05 zero shot classific data

May 21, 2024

1 Analysis on LLM Responses

In this notebook, I will analyze how the BERT model perform in anomaly detection using:

- zero-shot-classification modification for the BERT model
- without any fine-tuning
- using as possible labels ["malicious", "benign"] and ["anomalous", "normal"].

The results will be commented.

The data have been limited to 15000 samples, since the running time of the entire model is really high (to have all this data, the model need 3/4 days). For that reson, the input data have been modified to make some sort of statistical representation on what the entire dataset contains.

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1.1 Answers and Conclusions

The data of the first batch (malicious/benign) represent clearly that the model represent ad malicious with a certain degree of confidence only the logs that represent some sort of this action is not allowed message. Beside that, a more in depth analysis should be made in order to understand how the label is correct against an analysis about the log is malicious or not. This phase is not easy, since this is not easily labelled.

Instead, the second batch is more promissing, since it can successfully flag a lot of error that happened inside the cluster. These are not only security problems, but every problem the cluster have. This demonstrated that this kind of labelling can be successfully used, but give no representation of the degree of reliability this information provide.

Another things that should be evaluated is the running time: the model can give answers, but it takes ages to actually give some responses (15000 samples need around 39H to run). A fine tuning or a more powerful computer here could be beneficial.

1.2 Setup and Data entries for the FIRST Batch

As we can see in the second code block, we will work with 15000 data point.

```
[77]: import polars as pl
import json
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
import seaborn as sns
[78]: data = []
      with open("./../src/results_transformers_line_by_line.res", "r") as of:
          lines = of.readlines()
          for line in lines:
               oj = json.loads(line)
               oj["sequence"] = json.loads(oj["sequence"])
               data.append(oj)
      len(data)
[78]: 15000
     The structure of the data can be see here. At the table, we added the index (to better represent
     the graph after that), the sequence represent the data input given to BERT. The labels represent
     the labels used, in this case we are anlyzing only the first part (benign/malicious). The results
     have been separated from the initial struct, and represent the scr_benign, and scr_malicious.
[79]: df = pl.DataFrame(data)
      df = df.with_row_index()
      df = df.with_columns(pl.col("scores").list.to_struct()).unnest("scores").
        →rename({
           "field_0": "scr_benign",
           "field_1": "scr_malicious"
      })
      print(df.head())
     shape: (5, 5)
       index
               sequence
                                                      labels
     scr_benign scr_malicious
               struct[16]
                                                      list[str]
                                                                                 f64
       u32
       f64
               {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                                      ["benign", "malicious"]
                                                                                 0.544344
       0.455656
               {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                                      ["benign", "malicious"]
                                                                                 0.540384
       0.459616
               {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                                      ["benign", "malicious"]
                                                                                 0.584245
```

["benign", "malicious"]

0.52827

{"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...

0.415755

0.47173

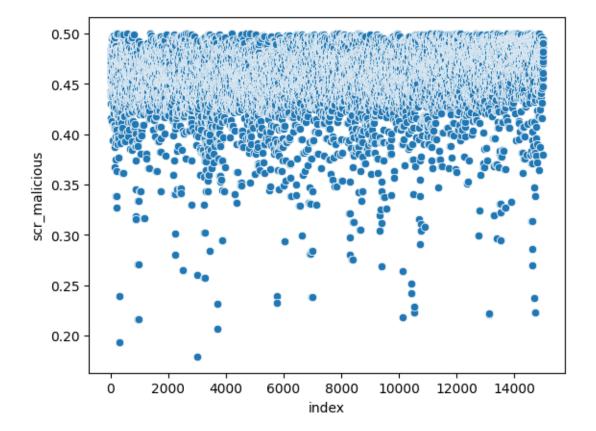
```
4 {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li... ["benign", "malicious"] 0.537137 0.462863
```

With the data formatted as this, we can easly represent the entire statistical space of every response, using seaborn.

The graph represent on the y-axis the probability of the classification of the input. This graph allow us to easily see the probabilistic space of the responses, and it give us a dregree of understanding how much this method could be useful. (Easy answer: very little).

