	20 Year Lady "Slaughters " Husband One Month A...
1	We've lost 46 members to hardship'
2	Bandits attack: Police confirm killing of DCO,...
3	A Filthy Cap In Hand -By Ike Willie-Nwobu
4	Kano Correctional Centre Explains Disappearanc...

	url	cluster_label
0	https://www.cknnigeria.com/2024/02/20-year-lad...	8
1	https://dailypost.ng/2024/02/19/weve-lost-46-m...	9
2	https://www.vanguardngr.com/2024/02/bandits-at...	2
3	https://www.opinionnigeria.com/a-filthy-cap-in...	8

```
[8]: # Count documents in each cluster
headlines_df.groupby("cluster_label").count()["id"]
```

```
[8]: cluster_label
0      422
1      454
2      453
3      113
4      826
5      289
6      486
7      507
8      680
9      632
10     676
11     407
12     424
13     444
14     368
Name: id, dtype: int64
```

```
[9]: # Topic frequency over date
# Sanity check attention article count
date_cluster_group_df = headlines_df.groupby(by=["publish_date",
↪ "cluster_label"]).count().reset_index()[["publish_date", "cluster_label",
↪ "id"]]
date_cluster_group_df = date_cluster_group_df.sort_values("publish_date")
date_cluster_group_df = date_cluster_group_df.rename(columns = {"id":
↪ "daily_count"})
print(date_cluster_group_df.head())

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=[24,6])
sns.lineplot(date_cluster_group_df, x="publish_date", y="daily_count",
↪ hue="cluster_label",
              palette = ['#e6194b', '#3cb44b', '#ffe119', '#4363d8', '#f58231',
↪ '#911eb4', '#46f0f0', '#f032e6', '#bcf60c', '#fabeb4', '#008080',
↪ '#ffac8', '#800000', '#aaffc3']).set_title("Cluster volume over time")
plt.xticks(rotation=60)
plt.show()
plt.clf()
```

	publish_date	cluster_label	daily_count
0	2023-10-17	0	4
12	2023-10-17	14	6
11	2023-10-17	12	1
10	2023-10-17	11	5

8 2023-10-17

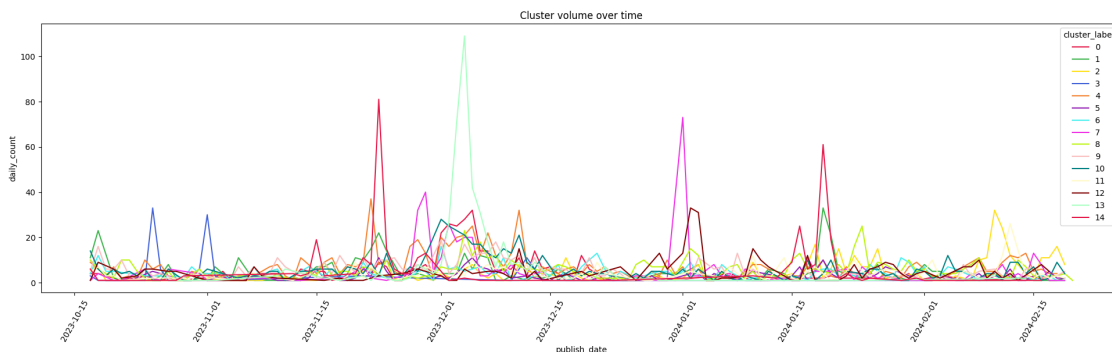
9

5

/var/folders/7c/4fzv15450s1bt_03bv1b6hb80000gn/T/ipykernel_7355/957046797.py:9:
UserWarning:

The palette list has fewer values (14) than needed (15) and will cycle, which may produce an uninterpretable plot.

```
sns.lineplot(date_cluster_group_df, x="publish_date", y="daily_count",
hue="cluster_label",
```



<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>

The plot above shows a few spikes which are interesting for us around the Cop28 event. The spike of cluster 13 at the beginning of December 2023, for example.

```
[10]: # Text pipeline for top words in each cluster
count_vectorizer = sklearn.feature_extraction.text.
    ↪CountVectorizer(stop_words=stopwords)
doc_word_counts = count_vectorizer.fit_transform(headlines_df["title"])
print("Sanity check shape is (# docs, #words):", doc_word_counts.shape)
vocabulary = count_vectorizer.get_feature_names_out()
print("Sanity check vocabulary:", vocabulary[0:30])
```

Sanity check shape is (# docs, #words): (7181, 8830)

Sanity check vocabulary: ['000' '000mw' '01' '012' '02' '031' '05' '051' '060' '08' '09' '099' '09m' '10' '100' '1000' '100b' '100bn' '100k' '100kg' '100m' '100mva' '101' '102' '105' '107' '10bn' '10million' '10th' '10yrs']

/Users/virginia/miniconda3/envs/oxfam/lib/python3.11/site-packages/sklearn/feature_extraction/text.py:408: UserWarning: Your stop_words may be inconsistent with your preprocessing. Tokenizing the stop words generated tokens ['ll', 've'] not in stop_words.
warnings.warn(

```
[11]: def get_top_words(document_idxes, doc_word_counts, vocabulary, n=20):
    """Given the indices of selected documents, sum the word counts within only_
    ↪those
```

selected docs, then return the top n words that are most frequent in the
→ cluster

Args:

*document_idx*s (1d numpy array): locations of selected documents
doc_word_counts (2d numpy array): (# docs, vocab size), count of each
→ vocab word in the doc
vocabulary (list[str]): vocabulary as a list
n (int): top n most frequent words to return

Returns:

list[str]: the top n most frequent words in the cluster in decreasing
→ order

```
"""
selected_docs = doc_word_counts[document_idx]
word_counts_in_selected_docs = np.resize(np.sum(selected_docs, axis=0),
→ vocabulary.shape)
# Sort word counts in increasing order, so last element is biggest
top_word_idx = np.argsort(word_counts_in_selected_docs)[-n:]
# Reverse order to give most frequent word first
top_words = vocabulary[top_word_idx].tolist()
top_words.reverse()
return top_words
```

```
[12]: def get_docs_closest_to_centroid(centroid_vector, doc_embeddings, doc_texts,
→ n=20):
```

```
"""
Args:
    centroid_vector (np.array): vector that's the mathematical center of
→ the cluster in vector space, shape (embedding_size, )
    doc_embeddings (np.array): embeddings of the document in the cluster,
→ shape (#docs, embedding_size)
    doc_texts (pd.DataFrame): dataframe of documents in the cluster
    n (int, optional): Number of documents to return . Defaults to 20.
```

Returns:

pd.DataFrame: The subset of the dataframe for the top n documents
→ closest to the center of the cluster

```
"""
distances = sklearn.metrics.pairwise.cosine_distances(doc_embeddings,
→ centroid_vector.reshape(1, -1))[:, -1]
# Indices of elements closest to center (sort in increasing order)
sorted_indices = np.argsort(distances)[:n]
typical_headlines = doc_texts.loc[sorted_indices]
return typical_headlines
```

```
[13]: def show_article_volume_for_cluster_over_time(dataframe, cluster_id,
↳time_col="publish_date", cluster_col="cluster_label",
↳match_placeholder="matches_cluster"):
    """Plots the daily volume of articles for that cluster vs all other articles"""

    sorted_by_date = dataframe.sort_values(time_col)
    sorted_by_date[match_placeholder] = (sorted_by_date[cluster_col] ==
↳cluster_id)
    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=[24,6])
    sns.countplot(sorted_by_date, x=time_col, hue=match_placeholder).
↳set(title=f"Volume for cluster {cluster_id}")
    plt.xticks(rotation=60)
    plt.show()
    plt.clf()
```

```
[14]: pd.set_option("display.max_rows", 30, "display.max_columns", None,
↳'max_colwidth', 800)
centroids = kmeans_fit.cluster_centers_
for i in range(15):
    print("Cluster", i)

    cluster_element_idx = np.where(headlines_df["cluster_label"] == i)[0]
    print("\tNumber of docs in cluster:", cluster_element_idx.shape)
    # Top words can give you a general idea of what's talked about in the
↳topic, but it can be difficult to interpret
    top_words = get_top_words(cluster_element_idx, doc_word_counts, vocabulary)
    print("\tTop words:", top_words)

    # What are the "prototypical" headlines for each cluster? These are the
↳headlines closest to the cluster center for each cluster
    center = centroids[i]
    cluster_texts = headlines_df.loc[cluster_element_idx].reset_index()
    cluster_embeddings = normalized_sent_embeds[cluster_element_idx]
    typical_headlines = get_docs_closest_to_centroid(center,
↳cluster_embeddings, cluster_texts)
    print("\tTypical headlines close to center of cluster")
    display(typical_headlines[["media_name", "publish_date", "title"]])

    # A sample of random headlines from the cluster gives an indication of
↳whether the cluster's topic is consistent or makes less sense
    # further from the centroid
    print("\tRandom headlines")
    display(headlines_df.loc[cluster_element_idx].sample(10)[["media_name",
↳"publish_date", "title"]])
```



```
print("\tArticle volume for cluster")
show_article_volume_for_cluster_over_time(headlines_df, i)
```

Cluster 0

Number of docs in cluster: (422,)

Top words: ['climate', 'cop28', 'change', 'action', 'africa', 'nigeria', 'fossil', 'methane', 'energy', 'global', 'emissions', 'transition', 'un', 'cop', '28', 'fuels', 'summit', 'green', 'nnpc', 'calls']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
136	leadership.ng	2023-12-07	
176	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-05	
223	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-04	
98	ripplesnigeria.com	2023-12-13	
181	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-05	
339	realnewsmagazine.net	2023-11-22	
198	newsdiaryonline.com	2023-12-04	
130	authorityngr.com	2023-12-09	
44	guardian.ng	2023-12-28	
58	independent.ng	2023-12-20	
394	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-11-02	
156	businessday.ng	2023-12-06	
149	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-07	
301	premiumtimesng.com	2023-11-29	
229	businessday.ng	2023-12-03	
196	leadership.ng	2023-12-04	
79	leadership.ng	2023-12-15	
397	independent.ng	2023-11-01	
298	nationalaccordnewspaper.com	2023-11-30	
109	punchng.com	2023-12-11	

	title
136	COP28: Nigeria Secures Over \$5 Billion Commitments For Climate Action
176	COP28: Consider Africa peculiarities in addressing climate change effects; Kyari tells world leaders
223	COP28: Consider Africa's peculiarities in addressing climate change effects
98	COP28: Nations adopt first-ever climate deal to transition from fossil fuels
181	COP28: FG harps on Nigeria's commitment to combat climate crisis
339	World Economic Forum to accelerate multistakeholder climate action at COP28

198 COP28: Nigeria's delegation in line
↳with climate commitments

130 COP28: Nigeria pledges 20% reduction in
↳greenhouse gas emissions by 2030

44 COP 28: What is Africa's
↳position on climate change?

58 COP28: Maintain Political Will In Climate
↳Governance, CSOs Task Govt

394 Upcoming COP28 summit must respond decisively to gaps in global
↳climate action - Amina Mohammed

156 COP 28: Collaboration crucial to
↳tackling the climate emergency

149 COP 28: Collaboration crucial to
↳tackling the climate emergency

301 COP28: African leaders, activists set to bring
↳continental climate change demands

229 COP28: Elumelu leads global leaders to drive equitable
↳climate action for Africa

196 COP28: Elumelu Leads Drive For Equitable
↳Climate Action For Africa

79 COP28: Presidency, UNDP, EU Push For
↳Acceleration Of Climate Action Plan

397 COP28: UNCTAD, Partners To Show How Trade Can Advance
↳Pro-Development Climate Goals

298 COP28: Time for Africa to take the lead in climate
↳change action By UCHE ANUNNE

109 COP28: UN chief asks
↳countries to check global warming

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
5426	pulse.ng	2023-11-24	
5213	ait.live	2023-11-28	
4197	dailypost.ng	2023-12-05	
4870	dailypost.ng	2023-12-01	
6115	newtelegraphng.com	2023-11-15	
1629	von.gov.ng	2024-01-19	
6310	guardian.ng	2023-11-09	
4808	nigeriancurrent.com	2023-12-02	
4097	guardian.ng	2023-12-05	
2931	dailynigerian.com	2023-12-19	

