

Tenses

Note:

① Present ② Past ③ Future (1) Never translate, instead understand concept & direct formulate sentences.

→ Simple/Indefinite
→ Continuous

Hindi → English

→ Perfect

→ Perfect continuous (2) Use contraction forms

(3) Tense is all about time and sense i.e., what sense you

35%

① Present Simple/Indefinite want to give.

concept: where to use

A. The things that happen generally.

B. Habits

C. Facts/Universal Truths

D. Daily routine or schedule

E. Instructions

F. Stories

Formulation

(A) Sub + VI/Vs + Object

Eg: Lisa lies a lot.

(N) Sub + do/does + not + VI + Object
don't / doesn't

Eg: I don't wake up early.

(I) Do/Does + Sub + VI + Obj + ?

(IN) Don't/Doesn't + Sub + VI + Obj + ?

2. Past Simple / Indefinite

Concept

- A. the action that took place at **1. Focus is on** particular point in past. **completion of**
- B. Past Habits **past action.**
- C. Series of completed actions. **2. Not emphasis on present situation.**

Formulation.

(A) Sub + V2 + Obj + (time) but sometimes in conversation
Eg: I caught a tick yesterday. It's obvious. Hence, we omit time.

(N) Sub + didn't + V1 + Obj
(I) Did + Sub + V1 + Obj + ?
Eg: Did you feed the dogs? **time is omitted here but sense is clear**

Have you fed the dogs? **but, if we want to give sense about**

(IN) Didn't + Sub + V1 + Obj + ? **accent or link to present then use present perfect.**

* situation 1: Suppose, Mom asked you to feed the dog in morning. and **in morning** **is the question** **simple past** **in morning** **mention** **in morning**

* situation 2: Mom **asked** you to go feed the dogs, 5 min **ago** and **ago** **is the question** **past**

Future

3. Present Simple / Indefinite

Concept

- A. Action that will happen at a particular point in future. 1. Focus on complete task at that point.
- B. Promises, Plans
- C. Decisions
- D. Predictions.

Formulation

(A) sub + will + VI + Obj + (time) if obvious then omit time in

(N) sub + won't + VI + Obj in negative sentences.

Eg: She won't help you. same, prefer

(I) will + sub + VI + Obj + ?

(IN) won't + sub + VI + Obj + ?

4. Present Continuous

Concept

- A. The action that is going on in present.

(start, end, if & etc. don't matter)

- B. Parallel events in present.

- B. Temporary or actions that happening around current period.

Eg: She is studying now a days.

sense of

continuity of

actions in current period.

c. Future plans that are arranged already and are definite.

Eg: we are meeting them tonight.

WTF Moment: we can also use simple normal schedule and future and simple present events. I mostly take about that will also be correct (Simple Present, Future) but as I said it's up to you what sense you want to sense of definite and pre-arrangements (Present continuous) (Future continuous) [sense of E]

Formulation

(A) Sub + is/am/are + V4 + obj

(B) Sub + isn't/aren't + V4 + obj

(I) Is/Are/Are + sub + V4 + obj + ?

Eg: Are you purchasing a new car?

(IN) Isn't/Aren't + sub + V4 + obj + ?

5. Past Continuous

Concept

A. Actions in progress at a particular point in past.

B. Interrupted actions in past

Eg: She was having breakfast, when I called

C. Parallel actions in past

Eg: She was reading while I was cooking.

Formation

(A) Sub + was/were + V4 + obj

प्र० व० दूजे X

(B) Sub + wasn't/weren't + V4 + obj + aux

(C) was/were + Sub + V4 + Obj + ?

(D) Wasn't/Weren't + Sub + V4 + Obj + ?

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6. Future Continuous

Concept

A. Actions in progress at point in future

B. Parallel actions in future

C. definite planned events.

(in alternate to Present continuous)

Formulation.

- (A) Sub + will be + V4 + Obj
- (N) Sub + won't be + V4 + Obj
- (I) will + Sub + be + V4 + Obj + ?
- (IN) Won't + Sub + be + V4 + Obj + ?

