# Tugas Kecil 1 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma Penyelesaian *Cryptarithmetic* dengan Algoritma *Brute Force* Semester II Tahun 2020/2021



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#### BAB 1

### Algoritma Brute Force

- 1. Menerima input berupa string dengan membaca file eksternal
- 2. Memasukkan string yang dibaca ke dalam satu list yaitu list 'words'
- 3. Membentuk list yang berisi huruf-huruf unik yang terdapat pada list 'words'
- 4. Membentuk list 'soal' yang berisi string pada list 'words' yang menjadi soal dan membentuk list 'jawaban' yang berisi string pada list 'words' yang menjadi jawaban
- 5. Membentuk list 'first\_letter' yang berisi huruf pertama dari masing-masing string yang ada pada list 'words'
- 6. Melakukan permutasi terhadap list angka dimana list angka telah diberikan yaitu dari 0-9.
- 7. Hasil permutasi dimasukkan kedalam dictionary.
- 8. Dihitung total penjumlahan dari list 'soal' dan list 'jawaban' dengan fungsi adding\_number dimana fungsi tersebut berfungsi menjumlahkan perkalian hasil permutasi masing-masing huruf dengan faktor 10.
- 9. Apabila total adding\_number list 'soal' dan list 'jawaban' memiliki nilai yang sama selanjutnya akan di cek apakah terdapat huruf pertama dari masing-masing string pada list 'words' yang hasil permutasinya adalah nol. Jika ya maka akan diulang langkah ke-6 sampai langkah ke-9. Jika tidak maka akan dikeluarkan output.

### BAB 2 Source Program

```
import re
import time
def from_file (nama_file):
    open_file = open(nama_file, 'r')
    read_file = open_file.read()
   alphabet = re.sub('[\W_]+', ' ', read_file)
   words = alphabet.split()
   return words
def permutasi (angka):
    if (len(angka) == 0):
        return []
    elif (len(angka) == 1):
        return [angka]
    else:
        list_angka = []
        for i in range (len(angka)):
            b = angka[i]
            cur_list = angka[:i] + angka[i+1:]
            for p in permutasi(cur_list):
                list_angka.append([b] + p)
        return list_angka
def adding_number (word, angka):
    total = 0
    faktor = 1
    for letter in reversed(word):
        total += faktor*int(angka[letter])
        faktor *= 10
    return total
def isNol (solusi,firstLetter_list):
    condition = True
    for i in range (len(firstLetter_list)):
        for key in solusi:
            if (key == firstLetter_list[i]):
                if (solusi[key] == '0'):
                    condition = False
                    break
    return condition
```

```
def solving (angka,words):
    letters = []
    for kata in words:
        for i in range (len(kata)):
            letters.append(kata[i])
    letter_set = set()
    for i in range(len(letters)):
        letter_set.update(letters[i])
    letter_list = (list(letter_set))
    letter_list.sort()
    # pisahin soal sama jawaban
    count = 0
    for kata in words:
        count += 1
    i = count-1
    j = 0
    soal = []
    jawab = []
    while (i >= 0):
        if (i == count-1):
            jawab.insert(j,words[i])
        elif (i < count-1):</pre>
            soal.insert(j,words[i])
            j += 1
        i -= 1
    first_letter = []
    for kata in words:
        for i in range (len(kata)):
            if (i == 0):
                first_letter.append(kata[i])
    firstLetter_set = set()
    for i in range(len(first_letter)):
        firstLetter_set.update(first_letter[i])
    firstLetter_list = (list(firstLetter_set))
    firstLetter_list.sort()
```

```
percobaan = 0
           for p in permutasi(angka):
               solusi = dict(zip(letter_list,p))
               total_soal = sum(adding_number(word,solusi) for word in soal)
               total_jawab = sum(adding_number(word,solusi) for word in jawab)
               nol = isNol(solusi,firstLetter_list)
               if (total_soal == total_jawab):
                   if (nol == True):
                       sol = solusi
               percobaan += 1
           printJawaban(words,sol)
           print("Jumlah percobaan : ", percobaan)
103
      def printSoal (words):
           print('S 0 A L :')
           count = 0
           for kata in words:
108
               count += 1
109
110
          i = count-1
111
           j = 0
           soal = []
           jawab = []
           while (i >= 0):
115
               if (i == count-1):
116
                   jawab.insert(j,words[i])
117
               elif (i < count-1):</pre>
118
                   soal.insert(j,words[i])
119
                   j += 1
               i -= 1
           for kata in soal:
123
               print(kata)
124
           for kata in jawab:
               separator = len(kata)*'-' + ' +'
125
126
               print(separator)
127
               print(kata)
           print('\n')
```