↳ title

5426 2,000 Kaduna women take to the street, demands for
↳climate justice

5213 Climate Change: President Tinubu To Attend COP28
↳Summit In Dubai

4197 Climate Change: Nigeria Police to launch 'Go Green Initiative'
↳January - IGP

4870 COP28: IMF mulls debt-for-climate swap deal for Nigeria,
↳other countries

6115 New Report Warns On Global Efforts To Limit Warming To 1.
↳5°C Is Failing

1629 ECI unveils AI for
↳climate research

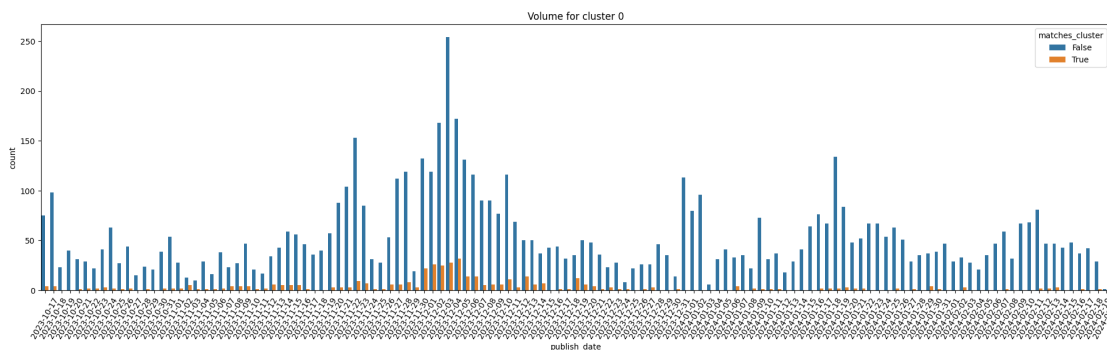
6310 China says climate talks
↳with US a success

4808 At Climate summit Tinubu pledges commitment to methane
↳emission reduction

4097 Climate and Energy Campaigners Demand that African Leaders to End Fossil
↳Fuel Investment

2931 NNPC, TotalEnergies sign MoU on adoption of methane
↳detection technology

Article volume for cluster



Cluster 1

Number of docs in cluster: (454,)

Top words: ['court', 'supreme', 'election', 'pdp', 'apc', 'sule', 'appeal', 'gov', 'kano', 'inec', 'governors', 'governor', 'elections', 'victory', 'state', '2023', 'affirms', 'verdict', 'judiciary', 'governorship']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
145	legit.ng	2024-01-08	
111	newsdiaryonline.com	2024-01-19	
60	guardian.ng	2024-01-20	
362	blueprint.ng	2023-11-15	
71	pulse.ng	2024-01-20	
285	tribuneonline.ng.com	2023-11-23	

224	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-05
146	guardian.ng	2024-01-08
137	channelstv.com	2024-01-12
147	legit.ng	2024-01-05
295	channelstv.com	2023-11-23
280	africanexaminer.com	2023-11-24
113	nairaland.com	2024-01-19
345	premiumtimesng.com	2023-11-17
70	pmnewsnigeria.com	2024-01-20
256	leadership.ng	2023-11-29
105	pmnewsnigeria.com	2024-01-19
100	legit.ng	2024-01-19
103	punchng.com	2024-01-19
56	newmail-ng.com	2024-01-21

↪ title

145 Supreme Court: PDP, APC governors who will know their
↪ fate this week

111 APC applauds Supreme Court judgements in six governorship
↪ election petitions

60 APC accepts outcomes of Supreme Court judgment on 6 governorship
↪ elections - Morka

362 Governor Sule vs Ombugadu: 'Our expectations at the Appeal
↪ Court' -CSOs

71 We accept outcomes of Supreme Court judgment on 6
↪ governorship polls - APC

285 Court Judgement: Bauchi PDP Governors' forum restates confidence
↪ in Judiciary

224 Kano election: 500 lawyers to back Gawuna at
↪ Supreme Court

146 Brutal post-election litigation: Eyes on
↪ the judiciary

137 Election Dispute: Victory For Yusuf, Lawal, Mutfwang, Sanwo-Olu, Others At
↪ Supreme Court

147 APC, PDP NNPP: 4 Supreme Court's election judgements to
↪ watch in 2024

295 Supreme Court'll Do Justice To Mutfwang, Lawal's
↪ Sack - PDP Govs

280 Supreme Court'll Do Justice To Mutfwang, Lawal's
↪ Sack - PDP Govs

113 Gubernatorial Appeals: Judgement Day For Sule,
↪ Fubara, Oborevwor

345 Kano Governorship: APC chief hails Appeal
↪ Court judgement

70 APC accepts Supreme Court judgements on
↪ governorship elections

256 Kano Governorship Appeal: Judge Faces Judicial Council's Wrath Over
↳ Clerical Error

105 Sule to PDP members: Protests against my victory at Supreme
↳ Court in vain

100 Just in: PDP's Ombugadu calls for calm after losing at Supreme
↳ Court to Gov Sule

103 Final verdict: Supreme Court upholds elections of
↳ six governors

56 Supreme Court: I'm done contesting
↳ elections, says Sule

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
5833	nigerianeye.com	2023-11-20	
2236	blueprint.ng	2024-01-05	
471	pulse.ng	2024-02-10	
5968	legit.ng	2023-11-17	
1583	punchng.com	2024-01-19	
6070	legit.ng	2023-11-15	
7129	leadership.ng	2023-10-17	
6069	newtelegraphng.com	2023-11-15	
3232	opinionnigeria.com	2023-12-13	
4651	independent.ng	2023-12-03	

↳ title

5833 FULL LIST: State
↳ governors sacked by court so far and reasons

2236 Dealing with post-election litigation

471 Kano Governor
↳ receives 3 APC LGA chairmen who defected to NNPP

5968 APC loses as appeal court affirms
↳ Bala Mohammed's election as Bauchi governor

1583 Final verdict:
↳ Supreme Court upholds elections of six governors

6070 LP, PDP
↳ vs Sanwo-Olu: "Our decision is unanimous"

7129 Election
↳ Litigations, Conflicting Court Orders Worry INEC

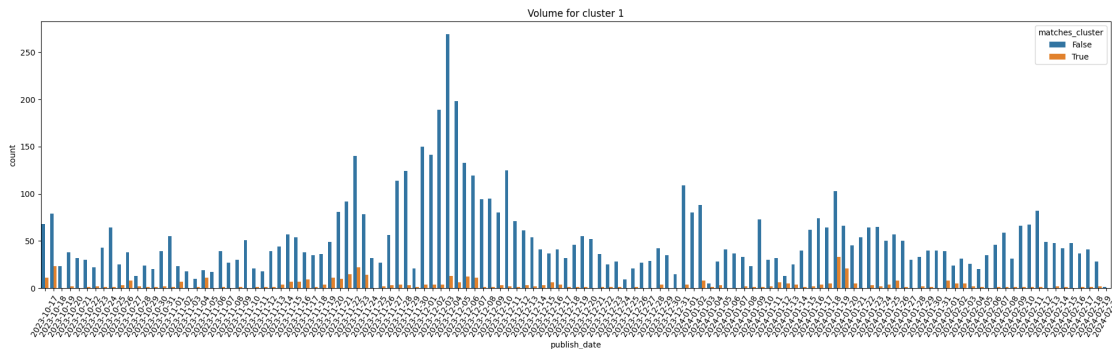
6069 APC Emasculating INEC, Judiciary

3232 The Psychology of Judge Shopping: A Threat to Democracy in Nigeria -
↳ Rivers State In Focus -By John Egbeazien Oshodi

4651 NBA Abuja
↳ Chair Tasks Nigerians On Justice Promotion

Article volume for cluster

<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



Cluster 2

Number of docs in cluster: (453,)

Top words: ['police', 'abuja', 'arrest', 'arrests', 'kidnappers', 'ndlea', 'suspected', 'rescue', 'kidnap', 'kill', 'trafficking', 'fct', 'drug', 'arrested', 'suspects', 'drugs', 'victims', 'kidnapped', 'kidnapper', 'alleged']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
223	silverbirdtv.com	2024-01-20	
106	icirnigeria.org	2024-02-10	
133	vanguardngr.com	2024-02-09	
120	pulse.ng	2024-02-10	
95	vanguardngr.com	2024-02-10	
99	osundefender.com	2024-02-10	
381	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-12-01	
316	tori.ng	2023-12-21	
167	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-01-26	
130	tori.ng	2024-02-09	
109	channelstv.com	2024-02-10	
80	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-02-11	
43	informationng.com	2024-02-16	
125	pmnewsnigeria.com	2024-02-10	
185	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-01-24	
98	premiumtimesng.com	2024-02-10	
24	tori.ng	2024-02-17	
90	informationng.com	2024-02-11	
229	newtelegraphng.com	2024-01-19	
67	thisisradionow.com	2024-02-12	

↪

title

↳

223 Philip-Okoye: Police Arrest Notorious Abuja
↳kidnapper, 15 Others

106 Child trafficking: Police rescue 12 children, arrest
↳3 suspects in Abuja

133 Insecurity: Police IRT neutralise three notorious kidnappers, gunrunners
↳along Abuja-Keffi road

120 Police raid kidnappers' camp,
↳neutralise many in Abuja

95 Police raid kidnappers' camp,
↳neutralise many in Abuja

99 Police Destroy Bandits' Camps, Kill
↳Notorious Abuja Kidnappers

381 Kaduna: Police arrest eight for alleged
↳kidnapping, robbery

316 Police Arrest Three Bandits, Rescue Nine Abducted
↳Victims In Niger State

167 Insecurity: Police parade 17 suspected kidnappers,
↳bandits, others in Abuja

130 Police IRT Eliminate Three Notorious Kidnappers, Gunrunners
↳Along Abuja-Keffi Road

109 Police Kill 'Wanted Notorious Kidnappers' In
↳Abuja, Destroy Camps

80 Abuja: Police raid kidnappers' camp, kill
↳kingpin, many others

43 Police Nab Most Wanted Abuja Kidnapper After Wike's N20m
↳Bounty, Rescue Two Victims

125 Police neutralise kidnappers,
↳destroy camps in Abuja

185 Abuja kidnapping: I'm an armed robber, not
↳kidnapper - Suspect

98 Again, police engage Abuja kidnappers in
↳shootout, kill many

24 Nigerian Police Raid Two Kidnappers' Camps In Abuja, Arrest Suspected
↳Killer Of Community Head

90 Police Eliminate 'Many Notorious Kidnappers,'
↳Destroy Camps In Abuja

229 Abuja Kidnappings: Its No Longer Going To
↳Be Business As Usual

67 Police Kill Wanted Kidnappers In
↳Abuja, Destroy Camps

Random headlines

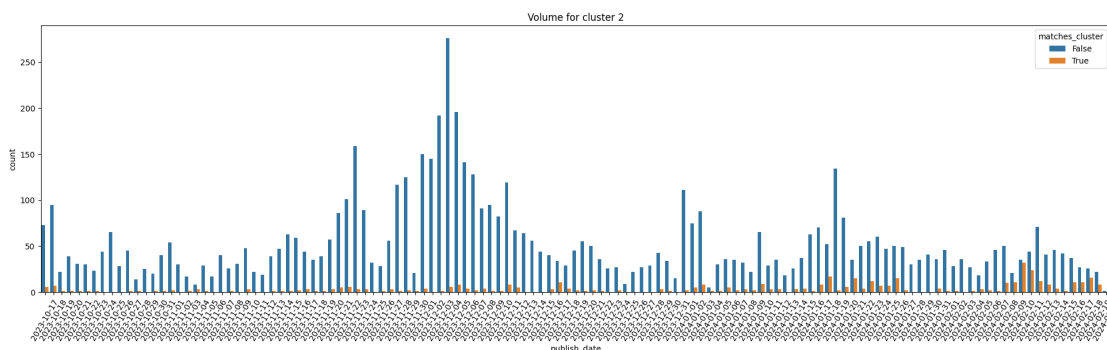
	media_name	publish_date	\
1393	gistmania.com	2024-01-21	
1168	pulse.ng	2024-01-25	
106	punchng.com	2024-02-17	