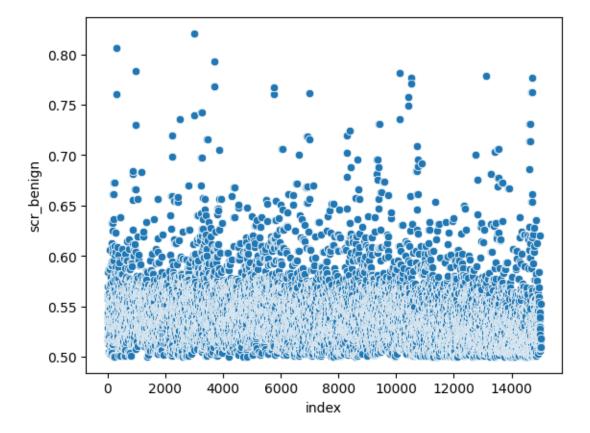
```
[80]: sns.scatterplot(data=df.to_pandas(), x="index", y="scr_malicious")
```

[80]: <Axes: xlabel='index', ylabel='scr_malicious'>



```
[81]: sns.scatterplot(data=df.to_pandas(), x="index", y="scr_benign")
```

[81]: <Axes: xlabel='index', ylabel='scr_benign'>



Since the entire view is useful only at the start of such as analysis, we can start focusing at the problem. We can start in the space from 40 to 65, that are the useless answer, since they do not represent enought certainty to define the correct label to the log.

The code-block here represent 14782 is contained in this range. This value of entities represent the 98.54 of the entire dataset.

```
[82]: df.filter(pl.col("scr_benign") < 0.65).count()["sequence"].item() # How many

items are below 65% certaintly
```

[82]: 14782

```
[83]: df.filter(pl.col("scr_benign") < 0.65).count()["sequence"].item() / df.shape[0]_u 

+ 100 # Percentage of items in this probabilistic space
```

[83]: 98.5466666666667

1.2.1 Probabilistic space higher of 65%

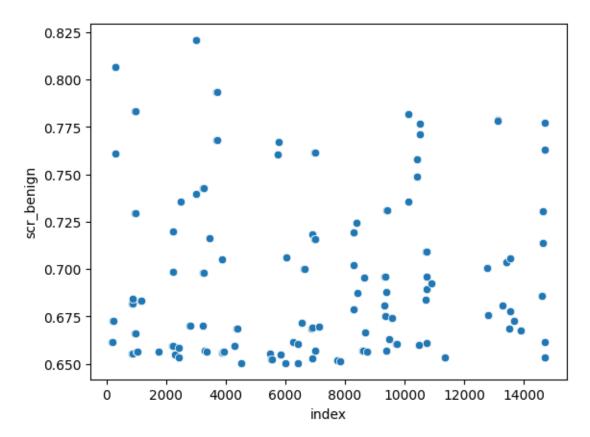
This section of data is more useful, since it start giving some sort of answer to the labelling question. We have to remember that the data are really few (the 1.45 of the entire dataset).

```
[84]: df.filter(pl.col("scr_benign") >= .65).count()["scr_benign"].item() / df.

shape[0] * 100
```

[84]: 1.4533333333333333

[85]: <Axes: xlabel='index', ylabel='scr_benign'>



After that, we can start from the higher probability (above 80), and read some logs.

```
[86]: df.filter(pl.col("scr_benign") > 0.80)["sequence"]
```

