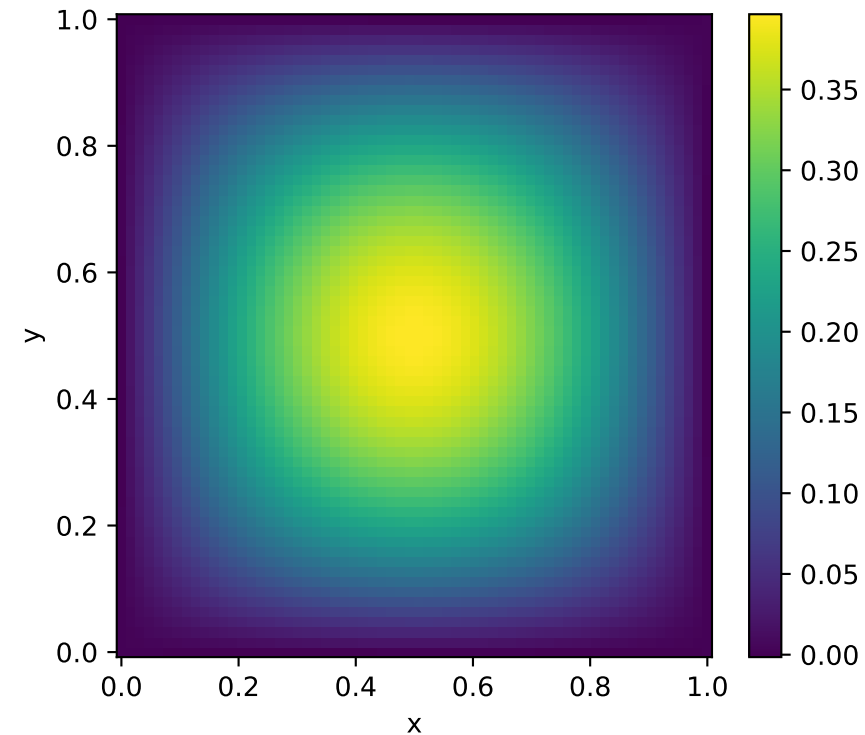
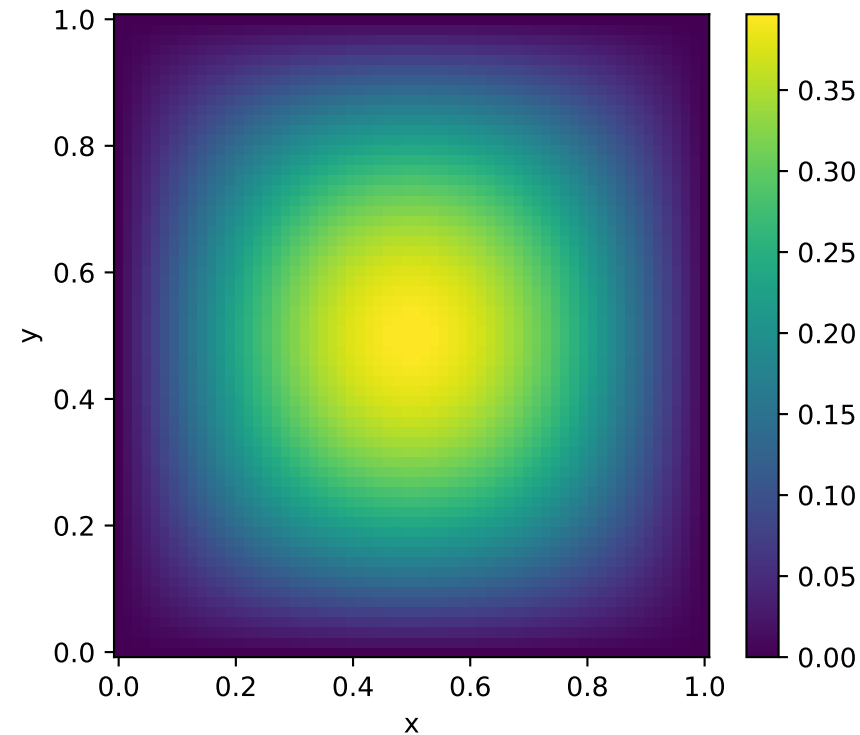


Model Comparison - Complexity Low (K=1)