1694	independent.ng	2024-01-18
110	guardian.ng	2024-02-17
2046	pmnewsnigeria.com	2024-01-10
5533	osundefender.com	2023-11-23
152	dailytrust.com	2024-02-16
454	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-02-10
5765	guardian.ng	2023-11-21

		title
1393	NSCDC Arrest Four Suspects Operating Petroleum Dump Site In Niger	
1168	There's a surge in kidnap cases in Nigeria, here are some tips to stay safe	
106	Police arrest killers of FCT village head	
1694	Abuja Kidnappings And Hypocrisy Of Pantami, Sadiya Umar-Farouk	
110	Police arrest wanted Abuja kidnap kingpin, Dahiru Adamu	
2046	How strange woman stole day- old-baby from mother at Lafia hospital	
5533	Five Kids Rescued From Traffickers In Plateau	
152	Abuja: Wanted kidnapper nabbed after Wike's N20m bounty	
454	Police neutralise notorious kidnappers in FCT	
5765	Police arrested two for ATM card swap in Niger	

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 3

Number of docs in cluster: (113,)

Top words: ['inec', 'tinubu', 'recs', 'senate', 'appoints', 'commissioners', 'new', 'electoral', 'resident', 'confirms', '10', 'swears', 'president', 'auditor', 'general', 'seven', 'states', 'chira', 'appointment', 'nominees']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
44	channelstv.com	2023-11-01	
86	gistmania.com	2023-10-25	
42	gistmania.com	2023-11-01	

102	newsdiaryonline.com	2023-10-25
95	tori.ng	2023-10-25
87	blueprint.ng	2023-10-25
45	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-11-01
88	dailypost.ng	2023-10-25
100	nigerianeye.com	2023-10-25
80	channelstv.com	2023-10-25
97	premiumtimesng.com	2023-10-25
99	nta.ng	2023-10-25
81	vanguardngr.com	2023-10-25
76	pulse.ng	2023-10-25
49	dailypost.ng	2023-11-01
75	naijaloaded.com.ng	2023-10-25
62	dailynigerian.com	2023-10-31
106	dailytrust.com	2023-10-25
92	businessday.ng	2023-10-25
107	okay.ng	2023-10-25

↪ title

44 Senate Confirms Seven Of 10 INEC RECs Appointed

↪By Tinubu

86 President Tinubu Appoints 9 New Resident Electoral Commissioners (RECs)

↪For INEC

42 Seven Out Of 10 INEC RECs Appointed By President Tinubu Confirmed

↪By Senate

102 UPDATED: Tinubu appoints 10 new INEC Resident Electoral

↪Commissioners

95 Tinubu Appoints Nine New Resident Electoral Commissioners

↪for INEC

87 Tinubu appoints 9 new INEC Resident Electoral

↪Commissioners

45 Senate approves nomination of seven INEC RECs

↪by Tinubu

88 Tinubu appoints nine

↪INEC RECs

100 Tinubu appoints nine

↪INEC RECs

80 Tinubu Appoints Nine New

↪INEC RECs

97 Tinubu appoints nine new

↪INEC RECS

99 Updated; President Tinubu Appoints Ten INEC Resident Electoral

↪Commissioners

81 Breaking: Tinubu appoints nine INEC Resident Electoral

↪Commissioners

76 President Tinubu appoints 9 new
↳ INEC RECs

49 Senate approves appointment of 7 of Tinubu's 10 new
↳ INEC RECs

75 President Tinubu Appoints Nine New Resident Electoral Commissioners
↳ for INEC

62 Tinubu writes Senate, seeks confirmation of 10 INEC Resident Electoral
↳ Commissioners

106 Tinubu appoints 9 RECs
↳ for INEC

92 Tinubu appoints 9 new INEC resident
↳ commissioners

107 Tinubu Approves Appointment of Nine INEC Resident Electoral
↳ Commissioners

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
6599	premiumtimesng.com	2023-10-31	
6524	punchng.com	2023-11-01	
6530	africanexaminer.com	2023-11-01	
6554	von.gov.ng	2023-11-01	
7159	legit.ng	2023-10-17	
6752	channelstv.com	2023-10-25	
6743	naijaloaded.com.ng	2023-10-25	
6759	theabujainquirer.com	2023-10-25	
6840	dailypost.ng	2023-10-24	
6544	newsdiaryonline.com	2023-11-01	

↳ title

6599 Tinubu writes Senate, seeks confirmation of new INEC
↳ RECs

6524 Senate okays Chira as Auditor-General, confirms seven
↳ INEC

6530 Senate Screens 10 Nominees For INEC
↳ RECs

6554 Senate Confirms Auditor-General, Seven Commissioners For
↳ INEC

7159 IReV is not election result collation system, INEC
↳ declares

6752 Tinubu Appoints Nine New INEC
↳ RECs

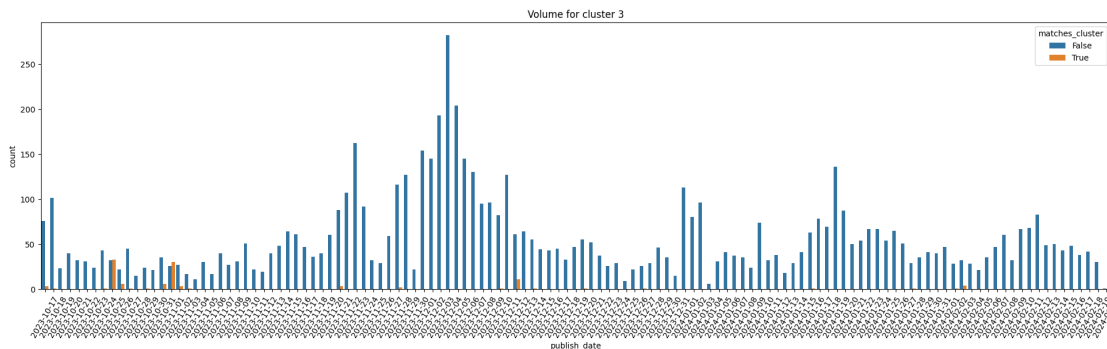
6743 President Tinubu Appoints Nine New Resident Electoral Commissioners for
↳ INEC

6759 Tinubu appoints 9 new Resident Electoral
↳ Commissioners

6840 Gov Sule appoints four new Permanent
 ↳ Secretaries
 6544 Senate approves nomination of 7 INEC Resident Electoral
 ↳ Commissioners

Article volume for cluster

<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



Cluster 4

Number of docs in cluster: (826,)

Top words: ['fg', 'states', '2024', 'budget', 'energy', 'price',
 'farmers', 'development', 'food', 'nbs', 'power', 'fuel', 'sector', 'gas',
 'new', 'revenue', '2023', 'fct', 'billion', 'bank']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
307	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-16	
481	leadership.ng	2023-12-03	
354	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-11	
177	nairametrics.com	2024-01-17	
407	newsdiaryonline.com	2023-12-07	
416	dailypost.ng	2023-12-07	
75	businessday.ng	2024-02-08	
479	guardian.ng	2023-12-03	
498	thenationonlineng.net	2023-12-02	
213	premiumtimesng.com	2024-01-06	
74	dailytrust.com	2024-02-08	
680	punchng.com	2023-11-17	
684	naijaloaded.com.ng	2023-11-17	
678	nairaland.com	2023-11-17	
598	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-11-24	
690	hallmarknews.com	2023-11-16	
703	championnews.com.ng	2023-11-14	
509	pmnewsnigeria.com	2023-12-02	
723	pulse.ng	2023-11-10	

↪ title

307 Taraba budgets N311bn for 2024, dedicates N15.5bn ↪
↪for Green Initiative

481 Energy Sustainability Initiatives Create \$575bn Investment Opportunities ↪
↪For Nigeria - NMDPRA

354 Polaris Bank pledges support for infrastructure ↪
↪development, others in Ogun

177 FG, IFAD allocate N40 million agro inputs, ↪
↪gear to Enugu farmers

407 Niger Delta: NDDC seeks investors in ↪
↪green innovations

416 Niger Delta: NDDC seeks green ↪
↪technology investors

75 Shettima inaugurates committee as FG eyes \$2.5bn green ↪
↪economy opportunity

479 Refiners demand proper investment as NMDPRA seeks \$575b ↪
↪decarbonisation funding

498 Sokoto, Nasarawa unveil N270.1b, N199.9b spending ↪
↪plans respectively

213 N585.2 Million Payment: The questions minister ↪
↪Betta Edu must answer

74 Shettima inaugurates committee to unlock \$2. ↪
↪5bn Green Economy

680 Fuel scarcity: Marketers blame low ↪
↪supply, NNPCCL disagrees

684 Fuel Scarcity: Marketers Blame Low ↪
↪Supply, NNPCCL Disagrees

678 Fuel Scarcity: Marketers Blame Low ↪
↪Supply, NNPCCL Disagrees

598 NEC Meeting: We Must Develop Our Agric Sector to Self-sufficiency- ↪
↪Shettima to Governors

690 Yuguda, Uwaleke to headline CAMCAN workshop on national ↪
↪devt plan financing

703 Yuguda, Uwaleke to headline CAMCAN workshop on national ↪
↪devt plan financing

509 We need long-term financing to address water infrastructure shortage ↪
↪in Lagos - Sanwo-Ol

723 FG generates ₦14.4 trillion as revenue from extractive ↪
↪sector in 24 months

87 Shettima inaugurates panel to unlock \$2. ↪
↪5bn green economy

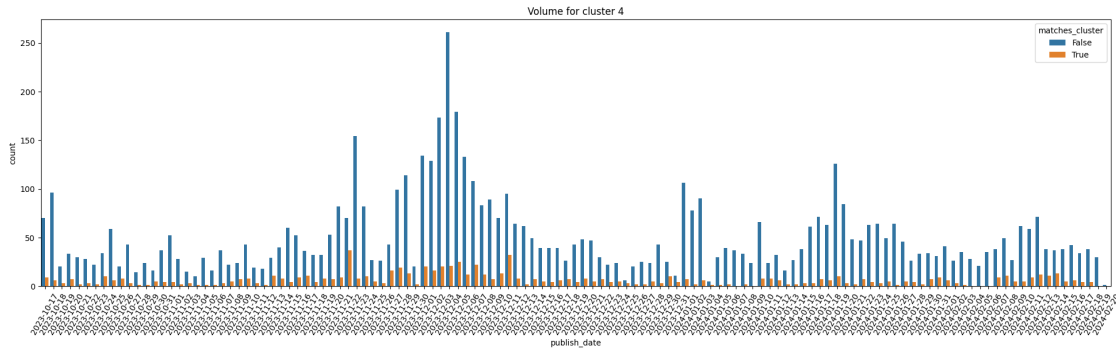
Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
4828	newtelegraphng.com	2023-12-01	
3832	nairametrics.com	2023-12-07	
5286	nannews.ng	2023-11-27	
6734	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-10-26	
3626	punchng.com	2023-12-09	
1946	punchng.com	2024-01-12	
3693	businessday.ng	2023-12-08	
6848	legit.ng	2023-10-24	
5383	leadership.ng	2023-11-24	
362	businessday.ng	2024-02-12	

	title
4828	FG, Germany Sign Power Infrastructure Agreement
3832	UK to support developing countries with £140m to switch to cleaner energy
5286	NESREA, CODE Strengthen Partnership On Cleaner Environment In Oil-producing Communities
6734	Reactions as fourth meeting to operationalise Loss and Damage Fund ends with no outcome
3626	No 'single solution' for energy transition
1946	Using asphalt for road construction not banned, says FG
3693	FG to roll out 1,000 electric buses in the next year
6848	"No more N9k": Marketers identify cabal behind the rising cost of cooking gas
5383	Federal Govt To Create 1m Jobs, Provide 40, 000 Housing Units
362	High unemployment, food insecurity threaten fragile states' economies - Report

