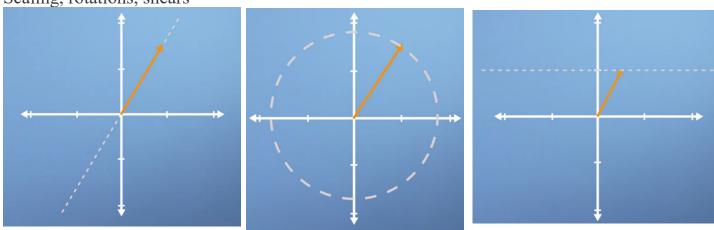
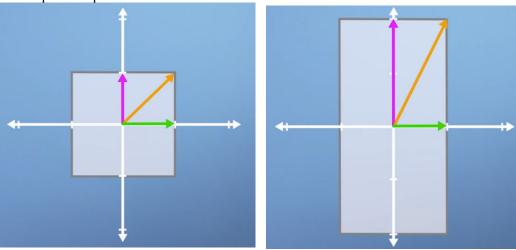
• What are eigenvalues and eigenvectors?

Space operation including

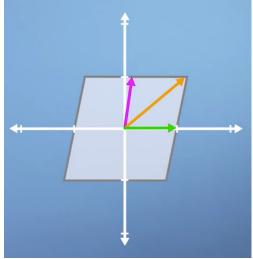
1. Scaling, rotations, shears

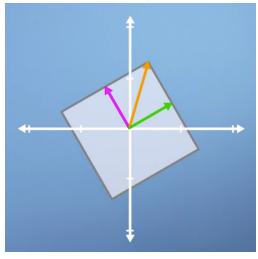


For spacing transformation, how to understand what happened when we do transformation? We use a square help us to visualize it.



For this situation, the horizontal vector do not be changed after transformation, it is special for characterizing this square, which is why we refer to them as eigenvectors. (Since the horizontal value do not be changed, so it's eigen value is 1, the vertical one is 2)





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(no eigen vector)