

TUẦN 3: PARSER

I. Kết quả chạy

```
zsh incompleted %  
Parsing a call statement ....  
13-7:KW_CALL  
13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)  
Call statement parsed ....  
13-19:SB_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a call statement ....  
14-7:KW_CALL  
14-12:TK_IDENT(WriteI)  
14-18:SB_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
14-20:TK_IDENT(F)  
14-21:SB_LPAR  
Parsing an expression  
14-22:TK_IDENT(i)  
Expression parsed  
14-23:SB_RPAR  
Expression parsed  
14-24:SB_RPAR  
Call statement parsed ....  
14-25:SB_SEMICOLON  
15-5:KW_END  
Group statement parsed ....  
For statement parsed ....  
15-8:SB_SEMICOLON  
16-1:KW_END  
Block parsed!  
16-4:SB_PERIOD  
Program parsed!  
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %  
C parser.c  
test.kpl  
C parser.h  
C scanner.c  
example1.kpl  
Bai3 > test > test.kpl  
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)  
2  
3 Var n : Integer;  
4  
5 Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;  
6 Begin  
7   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);  
8 End;  
9  
10 Begin  
11   For n := 1 To 7 Do  
12     Begin  
13       Call WriteLn;  
14       Call WriteI( F(i));  
15     End;  
16 End. (* Factorial *)
```

II. Bắt lỗi

1. ERM_INVALIDCONSTANT "Invalid constant!"

```
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted % ./parser ../test/example2.kpl  
Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW_PROGRAM  
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)  
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
2-1:KW_CONST  
2-7:TK_IDENT(a)  
2-9:SB_EQ  
2-11:Invalid constant!  
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %  
Bai3 > test > example2.kpl  
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)  
2 Const a = ;  
3 Var n : Integer;  
4  
5 Function F n : (Integer) : Integer;  
6 Begin  
7   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);  
8 End;  
9  
10 Begin  
11   For n := 1 To 7 Do  
12     Begin  
13       Call WriteLn;  
14       Call WriteI( F(i));  
15       Break  
16       CONTINUE  
17     End;  
18 End. (* Factorial *)
```

2. ERM_INVALIDTYPE "Invalid type!"

```
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted % ./parser ../test/example1.kpl  
Parsing a Program ....  
1-1:KW_PROGRAM  
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example1)  
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON  
Parsing a Block ....  
2-1:KW_TYPE  
2-6:TK_IDENT(a)  
2-8:SB_EQ  
2-10:Invalid type!  
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %  
Bai3 > test > example1.kpl  
1 Program Example1; (* Example 1 *)  
2 Type a = 1  
3 Begin  
4 End. (* Example 1 *)
```

3. ERM_INVALIDBASICTYPE "Invalid basic type!"

```

gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted % ./parser ../test/example1.kpl
Parsing a Program ....
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example1)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
Parsing subroutines ....
Parsing a function ....
2-1:KW_FUNCTION
2-10:TK_IDENT(F)
2-11:SB_LPAR
2-12:TK_IDENT(n)
2-14:SB_COLON
2-16:Invalid basic type!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %

Bai3 > test > example1.kpl
1 Program Example1; (* Example 1 *)
2 Function F(n : abc)
3 Begin
4 End. (* Example 1 *)

```

4. ERM_INVALIDPARAM "Invalid parameter!"

```

gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted % ./parser ../test/example2.kpl
Parsing a Program ....
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
2-1:KW_VAR
2-5:TK_IDENT(n)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-9:KW_INTEGER
2-16:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing subroutines ....
Parsing a function ....
4-1:KW_FUNCTION
4-10:TK_IDENT(F)
4-12:Invalid parameter!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %

Bai3 > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2 Var n : Integer;
3
4 Function F n : Integer) : Integer;
5 Begin
6 End;
7
8 Begin
9 For n := 1 To 7 Do
10 Begin
11 Call WriteLn;
12 Call WriteI( F(i));
13 Break
14 CONTINUE
15 End;
16 End. (* Factorial *)

```

5. ERM_INVALIDSTATEMENT "Invalid statement!"

```

10-14:KW_TO
Parsing an expression
10-17:TK_NUMBER(7)
Expression parsed
10-19:KW_DO
Parsing a group statement ....
11-5:KW_BEGIN
Parsing a call statement ....
12-7:KW_CALL
12-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
Call statement parsed ....
12-19:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a call statement ....
13-7:KW_CALL
13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteI)
13-18:SB_LPAR
Parsing an expression
13-20:TK_IDENT(F)
13-21:SB_LPAR
Parsing an expression
13-22:TK_IDENT(i)
Expression parsed
13-23:SB_RPAR
Expression parsed
13-24:SB_RPAR
Call statement parsed ....
13-25:SB_SEMICOLON
14-7:Invalid statement!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %

Bai3 > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2 Var n : Integer;
3
4 Function F ( n : Integer) : Integer;
5 Begin
6 If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
7 End;
8
9 Begin
10 For n := 1 To 7 Do
11 Begin
12 Call WriteLn;
13 Call WriteI( F(i));
14 Break
15 CONTINUE
16 End;
17 Begin
18 End. (* Factorial *)

