

THREE TYPES OF VERBS

1. There are two types of verbs.

Regular and irregular

2. **Ed** added to the regular verbs to Get Past tense (v^2) and past participle (v^3)

Regular verbs:

Example:-

| Base form(V^1) | Past tense(V^2) | Past Participle(V^3) |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Walk (चलना) | Walked | Walked |
| 2. Jump (उछलना) | Jumped | Jumped |
| 3. Laugh (हँसना) | Laughed | Laughed |

Irregular verb: - These verbs are three types

1. Verbs having all form same.

| $V1$ | $V2$ | $V3$ |
|-------------|------|------|
| Cut (काटना) | Cut | Cut |

2. Verbs having Two forms same out of three forms

| $V1$ | $V2$ | $V3$ |
|-------------|------|------|
| Sit (बैठना) | Sat | Sat |

3. Verbs having all forms different

| $V1$ | $V2$ | $V3$ |
|--------------|------|------|
| Ring (बजाना) | Rang | Rung |

TYPE 1

| BASE FORM | PAST TENSE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| V^1 | V^2 | V^3 |
| Bet (शर्त लगाना) | Bet | Bet |
| Burst (फटना) | Burst | Burst |
| Cost (कीमत) | Cost | Cost |
| Cut (काटना) | Cut | Cut |
| Hit (मारना) | Hit | Hit |
| Hurt (नुकसान पहुँचाना) | Hurt | Hurt |
| Let (करने देना) | Let | Let |
| Put (रखना) | Put | Put |
| Read (पढ़ना) | Read | Read |
| Set (सैट करना) | Set | Set |
| Spread (फैलाना) | Spread | Spread |

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| Spread (फैलाना) | Spread | Spread |
|-----------------|--------|--------|

TYPE 2

| BASE FORM | PAST TENSE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| V ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
| Beat (पीटना) | Beat | Beaten |
| Become (होना) | Became | Become |
| Bend (मोड़ना) | Bent | Bent |
| Bleed (खून बहना) | Bled | Bled |
| Bring (लाना) | Brought | Brought |
| Build (बनाना) | Built | Built |
| Burn (जलाना) | Burnt/Burned | Burnt/Burned |
| Buy (खरीदना) | Bought | Bought |
| Feel (महसूस करना) | Felt | Felt |
| Catch (पकड़ना) | Caught | Caught |
| Come (आना) | Came | Come |
| Creep (रेंगना) | Crept | Crept |
| Deal (सौदा करना) | Dealt | Dealt |
| Dig (खोदना) | Dug | Dug |
| Dream (सपना देखना) | Dreamt/Dreamed | Dreamt/Dreamed |
| Feed (खिलाना) | Fed | Fed |
| Fight (लड़ना) | Fought | Fought |
| Find (ढूँढना) | Found | Found |
| Get (पाना) | Got | Got |
| Hang (लटकाना) | Hung | Hung |
| Have (पास/ लेना) | Had | Had |
| Hear (सुनना) | Heard | Heard |
| Hold (पकड़ना) | Held | Held |
| Keep (रखना) | Kept | Kept |
| Lay (विछाना) | Laid | Laid |
| Lead (मार्गदर्शन करना) | Led | Led |
| Lean (झुकना) | Lent/leaned | Lent/leaned |
| Learn (याद करना) | Learn/learned | Learnt/learned |
| Leap (उछलना) | Leapt/leaped | Leapt/leaped |
| Leave (छोड़ना) | Left | Left |
| Lend (उधार देना) | Lent | Lent |
| Lie (झूठ बोलना) | Lied | Lied |
| Light (जलाना) | Lit | Lit |
| Lose (हारना) | Lost | Lost |
| Make (बनाना) | Made | Made |
| Mean (मतलब) | Meant | Meant |
| Meet (मिलना) | Met | Met |
| Pay (अदा करना) | Paid | Paid |
| Run (भागना) | Ran | Run |

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Send (भेजना) | Sent | Sent |
| Sew (सिलना) | Sewed | Sewed/Sewn |
| Shine (चमकाना) | Shone | Shone |
| Shoot (गोली मारना) | Shot | Shot |
| Sit (बैठना) | Sat | Sat |
| Sleep (सोना) | Slept | Slept |
| Smell (सूघना) | Smelt/smelled | Smelt/smelled |
| Spell (पढ़ना) | Spelt | Spelt |
| Speed (तेज़ भगाना) | Sped | Sped |
| Spend (खर्च करना) | Spent | Spent |
| Spill (बिखरना) | Spilt/spilled | Spilt/spilled |
| Spit (थूकना) | Spat | Spat |
| Spoil (खराब करना) | Spoilt/spoiled | Spoilt/spoiled |
| Stand (खड़े होना) | Stood | Stood |
| Stick (चिपकना) | Stuck | Stuck |
| Sting (डंक मारना) | Stung | Stung |
| Strike (प्रहार करना) | Struck | Struck |
| Sweep (पोछना) | Swept | Swept |
| Swing (लहराना) | Swung | Swung |
| Teach (पढ़ाना) | Taught | Taught |
| Tell (बताना) | Told | Told |
| Think (सोचना) | Thought | Thought |
| Understand (समझना) | Understood | Understood |
| Win (जितना) | Won | Won |
| Wind (लपेटना) | Wound | Wound |

LEAVE PEOPLE JAW-DROPPED

TYPE 3

| BASE FORM | PAST TENSE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| PV ¹ | V ² | V ³ |
| Be (होना) | Was | Been |
| Begin (शुरू करना) | Began | Begun |
| Bite (काटना) | Bit | Bitten |
| Blow (बहना) | Blew | Blown |
| Break (तोड़ना) | Broke | Broken |
| Choose (चुनना) | Chose | Chosen |
| Do (करना) | Did | Done |
| Draw (खिंचना) | Drew | Drawn |
| Drink (पिना) | Drank | Drunk |
| Drive (गाड़ी चलाना) | Drove | Driven |
| Eat (खाना) | Ate | Eaten |
| Fall (गिरना) | Fell | Fallen |
| Fly (उड़ना) | Flew | Flown |
| Forbid (मना करना) | Forbade | Forbidden |
| Forget (भूलना) | Forgot | Forgotten |
| Forgive (क्षमा करना) | Forgave | Forgiven |
| Freeze (जमना) | Froze | Frozen |
| Give (देना) | Gave | Given |
| Grow (वढ़ना) | Grew | Grown |
| Hide (छिपाना) | Hid | Hidden |
| Know (जानना) | Knew | Known |
| Mistake (गलती करना) | Mistook | Mistaken |
| Ride (सवारी करना) | Rode | Ridden |
| Ring (बजाना) | Rang | Rung |
| Rise (उठना) | Rose | Risen |
| See (देखना) | Saw | Seen |
| Shake (हिलाना) | Shook | Shaken |
| Show (दिखाना) | Showed | Shown |
| Shrink (सिकुड़ना) | Shrank | Shrunk |
| Sink (डूबना) | Sank | Sunk |
| Speak (बोलना) | Spoke | Spoken |
| Spring (उछलना) | Sprang | Sprung |
| Steal (चुराना) | Stole | Stolen |
| Swear (कसम खाना) | Swore | Sworn |
| Swim (तैरना) | Swam | Swum |
| Take (लेना) | Took | Taken |
| Tear (फाड़ना) | Tore | Torn |
| Throw (फेंकना) | Threw | Thrown |
| Wake (जागना) | Woke | Woken |
| Wear (पहनना) | Wore | Worn |
| Write (लिखना) | Wrote | Written |