## Problem A. RMQ

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 2 seconds Memory limit: 256 megabytes

Implement data structure to support dynamic RMQ queries. Given initial array a with  $0 \le N \le 10^4$  elements and  $0 \le M \le 10^4$  requests of 2 types:

? 1 
$$r - RMQ(l,r)$$

+ i 
$$val - update(i, val)$$
 (a[i] := val)

Provide answer for each RMQ request.

## Input

First line contains two integer numbers:  $0 \le N, M \le 10^4$  — number of elements in the array and number of requests.

Next line contains N integer numbers  $a_i$  — elements of initial array,  $|a_i| \leq 10^5$ .

Each of following M lines contains request of one of 2 types:

? 1 
$$r - RMQ(l,r)$$
.  $0 \le l < r \le N$ 

or

+ i val — 
$$update(i, val)$$
.  $0 \le i < N; |val| < 10^5$ 

## Output

For each "?"request provide answer — minimum value on requested range:  $RMQ(l,r) = min\{a[i]: i \in [l;r)\}.$ 

## **Examples**

standard input	standard output
3 3	5
5 5 5	2
? 0 3	
+ 1 2	
? 0 3	
3 5	1
1 2 3	2
? 0 3	3
? 1 3	2
? 2 3	
+ 0 2	
? 0 3	
5 3	1
1 2 3 4 -5	2
? 0 3	
+ 0 5	
? 0 3	

## Problem B. RZQ

Input file: standard input
Output file: standard output

Time limit: 5 seconds Memory limit: 256 megabytes

After Lecture 9 on Algorithms and Data structures at MSAI, your are very interested in different range queries.

The last idea which interested you is RZQ. RZQ(l,r) — number of zeroes in the array in range [l,r):

$$RZQ(l,r) = |\{i : a[i] = 0\} \cap [l;r)|.$$

You have found a dynamic (non-constant) array and are experimenting with it. You want to check if it's possible to compute RZQ queries using  $O(\log N)$  operations.

You have an initial array a which consists of N elements  $|a_i| \leq 10^4$ . You have requests of 2 types:

? 1 
$$r - RZQ(l,r)$$
.  $0 \le l < r \le N$ 

or

+ i delta – inc(i, delta): increase a[i] value by delta.  $0 \le i < N$ ;  $|delta| < 10^4$ 

Provide an answer for each "?"request.

## Input

First line contains two integer numbers:  $0 < N, M \le 10^5$  — number of items in array and number of requests.

Second line contains N integer numbers divided by space character: initial state of a array.  $|a_i| \leq 10^4$ .

Each of following M lines contain one character ("?"or "+") followed by two integer numbers. This line describes a request:

? 1 
$$r - RZQ(l,r)$$
.  $0 \le l < r \le N$ 

+ i delta — 
$$inc(i, delta)$$
.  $0 \le i < N$ ;  $|delta| < 10^4$ 

#### Output

For each "?"request print one integer number — answer for RZQ request.

# Examples

standard input	standard output
3 6	0
1 1 1	1
? 0 3	0
+ 1 -1	1
? 0 3	0
? 0 1	
? 1 2	
? 2 3	
3 9	3
0 0 0	2
? 0 3	1
+ 1 1	0
? 0 3	1
+ 0 1	
? 0 3	
+ 2 1	
? 0 3	
+ 1 -1	
? 0 3	
3 7	3
0 0 0	2
? 0 3	2
+ 1 2	3
? 0 3	
+ 1 -1	
? 0 3	
+ 1 -1	
? 0 3	