```

6. ERM_INVALIDARGUMENTS "Invalid arguments!"

```

If statement parsed ....
6-40:SB_SEMICOLON
7-3:KW_END
Block parsed!
7-6:SB_SEMICOLON
Function parsed ....
Parsing subroutines ....
Subroutines parsed ....
Subroutines parsed ....
9-1:KW_BEGIN
Parsing a for statement ....
10-3:KW_FOR
10-7:TK_IDENT(n)
10-9:SB_ASSIGN
Parsing an expression
10-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
Expression parsed
10-14:KW_TO
Parsing an expression
10-17:TK_NUMBER(7)
Expression parsed
10-19:KW_DO
Parsing a group statement ....
11-5:KW_BEGIN
Parsing a call statement ....
12-7:KW_CALL
12-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
12-20:Invalid arguments!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %

```

```

Bai3 > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2 Var n : Integer;
3
4 Function F ( n : Integer) : Integer;
5 Begin
6   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
7 End;
8
9 Begin
10  For n := 1 To 7 Do
11    Begin
12      Call WriteLn Begin;
13      Call WriteI( F(i));
14      Break
15      CONTINUE
16    End;
17  End. (* Factorial *)

```

7. ERM_INVALIDCOMPARATOR "Invalid comparator!"

```

zsh incompleted
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted % ./parser ../test/example2.kpl
Parsing a Program ....
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
2-1:KW_VAR
2-5:TK_IDENT(n)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-9:KW_INTEGER
2-16:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing subroutines ....
Parsing a function ....
4-1:KW_FUNCTION
4-10:TK_IDENT(F)
4-12:SB_LPAR
4-14:TK_IDENT(n)
4-16:SB_COLON
4-18:KW_INTEGER
4-25:SB_RPAR
4-27:SB_COLON
4-29:KW_INTEGER
4-36:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
Parsing subroutines ....
Subroutines parsed ....
5-3:KW_BEGIN
Parsing an if statement ....
6-5:KW_IF
Parsing an expression
6-8:TK_IDENT(n)
Expression parsed
6-10:Invalid comparator!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %

```

```

Bai3 > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2 Var n : Integer;
3
4 Function F ( n : Integer) : Integer;
5 Begin
6   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
7 End;
8
9 Begin
10  For n := 1 To 7 Do
11    Begin
12      Call WriteLn;
13      Call WriteI( F(i));
14      Break
15      CONTINUE
16    End;
17  End. (* Factorial *)

```

8. ERM_INVALIDTERM "Invalid term!"

```
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted % ./parser ../test/example2.kpl
Parsing a Program ....
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
2-1:KW_VAR
2-5:TK_IDENT(n)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-9:KW_INTEGER
2-16:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing suboutines ....
Parsing a function ....
4-1:KW_FUNCTION
4-10:TK_IDENT(F)
4-12:SB_LPAR
4-14:TK_IDENT(n)
4-16:SB_COLON
4-18:KW_INTEGER
4-25:SB_RPAR
4-27:SB_COLON
4-29:KW_INTEGER
4-36:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
Parsing suboutines ....
Suboutines parsed ....
5-3:KW_BEGIN
6-3:KW_END
Block parsed!
6-6:SB_SEMICOLON
Function parsed ....
Parsing suboutines ....
Suboutines parsed ....
Suboutines parsed ....
8-1:KW_BEGIN
Parsing a for statement ....
9-3:KW_FOR
9-7:TK_IDENT(n)
9-9:SB_ASSIGN
Parsing an expression
9-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
Expression parsed
9-14:KW_TO
Parsing an expression
9-17:TK_NUMBER(7)
9-19:Invalid term!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %
```

```
Bai3 > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2 Var n : Integer;
3
4 Function F ( n : Integer ) : Integer;
5 Begin
6 End;
7
8 Begin
9 For n := 1 To 7 o
10 Begin
11 Call WriteLn;
12 Call WriteI( F(i));
13 Break
14 CONTINUE
15 End;
16 End. (* Factorial *)
```

9. ERM_INVALIDFACTOR "Invalid factor!"

```
Parsing a Block ....
2-1:KW_VAR
2-5:TK_IDENT(n)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-9:KW_INTEGER
2-16:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing suboutines ....
Parsing a function ....
4-1:KW_FUNCTION
4-10:TK_IDENT(F)
4-12:SB_LPAR
4-14:TK_IDENT(n)
4-16:SB_COLON
4-18:KW_INTEGER
4-25:SB_RPAR
4-27:SB_COLON
4-29:KW_INTEGER
4-36:SB_SEMICOLON
Parsing a Block ....
Parsing suboutines ....
Suboutines parsed ....
5-3:KW_BEGIN
Parsing an if statement ....
6-5:KW_IF
Parsing an expression
6-8:TK_IDENT(n)
Expression parsed
6-10:SB_EQ
Parsing an expression
6-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
Expression parsed
6-14:KW_THEN
Parsing an assign statement ....
6-19:TK_IDENT(F)
6-21:SB_ASSIGN
Parsing an expression
6-24:TK_NUMBER(1)
Expression parsed
Assign statement parsed ....
6-26:KW_ELSE
Parsing an assign statement ....
6-31:TK_IDENT(F)
6-33:SB_ASSIGN
Parsing an expression
6-36:TK_IDENT(N)
6-38:SB_TIMES
6-40:Invalid factor!
gioi@Giois-MacBook-Pro incompleted %
```

```
Bai3 > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2 Var n : Integer;
3
4 Function F ( n : Integer ) : Integer;
5 Begin
6 If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * ;
7 End;
8
9 Begin
10 For n := 1 To 7 Do
11 Begin
12 Call WriteLn;
13 Call WriteI( F(i));
14 Break
15 CONTINUE
16 End;
17 End. (* Factorial *)
```