{"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic Botocore/1.12.201","57896c6-5b02-449f-ae22-4834d58f238e","You are not authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDAD02GQD0K8TEF7KW1V","arn:aws:iam::811 596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L","Level6",{{null},{n

```
ull}, {"false", "2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}, null}, null, null, null, null, null}, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null}, null, 
ull, {null}}, "us-west-1", "378dd1b1-13ae-46c3-b398-
5c956a6753fb", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:32:11Z"}
                               {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201", "57896c6-5b02-449f-ae22-4834d58f238e", "You are not authorized
to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V","arn:aws:iam::811
596193553:user/Level6", "811596193553", "ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L", "Level6", {{null}, {n
ull},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}, null}, null, null, null, null, null}, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null}, null, 
ull, {null}}, "us-west-1", "378dd1b1-13ae-46c3-b398-
5c956a6753fb", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:32:11Z"}
                               {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201", "34ac112c-12c0-4083-99fb-7cbc8bf11216", "You are not
authorized to perform this operation.", {"IAMUser", "AIDA9B036HFBHKGJA09C1", "arn:a
ws:iam::811596193553:user/backup","811596193553","ASIARF55FBMFZBXLKDFW","backup"
 ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:25Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, {null}, {null}, n
ull, {null}}, "ap-southeast-1", "Ocff1b41-8c17-492e-8e93-
caafd69080e1",{null,null},"1.05","2019-08-21T11:36:28Z"}
                              {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201", "34ac112c-12c0-4083-99fb-7cbc8bf11216", "You are not
authorized to perform this operation. ", {"IAMUser", "AIDA9B036HFBHKGJA09C1", "arn:a
ws:iam::811596193553:user/backup","811596193553","ASIARF55FBMFZBXLKDFW","backup"
 ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:25Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}, null}, null, null, null, null, null}, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null}, null, 
ull, {null}}, "ap-southeast-1", "Ocff1b41-8c17-492e-8e93-
caafd69080e1",{null,null},"1.05","2019-08-21T11:36:28Z"}
]
```

After this, we clearly see that the logs represent a error code that "You are not authorized to perform this operation".

Going on, we can clearly see that every time a malicious logs is highlighted, we have some sort of not permitted in the phrase, that is probabily the reason the log has been flagged.