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 5

Number of docs in cluster: (289,)

Top words: ['da', 'ta', 'ya', 'sun', 'nasarawa', 'yan', 'yi', 'kotun', 'kan', 'na', 'ba', 'zaben', 'za', 'su', 'apc', 'bindiga', 'jihar', 'shugaban', 'kano', 'gwamna']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
76	legit.ng	2024-01-19	
109	leadership.ng	2024-01-10	
213	legit.ng	2023-11-30	
128	legit.ng	2024-01-02	
60	legit.ng	2024-01-23	
129	leadership.ng	2024-01-02	
185	legit.ng	2023-12-05	
237	freedomradionig.com	2023-11-23	
241	leadership.ng	2023-11-23	
4	legit.ng	2024-02-17	
51	legit.ng	2024-01-26	
252	legit.ng	2023-11-21	
247	legit.ng	2023-11-22	
5	legit.ng	2024-02-17	
228	legit.ng	2023-11-24	
15	legit.ng	2024-02-13	
139	legit.ng	2023-12-25	
79	leadership.ng	2024-01-19	
221	legit.ng	2023-11-28	
270	legit.ng	2023-11-13	

	title	
76	Kotun Koli ta tabbatar da nasarar Gwamna Abdullahi Sule a	
	zaben jihar Nasarawa	
109	'Yansanda Sun Kama Wasu Mutane 3 Da Ake Zargi Da	
	Satar Jariri A Nasarawa	

213 Majalisar dokokin jihar Nasarawa ta zabi sabon
↳shugabanta da mataimakinsa

128 Abin ba dadi: Yan bindiga sun sace shugaban karamar
↳hukuma a jihar Nasarawa

60 Mulki na Allah ne, Kakakin majalisar Nasarawa ya ro i yan
↳adawa kan nasarar Sule

129 'Yan Bindiga Sun Sace Shugaban Karamar
↳Hukuma A Jihar Nasarawa

185 MC ta kira yar Tinubu da sunan sarauniyar Najeriya a wajen
↳taro, bidiyon ya yadu

237 Kotun daukaka kara a Abuja ta tabbatar da nasarar
↳Abdullahi Sule a Nasarawa

241 Kotun Daukaka Kara Ta Tabbatar Da Nasarar Abdullahi Sule Bayan Kotun
↳Sauraron Zabe Ta Tsigeshe

4 Nasarawa: Yan sanda sun cafke masu sace yara suna kai
↳su Kudancin Najeriya

51 Shugaban sojin sama ya nemi afuwa kan kisan yan
↳farar hula a Nasarawa

252 Shari'ar zabe: 'Yan sanda sun girke jami'ansu don dakile
↳rikici a jihar Nasarawa

247 Nasarawa: "Ka koma ga Allah don cika nasarar ka", Ayodele
↳ga dan takarar PDP

5 'Yan sanda sun kama mutum 8 da suka yi garkuwa da
↳'yan makaranta a Ekiti

228 Ziyarar Gwamnan Nasarawa wajen Ganduje daga nasara a kotu ya
↳jawo alamar tambaya

15 Jam'iyyar NNPP ta sake cin zabe, rike kujerar majalisar
↳dokoki a jihar Nasarawa

139 'Dan APC ya jero kura-kuren Buhari da Shugaba Tinubu yake
↳maimaitawa a gwamnati

79 Kotun olin Nijeriya Ta Tabbatar Da Za en Sule A
↳Matsayin Gwamnan Nasarawa

221 Yanzu: Kotu ta sake kwace kujerar kakakin Majalisa, ta
↳bai wa PDP a Nasarawa

270 Kotun daukaka kara ta sanya Laraba a matsayin ranar yanke
↳hukunci zaben Nasarawa

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
3190	leadership.ng	2023-12-13	
135	legit.ng	2024-02-16	
4604	legit.ng	2023-12-03	
1097	legit.ng	2024-01-26	
1007	leadership.ng	2024-01-27	
3489	leadership.ng	2023-12-10	
1927	legit.ng	2024-01-13	

2323	leadership.ng	2024-01-03
5166	legit.ng	2023-11-28
4299	legit.ng	2023-12-04

↳ title

3190 Yadda Gwamnoni 23 Masu Ci Suka Sauya Sheka

↳ Cikin Shekaru 24

135 An kama mutum 3 da suka yi garkuwa da yaron makwafata suka kuma

↳ kashe shi a Kano

4604 Jama'a sun soki Tinubu a kan daukar mutum 1400 zuwa Dubai

↳ ana kashe Biliyoyi

1097 Shugaban sojin sama ya nemi afuwa kan kisan yan

↳ farar hula a Nasarawa

1007 Jariri Ya Yi Batan Dabo A Asibitin Waziri

↳ Gidado Da Ke Kano

3489 Yadda Kasar Sin Ke Ba Da Gudummawar Tinkarar

↳ Sauyin Yanayi A Duniya

1927 Wata soja ta fallasa cin zarafin da wasu manyan soji ke

↳ yi mata a bidiyo

2323 Shugaban Karamar Hukumar Nasarawa Ya Shaki Iskar 'Yanci Bayan Biyan Kudin

↳ Fansa Miliyan N10

5166 Wahalar rayuwa: Abin da talaka ya shuka yake girba a gwamnatin

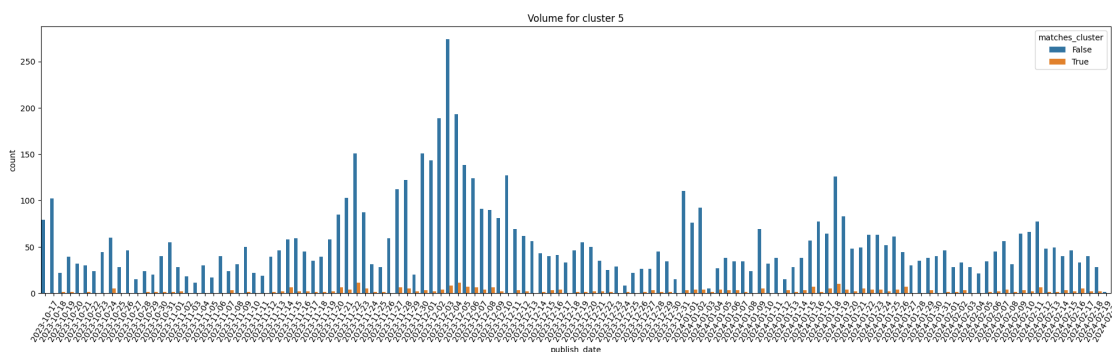
↳ APC - Sule Lamido

4299 Tallafin man fetur: Yadda Tinubu zai kawo cigaba a Afrika

↳ Shugaban Kenya

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 6

Number of docs in cluster: (486,)

Top words: ['nasarawa', 'state', 'assembly', 'sule', 'speaker', 'apc', 'gov', 'pdp', 'new', 'governor', '2024', 'budget', 'united', 'govt',

'residents', 'n199', 'deputy', 'passes', 'election', 'fg']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
115	newsdiaryonline.com	2024-01-19	
316	newtelegraphng.com	2023-12-01	
323	dailytrust.com	2023-12-01	
478	ait.live	2023-10-18	
311	newnigerianpolitics.com	2023-12-01	
325	dailypost.ng	2023-12-01	
471	dailypost.ng	2023-10-18	
286	von.gov.ng	2023-12-05	
186	punchng.com	2023-12-29	
313	von.gov.ng	2023-12-01	
164	ripplesnigeria.com	2024-01-02	
243	von.gov.ng	2023-12-16	
283	dailypost.ng	2023-12-06	
178	dailypost.ng	2023-12-30	
89	africanexaminer.com	2024-01-25	
92	vanguardngr.com	2024-01-25	
219	dailypost.ng	2023-12-20	
432	dailypost.ng	2023-10-30	
252	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-12-14	
298	blueprint.ng	2023-12-03	

	title	
115		
	↳ Nasarawa governorship	
316		Gov Sule Presents N199.9bn 2024
	↳ Budget To Nasarawa Assembly	
323		Gov Sule presents N199.9bn 2024
	↳ budget to Nasarawa Assembly	
478		Nasarawa United Administration: State Govt
	↳ Appoints 5- Member Committee	
311		Gov Sule presents N199.9bn 2024 budget to
	↳ Nasarawa State Assembly	
325		Gov Sule presents N199.9bn 2024
	↳ budget for Nasarawa State	
471		State govt appoints 5-member management
	↳ committee for Nasarawa United	
286		Nasarawa State Assembly Passes N8.2bn
	↳ 2023 Supplementary Budget	
186		
	↳ Nasarawa gov signs 2024 budget	
313		Governor Sule Presents N199.9bn Budget to
	↳ Nasarawa State Assembly	

164 Nasarawa to hold local council election August 31

243 Nasarawa Stakeholders Laud Governor Sule's Developmental Strides

283 Nasarawa Assembly approves Gov Sule's N199.9bn budget

178 Nasarawa Gov signs N199bn 2024 budget into law

89 Re-run: INEC Assures Of Credible Transparent Election In Nasarawa

92 Re-run: INEC assures of credible transparent election in Nasarawa

219 Nasarawa Assembly passes 2024 Appropriation Bill

432 Nasarawa parliamentary staff join nationwide strike, demand financial autonomy for state Assemblies

252 We Will Invest In Nasarawa to Improve Livelihood

298 N199.9bn 2024 budget'll boost Nasarawa citizens' living standard - Commissioner

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
6313	nannews.ng	2023-11-09	
5361	dailypost.ng	2023-11-25	
2940	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-12-19	
5327	leadership.ng	2023-11-26	
1049	von.gov.ng	2024-01-27	
6495	premiumtimesng.com	2023-11-02	
2820	pulse.ng	2023-12-21	
6874	leadership.ng	2023-10-22	
1304	leadership.ng	2024-01-22	
1838	dailypost.ng	2024-01-16	

title

6313 Digital Agriculture: Group Trains 250 Female Farmers In Nasarawa State

5361 Nasarawa United coach blames poor pitch for draw with EFCC

2940 Nasarawa: Year of the Protester

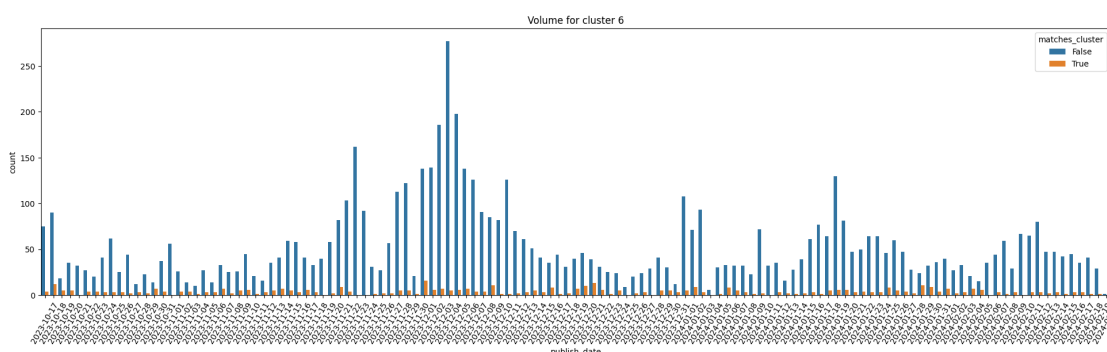
5327 NNL: Nasarawa United Coach Blames Poor Pitch For Draw With EFCC