10%

7. Present Perfect

Concept

Sense

A. actions that happened at unspecified time in past.
Eg: I've done my work.

1. focus not on work completion but instead focus on present relevance of past action.

B. life experience

2. any time till now

C. Achievements / Failures

Simple past use

D. Actions that have taken place recently.

but time specify नहीं

E. Past started actions ended recently.

Present.

Eg: I've won gold medal.

जो भी focus on करें

I've seen that movie.

जोकि relation present

I've travelled to Paris.

जो किसी एवं के use

I've used this since 10.

Present Perfect.

④ if action is one time

✓ the simple past is good to use.

★ Suppose, college से graduate हो गए।

अब अग्री कुछ time पहले / recently हुए हैं तो use Present Perfect.

(why: Because recent action है)

अब कहीं time पहले हुए हैं तो use simple past.

(why: Because one time event है)

But यह experience की तरह शोधकरना है तो use

I have done my graduation, then use Present Perfect.

Hence, कितने कुछ भी नहीं है।

जिसका sense क्या होनी है, वो important है।

Eg:

→ I graduated from NSUT.

Focus:

graduation करना है। अवधि, लिए तारीख नहीं।

→ I have graduated from NSUT.

Focus:

graduation NSUT से करी है इस बात पर focus

है, अवधि करने पर नहीं है।

Hence, NSUT वे graduation करना जैसे जैसा

Present पर impact होना, important है।

Formulation.

- (A) Sub + has/have + V3 + Obj
- (N) Sub + hasn't/haven't + V3 + Obj.
- (I) Has/Have + Sub + V3 + Obj + ?
- (IN) Hasn't/Haven't + Sub + V3 + Obj + ?

(3%)

8. Past Perfect

Concept

A. Actions completed before another past action.

Eg: She had breakfast before she left.

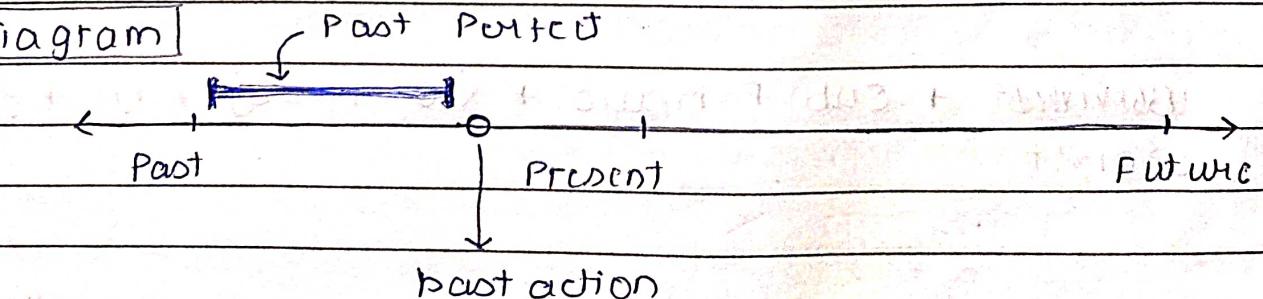
B. Actions completed before a specific time.

Eg: By 8 AM, she had left the house.

Formulation

- (A) Sub + had + V3 + Obj + by the time / before + simple past or time
- (N) Sub + hadn't + V3 + Obj + " "
- (I) Had + Sub + V3 + Obj + " " + ?
- (IN) Hadn't + Sub + V3 + Obj + " " + ?

