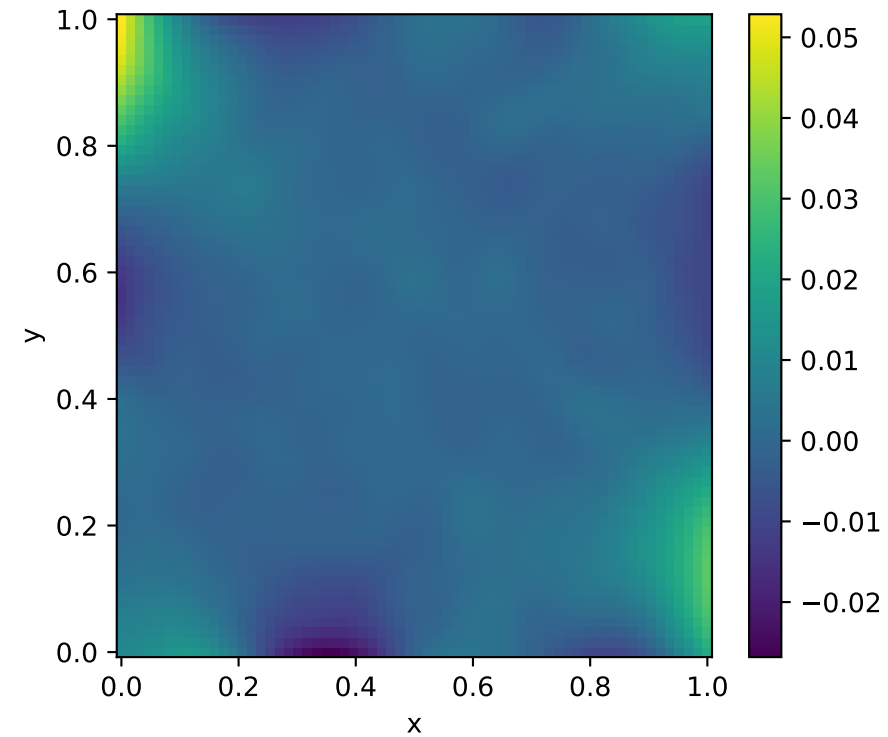
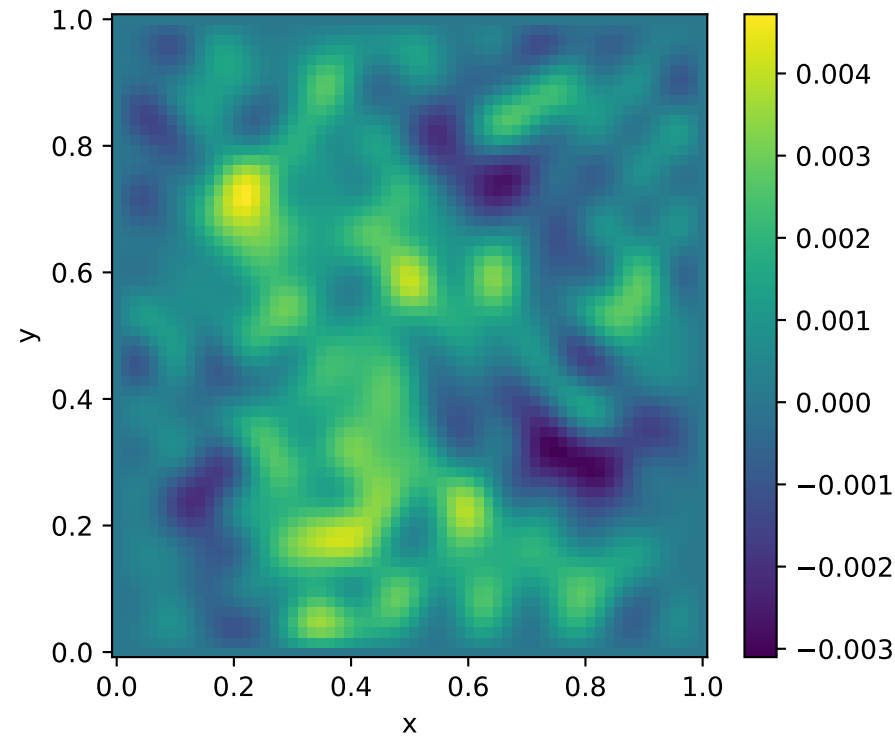


Model Comparison - Complexity High (K=16)