Here are represented the other probabilistic space of the labelled logs.

```
[87]: # btw 0,75 < X < 0,80

df.filter( (pl.col("scr_benign") > 0.75) & (pl.col("scr_benign") < 0.8)

→)["sequence"]
```

```
[87]: shape: (30,)
              Series: 'sequence' [struct[16]]
                                 {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
              Botocore/1.12.201", "f8e8f082-edc8-4726-a323-2ba48929bb", "You are not authorized
              to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V","arn:aws:iam::811
              596193553:user/Level6", "811596193553", "ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L", "Level6", {{null}, {n
              ull},{"false","2019-08-
              21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
              ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null},null,null,{null},{null}
              },null, {null}}, "us-west-1", "36166-cafe-44f6-affd-
              88bf5190f9c6", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:32:12Z"}
                                 {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
              Botocore/1.12.201", "f8e8f082-edc8-4726-a323-2ba48929bb", "You are not authorized
              to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V","arn:aws:iam::811
              596193553:user/Level6", "811596193553", "ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L", "Level6", {{null}, {n
              ull},{"false","2019-08-
              21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
              ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null},null,null,{null},{null}
              },null, {null}}, "us-west-1", "36166-cafe-44f6-affd-
              88bf5190f9c6", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:32:12Z"}
                                 {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
              Botocore/1.12.201", "6b6305b8-191f-4194-a9f6-cc7ac2fe9b25", "You are not
              authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDA9B036HFBHKGJA09C1","arn:a
              ws:iam::811596193553:user/backup","811596193553","ASIARF55FBMFZBXLKDFW","backup"
              ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
              21T07:41:25Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
              ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}, null}, null, null, null, null, null}, null, null, null, null, null, null, null, null}, null, 
              ull, {null}}, "ap-northeast-1", "e72df559-f4f3-489f-a671-
              6cd3a6e973e4",{null,null},"1.05","2019-08-21T11:33:09Z"}
                                 {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
              Botocore/1.12.201", "6b6305b8-191f-4194-a9f6-cc7ac2fe9b25", "You are not
              authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDA9B036HFBHKGJA09C1","arn:a
              ws:iam::811596193553:user/backup","811596193553","ASIARF55FBMFZBXLKDFW","backup"
              ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
              21T07:41:25Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
              ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}, null}, null, null, null, null}, null, null, null}, null, null}
              ull, {null}}, "ap-northeast-1", "e72df559-f4f3-489f-a671-
              6cd3a6e973e4", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:33:09Z"}
                                 {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
              Botocore/1.12.201", "f397510e3-5d90-4a91-b185-cc79b6b05e37", "You are not
              authorized to perform this operation. ", {"IAMUser", "AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V", "arn:a
              ws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L","Level6"
              ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
              21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
              ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, full}, {null}, null, null, full}, null, null, null, null, null, null}, null, nu
              ull, {null}}, "ap-southeast-1", "202a01c8-f21b-4c3d-a449-
```

```
ce148888e999", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:37:20Z"}
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Botocore/1.12.201", "598bf528-6a37-495e-b089-8ef8bb04546", "You are not authorized
to perform this operation.", {"IAMUser", "AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V", "arn:aws:iam::811
596193553:user/Level6", "811596193553", "ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L", "Level6", {{null}, {n
ull},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null},null,null,{null},{null}
},null,{null}},"ap-south-1","151490c3a-6a99-4d74-8c02-
5c97b33e9ac1", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:49:52Z"}
        {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201", "cfd5efdf-7a7d-4ecf-9fd8-c908fd4c3efc", "You are not
authorized to perform this operation. ", {"IAMUser", "AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V", "arn:a
ws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L","Level6"
,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, {null}, {null}, n
ull, {null}}, "ap-southeast-2", "8c396233-8ef3-4d4e-b6e1-
893167324224", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:52:26Z"}
        {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201", "cfd5efdf-7a7d-4ecf-9fd8-c908fd4c3efc", "You are not
authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V","arn:a
ws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L","Level6"
,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateKeyPair", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, {null}, {null}, n
ull, {null}}, "ap-southeast-2", "8c396233-8ef3-4d4e-b6e1-
893167324224", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:52:26Z"}
        {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201","4fb481de-91a3-4e60-a1d8-c27efd79e9f8","You are not
authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V","arn:a
ws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L","Level6"
,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}
},null,{null}}, "ap-southeast-2", "2f2520d3-7251-4bb8-9a28-
46c94f1e1f79", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:52:27Z"}
        {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
Botocore/1.12.201","4fb481de-91a3-4e60-a1d8-c27efd79e9f8","You are not
authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V","arn:a
ws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","ASIAZ6XVDR2PA984G89L","Level6"
,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
21T07:41:19Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}
},null,{null}}, "ap-southeast-2", "2f2520d3-7251-4bb8-9a28-
46c94f1e1f79", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:52:27Z"}
```

```
[88]: \# btw 0,70 < X < 0,75
      df.filter((pl.col("scr_benign") > 0.70) & (pl.col("scr_benign") < 0.75)
       →) ["sequence"]
[88]: shape: (46,)
      Series: 'sequence' [struct[16]]
              {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
      Botocore/1.12.201", "1982eaa4-75ab-42f9-9862-f5ca8fda8b1a", "You are not
      authorized to perform this operation.",{"IAMUser","AIDA9B036HFBHKGJA09C1","arn:a
      ws:iam::811596193553:user/backup","811596193553","ASIARF55FBMFZBXLKDFW","backup"
      ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
      21T07:41:25Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
      ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {null}
      },null,{null}}, "ap-northeast-1", "d367439a-acb0-4476-a950-
      efe89222bd", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:33:09Z"}
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      authorized to perform this operation.", {"IAMUser", "AIDA9B036HFBHKGJA09C1", "arn:a
      ws:iam::811596193553:user/backup","811596193553","ASIARF55FBMFZBXLKDFW","backup"
      ,{{null},{null},{"false","2019-08-
      21T07:41:25Z"}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "Cre
      ateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null},null,null,{null},{null}
      },null,{null}}, "ap-northeast-1", "d367439a-acb0-4476-a950-
      efe89222bd", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:33:09Z"}
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      to perform this operation.", {"IAMUser", "AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V", "arn:aws:iam::811
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      ull}, {null, null}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "C
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      ll}, null, {null}}, "ca-central-1", "75cb5963-4431-4237-8944-
      68a5656b8770",{null,null},"1.05","2019-08-21T11:35:09Z"}
              {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
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      to perform this operation.", {"IAMUser", "AIDADO2GQDOK8TEF7KW1V", "arn:aws:iam::811
      596193553:user/Level6", "811596193553", "AKIA3Z2XBVUDFQ9TU4MD", "Level6", {{null}, {n
      ull}, {null, null}}}, "AwsApiCall", "Client.UnauthorizedOperation", "5.205.62.253", "C
      reateDefaultVpc", "ec2.amazonaws.com", "811596193553", {{null}, null, null, {null}, {nu
      ll},null,{null}},"ca-central-1","75cb5963-4431-4237-8944-
      68a5656b8770", {null, null}, "1.05", "2019-08-21T11:35:09Z"}
              {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
      Botocore/1.12.201", "73ea7e81-9eff-44a9-ab20-a41308becb6", "You are not authorized
      to perform this operation. Encoded authorization failure message: nlKc0-
```