Diagram

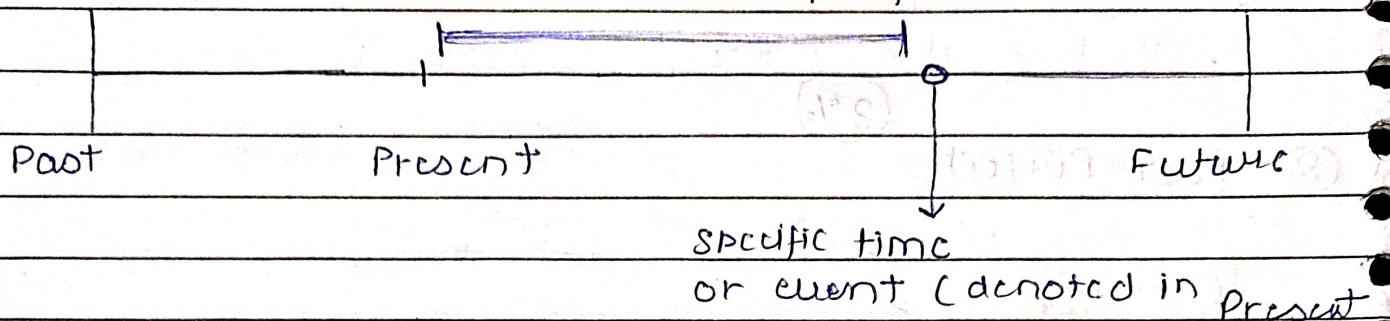


9. Future Perfect

Concept

- A. actions that will have taken place before a particular point in future.

Diagram of Future Perfect



Eg: We will have cleaned the room before our parents come home.

- B. Actions completed before a specific time in future

Eg: By next year, s will have lived for 10 years.

Formation

(A) sub + will have + V3 + obj + before by the time + Present simple Past

(N) sub + won't have + V3 + obj + II + ?

(I) will + sub + have + V3 + obj + II + ?

(IN) won't + sub + have + V3 + obj + II + ?

10. Present Perfect Continuous

- ★ Since \rightarrow point of time / specific time.
 - For \rightarrow Duration.
- last year, last day = since
last 3 years, last 2 days = For

Concept

- A. action तो के point 2T के लिए duration \rightarrow इसका अलग तक continuation में है
- B. since + past simple (For X)
- C. all day long
all week long
all life long

Formulation

(A) Sub + has/have + been + V4 + Obj + since

since/For + time OR

since + simple past OR

all day/week/ life words from concept C. point

(B) Sub + hasn't/haven't + V4 + Obj + II

hasn't/haven't + Sub + been + II +?

(I) Has/Have + Sub + been + V4 + Obj + II +?

(IN) Hasn't/Haven't + Sub + been + V4 + Obj
+ II +?

(11) Past Perfect ContinuousConcept

A. actions जो ~~प्रकरणी~~ specific time वे घल रहे थे,
past के लिए specific point थे।

→ past perfect continuous

Eg: She had been studying for 2 hours before
exam started.

→ निम्न वेदी वर्ता वेदी वे अक्षर

B. specific point in time जीवन में एक विशेष वक्ता

past action be URC in above example.

C. all life long, all day, all the week etc

Formation.

(A) Sub + had + been + V4 + Obj + II
since / for + time OR

time + when / before + usimple past OR

concept + C. words.

(B) Sub + hadn't + been + V4 + Obj + II

(I) Had + Sub + been + V4 + Obj + II + ?

(IN) Hadn't + Sub + been + V4 + Obj + II + ?

(12) Future Perfect continuous

Concept

(X)

We can't use since for future

A. action at ¹ point / duration \rightarrow ET REI ETI
 future at ¹ point \rightarrow
 and future at ¹ point simple present
 \rightarrow present perfect \rightarrow denote ETI ETI

Eg: I'll have been completing my work for
 3 hours by the time my father comes home

- B. NO use since as future is uncertain.
 C. cause of future situation.
 (applicable for past perfect continuous and)

Eg: He will be tired because he will have
 been running for an hour.

Formulation.

(A) Sub + will + have + been + V4 + Obj + For +
 time + future point OR
 time + by the time + simple / perfect
 present

(N) Sub + won't + have + been + V4 + Obj + " + ?

(I) will + Sub + have + been + V4 + Obj + " + ?

(IN) won't + Sub + have + been + V4 + Obj + " + ?