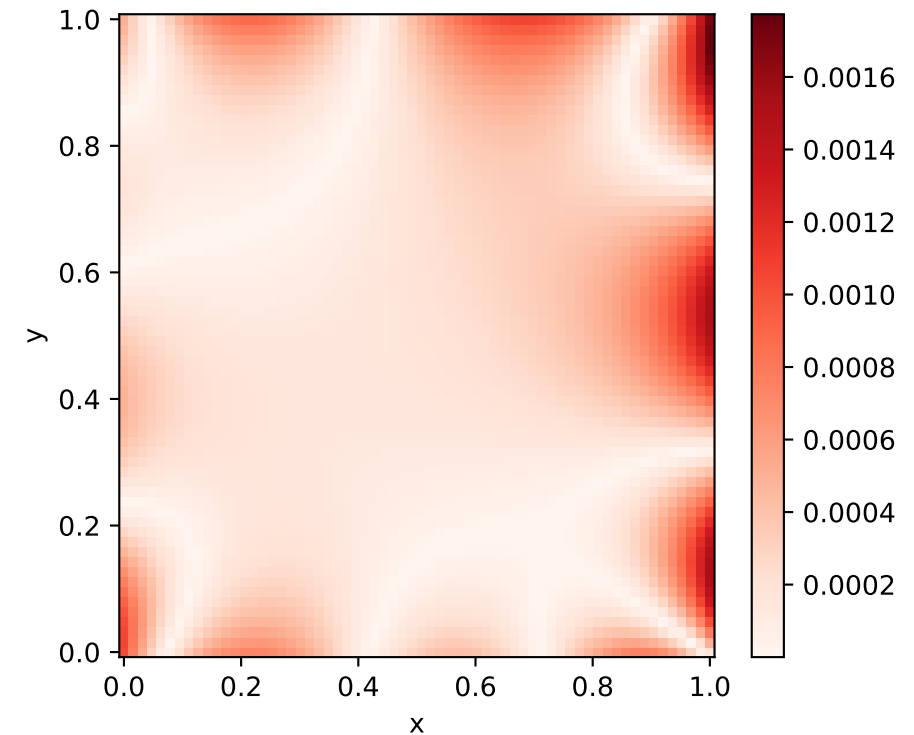
PINN Prediction



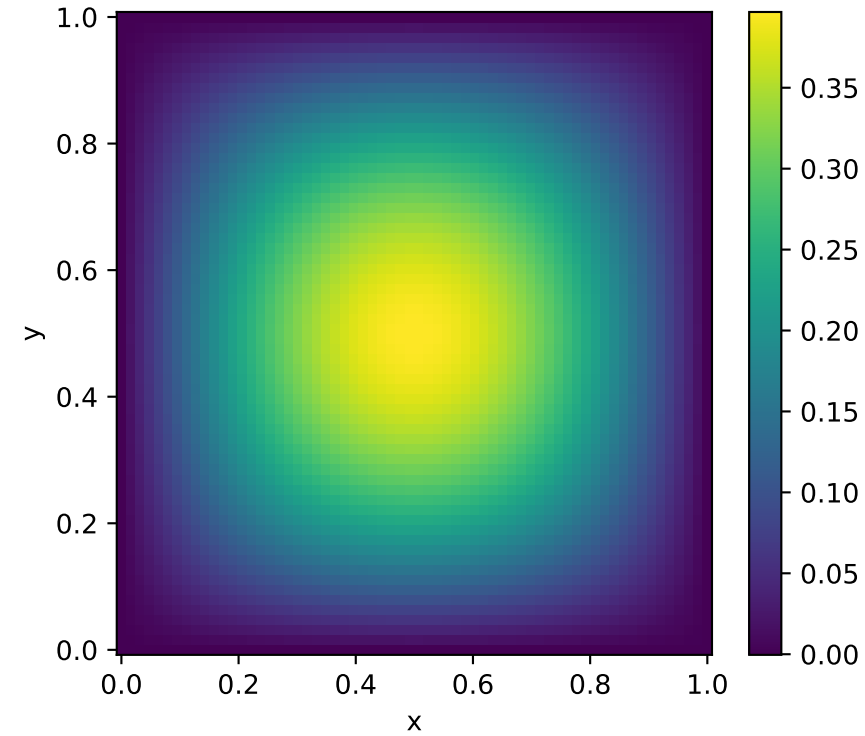
Exact Solution



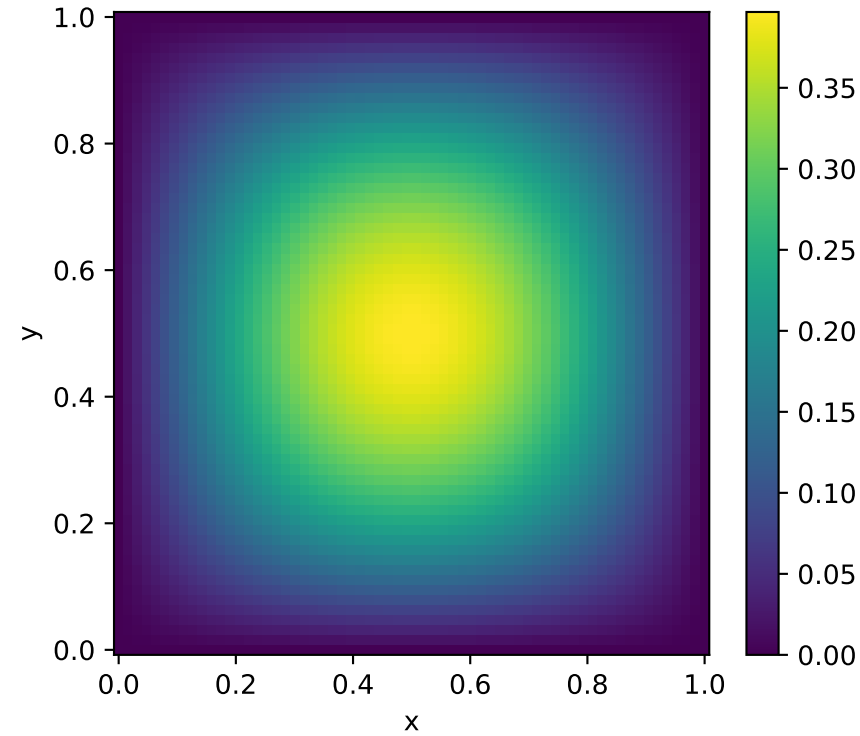
PINN Error L2 Rel: 0.19%



Data-Driven Prediction



Exact Solution



Data-Driven Error L2 Rel: 0.01%

