

# **ENGR-E 511**

# **“Machine Learning for Signal Processing”**

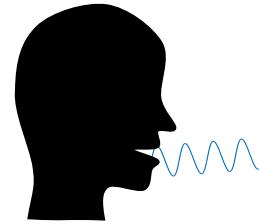
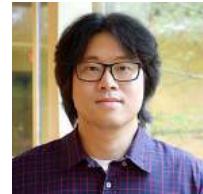
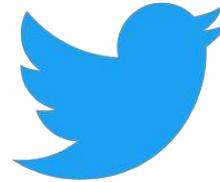
## **Lecture 00: Course Logistics**

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# Grade Distribution

- 6 assignments (90%)
- Q&A Community participation (10%)
- No final project



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# Six Assignments

- Languages allowed to use: Python3
  - Sorry, I can't allow R or MATLAB
  - No Tensorflow, PyTorch, or scikit-learn. Write your own code from scratch whenever possible.
- Late policy
  - Assignments will be released bi-weekly. Deadline is two weeks after the release date
  - Late submissions are accepted without any late penalty
    - If the sum of the late hours throughout the semester < seven days (168 hours)
  - Otherwise, you'll get only 80% of your **total late homework score you earned**
  - If you don't submit a homework, we add 168 hours to the late submission hours automatically
  - **The homework submission system is closed seven days after the deadline**
  - **We don't accept late submissions after the grace period. Don't send your homework to the AI's as an email attachment.**
- You can discuss about it with your friends, but your solution should be created by yourself
  - This is a graduate course, so I take plagiarism seriously
  - We will use Standford MOSS to check the plagiarism, and will report the misconduct to the registrar
- You're not supposed to use off-the-shelf toolbox functions
  - Numpy and scipy functions are usually fine, but no scikit-learn.
    - Okay, there are exceptions, like **scipy.cluster.vq.kmeans**. You're not supposed to use that.



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# Late Policy Examples

- Student A missed the original HW#1 deadline (2/6) and wasn't able to finish in 7 days after that
  - Student A has no way to submit HW#1 since the system is closed
  - Late penalty will start to apply to the other late homework submissions
- Student B was late for three times, and the sum is 167 hours (6 days + 23 hours)
  - B's good, too. No penalty. Don't send me an email about this.
- Student C was on time for only one assignment
  - C's total late hours is 250 hours for all other assignments
  - C got 18, 15, and 19 for the three late submissions
  - I'll apply late penalty to this, so C gets  $(18+15+19) \times 0.8 = 41.6$  for the three late submissions
- Student D got tested positive to Covid19
  - Send me an email



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# Class Participation

- InScribe
  - All homework-related questions should be asked in Q&A Community
  - I will distribute a point to a good answer or a good comment that are endorsed by the instructors
  - To a good question, too, but RARELY

≡ SP21-BL-ENGR-E511-11914 > SP21: MAC

Spring 2021

Home

Syllabus

Modules

Assignments

Files

Grades

People

IU Libraries

Student Engagement  
Roster (Student)

Pages

NameCoach

Q&A Community



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# Schedule

Expected to finish by	Module	Topic	Other Milestones
1/11	Module 00, Module 01	•Course Logistics •Probability	
1/13	Module 01	•Probability	
1/18	Module 01	•Linear Algebra	
1/20	Module 01	•Optimization	
1/25	Module 02	•Time-Frequency Transforms	
1/27	Module 03	•Clustering - Part 1	
2/1	Module 03	•Clustering - Part 2	
2/3	Module 03	•Clustering - Part 3	Homework #1 due by 2/6
2/8	Module 04	•Dimension Reduction - Part 1	
2/10	Module 04	•Dimension Reduction - Part 2	
2/15	Module 05	•Bayesian Classification - Part 1	
2/17	Module 05	•Bayesian Classification - Part 2	Homework #2 due by 2/20
2/22	Module 06	•Neural Networks - Part 1	
2/24	Module 06	•Neural Networks - Part 2	
3/1	Module 07	•Hidden Markov Models - Part 1	
3/3	Module 07	•Hidden Markov Models - Part 2	Homework #3 due by 3/6
3/8	Module 08	•Nonlinear Methods - Part 1	
3/10	Module 08	•Nonlinear Methods - Part 2	
3/22	Module 09	•Support Vector Machines - Part 1	
3/24	Module 09	•Support Vector Machines - Part 2	Homework #4 due by 3/27
3/29	Module 10	•Undirected Graphical Models - Part 1	
3/31	Module 10	•Undirected Graphical Models - Part 2	
4/5	Module 11	•Probabilistic Topic Modeling - Part 1	
4/7	Module 11	•Probabilistic Topic Modeling - Part 2	Homework #5 due by 4/10
4/12	Module 12	•Adaptive Basis Function Models - Part 1	
4/14	Module 12	•Adaptive Basis Function Models - Part 2	
4/19	Module 13	•Kalman Filtering	
4/21	Module 14	•Array Processing	Homework #6 due by 4/24
4/26	Module 15	•Advanced Audio Signal Processing Applications - Part 1	
4/28	Module 15	•Advanced Audio Signal Processing Applications - Part 2	