]

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perform this operation. Encoded authorization failure message:
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Pw-_8yybFj4q3cny2J6t39bW8b54w8YA7imzBeQFJnOqty-
j1 Roxy J11 c9 LtNcL fEQ5 Ssvk1Ed0 T1 KsMLS fHnr YY7 pFs a 2bnp 4 w 6 bc5 NFs eJ43 1 oNh-Zh5 i qwCqbvAPallon fearball for the company of th
gZuhNlOv_6fj60RRtweU9DccXaQM7_oagi6Ai1IEz3-EBnz8AgwtXjzAy4OyWI9w-
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qBOScqWLWXscnzPjQL-8hLO-ptaR_uqhdo_m7vREkoe3etalQiZij4DKhqXSjDacfw3wKdmkCp-
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},true,{[{"instance",[{"my_ec2_key","my_a_val"}]}}},"us-east-2","895ed63f-ac8c-
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perform this operation. Encoded authorization failure message:
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Evzomnj_z_7lpGyj1NBGoX3Vs1FprgNSJjjp-
Pw-_8yybFj4q3cny2J6t39bW8b54w8YA7imzBeQFJnOqty-
j1 Roxy J11 c9 LtNcL fEQ5 Ssvk1Ed0 T1 KsMLS fHnr YY7 pFs a 2bnp 4 w 6 bc5 NFs eJ43 1 oNh-Zh5 i qwCqbvAPallor fearball for the company of th
```

```
gZuhNlOv_6fj60RRtweU9DccXaQM7_oagi6Ai1IEz3-EBnz8AgwtXjzAy40yWI9w-pgFC4HiXV5jdFpkjOtYd7DLK05GwiJxGkIOrZhCxyOxYeWJOHdO1738iQOBpEj1U2wkGGGH6UiTvX_Oe wVhhARBPRqxCRvZAB4GOSVraIcuXjixOzZc4_5MZEY-qBOScqWLWXscnzPjQL-8hLO-ptaR_uqhdo_m7vREkoe3etalQiZij4DKhqXSjDacfw3wKdmkCp-cEFQOKhFqnjlVMCZXKNuk_Vk1qRtnwQVf6IN9g6LuS9w4JixDEB7Yrdxtb3WHiSS-pGZJoXvhohCAtVdJmx2Gb6h5EFM2FOhmoqjQSsIxOCl3bF8xzJ8gxfR26BkP1MBD07iECkP_G8ksJkGi",{"IAMUser","AIDAD02GQD0K8TEF7KW1V","arn:aws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","811596193553","AKIA3Z2XBVUDFQ9TU4MD","Level6",{{null},{null},{null,null}}},"AwsApiCall","Client.UnauthorizedOperation","5.205.62.253","RunInstances","ec2.amazonaws.com","811596193553",{{[{"ami-8536e71c936f036cc",1,10}]},"<sensitiveDataRemoved>","m5d.24xlarge",{null},{false},true,{[{"instance",[{"my_ec2_key","my_a_val"}]}]}},"us-east-2","895ed63f-ac8c-4789-983c-69a00bfa98d2",{null,null,null},"1.05","2019-08-21T11:52:27Z"}
```

1.3 Analysis on the secon batch

This part of the notebook is for the second dataset. The data are being evaluated in this time, so the probabilitis space will probably run of fewer sample.

The start of the analysis is really similar to the one done before, so the code block will be not heavily commented.