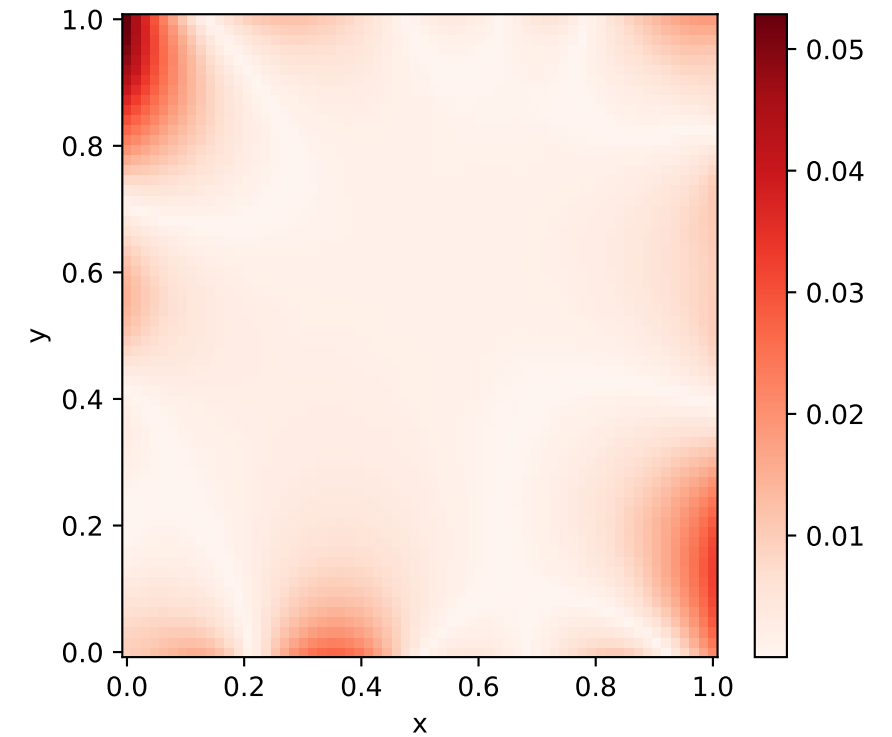
PINN Prediction



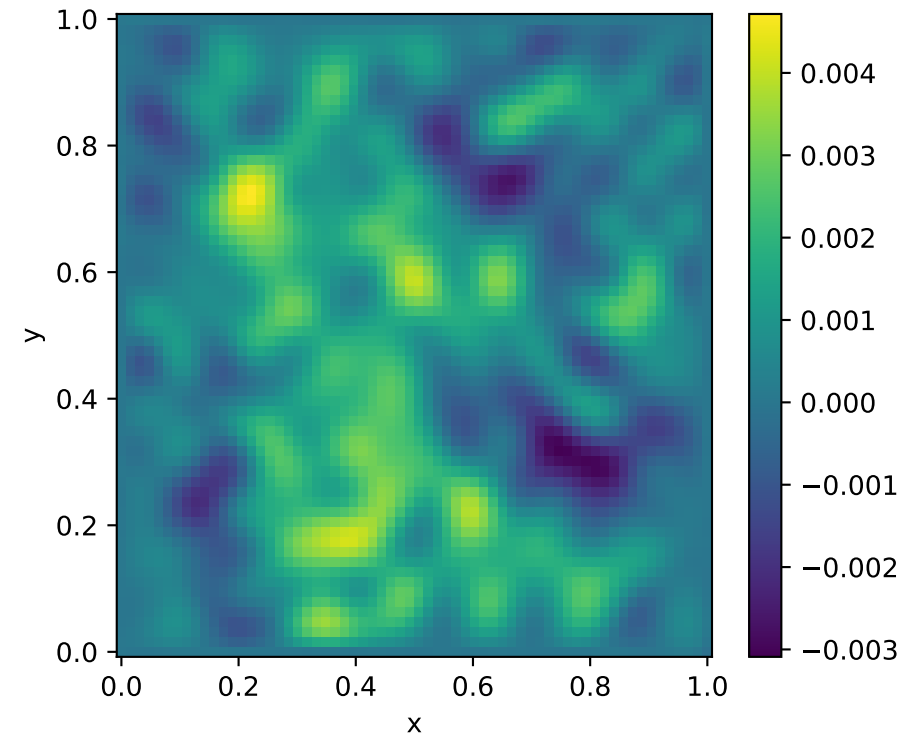
Exact Solution



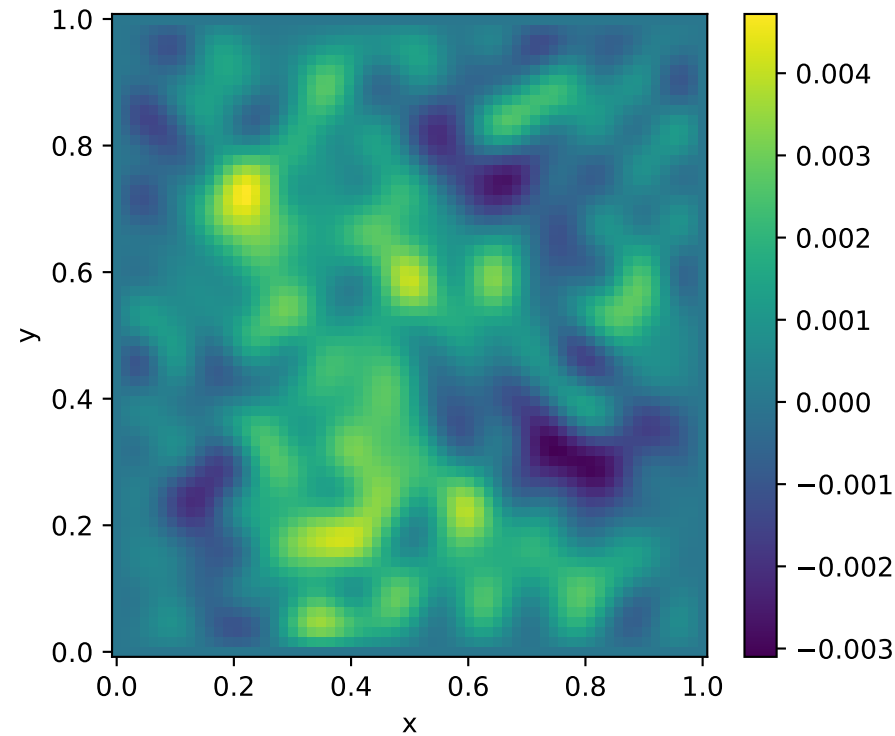
PINN Error L2 Rel: 521.71%



Data-Driven Prediction



Exact Solution



Data-Driven Error L2 Rel: 1.53%