1049 Nasarawa Traditional Council Leads Campaign on Environmental Sanitation.

6495 Enyinna Chuta, ex-DVC Nasarawa State┐
 ↳University dies, aged 86
 2820 Remi Tinubu's pet project donates ₦100k each to 250 elderly┐
 ↳people in Nasarawa
 6874 Lithium Reserves, The New Investment Bride Reshaping┐
 ↳Nasarawa's Economy
 1304 We Won't Allow Anarchy In Nasarawa,┐
 ↳Governor Sule Warns
 1838 Union passes 'vote of no confidence' on Nasarawa College of Education┐
 ↳Governing Council chair

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 7

Number of docs in cluster: (507,)

Top words: ['tinubu', 'president', 'cop28', '2024', 'new', 'nigerians', 'year', 'summit', 'dubai', 'nigeria', 'budget', 'climate', 'security', 'text', 'abuja', 'address', 'electric', '100', 'buses', 'economic']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
482	independent.ng	2023-10-29	
483	newtelegraphng.com	2023-10-29	
479	dailytimesng.com	2023-10-31	
505	vanguardngr.com	2023-10-18	
196	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-01-01	
115	guardian.ng	2024-01-09	
113	independent.ng	2024-01-10	
123	independent.ng	2024-01-07	
458	businessday.ng	2023-11-20	
202	sharpedgenews.com	2024-01-01	
209	ogtv.com.ng	2024-01-01	
463	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-11-19	
194	punchng.com	2024-01-01	

187	nigerianeye.com	2024-01-01
409	leadership.ng	2023-11-29
22	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-02-15
484	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-10-29
105	independent.ng	2024-01-15
182	punchng.com	2024-01-01
144	younewsng.com	2024-01-01

	title	
482		Tinubu Will Ensure Nigeria's Resources
	Benefit Citizens - Abbas	
483		Tinubu Will Ensure Nigeria's Resources
	Benefit Citizens - Abbas	
479		Tinubu will ensure Nigeria's resources
	benefit citizens - Abbas	
505		Hardship: Nigerians
	should be patient with Tinubu	
196		2024: Tinubu admits hardships,
	urges Nigerians to endure	
115		Dear
	President Tinubu: Just do it	
113		Dear
	President Tinubu: Just Do It...	
123		Tinubu's Parameters For Assessing
	His Administration In 2024	
458		Tinubu needs to devote quality time to reviving
	Nigeria's wobbling economy	
202		Read Tinubu's New
	Year message To Nigerians	
209		Tinubu's pledge to Nigerians:
	expect a fulfilling Year 2024	
463		How Tinubu will shock Nigerians
	- APGA Chief, Obi-Okoli	
194		Tough times never last,
	Tinubu assures Nigerians	
187		FULL SPEECH: Tinubu sends New
	Year message to Nigerians	
409	JUST-IN: Tinubu Prioritises Security, Job Creation, Poverty Reduction,	
	Presents 2024 Budget To NASS	
22		Tinubu will kill Nigerians with his
	'shambolic policies' - Atiku	
484		Tinubu will ensure Nigerians enjoy natural
	resources - Speaker Abbas	
105		Thank
	You President Tinubu, But...	

182 [FULL TEXT] President Tinubu's 2024 New
↳Year address to Nigerians

144 President Tinubu's 2024 New
↳Year address to Nigerians

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
8	opinionnigeria.com	2024-02-19	
477	blueprint.ng	2024-02-10	
5877	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-11-19	
2164	guardian.ng	2024-01-07	
4624	legit.ng	2023-12-03	
5193	dailytrust.com	2023-11-28	
2004	punchng.com	2024-01-10	
2222	newsdiaryonline.com	2024-01-05	
5062	peoplesdailyng.com	2023-11-29	
3304	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-12-12	

↳ title

8 Redefining Justice: The Tinubu Approach vs. Buhari's Regime - Lessons from
↳Sowore, Bakare, Igboho And Kanu -By John Egbeazien Oshodi

477 North-central group sets
↳up committee, tasks Tinubu on National intelligence service

5877

↳ How Tinubu will shock Nigerians - APGA Chief, Obi-Okoli

2164 Tinubu's call
↳for collaboration on governance splits opposition parties

4624 Tinubu pioneers
↳eco-friendly transportation with roll out of 100 electric buses

5193

↳Tinubu travels for COP28 Climate Summit in Dubai Wednesday

2004

↳Nigerians hail Tinubu as president trims foreign trips entourage

2222

↳ Tinubu approves 3 airlines for 2024 hajj pilgrimage

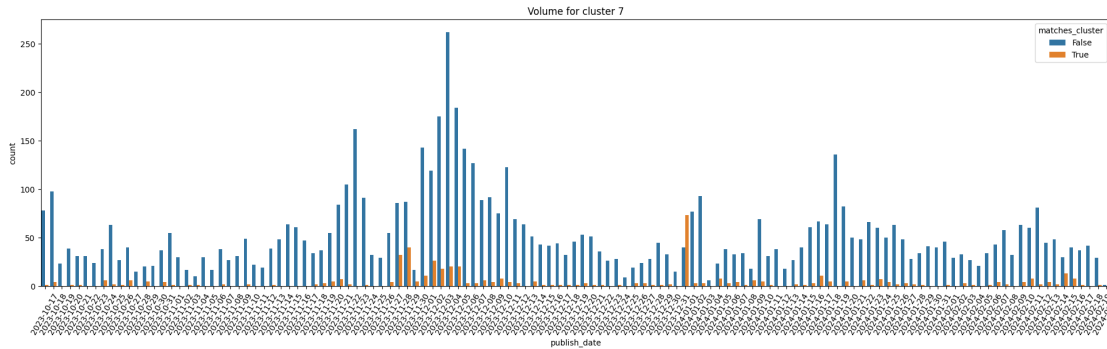
5062

↳ Tinubu to attend COP28 Climate Summit in Dubai

3304 Africa can become
↳the world's green manufacturing powerhouse, by Bola Tinubu

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 8

Number of docs in cluster: (680,)

Top words: ['allah', 'miyetti', 'plateau', 'apc', 'kaduna', 'president', 'gov', 'attack', 'abuja', 'bombing', 'benue', 'north', 'killings', 'dss', 'death', 'kano', 'zamfara', 'group', 'vigilante', 'central']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
431	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-08	
167	nationaldailyng.com	2024-01-23	
210	vanguardngr.com	2024-01-17	
423	newtelegraphng.com	2023-12-08	
430	channelstv.com	2023-12-08	
392	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-13	
588	dailytrust.com	2023-11-14	
394	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-12	
204	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-01-18	
292	newtelegraphng.com	2024-01-02	
191	opinionnigeria.com	2024-01-20	
73	nigerianbulletin.com	2024-02-05	
644	thenationonlineng.net	2023-10-22	
359	opinionnigeria.com	2023-12-18	
199	leadership.ng	2024-01-18	
350	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-20	
172	newsinvestigatorsng.com	2024-01-23	
177	informationng.com	2024-01-23	
400	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-12-11	
189	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-01-21	

↪ title

431 Army drone strike: No religious crisis, ethnic cleansing in Kaduna -

↪ Gov Sani

167 Tension as DSS arrests Miyetti Allah's President in

↪ Nasarawa

210 Insecurity: Miyetti Allah plans vigilante group in
↳Nasarawa

423 Kaduna Bombing: Sultan Of Sokoto Calls For Justice,
↳Mourns Victims

430 Army Airstrike: No Religious, Ethnic Cleansing In Kaduna -
↳Gov Sani

392 The
↳Kaduna bombing

588 Kaduna: The road to
↳lasting peace

394 On
↳Kaduna bombing

204 Miyetti Allah unveils 1,144 nomad vigilantes in
↳Nasarawa

292 Plateau Killings: Alia Calls For Unity To Fight
↳Terrorism

191 Ibadan Blast, Abuja Kidnaps And Calamities -By
↳Festus Adedayo

73 Politics - Nasarawa PDP chieftain, Haladu Akwashiki
↳defects to APC

644 Wike: Reports of killing of 100 people in Abuja false,
↳exaggerated

359 Beyond Visitation To Bombing Mishap's Victims -By Femi
↳Oluwasanmi

199 Insecurity: Miyetti Allah Unveils Vigilante Outfit In
↳Nasarawa

350 Drone Attack: Miyetti Allah seeks compensation for all victims
↳in Nigeria

172 Fulani Vigilante: DSS Arrests Miyetti Allah's
↳President

177 DSS Nabs Miyetti Allah's President, Bodejo For Creating Unrecognised
↳Vigilante Group

400 Editorial: Kaduna error bombing: Enough
↳is enough

189 Ibadan blast, Abuja kidnaps and calamities, by
↳Festus Adedayo

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
4416	promptnewsonline.com	2023-12-04	
7162	pmnewsnigeria.com	2023-10-17	
6927	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-10-21	
3881	premiumtimesng.com	2023-12-06	
3484	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-10	
4938	channelstv.com	2023-12-01	
5848	legit.ng	2023-11-20	

43 tribuneonlineng.com 2024-02-18
1922 tribuneonlineng.com 2024-01-13
1253 nationaldailyng.com 2024-01-23

↪ title

4416 2 men starves their cousin to death over
↪allegation of witchcraft

7162 Senate forced into emergency closed-door session as Ndume walks out
↪on Akpabio (video)

6927 NURTW crises: Labour Minister taking side with
↪Agbede-led group - Baruwa

3881 Akeredolu, Aiyedatiwa and a dicey peace deal, By
↪Zainab Suleiman Okino

3484 Zamfara SUBEB boss condoles Emir of Bungudu
↪over mother's death

4938 Gunfire In Guinea-Bissau After Two Ministers Freed
↪By National Guard

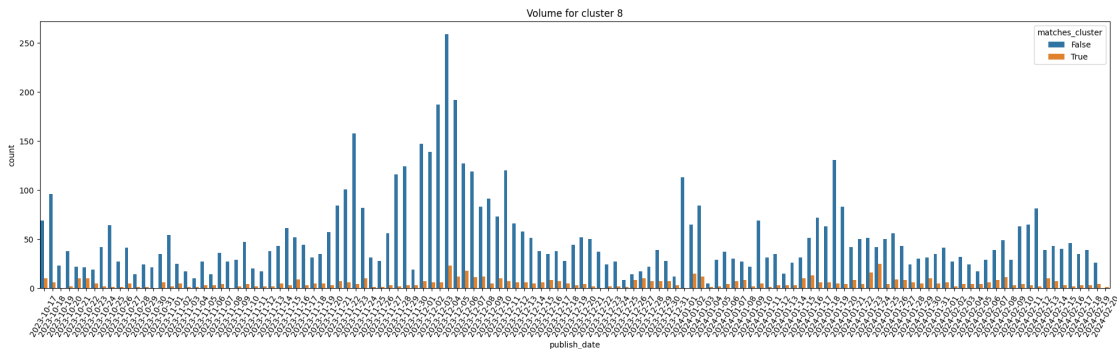
5848 APC vs PDP: "Fintiri's mandate is from God", Primate
↪Ayodele declares

43 Find lasting solution to insecurity, hardship, CAN, Anglican Church,
↪Yoruba leaders tell FG

1922 How crises forced us out
↪of Plateau State

1253 Tension as DSS arrests Miyetti Allah's
↪President in Nasarawa

Article volume for cluster
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Cluster 9
Number of docs in cluster: (632,)
Top words: ['fg', '2024', '2023', 'eagles', 'women', 'students',
'school', 'says', 'players', 'super', 'education', 'nasarawa', 'new', 'waec',