```
[90]: data = []
with open("./../src/results_transformers2.res", "r") as of:
    lines = of.readlines()
    for line in lines:
        oj = json.loads(line)
        oj["sequence"] = json.loads(oj["sequence"])
        data.append(oj)

len(data)
```

```
[90]: 5458
```

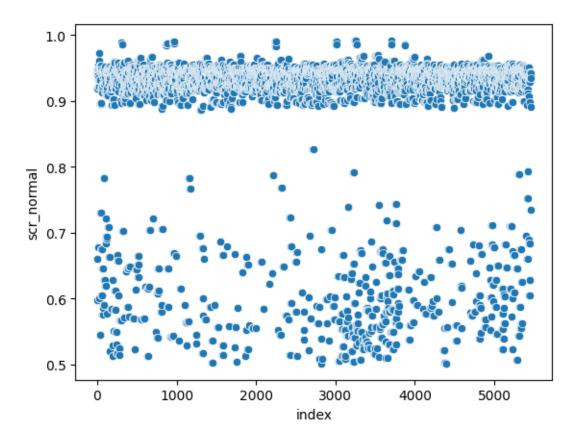
shape: (5, 5)

```
index
         sequence
                                               labels
             scr_anomaluos
scr_normal
                                               list[str]
         struct[16]
 u32
                                                                          f64
 f64
         {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                               ["anomalous", "normal"]
                                                                          0.941086
 0.058914
                                               ["anomalous", "normal"]
         {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                                                          0.943774
 0.056226
                                               ["anomalous", "normal"]
         {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                                                          0.597761
 0.402239
         {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                               ["anomalous", "normal"]
                                                                          0.94017
 0.05983
         {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Li...
                                               ["anomalous", "normal"]
                                                                          0.659942
 0.340058
```

As we can see in the following graph, we have a really more defined labelling in this case. The samples that are above 70 certaintly are around 87.

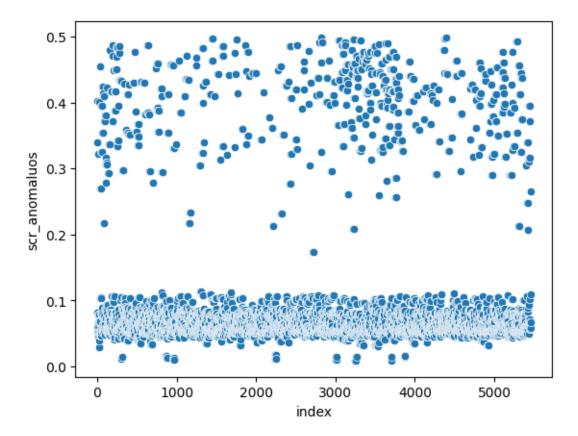
```
[92]: sns.scatterplot(data=df.to_pandas(), x="index", y="scr_normal")
```

[92]: <Axes: xlabel='index', ylabel='scr_normal'>



```
[93]: sns.scatterplot(data=df.to_pandas(), x="index", y="scr_anomaluos")
```

[93]: <Axes: xlabel='index', ylabel='scr_anomaluos'>



```
[94]: df.filter(pl.col("scr_normal") >= .70).count()["scr_normal"].item() / df.

shape[0] * 100
```

[94]: 87.04653719311104

Since these are the normal ones, we can start analysing the more abnormal. As we can see they all represent some sort of problem in the request, but more in general. If we compare to the other dataset in which they are labelled certain logs as malicious, we clearly see in this dataset that every problem is being flagged as malicious.

```
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have sufficient p2.8xlarge capacity in zones with support for 'gp2' volumes. Our
system will be working on provisioning additional capacity.",{"IAMUser","AIDAD02
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d.",{"IAMUser","AIDADO2GQD0K8TEF7KW1V","arn:aws:iam::811596193553:user/Level6","
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```
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      ]
[96]: df.filter( (pl.col("scr_normal") >= .70) & (pl.col("scr_normal") < .80)
       →) ["sequence"]
```

```
[96]: shape: (57,)
     Series: 'sequence' [struct[16]]
              {"Boto3/1.9.201 Python/2.7.12 Linux/4.4.0-157-generic
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     authorized to perform this operation. Encoded authorization failure message: nyQ
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```

```
authorized to perform this operation. Encoded authorization failure message:
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