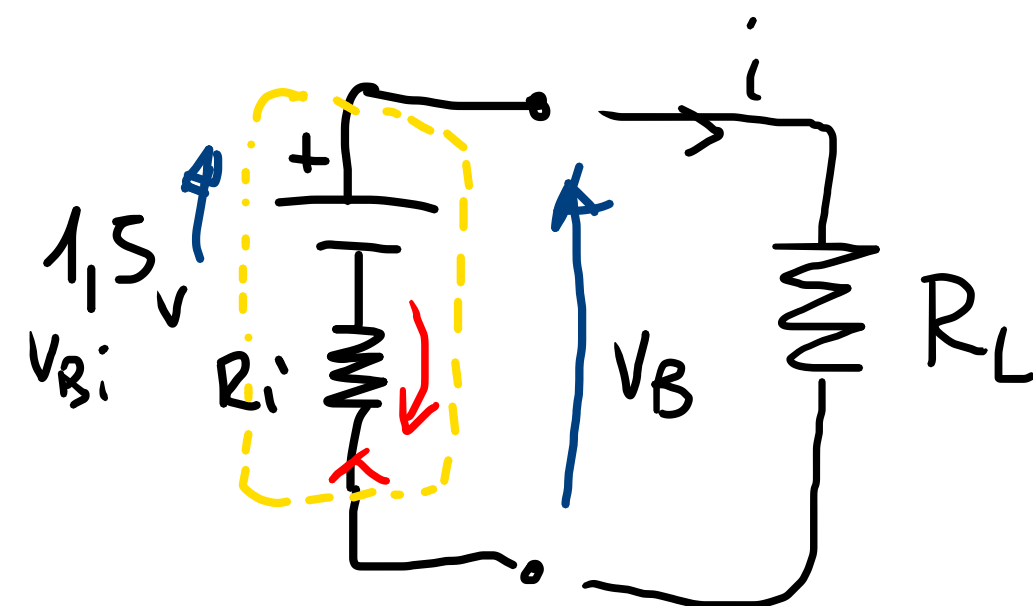


270



Alke 0,1 Ω
1,5v

9vv ... 1 Ω

$R_i = 1\Omega$ $R_L = 10k$ $V_{Bi} = 1,5v$ $V_B = ?$

$$V_{Bi} = R_L \cdot i + R_i \cdot i \quad \quad i = \frac{V_{Bi}}{R_L + R_i}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_B &= V_{Bi} - R_i \cdot i = V_{Bi} - R_i \left(\frac{V_{Bi}}{R_L + R_i} \right) = V_{Bi} \left[1 - \frac{R_i}{R_L + R_i} \right] = \\ &= V_{Bi} \cdot \left[\frac{R_L + \cancel{R_i} - \cancel{R_i}}{R_L + R_i} \right] = V_{Bi} \cdot \frac{R_L}{R_L + R_i} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_L = 10k$$

$$V_B = 1,5 \cdot \frac{10'000}{10'000 + 1} = 1,4998$$

$$i = \frac{1,5}{10'000 + 1} = 0,14 \text{ mA}$$

$$R_L = 100 \Omega$$

$$V_B = 1,5 \cdot \frac{100}{100 + 1} = 1,485$$

$$i = \frac{1,5}{101} = 14 \text{ mA}$$

$$R_L = 1 \Omega$$

$$V_B = 1,5 \cdot \frac{1}{1 + 1} = 0,75 \text{ V} !$$

$$i = \frac{1,5}{2} = 750 \text{ mA}$$

$R_{int} \nearrow$

$g_{V_{Li}}$ 16 ... 18 Ω

AA alkaline 0,15 Ω ... 0,3 Ω

AA NiMH 0,02 Ω - ~ 0,04 Ω

$g_{V_{alk}}$ 1 - ... 2 Ω