

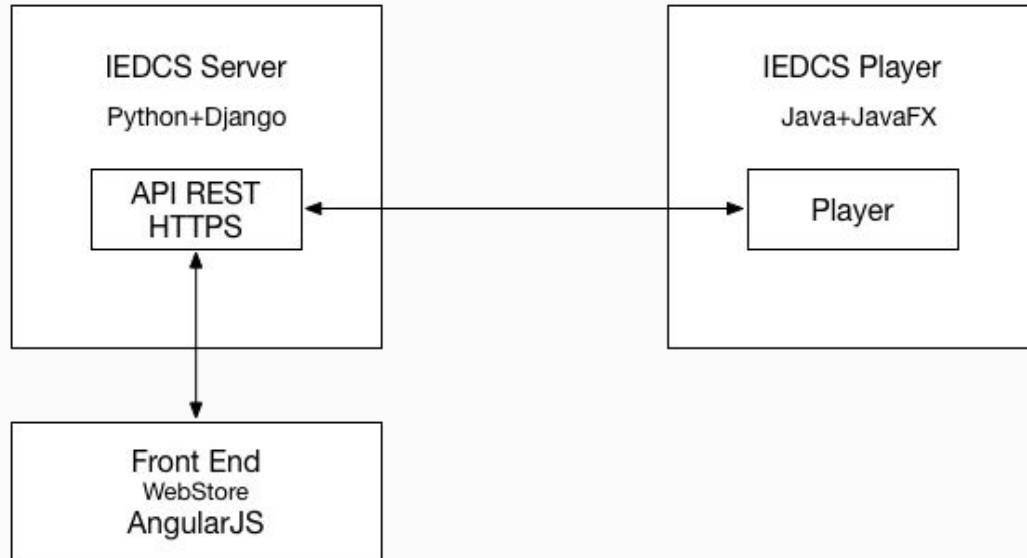
# IEDCS: Identity Enabled Distribution Control System

**Security** 2015/2016  
DETI, Universidade Aveiro

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# System Architecture



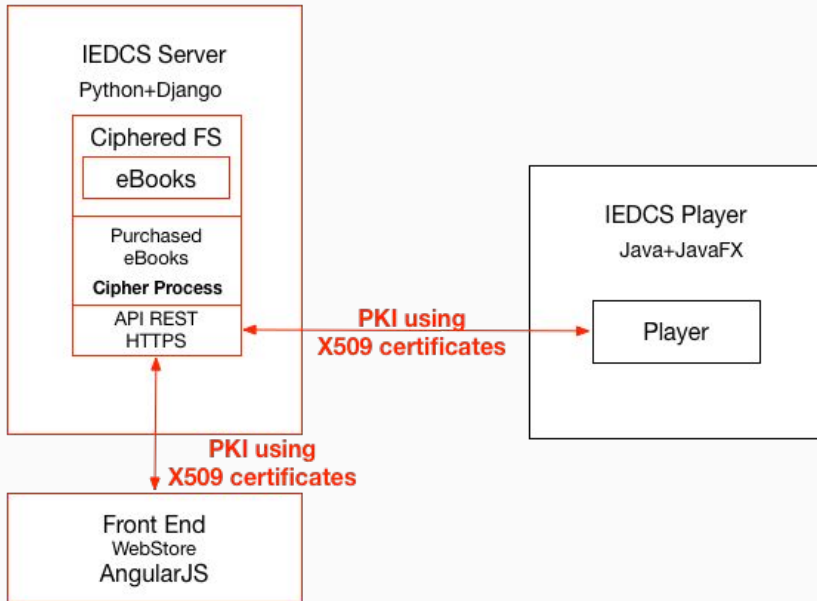
## Technologies:

- Python+Django
- Java+JavaFX
- AngularJS

## Communication channels:

- API REST
- PKI with X509
- HTTPS

# IEDCS Server



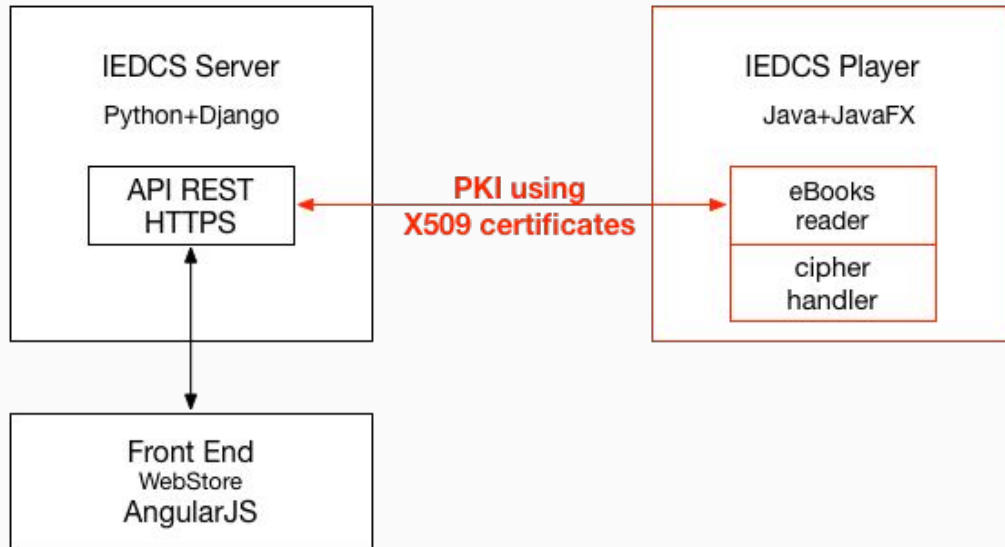
## Responsabilities:

