

**1 Work:**

$$W = F \times s \quad (\text{kg m}^2 \text{s}^{-2})$$

**2 Change in Potential Energy:**

$$\Delta G = mgh \quad (\text{J})$$

Where  $m$  is an object's **mass** (kg),  $g$  the **acceleration** ( $\text{m s}^{-2}$ ) due to gravity and  $h$  the **height** (m).

**3 Kinetic Energy:**

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \quad (\text{J})$$

Where  $m$  is an object's **mass** (kg) and  $v$  its **velocity** ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ ).

**4 Power:**

$$P = \frac{E_c}{t} \quad (\text{W}) \qquad P = Fv \quad (\text{W})$$

Where  $E_c$  is the **energy converted** (J) and  $t$  the **time of conversion** (s).

Where  $F$  is the **tractive force** (N) and  $v$  the **velocity** ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ ).