MLOps: Major Assignment

Ajinkya Ghodake (G24Al1046)

GitHub Repo: Major Assignment

Step-by-Step Breakdown

- Pre-requisite for Step 1:
 - Create local project structure

```
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML OPS> mkdir mlops-linear-regression
       Directory: D:\Projects\Study Assignments\ML OPS
 Mode
                              LastWriteTime
                                                           Length Name
  d----
                      7/30/2025 11:15 PM
                                                                     mlops-linear-regression
 (base) PS D:\Projects\Study Assignments\ML OPS> cd .\mlops-linear-regression\
(base) PS <u>D:\Projects\Study Assignments\ML OPS\mlops-linear-regression</u>> mkdir src, tests, .github, .github/workflows
   Directory: D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study Assignments\ML OPS\mlops-linear-regression> New-Item -Path README.md -ItemType File
>> New-Item -Path .gitignore -ItemType File
>> New-Item -Path requirements.txt -ItemType File
>> New-Item -Path src/train.py -ItemType File -Force
>> New-Item -Path src/quantize.py -ItemType File -Force
>> New-Item -Path src/predict.py -ItemType File -Force
>> New-Item -Path src/utils.py -ItemType File -Force
>> New-Item -Path tests/test_train.py -ItemType File -Force
>> New-Item -Path .github/workflows/ci.yml -ItemType File -Force
```

Step 1: Repository Setup

- Initialize repo with:
 - o README.md

- gitignore
- requirements.txt

```
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> git init
Initialized empty (it repository in D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression\) echo "mlops-linear-regression" > README.md
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> echo "mlops-linear-regression" > README.md
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> echo "pycache__\n*.pyc\n*.pk\\n*.joblib\n.env\n.env" > .gitignore
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > requirements.txt
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > repository setup
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > remote add origin https://github.com/git-commit-acc/mlops-linear-regression.git
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > remote add origin https://github.com/git-commit-acc/mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > remote add origin https://github.com/git-commit-acc/mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > remote add origin https://github.com/git-commit-acc/mlops-linear-regression> echo "scikit-learn\njoblib\n" > remote add origin main

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```

- Pre-requisite for Step 2:
 - Create a conda virtual environment locally
 - Install the dependencies (requirements.txt)

```
(base) PS D:\Projects\Study Assignments\ML OPS\mlops-linear-regression> conda create -n mlops-linear-regression
Retrieving notices: ...working... done
Channels:
      - defaults
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
## Package Plan ##
        environment location: C:\Users\ajink\anaconda3\envs\mlops-linear-regression
Proceed ([y]/n)? y
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done
# To activate this environment, use
                          $ conda activate mlops-linear-regression
# To deactivate an active environment, use
                          $ conda deactivate
 (mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> pip install -r .\requirements.txt
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in c:\users\ajink\appdata\local\programs\python\python313\lib\site-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\ajink\appdata\local\programs\python\python313\lib\site-packages (from -r .\requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\user\appdata\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\
Requirement\ already\ satisfied:\ joblib\ in\ c:\users\ajink\appdata\local\programs\python\python\313\lib\site-packages\ (from\ -r\ .\programs\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\python\pyth
Collecting pytest (from -r .\requirements.txt (line 4))
```

Step 2: Model Training (src/train.py)

Load dataset.

- Train LinearRegression model.
- Print R2 score and loss.
- Save model using joblib.

```
train.py U X
               dutils.py U
src > 🕏 train.py > ...
       from sklearn.datasets import fetch california housing
      from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
      from sklearn.model selection import train test split
      from sklearn.metrics import mean squared error, r2 score
      import joblib
      import numpy as np
      import sys, os
       sys.path.append(os.path.dirname( file ))
      from utils import load data
      def main():
           X train, X test, y train, y test = load data()
           model = LinearRegression()
           model.fit(X train, y train)
           preds = model.predict(X test)
          r2 = r2 score(y test, preds)
           mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, preds)
           print(f"R2 Score: {r2:.4f}")
           print(f"MSE: {mse:.4f}")
           joblib.dump(model, "src/trained model.joblib")
                 == " main ":
       if name
 27
           main()
```

Test the code by running locally:

```
(mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> python .\src\train.py
R2 Score: 0.5758
MSE: 0.5559
```

- Commit changes to main branch:

```
(mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> git add src/train.py, src/utils.py, requirements.txt
(mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> git commit -m "Step 2: Model Training done"
[main 5c4ff4c] Step 2: Model Training done
3 files changed, 36 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 src/train.py
create mode 100644 src/train.py
create mode 100644 src/utils.py
(mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 8, done.
Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
Delta compression using up to 20 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 1.03 KiB | 1.03 MiB/s, done.
Total 6 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/git-commit-acc/mlops-linear-regression.git
e85df81.5c4ff4c main -> main
(mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression>
```

Step 3: Testing Pipeline (tests/test train.py)

- Unit test dataset loading.
- Validate model creation (LinearRegression instance).
- Check if model was trained (e.g., coef exists).
- Ensure R2 score exceeds minimum threshold.

```
test_train.py U X
tests > 🕏 test_train.py > ...
      import sys, os
       sys.path.append(os.path.abspath(os.path.join(os.path.dirname( file ), '..')))
       from src.utils import load data
       from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
      from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
      def test data loading():
           X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = load_data()
           assert X train.shape[0] > 0
           assert X_test.shape[0] > 0
      def test model creation():
           model = LinearRegression()
           assert isinstance(model, LinearRegression)
       def test_model_training():
           X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = load_data()
           model = LinearRegression()
           model.fit(X_train, y_train)
           assert hasattr(model, 'coef')
           preds = model.predict(X test)
           r2 = r2_score(y_test, preds)
           assert r2 > 0.5
 24
```

Test locally if these testcases work:

Step 4: Manual Quantization (src/quantize.py)

- Load trained model.
- Extract coef and intercept.
- Save raw parameters (unquant params.joblib).
- Manually quantize them to unsigned 8-bit integers.
- Save quantized parameters (quant params.joblib).
- Perform inference with the de-quantized weights.

```
rc > 📌 quantize.py > 🛇 dequantize
     import joblib
     import numpy as np
     import sys, os
     sys.path.append(os.path.dirname(__file__))
     from utils import load data
     from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_squared_error
     def min_max_quantize(arr):
         arr_min, arr_max = arr.min(), arr.max()
         if arr_max == arr_min:
             quantized = np.full(arr.shape, 127, dtype=np.uint8)
             return quantized, arr_min, arr_max
         # Normal quantization
         quantized = ((arr - arr_min) / (arr_max - arr_min) * 255).round().astype(np.uint8)
         return quantized, arr_min, arr_max
     def dequantize(quantized, arr_min, arr_max):
20
         if arr max == arr min:
             return np.full(quantized.shape, arr_min, dtype=np.float32)
         # Normal dequantization
         return quantized.astype(np.float32) / 255 * (arr_max - arr_min) + arr_min
```

```
def main():
         model = joblib.load("src/trained_model.joblib")
         coef = model.coef_
         intercept = np.atleast_1d(model.intercept_)
         joblib.dump({'coef_': coef, 'intercept_': intercept}, "src/unquant_params.joblib")
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = load_data()
         orig_preds = np.dot(X_test, coef) + intercept[0]
         orig_r2 = r2_score(y_test, orig_preds)
         orig_mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, orig_preds)
         q_coef, coef_min, coef_max = min_max_quantize(coef)
         q_intercept, int_min, int_max = min_max_quantize(intercept)
         joblib.dump({
             'q_coef': q_coef,
             'coef_min': coef_min,
             'coef_max': coef_max,
             'q_intercept': q_intercept,
             'int_min': int_min,
             'int_max': int_max,
         }, "src/quant_params.joblib")
         dq_coef = dequantize(q_coef, coef_min, coef_max)
         dq_intercept = dequantize(q_intercept, int_min, int_max)[0]
         preds = np.dot(X_test, dq_coef) + dq_intercept
         r2 = r2_score(y_test, preds)
         mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, preds)
         print(f"\n" + "="*50)
         print(f"RESULTS:")
         print(f"Original Model - R2: {orig_r2:.6f}, MSE: {orig_mse:.6f}")
         print(f"Quantized Model - R2: {r2:.4f}, MSE: {mse:.4f}")
         print(f"\n" + "="*50)
62
     if __name__ == "__main__":
         main()
```

Test locally to check the code:

Step 5: Dockerization

Create a Dockerfile that:

- Installs dependencies
- Includes predict.py for model verification

Job Name	Description	Depends On
test_suite	Runs pytest. Must pass before others execute.	None
train_and_quantize	Trains model, runs quantization, uploads artifacts	test_suite
build_and_test_container	Builds Docker image, runs container (must execute predict.py successfully)	train_and_quantize

```
    Dockerfile > ...
    FROM python:3.10-slim
    WORKDIR /app
    COPY requirements.txt .
    RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
    COPY src/ src/
    COPY tests/ tests/
    ENTRYPOINT ["python", "src/predict.py"]
```

- Test locally by building Docker image:

src/predict.py:

- Load trained model
- Run prediction on test set

Corresponding ground truths: [0.658 2.284 2.411 1.375 1.93]

Print sample outputs

```
🅏 predict.py U 🗙 🔝 Dockerfile 1, U
src > 🐡 predict.py > ...
      import joblib
      import sys, os
       sys.path.append(os.path.dirname( file ))
      from utils import load data
      def main():
           _, X_test, _, y_test = load_data()
           model = joblib.load("src/trained model.joblib")
           preds = model.predict(X test)
           print("Sample predictions:", preds[:5])
 11
           print("Corresponding ground truths:", y_test[:5])
 12
 13
       if __name__ == "__main__":
 14
           main()
 15
```

• (mlops-linear-regression) PS D:\Projects\Study_Assignments\ML_OPS\mlops-linear-regression> python .\src\predict.py Sample predictions: [0.71912284 1.76401657 2.70965883 2.83892593 2.60465725] Corresponding ground truths: [0.477 0.458 5.00001 2.186 2.78]

Step 6: CI/CD Workflow (.github/workflows/ci.yml)

Run on every push to main.

Define 3 jobs:

```
% ci.yml U X → Dockerfile 1, U
 predict.py U
github > workflows > 📞 ci.yml
      name: MLOps Workflow
          branches: [main]
          runs-on: ubuntu-latest
            - uses: actions/checkout@v4
            - uses: actions/setup-python@v5
                python-version: '3.10'
            - run: pip install -r requirements.txt
            - run: pytest tests/
        train-and-quantize:
          needs: test-suite
          runs-on: ubuntu-latest
            - uses: actions/checkout@v4
            - uses: actions/setup-python@v5
25
              python-version: '3.10'
            - run: pip install -r requirements.txt
            - run: python src/train.py
            - run: python src/quantize.py
            - name: Upload artifacts
              uses: actions/upload-artifact@v4
                name: model
                  src/trained model.joblib
                  src/quant params.joblib
        build-and-test-container:
          needs: train-and-quantize
          runs-on: ubuntu-latest
            - uses: actions/checkout@v4
            - run: docker build -t mlops-lr-demo .
            - run: docker run mlops-lr-demo
```

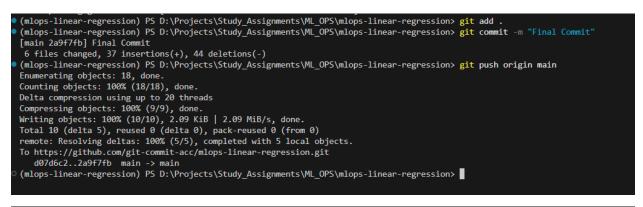
Outputs

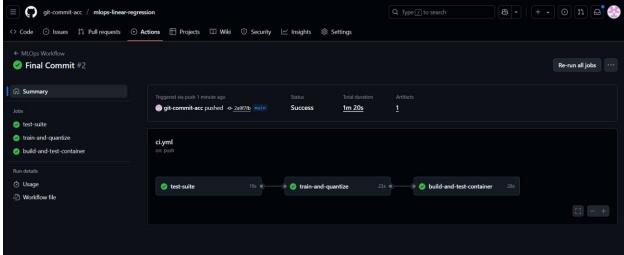
Execution in local environment:

Docker containerization:

```
(a) (a) 1/100 a 1/100
```

- Github Actions:





Note: Uploading docker image to Docker hub was not mentioned in the Assignment guidelines. Hence, I have not implemented any logic to upload the Docker image to Docker hub.