- **Store eBooks in the FS**
- **Manage all the connections with Player and FrontEnd**
- **Authenticate users**
- **Control node**

## Security measures:

- **Cipher process for the eBook purchased and stock eBooks.**
- **SQL Injections, Buffer Overflows and XSS Attacks + Cross-site request forgery**
- **Authorization and authentication process**

# IEDCS Player



## Responsibilities:

- Read ciphered eBooks
- Handle cipher process to get eBook content one page at the time (*Random Access Stream cipher*)
- Don't store eBook content

## Security measures:

- Cipher process for the eBook purchased and stock eBooks.
- Buffer Overflows
- Check player integrity with JAR File Signature or Cyclic redundancy check (CRC)
- Generate Device key and send it to IEDCS Server

## Use cases

# When the player is installed

### IEDCS Server:

- **Receive** Device Public Key, Unique Identifier and human device identifier

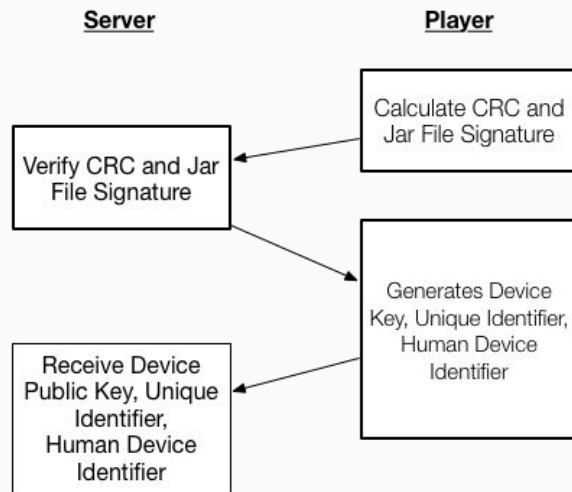
### IEDCS Player:

- **Generates an assymetric device key**
- **Genarates an unique identifier**
  - Ethernet MAC addresses, devices present, CPU, serial numbers of the mother board
- **Send one human device identifier and the device key + unique identifier**

### Security measures:

- **Check the integrity of the Player with one exchange by the player to the server with the CRC and Jar File Signature**

### Install Player flow



## Use cases

# When an user buy a book

### IEDCS Server:

- Cipher and store the book with cipher process
- Generates a File key

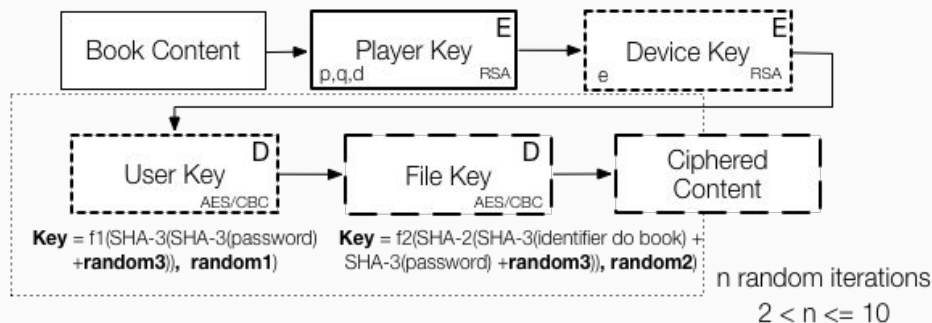
### Security measures:

- Cipher process for the eBook purchased
- Store some cryptography information in the database with a cipher process
- $n = (\text{random3} \bmod n^{\circ} \text{ max it})$

### Token generated:

- File identifiers
- **Crypto tokens:**
  - **random3** (will be sent when the player initiate the challenge)

### Book content cipher process



**f1(bit[] array\_secret, bit[] valor\_aleatorio):** **f2(bit[] array\_secret, bit[] valor\_aleatorio):**

->  $p = \text{array\_secret} + \text{valor\_aleatorio}$       ->  $p = \text{array\_secret} \bmod \text{valor\_aleatorio}$

->  $p = p \ll 1$       ->  $p = p + 3$

->  $p = p \bmod \text{valor\_aleatorio}$       ->  $p = p \gg 1$

**Note:** The server and the player knows:  $\text{SHA-3}(\text{password})$

$e = \text{encrypt}, d = \text{decrypt}$

## Use cases

# When an user buy a book

### IEDCS Server:

- Cipher and store the book with cipher process
- Generates a File key

### Security measures:

- Cipher process for the eBook purchased
- Store some cryptography information in the database with a cipher process

*this will be used for store some random numbers...*

### User crypto information

When an user buys a book..



