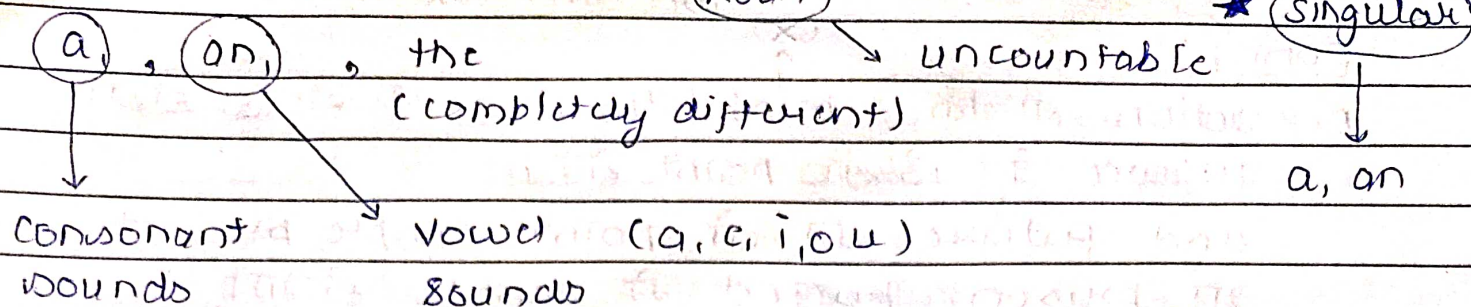


## # Articles



## # Singular: a, an

1. an apple
2. a ball
3. I have an FBI account. (vowel sound)
4. I have a facebook account. (consonant "f")

## # Plural: X a, an.

Instead we use words like

1. 2, 3, 4, - - - -
2. a lot of, lots of, plenty of, a bunch of
3. some, few, many, etc.

## # Uncountable Nouns: X a, an.

- Not use 1, 2, 3, - - - -
- Not use a, an,
- use singular verb with uncountable nouns as plural form is not possible.



## # Examples:

① Liquids : Beverages, water, honey, Juice.

tea, coffee, beer, wines, etc.

these are exception as we can say 2 tea  
4 beers etc.

grasp the concept, don't learn.

② Granules : sand, sugar, rice, salt

③ Furniture : uncountable but parts of furniture  
like beds, sofas are countable.

④ Luck, Permission, luggage, baggage, Hair, Advice,  
feedback ✓, information (a piece of information)  
feedbacks X informations X ✓

⑤ Note:

Time

Distance

Amount of Money.

countable but followed by a  
singular verb.

why?

because we mostly use them  
as a whole, not like we are  
counting them.

a whole

₹ 100 → ₹ 10 x 10 X

₹ 20 x 5 X

\* mostly we refer

them as a whole but when we use coins, notes.

then we can use plural verb.

⑥ There are some other nouns are also which always written in plural form. & take plural Verb.

Pants	Shorts	Socks	Binoculars.
Tears	Scissors	glasses	etc.
Trousers		goggles	
		shades	

whether they are one or many we will always use plural form.

Eg: Those Tears are mine.  
whether one or two ✓

⑦ Some nouns that are written in plural form but use singular Verb/form.

Physics Economics gymnastics.  
Politics Electronics

But sentence.

Physics is very hard to understand.

⑧ Some nouns that sounds singular but take plural form.

Team Police Government Audience Country.

→ police have caught thief.

(whether one officer or two) ✓



# The →  $\text{d}^{\text{h}}$  (The (B)all) consonant sound.

$\text{d}^{\text{h}}$  (The (A)pple) vowel sound

# General

① ordinal numbers:

The first

The second.

② Decades

... In the 1970's.

in the 90's, ....

③ Historical Monuments.

The Red Fort

The Taj Mahal.

④ Musical Instruments

The Violin

The Piano etc.

⑤ Sky things (Not all)

the sun.

the moon.

the pole star.

the stars X

⑥ Countries (plural names)

The Laos

The Netherlands.

The Bahamas

⑦ Group of countries/places/islands

The UK, The USA, The middle east

⑧ Adjective describing group of people

The poor, The french, the indian.

⑨ only one Major Body.

The internet, The Government, The police department

⑩ specific/in particular - point out.

The boy in story.

point out specific boy.