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# Textbooks

## - Textbooks

- (IUCAT) Sergios Theodoridis and Konstantinos Koutroumbas, "Pattern Recognition," <https://iucat.iu.edu/catalog/13489528>
- **Students are encouraged to read the following books though not required:**
  - (IUCAT) Kevin Murphy, "Machine Learning: a Probabilistic Perspective,"  
<https://iucat.iu.edu/catalog/11676896>
  - Christopher Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning,":  
[https://www.amazon.com/Pattern-Recognition-Learning-Information-Statistics/dp/0387310738/ref=pd\\_bxgy\\_14\\_img\\_3?ie=UTF8&psc=1&refRID=8FAPG9N7R8GQ9AJ5EYHD](https://www.amazon.com/Pattern-Recognition-Learning-Information-Statistics/dp/0387310738/ref=pd_bxgy_14_img_3?ie=UTF8&psc=1&refRID=8FAPG9N7R8GQ9AJ5EYHD)
  - Pattern Classification:  
<https://www.amazon.com/Pattern-Classification-Pt-1-Richard-Duda/dp/0471056693>
  - Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning": <http://deeplearningbook.org>
    - Only Part 1



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# Communication

## - Office hours and AI duties

- With me (by appointment)
  - Send me an email
  - **I won't accept homework-related questions because I have to encourage to use Q&A Community**
- With the AIs (times are in US Eastern)
  - 3-5pm on Tuesdays at Luddy 4147
  - 7-9pm on Wednesdays at [iu.zoom.us/my/minje](https://iu.zoom.us/my/minje)
  - 3-5pm on Thursdays at [iu.zoom.us/my/minje](https://iu.zoom.us/my/minje)
  - 3-5pm on Saturdays at [iu.zoom.us/my/minje](https://iu.zoom.us/my/minje)
- Each AI takes care of a homework assignment
  - For example, AI#3 will take care of
    - All HW#3 questions on Q&A (marking good answers)
    - Grading HW#3
    - Office hours both for residential and online students
  - But AI#3 will be off otherwise
  - AI#3 knows nothing about HW#2 or HW#4

Dates	AI	Homework the AI covers
1/25, 1/26, 1/27, 1/29	Ambarish Gurjar	Homework 1
2/1, 2/2, 2/3, 2/5	Ambarish Gurjar	Homework 1
2/8, 2/9, 2/10, 2/12	Murali Parvataneni	Homework 2
2/15, 2/16, 2/17, 2/19	Murali Parvataneni	Homework 2 (Homework #2 due by <b>2/20</b> )
2/22, 2/23, 2/24, 2/26	Baekeun Park	Homework 3
3/1, 3/2, 3/3, 3/5	Baekeun Park	Homework 3 (Homework #3 due by <b>3/6</b> )
3/8, 3/9, 3/10, 3/12	Kaitlin Pet	Homework 4
3/15, 3/16, 3/17, 3/19	No Office Hours --- Spring Break	No Office Hours --- Spring Break
3/22, 3/23, 3/24, 3/26	Kaitlin Pet	Homework 4 (Homework #4 due by <b>3/27</b> )
3/29, 3/30, 3/31, 4/2	Grace Li	Homework 5
4/5, 4/6, 4/7, 4/9	Grace Li	Homework 5 (Homework #5 due by <b>4/10</b> )
4/12, 4/13, 4/14, 4/16	Zhengyi Li	Homework 6
4/19, 4/20, 4/21, 4/23	Zhengyi Li	Homework 6 (Homework #6 due by <b>4/24</b> )