'urges', 'world', 'invites', '000', 'afcon', 'support']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
147	blueprint.ng	2024-01-05	
350	realnewsmagazine.net	2023-12-04	
146	legit.ng	2024-01-05	
248	leadership.ng	2023-12-11	
149	guardian.ng	2024-01-05	
610	promptnewsonline.com	2023-10-19	
618	blueprint.ng	2023-10-18	
594	thisdaylive.com	2023-10-21	
429	punchng.com	2023-11-23	
421	thetidenewsonline.com	2023-11-24	
449	von.gov.ng	2023-11-21	
595	blueprint.ng	2023-10-21	
591	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-10-21	
509	blueprint.ng	2023-11-11	
173	theinfostride.com	2023-12-25	
387	leadership.ng	2023-11-28	
73	radionigeria.gov.ng	2024-01-25	
110	thetidenewsonline.com	2024-01-12	
461	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-11-19	
366	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-12-01	

	title	
147		Poor facilities: ↗
	↗Arewa youth rejects WAEC CBT exams	
350	2023 Keffi Polo Open: Enthusiasts commend Wadada ↗	
	↗Foundation's education support initiative	
146		"We stand ready": Arewa ↗
	↗youths reject planned WAEC CBT exams	
248	LEADERSHIP Awards: Awwalu Salisu Is ↗	
	↗Outstanding Young Person of the Year 2023	
149	Arewa youths reject CBT for WAEC exam, fear it'll lead to ↗	
	↗failure in Zamfara, Taraba, others	
610	GOCOP Congratulates Soneye, Enugu ↗	
	↗Commissioner Agbo, Others on Appointments	
618	Kaduna: Sani sponsors 50 Kaduna ↗	
	↗ICT students to Mewar int'l varsity	
594	Private Sector Sponsorship Will Make ↗	
	↗Betsy Obaseki Tournament Outlive 2024	
429		WAEC, firm reward ↗
	↗students with best WASSCE results	
421		WAEC, Firm Reward ↗
	↗Students With Best WASSCE Results	

449 Nasarawa State: Islamic Society of Eggonland
↳ Disburses Scholarships to 857 Students

595 U20 Women's World Cup qualifier: Falconets coach invites Naija
↳ Ratels, other players for Tanzania

591 Colombia 2024: Danjuma invites Omilana,
↳ Kalu, Adoo, 27 others for Tanzania

509 Nigeria polytechnic
↳ alumni associations get new leaders

173 UNICEF's Urgent Plea: \$1.89 Billion Needed To Support 24 Million Children
↳ In West And Central Africa In 2024

387 ABUAD Alumni Congratulates Mrs Folasade Alli On Elevation To SAN,
↳ Lauds Varsity Founder Afe Babalola

73 Degrees not
↳ enough to equip youths- Prof Pantami

110
↳ Debutants! Meet Nigeria's AFCON Newcomers

461 WAEC presents awards
↳ to top three candidates, schools

366 NGO trains 18 civic education,
↳ accountability champions in Ebonyi

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
5209	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-11-28	
4181	thenationonlineng.net	2023-12-05	
4172	businessday.ng	2023-12-05	
51	pmnewsnigeria.com	2024-02-18	
6098	guardian.ng	2023-11-15	
4485	realnewsmagazine.net	2023-12-04	
6891	businessday.ng	2023-10-22	
219	dailypost.ng	2024-02-14	
5343	punchng.com	2023-11-25	
891	premiumtimesng.com	2024-01-31	

↳ title

5209 Napoli name Osimhen asking price
↳ amid Chelsea links

4181 15,000
↳ graduate from programme

4172 NECO boosts measures to tackle 2023 SSCE
↳ exams malpractices

51 NDLEA intercepts large consignment of "Loud" concealed
↳ in loudspeakers

6098 Eight in 10 diabetic know status late as
↳ diphtheria spreads

4485 2023 Keffi Polo Open: Enthusiasts commend Wadada Foundation’s education support initiative

6891 U20 Women’s W/Cup Qualifiers: Danjuma invites 30 players for Tanzania clash

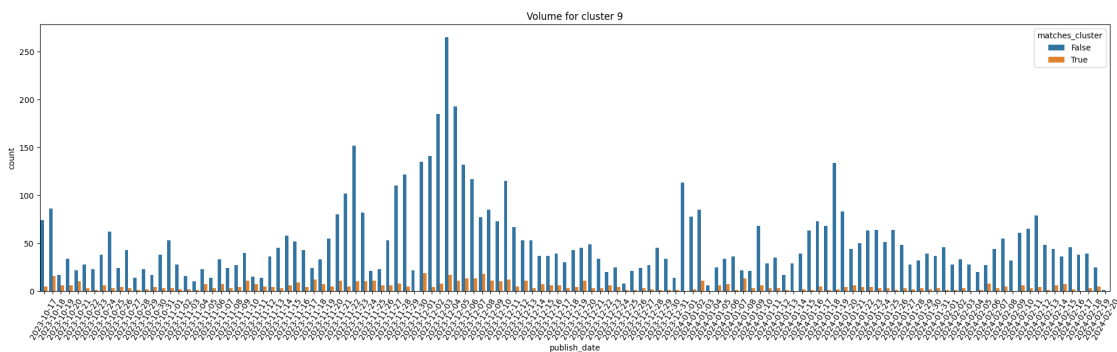
219 NWFL set to resume after mid-season break

5343 15,570 teachers take professional qualifying exams

891 PREMIUM TIMES’ Journalist, others selected for SEJ Diversity Fellowship

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 10

Number of docs in cluster: (676,)

Top words: ['nigeria', 'nigerian', 'nigerians', 'lagos', 'power', 'sign', 'news', 'fg', 'tinubu', 'germany', 'agreement', 'newspapers', 'climate', '000', 'project', '2024', 'niger', 'africa', '2023', '12']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
20	guardian.ng	2024-02-15	
21	naijaloaded.com.ng	2024-02-15	
22	dailypost.ng	2024-02-15	
17	tori.ng	2024-02-15	
18	vanguardngr.com	2024-02-15	
504	thenationonlineng.net	2023-11-27	
302	leadership.ng	2023-12-10	
51	vanguardngr.com	2024-02-09	
345	naijafeed.com	2023-12-07	
162	blueprint.ng	2024-01-12	
319	promptnewsonline.com	2023-12-09	
318	newsdiaryonline.com	2023-12-09	
316	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-12-09	

276	channelstv.com	2023-12-12
193	punchng.com	2024-01-01
397	independent.ng	2023-12-04
306	newtelegraphng.com	2023-12-10
206	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-12-28
428	guardian.ng	2023-12-03
571	independent.ng	2023-11-16

↪ title

20 Nigeria 'll overcome its

↪ challenges soon- Ganduje

21 Nigeria Will Overcome Its Challenges Soon -

↪ Ganduje Assures Nigerians

22 Hardship: Nigeria will

↪ overcome its challenges soon

17 Hardship: Nigeria Will Overcome Its Challenges Soon -

↪ Ganduje Assures Nigerians

18 Nigeria'll overcome its

↪ challenges soon, says Ganduje

504 Unlocking Nigeria's potential

↪ through U.S. partnership

302 Nigerians As

↪ Centrepiece Of Governance

51 CAN to FG: High cost of foodstuffs, transportation, others have made life

↪ difficult for Nigerians

345 NAIJAFEED: Military of Nigeria attempting to cover up

↪ mass killing of civilians

162 Nigeria's

↪ underemployment is the real concern

319 Nigerians as centrepiece of

↪ governance, by Fredrick Nwabuo

318 Nigerians as centrepiece of

↪ governance, By Fredrick Nwabuo

316 Nigerians as centrepiece of

↪ governance, by Fredrick Nwabuo

276 Nigeria Can Lead In Africa's Efforts To Decarbonise

↪ World Economy - Tinubu

193 Govs promise better

↪ deal for Nigerians 2024

397 2024 Budget: Tinubu's Govt Wasteful As Nigerians Suffer

↪ 'Multidimensional Poverty'

306 Nigeria's Profligate

↪ Leaders and Dangers Ahead

206 Embrace peace, harmony for economic growth, VP

↪ Shettima charges Nigerians

428 2024 budget in tune with
↳yearnings of Nigerians
571 Nigeria Sliding Into Totalitarianism,
↳Anarchy, PDP Raises The Alarm

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
4660	guardian.ng	2023-12-03	
3865	thenews-chronicle.com	2023-12-06	
3593	nigeriasun.com	2023-12-09	
4765	punchng.com	2023-12-02	
2798	von.gov.ng	2023-12-22	
6361	newtelegraphng.com	2023-11-08	
5709	nairaland.com	2023-11-22	
6017	von.gov.ng	2023-11-16	
6434	businessday.ng	2023-11-05	
2632	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-12-29	

↳ title

4660 2024 budget in tune with
↳yearnings of Nigerians

3865 Infracorp Inks MoU for a 1GW Solar Panel Production
↳Facility in Nigeria

3593 Nigeria: Erroneous
↳Military Airstrike

4765 Nigeria, Germany sign
↳agreement for 12,000mw

2798 Nigeria Can Earn \$60m Annually From Donkey
↳Production- Farmers

6361 Kogi Polls: Nigerians Are Losing
↳Confidence In You

5709 Which State Is The Most
↳Peaceful In Nigeria?

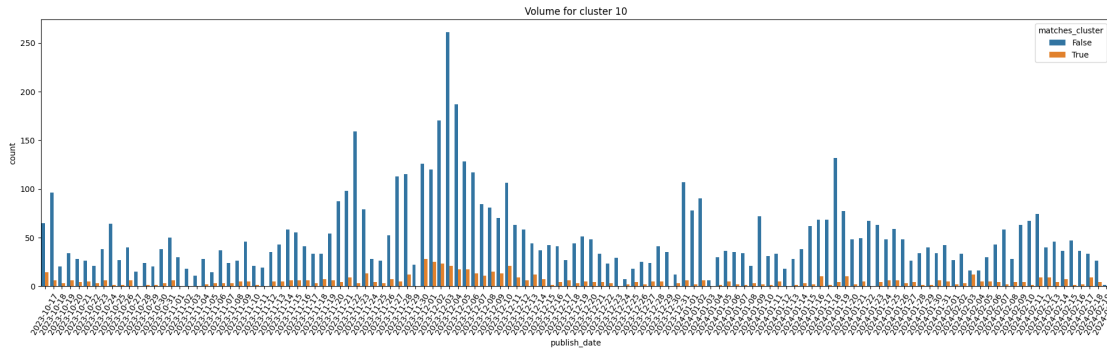
6017 Nigeria to establish
↳National Land Commission

6434 Agriculture and crowdfunding in focus as the 6th Nigerian Diaspora
↳Investment Summit unfolds

2632 Embrace Peaceful Coexistence to Fastrack Development, VP
↳Shettima Tells Nigerians

Article volume for cluster

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Cluster 11

Number of docs in cluster: (407,)

Top words: ['police', 'fct', 'fg', 'security', 'states', 'insecurity', 'kano', 'nscdc', 'efcc', 'state', 'fire', 'reps', 'wike', 'fraud', 'council', 'alleged', 'ex', 'centre', 'cases', 'inec']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
137	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2024-01-18	
390	punchng.com	2023-10-20	
169	newsdiaryonline.com	2024-01-10	
116	dailypost.ng	2024-01-24	
63	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-02-07	
114	nigerianeye.com	2024-01-24	
126	blueprint.ng	2024-01-23	
103	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-01-27	
312	theeagleonline.com.ng	2023-11-27	
49	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-02-11	
141	pulse.ng	2024-01-18	
139	theeagleonline.com.ng	2024-01-18	
61	punchng.com	2024-02-07	
121	premiumtimesng.com	2024-01-23	
164	von.gov.ng	2024-01-10	
146	tori.ng	2024-01-17	
43	pmnewsnigeria.com	2024-02-11	
24	newtelegraphng.com	2024-02-12	
90	independent.ng	2024-01-31	
197	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-01-02	

	title	
137	FCT Insecurity: Nasarawa State Police Command Beefs Up Security	
	in Boundary Towns	
390	Kidnapping: Police, NSCDC to extend safety initiative to	
	tertiary institutions	