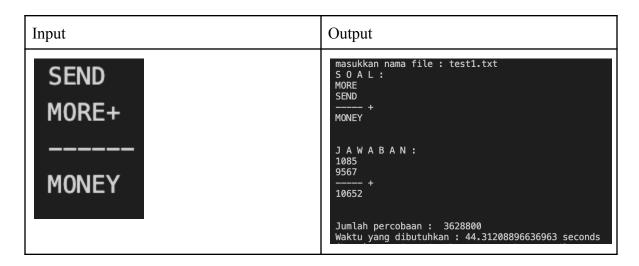
```
percobaan = 0
           for p in permutasi(angka):
               solusi = dict(zip(letter_list,p))
               total_soal = sum(adding_number(word,solusi) for word in soal)
               total_jawab = sum(adding_number(word,solusi) for word in jawab)
               nol = isNol(solusi,firstLetter_list)
               if (total_soal == total_jawab):
                   if (nol == True):
                       sol = solusi
               percobaan += 1
           printJawaban(words,sol)
           print("Jumlah percobaan : ", percobaan)
103
      def printSoal (words):
           print('S 0 A L :')
           count = 0
           for kata in words:
108
               count += 1
109
110
          i = count-1
111
           j = 0
           soal = []
           jawab = []
           while (i >= 0):
115
               if (i == count-1):
116
                   jawab.insert(j,words[i])
117
               elif (i < count-1):</pre>
118
                   soal.insert(j,words[i])
119
                   j += 1
               i -= 1
           for kata in soal:
123
               print(kata)
124
           for kata in jawab:
               separator = len(kata)*'-' + ' +'
125
126
               print(separator)
127
               print(kata)
           print('\n')
```

```
130
      def printJawaban (words, solusi):
131
           print("J A W A B A N :")
132
133
           count = 0
           for kata in words:
               count += 1
137
          i = count-1
138
           j = 0
139
           soal = []
           jawab = []
140
141
           while (i >= 0):
               if (i == count-1):
                   jawab.insert(j,words[i])
               elif (i < count-1):</pre>
145
                   soal.insert(j,words[i])
146
                   j += 1
147
               i -= 1
148
149
           for kata in soal:
               huruf = list(kata)
               for i in range (len(huruf)):
                   for key in solusi:
153
                       if (huruf[i] == key):
154
                           print(solusi[key],end='')
155
               print('')
156
157
           for kata in jawab:
               huruf = list(kata)
               separator = len(huruf)*'-' + ' +'
               print(separator)
161
               for i in range (len(huruf)):
162
                   for key in solusi:
                       if (huruf[i] == key):
163
                           print(solusi[key],end='')
               print('')
           print('\n')
      # main
      nama_file = input("masukkan nama file : ")
      direct = '../test/'
171
      words = from_file(direct+nama_file)
```

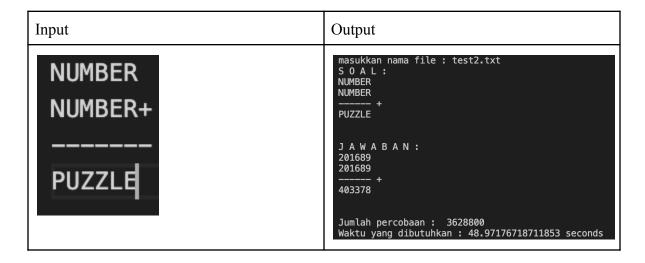
```
# main
169    nama_file = input("masukkan nama file : ")
170    direct = '../test/'
171    words = from_file(direct+pama_file)
172    start_time = time.time()
173    angka = list('0123456789')
174    printSoal(words)
175    solving(angka,words)
176    print("Waktu yang dibutuhkan : %s seconds" % (time.time() - start_time))
```