# Learning Objectives

- Target audience
  - An ambitious graduate student in his/her early years
  - A relaxed senior graduate students
  - A super ambitious undergrads (I generally don't recommend this course to undergrads)
  - Needs to have a good understanding about probability theories, linear algebra, and optimization
- Theory versus practice
  - Both
    - That's what engineering is about IMHO
  - But only for the topics that are important
- After taking this course
  - You can brag that you learned machine learning
    - To a limited amount of people around you
  - You know who to ask questions
  - You know what to do next



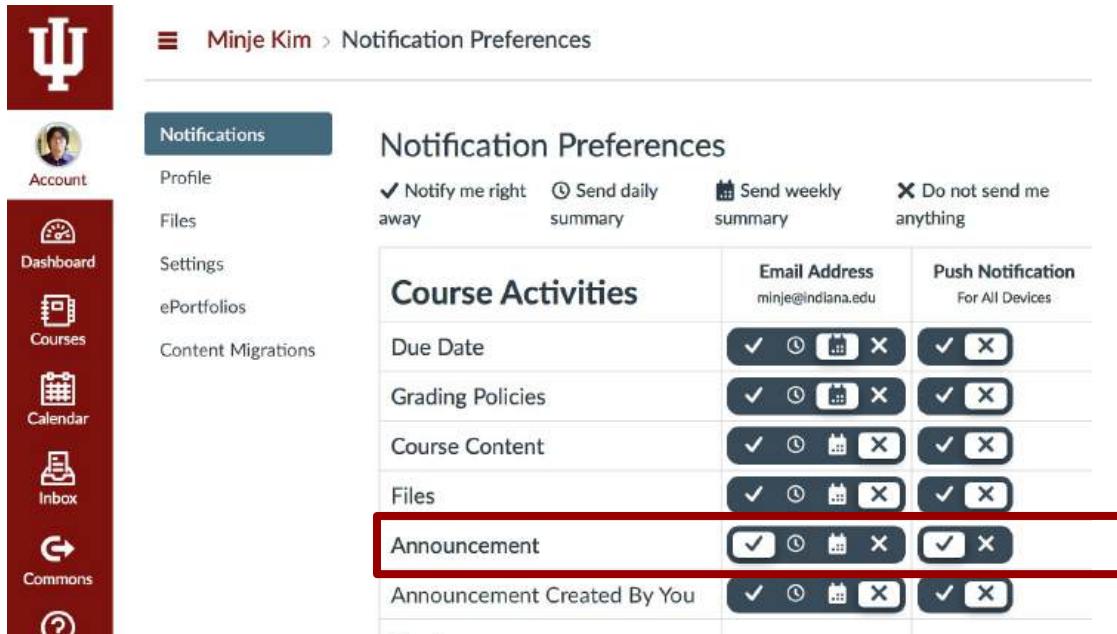
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# Canvas Announcement

- Canvas → Account → Notifications →

Set to receive emails (and push notifications if you use the app) right away for an announcement



The screenshot shows the 'Notification Preferences' page for user Minje Kim. The left sidebar has a dark red background with white icons and text: Dashboard (speedometer), Courses (book icon), Calendar (calendar icon), Inbox (envelope icon), Commons (refresh/circular arrow icon), and Help (question mark icon). The 'Account' section shows a profile picture of a person with short brown hair. The main content area has a light gray background. At the top, it says 'Minje Kim > Notification Preferences'. Below that, a horizontal bar has 'Notifications' selected (highlighted in blue). To the left of the bar are links for Profile, Files, Settings, ePortfolios, and Content Migrations. The main area is titled 'Notification Preferences' and contains four checkboxes: 'Notify me right away' (checked), 'Send daily summary' (unchecked), 'Send weekly summary' (unchecked), and 'Do not send me anything' (unchecked). Below this is a table titled 'Course Activities' with columns for 'Email Address' (minje@indiana.edu) and 'Push Notification' (For All Devices). The table rows are: Due Date, Grading Policies, Course Content, Files, and Announcement. The 'Announcement' row is highlighted with a red box. It has checkboxes for 'Email Address' (checked), 'Daily Summary' (unchecked), 'Weekly Summary' (unchecked), and 'Push Notification' (checked). Another row below it is partially visible: 'Announcement Created By You'.