169 Crime: Security agencies on holistic operation

↳in FCT - Official

116 Insecurity: FCT NSCDC charges

↳personnel on intelligence

63 Reps to summon NSA, security chiefs over

↳insecurity in FCT, others

114 Kidnapping: FCT NSCDC charges

↳personnel on intelligence

126 Insecurity: NSCDC FCT Commandant charges

↳personnel on intelligence

103 FCT Council boss hails Wike's interventions in checking

↳security threats

312 Kidnapping: FCTA lists worst hit councils,

↳measure in place

49 National Assembly mulls fresh legal framework for state police, local

↳intelligence gathering

141 10th NASS committed to establishing State police to

↳tackle insecurity

139 Security: National Assembly committed to establishing state

↳police - Lawmakers

61 Reps summon security chiefs, Wike over

↳insecurity in FCT

121 Insecurity: FCT plans to work with

↳neighbouring states

164 Security Agencies Vow to Clamp Down

↳Criminals in FCT

146 Police Secure Borders Between Nasarawa And Abuja As

↳Insecurity Worsens In FCT

43 NASS mulls fresh legal framework for State Police, Local

↳Intelligence gathering

24 NASS mulls fresh legal framework for state police, local

↳intelligence gathering

90 Insecurity: We

↳Need State Police

197 CISLAC cautions against indiscriminate removal

↳of public officers

Random headlines

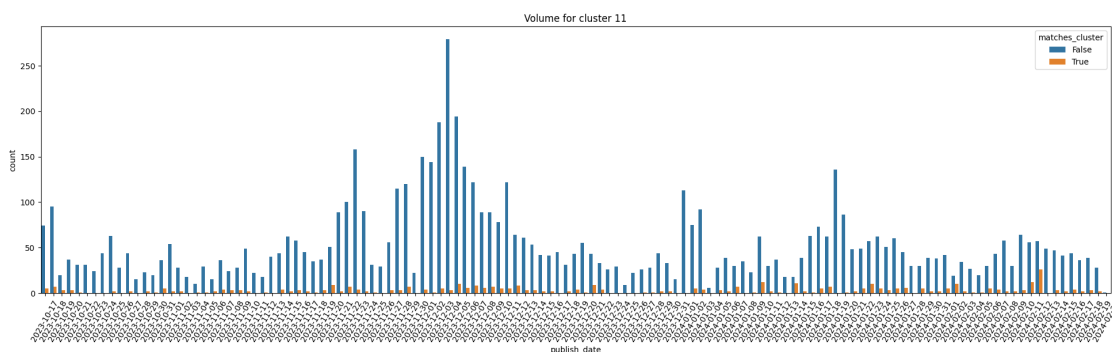
	media_name	publish_date	\
427	independent.ng	2024-02-11	
419	newtelegraphng.com	2024-02-11	
306	dailytrust.com	2024-02-12	
6989	channelstv.com	2023-10-19	
2000	von.gov.ng	2024-01-10	
2801	herald.ng	2023-12-22	
5399	blueprint.ng	2023-11-24	

330	newtelegraphng.com	2024-02-12
2001	newmail-ng.com	2024-01-10
523	pulse.ng	2024-02-09

	title	
427	JAMB : Court Convicts CBT Centre Owner, Assures Justice In 15-Yr- Old Data	
	Protection Violation Case	
419		Court Convicts CBT Centre Owner
	Over Registration Infractions	
306		Fire
	razes police station in Kano	
6989		FCTA To Shut Illegal Motor Parks Over
	Rising 'One-Chance' Robbery	
2000		Security Agencies Vow to
	Clamp Down Criminals in FCT	
2801		PSC set January 8 for screening of 416,270
	police constable applicants	
5399	Health warnings: Government agencies still hold meetings with	
	tobacco industries, NTCA laments	
330	NASS mulls fresh legal framework for state police,	
	local intelligence gathering	
2001		107 private varsities
	to be investigated by FG 9	
523		Operation Safe Haven clarifies detention of youths
	on motorcycles in Plateau	

Article volume for cluster

<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



Cluster 12

Number of docs in cluster: (424,)

Top words: ['nasarawa', 'police', 'gunmen', 'chairman', 'lg', 'arrest', 'abducted', 'students', 'freedom', 'lecturer', 'air', 'state', 'kill',

'varsity', 'kidnap', 'attack', 'alleged', 'university', 'victims', 'kidnapped']
 Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
26	punchng.com	2024-02-09	
210	tribuneonlineng.com	2024-01-02	
373	dailypost.ng	2023-11-07	
247	dailypost.ng	2023-12-30	
58	punchng.com	2024-01-31	
252	blueprint.ng	2023-12-30	
391	tori.ng	2023-10-25	
265	gistmania.com	2023-12-29	
248	thenews-chronicle.com	2023-12-30	
399	voiceofnaija.ng	2023-10-24	
95	leadership.ng	2024-01-25	
315	legit.ng	2023-12-08	
316	tori.ng	2023-12-08	
256	channelstv.com	2023-12-29	
375	dailytrust.com	2023-11-06	
259	tori.ng	2023-12-29	
215	punchng.com	2024-01-02	
328	punchng.com	2023-12-05	
224	dailypost.ng	2024-01-02	
230	newsday.com.ng	2024-01-02	

↳ title

26 How police killed suspected kidnappers in Nasarawa - FPRO

210 Gunmen kidnap Nasarawa council boss

373 BREAKING: Gunmen invade Nasarawa university community, kill one, kidnap others

247 Fleeing kidnappers kill two in Nasarawa

58 police rescue two kidnap victims in Nasarawa

252 Nasarawa police rescue abducted lecturer

391 BREAKING: Gunmen Release Kidnapped Nasarawa University Lecturer

265 Nasarawa Police Rescue University Lecturer Abducted By Gunmen

248 Fleeing Suspected Kidnappers Kill Two In Nasarawa

399 Again, Gunmen Invade Nasarawa Community, Abduct Varsity Senior Lecturer

95 FCT Police Rescue 14 Kidnap Victims, Kill Kidnapper In┐
↳Nasarawa

315 Gunmen attack, kidnap 10 students in Nasarawa university┐
↳community

316 Panic As Gunmen Strike Again, Kidnap Nasarawa University┐
↳Students

256 Police Rescue Abducted Nasarawa Lecturer, Arrest┐
↳Student

375 Nasarawa killings: Tiv indigenes blast┐
↳gov's aide

259 Kidnapping: Police Rescue Lecturer, Arrest 200-Level University Student In┐
↳Nasarawa

215 Nasarawa police hunt kidnappers of LG┐
↳chairman

328 Nasarawa police arrest two for starving family member┐
↳to death

224 Gunmen kidnap council chairman in┐
↳Nasarawa

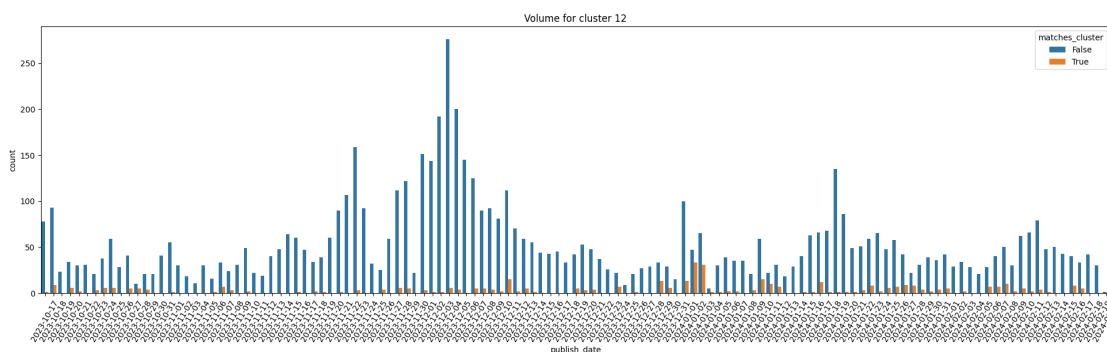
230 Gunmen kidnap council chairman in┐
↳Nasarawa

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\	title
2344	gistmania.com	2024-01-02		Nasarawa Council Chairman Land In Gunmen Den
5473	dailypost.ng	2023-11-23		Troops rescue five kids from traffickers at Nasarawa park
632	tori.ng	2024-02-07		Hoodlums Kill 3 Soldiers, 2 Vigilantes In Nasarawa Community
6950	naijaloaded.com.ng	2023-10-20		SO SAD!!! Mob Kills Man For Allegedly Stealing Motorcycle In Nasarawa
1985	vanguardngr.com	2024-01-11		Police arrest 3 suspects over baby theft in Nasarawa hospital
2412	vanguardngr.com	2024-01-02		Police to investigate abduction of LG chairman in Nasarawa
2616	dailynigerian.com	2023-12-29		Police rescue abducted lecturer in Nasarawa
2628	pulse.ng	2023-12-29		Police rescues abducted NSUK lecturer, Igbawua in Nasarawa
5142	channelstv.com	2023-11-28		Army Condemns Attack On Troops In Nasarawa
141	von.gov.ng	2024-02-16		Six Children Rescued from Syndicate In Nasarawa State

Article volume for cluster

<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



Cluster 13

Number of docs in cluster: (444,)

Top words: ['cop28', 'nigeria', 'delegates', 'dubai', 'fg', 'tinubu', 'delegation', 'toke', 'makinwa', '411', 'summit', '422', 'cop', '28', 'obi', 'waste', 'president', 'deals', 'presidency', 'says']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
424	premiumtimesng.com	2023-11-23	
213	von.gov.ng	2023-12-04	
237	premiumtimesng.com	2023-12-04	
4	independent.ng	2024-01-16	
26	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-18	
420	radionigeria.gov.ng	2023-11-24	
88	radionigeria.gov.ng	2023-12-08	
378	nigerianeye.com	2023-12-02	
386	premiumtimesng.com	2023-12-02	
199	dailytrust.com	2023-12-04	
83	punchng.com	2023-12-09	
76	guardian.ng	2023-12-09	
69	newmail-ng.com	2023-12-09	
64	thenewsnigeria.com.ng	2023-12-10	
77	pmnewsnigeria.com	2023-12-09	
288	premiumtimesng.com	2023-12-04	
318	businessday.ng	2023-12-03	
222	authorityngr.com	2023-12-04	
165	royaltimes.net	2023-12-05	
437	premiumtimesng.com	2023-11-11	

↪ title

424

Nigeria outlines

↪ priorities for COP28

213 Dubai: Nigeria defends number of delegates to [COP28 Summit](#)

237 JUST IN: Nigerian govt funded 422 [delegates to COP28](#)

4 Nigeria And COP28: Matters [Arising \(1\)](#)

26 COP28: Nigeria must think out [of the box](#)

420 Stakeholders in Nigeria seek common front [ahead of COP28](#)

88 Reviewing Nigeria [Participation at Cop28](#)

378 REVEALED: Nigeria's COP28 delegation is [largest in Africa](#)

386 VIDEO: Nigeria's position at [ongoing COP28](#)

199 Outrage over Nigeria's 1,411 delegates to [COP28 summit](#)

83 COP28: Nigeria's [positive takeaways](#)

76 COP28: Nigeria's [positive takeaways](#)

69 COP28: Nigeria's [positive takeaways](#)

64 COP28: Nigeria's [positive takeaways](#)

77 COP28: Nigeria's [positive takeaways](#)

288 Nigerian govt funded 422 [delegates to COP28](#)

318 COP28: Many on Nigeria's delegation are idle [hands- Peter Obi](#)

222 COP28: FG didn't sponsor the 1,411 Nigerian delegates to Dubai, Presidency [replies Obi](#)

165 Nigerian Government Clarifies Funding for COP28 Delegates Amidst [Controversy](#)

437 COP28: Nigeria [constitutes committee](#)

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
3638	dailypost.ng	2023-12-08	
4623	leadership.ng	2023-12-03	
4609	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-03	
6050	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-11-16	
4608	championnews.com.ng	2023-12-03	