# BAB 3 Screenshot Hasil Input Output

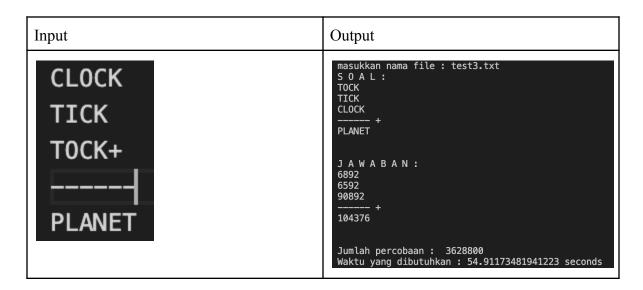
1. File: test1.txt



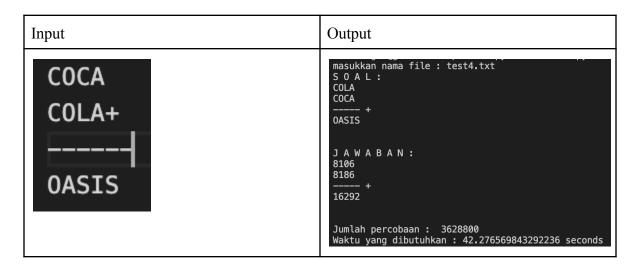
2. File: test2.txt



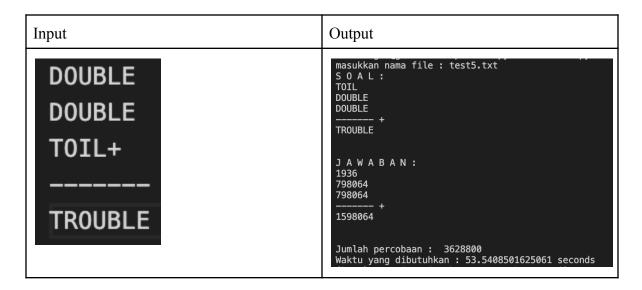
#### 3. File: test3.txt



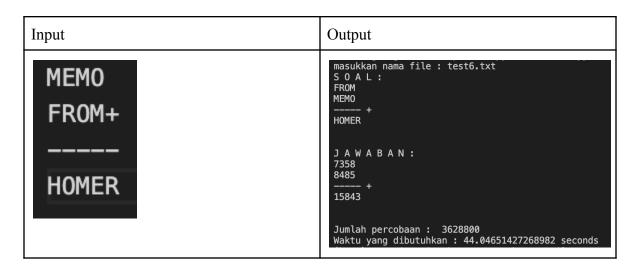
#### 4. File: test4.txt



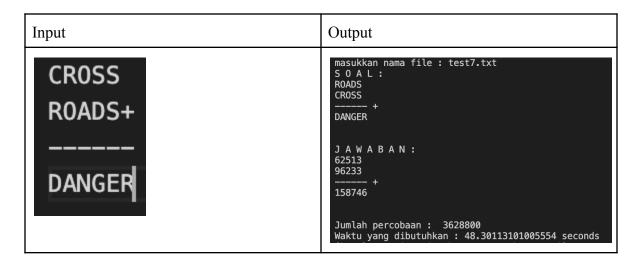
### 5. File: test5.txt



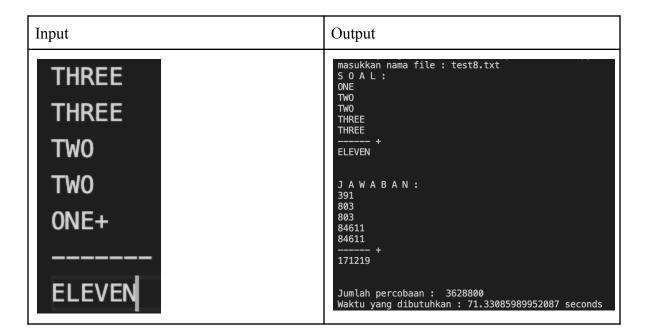
#### 6. File: test6.txt



#### 7. File: test7.txt



#### 8. File: test8.txt



#### **Drive Link**

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/11S2ey11F1C9lcgg2rD10qnJcwbqMcqYB?usp=sharing