Course Activities	Email Address	Push Notification
Due Date	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Grading Policies	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Course Content	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Files	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Announcement	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Announcement Created By You	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="button" value=""/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>



# Submission Format

- IPython Notebook + HTML
  - Your notebook should be a comprehensive report, not just a code snippet.
    - Mark-ups are mandatory to answer the homework questions.
    - You need to use LaTeX equations in the markup if you're asked.
    - See an example here:  
<https://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/jupyter/notebook/blob/master/docs/source/examples/Notebook/Typesetting%20Equations.ipynb>
  - Download your notebook as an .html version and submit it as well, so that the AIs can check out the plots and audio
    - Meaning you need to embed an audio player in there if you're asked to submit an audio file
    - Graders should be able to see your results without running the codes (although they will run it if they feel like)

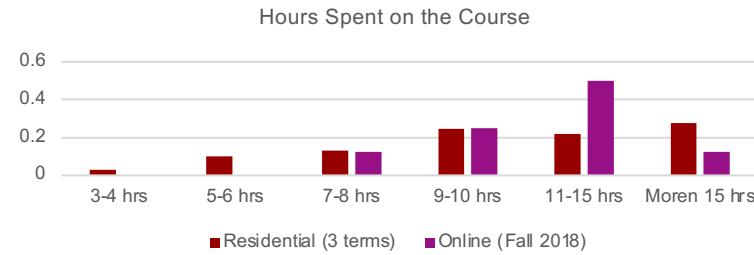


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# Frequently Asked Questions

- This is my first machine learning course. Can I take it?
  - Please reconsider. I promise that the course will be fun, but it's quite demanding.
- You speak too slowly
  - I wouldn't be offended if you speed up by 1.5x
- Can I post my source code on Q&A Community to elaborate my question?
  - No, please don't post your code on Q&A Community
- Is there any template code that I can start from?
  - No, you need to start from scratch. It will be fun though.



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# Frequently Asked Questions

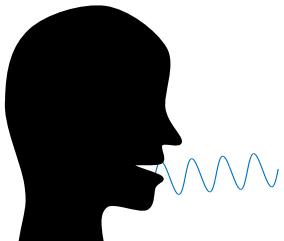
- Can I download the video lectures?
  - No, but you still have access to the video after the semester (until you graduate)
- Will you distribute the solution after the due date?
  - Unfortunately, no. But we will do our best to answer your questions.
- Can I upload my source code to a public Github repo
  - Unfortunately, no. Your code can be used in some plagiarism cases.
- I don't like the quality/resolution of the video. What should I do?
  - I don't recommend smartphones or tablets to watch the video lectures, because the high-resolution options (1080P and 1080P HQ) are only available in a desktop/laptop browser for now. Canvas/Kaltura recommend Chrome. The lectures, especially the equations, look pretty nice in this recommended setup.
- Where is the latest information about COVID19?
  - For international students: <https://ois.iu.edu/coronavirus/index.html>
  - In general: <https://coronavirus.iu.edu>



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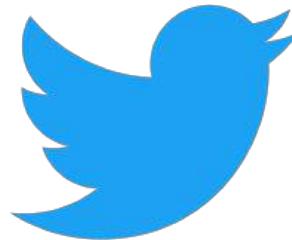
# What Is a Signal?



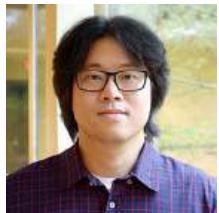
(A) Speech



(B) EEG



(C) Timeline



(D) Facial Image



(E) Stock Price

(F) All of them

- People have different definitions...
- My definition:  
**“An ordered set of data samples.”**

<https://neurowiki2012.wikispaces.com/file/view/Eeg.jpg/316600022/Eeg.jpg>



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# Thank You!



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