5261	guardian.ng	2023-11-27
3586	pmnewsnigeria.com	2023-12-09
4649	punchng.com	2023-12-03
3582	authorityngr.com	2023-12-09
6296	punchng.com	2023-11-10

↪ title ↵

3638 COP28: REA, NASEINI secure \$150m lithium battery manufacturing deal ↵
 ↪with Chinese investor ↵

4623 3 Plane-Loads Of Delegates ↵
 ↪Represent Nigeria At COP28 ↵

4609 'We must stop waste,' Peter Obi berates Nigeria's 'huge' ↵
 ↪delegation to COP28 ↵

6050 NDCs: Insufficient progress made, COP28 must set stage ↵
 ↪for action - Report ↵

4608 COP28: NMDPRA x-rays Nigeria's decarbonisation journey, targets \$575bn ↵
 ↪investment opportunities ↵

5261 Nigeria backs Africa's agenda as ↵
 ↪COP28 begins in Dubai ↵

3586 COP28: ↵
 ↪Nigeria's positive takeaways ↵

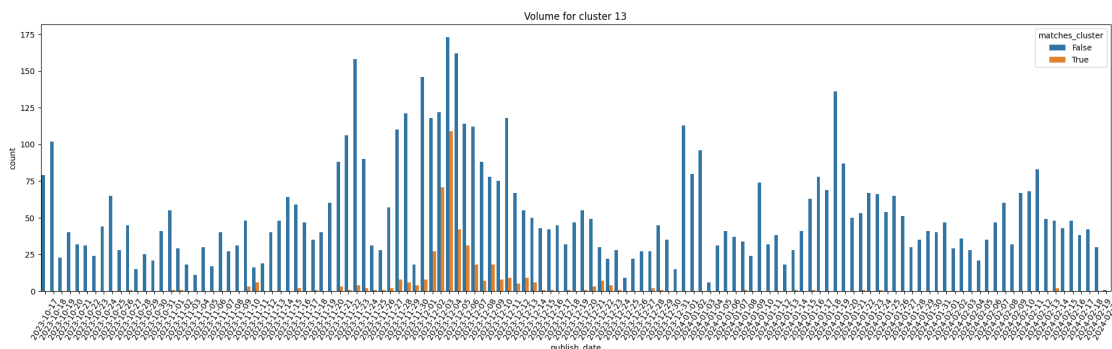
4649 Obi decries Nigeria's ↵
 ↪'wasteful' COP28 delegation ↵

3582 COP28: Nigeria commits to lower methane emissions ↵
 ↪in oil and gas sector ↵

6296 Shettima consitutes committee to ↵
 ↪set agenda for COP28 ↵

Article volume for cluster

<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



Cluster 14

Number of docs in cluster: (368,)

Top words: ['court', 'nasarawa', 'appeal', 'supreme', 'sule', 'judgment', 'gov', 'judgement', 'guber', 'pdp', 'governor', 'election', 'verdict', 'affirms', 'apc', 'reserves', 'governorship', 'breaking', 'tribunal', 'abdullahi']

Typical headlines close to center of cluster

	media_name	publish_date	\
323	legit.ng	2023-11-15	
162	vanguardngr.com	2023-12-01	
339	punchng.com	2023-11-15	
289	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-11-23	
233	newsdiaryonline.com	2023-11-23	
220	newsday.com.ng	2023-11-23	
246	opinionnigeria.com	2023-11-23	
71	punchng.com	2024-01-19	
284	vanguardngr.com	2023-11-23	
250	legit.ng	2023-11-23	
328	guardian.ng	2023-11-15	
213	von.gov.ng	2023-11-24	
211	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-11-24	
285	vanguardngr.com	2023-11-23	
226	thenationonlineng.net	2023-11-23	
367	dailypost.ng	2023-10-17	
286	dailypost.ng	2023-11-23	
265	blueprint.ng	2023-11-23	
337	africanexaminer.com	2023-11-15	
326	channelstv.com	2023-11-15	

	title	
323	Breaking: Appeal Court reserves judgement in	
	Nasarawa gov's petition	
162	Supreme Court judgement:	
	Tension grips Nasarawa	
339	JUST IN: Appeal court reserves judgment on	
	Nasarawa governorship	
289	BREAKING: Appeal Court reverses Tribunal ruling, affirms Sule	
	as Nasarawa governor	
233	Appeal Court affirms	
	Sule as Nasarawa Gov	
220	Nasarawa: Appeal Court voids tribunal decision,	
	affirms APC's Gov Sule	
246	BREAKING NEWS: Appeal Court reverses sack of Nasarawa State	
	Gov Sule by tribunal	
71	BREAKING: Judgment underway in	
	Nasarawa gov appeal	

284 Breaking: Appeal Court reverses sack of Nasarawa State
↳ Gov Sule by tribunal

250 Breaking: Appeal Court upturns
↳ Nasarawa gov, Sule's sack

328 Appeal court reserves judgment on Nasarawa
↳ governorship election

213 Appeal Court Judgement: Nasarawa PDP To Take
↳ Dispute To Supreme Court

211 Nasarawa guber: APC lauds
↳ Appeal Court judgement

285 Appeal Court verdict: Nasarawa PDP rejects judgement,
↳ heads for Supreme Court

226 BREAKING: Appeal Court reverses sack
↳ of Nasarawa Gov Sule

367 Nasarawa tribunal judgement: PDP knocks Gov Sule for filing
↳ appeal close to midnight

286 A'Court judgement in Nasarawa guber: PDP
↳ heads to Supreme Court

265 Breaking: Appeal Court upturns tribunal's verdict, upholds Sule's election
↳ as Nasarawa governor

337 Appeal Court Reserves Judgment In
↳ Nasarawa Governorship Case

326 Appeal Court Reserves Judgment In
↳ Nasarawa Governorship Case

Random headlines

	media_name	publish_date	\
1855	leadership.ng	2024-01-15	
5479	peoplesdailyng.com	2023-11-23	
5143	punchng.com	2023-11-28	
2023	tori.ng	2024-01-10	
5179	tribuneonlineng.com	2023-11-28	
1921	leadership.ng	2024-01-13	
1585	independent.ng	2024-01-19	
1444	newtelegraphng.com	2024-01-20	
5607	herald.ng	2023-11-23	
1799	blueprint.ng	2024-01-16	

↳ title

1855 Guber Election: Nasarawa PDP Youths Urge Impartial Judgment
↳ From Supreme Court

5479 A'Court Reverses Sack of Gov Sule of
↳ Nasarawa State

5143 Appeal court sacks
↳ Nasarawa speaker

2023 Nasarawa Guber: Supreme Court To Hear Case Between Ombugadu,
↳Gov Sule Jan 16

5179 Breaking: Appeal court sacks Nasarawa
↳Speaker, Abdulahi

1921 Nasarawa Guber: Clerics Pray For Gov Sule's
↳Supreme Court Victory

1585 Supreme Court Verdict: 38 Nasarawa Women For Justice
↳Arrested By Police

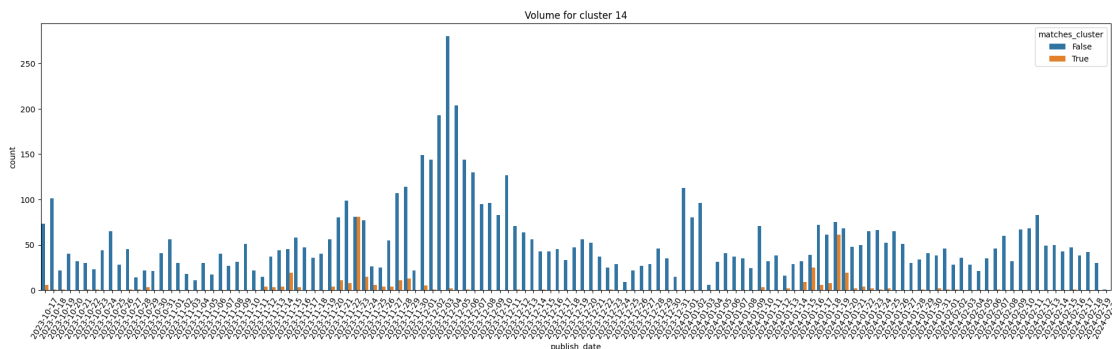
1444 Nasarawa Guber: Aisha Yesufu Reacts To
↳S'Court Judgement

5607 Appeal Court dismisses tribunal verdict, affirms Nasarawa
↳governor's election

1799 Nasarawa governorship tussle: PDP youth demand fair judgement, justice
↳from Supreme Court

Article volume for cluster

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<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>

We were able to identify cluster 4 as relevant specifically to climate change initiatives and cluster 13 as relevant to Cop28, both of which are interesting to Oxfam's work.

3 Which headlines mention Oxfam?

Which headlines mention

```
[15]: # Is 'oxfam' in the vocabulary
print("Sanity check that 'oxfam' is in the vocabulary:", "oxfam" in vocabulary)
print(list(vocabulary).index("oxfam"))
```

Sanity check that 'oxfam' is in the vocabulary: True
5957


```
[16]: oxfam_matches = headlines_df[headlines_df["title"].str.contains("oxfam",
    ↪ flags=re.IGNORECASE)]
    print(len(oxfam_matches))
    display(oxfam_matches)
```

5

	id \
1240	0bc045e9395646279eee42e6aef129f3c18cab1e04e68c526b98b26c430f5510
1258	ac928ab5ee16417631d797293d4f3f2c0e5ee319c0b33f795fd67313e97844a8
1295	cb8ec55e4c68abe680b80f6ca6d9a51028af87add39d0381c73d492dea2098be
1707	528ee9a3e4460adb32b95523b924b6294a99d057869d629dd37499ef33fd6cdd
5746	db3ede8851f679c5aa1c298005c75eb3670d66c82fa6bf85b03f33fc350ac0dd

	indexed_date	language	media_name \
1240	2024-01-25 02:55:01	en	championnews.com.ng
1258	2024-01-25 03:29:29	en	theabujainquirer.com
1295	2024-01-25 02:44:38	en	blueprint.ng
1707	2024-01-19 02:27:52	en	blueprint.ng
5746	2023-11-23 01:00:42	en	blueprint.ng

	media_url	publish_date \
1240	championnews.com.ng	2024-01-23
1258	theabujainquirer.com	2024-01-23
1295	blueprint.ng	2024-01-23
1707	blueprint.ng	2024-01-17
5746	blueprint.ng	2023-11-21

	title \
1240	Community empowerment: OXFAM hails Prosell project impact, as centre lists achievements
1258	40,000 Taraba households benefit from Oxfam poverty scheme
1295	Oxfam PROSELL project empowers 40,000 households in 6 Taraba LGs
1707	Oxfam calls for review of 'dangerous' tax incentive to corporates
5746	Poverty: Oxfam calls for global redistribution of incomes

	url \
1240	https://championnews.com.ng/community-empowerment-oxfam-hails-prosell-project-impact-as-centre-lists-achievements/
1258	https://theabujainquirer.com/2024/01/23/40000-taraba-households-benefit-from-oxfam-poverty-scheme/

```

1295 https://blueprint.ng/
↳oxfam-prosell-project-empowers-40000-households-in-6-taraba-lgs/
1707 https://blueprint.ng/
↳oxfam-calls-for-review-of-dangerous-tax-incentive-to-corporates/
5746 https://blueprint.ng/
↳poverty-oxfam-calls-for-global-redistribution-of-incomes/

```

	cluster_label
1240	9
1258	4
1295	4
1707	4
5746	4

```

[17]: sns.countplot(x = oxfam_matches["cluster_label"]).set_title("How many headlines
↳in different clusters mention 'oxfam'?")

```

```

[17]: Text(0.5, 1.0, "How many headlines in different clusters mention 'oxfam'?")

```