**f1(SHA-3(password), user\_email):**

->  $p = \text{SHA-2}(\text{SHA-3}(\text{password}) \ll 6 + \text{SHA-3}(\text{user\_email})[\text{first two bytes}])$

->  $p = p \ll 1$

-> return p

PBKDF2

**f2(content, key):**

-> AES/CBC(content, key)

f2(content, f1(SHA-3(password), user\_email))

## Use cases

# When an user view the book in the Player

### IEDCS Server sends:

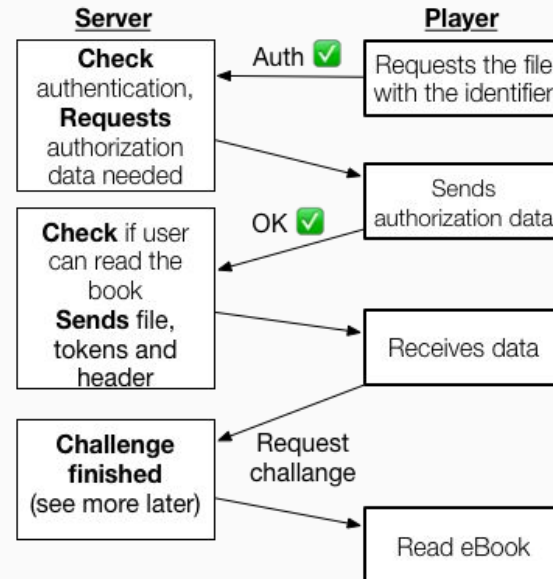
- **Authentication Token**
- **Authorization Token**
- **Identification Token**
- **Cryptographic headers**
- **Ciphered eBook**

### IEDCS Player needs:

- **Check the player integrity**
- **Check the file integrity (CRC)**
- **Decrypt the eBook**
- **Challenge the server to end the decryption**

### Requests flow

When an user buy a book..





## Use cases

# When an user view the book in the Player

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### Authentication token

X-Auth-Token User	Player Jar Signature
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### Identification header

Book identifier	File identifiers
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### Cryptographic header

random3
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### Authorization token

Restrictions	
Location	Player ID
OS	System ID
Time of the Day	

## Use cases

# When an user view the book in the Player

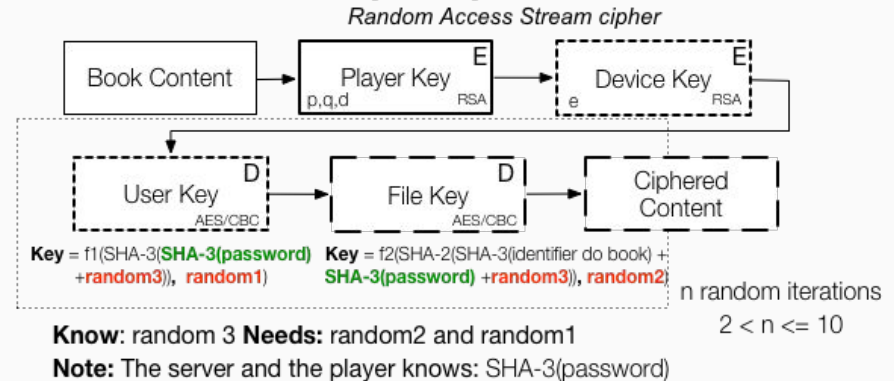
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- Check the player integrity
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### Book content cipher process



**f1(bit[] array\_secret, bit[] valor\_aleatorio):**

->  $p = \text{array\_secret} + \text{valor\_aleatorio}$

->  $p = p \ll 1$

->  $p = p \bmod \text{valor\_aleatorio}$

**f2(bit[] array\_secret, bit[] valor\_aleatorio):**

->  $p = \text{array\_secret} \bmod \text{valor\_aleatorio}$

->  $p = p + 3$

->  $p = p \gg 1$

## Use cases

# When an user view the book in the Player

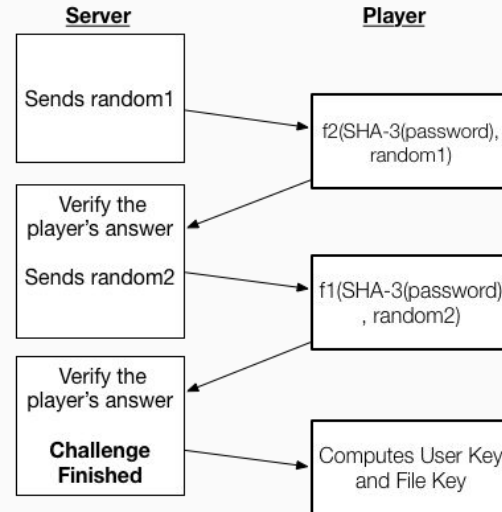
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- Check the player integrity
- Check the file integrity (CRC)
- Decrypt the eBook
- **Challenge the server to end the decryption**

### Challenge flow



# END

*"The quieter you become, the more you are able to hear."*