# **Topic: Python**

- Q1: Explain the Global Interpreter Lock (GIL) in Python and how it affects concurrency.
- Q2: Describe how memory management works in Python.
- Q3: What are metaclasses and how are they used?
- Q4: How would you optimize performance in large-scale Python applications?
- Q5: Explain the differences between shallow and deep copies in Python.
- Q6: What are coroutines and how do they differ from generators?
- Q7: How does the '@property' decorator work and when would you use it?
- Q8: How do you implement operator overloading in Python?
- Q9: How does Python's garbage collection mechanism work?
- Q10: What are descriptors and how are they used?
- Q11: How would you handle circular imports in a Python project?
- Q12: What is monkey patching and when is it appropriate to use?
- Q13: How can you create an immutable class in Python?
- Q14: How would you manage state in a long-running Python process?
- Q15: What are the different scopes in Python and how are they resolved?
- Q16: How does the 'with' statement work and how is it implemented?
- Q17: What is the purpose of `\_\_slots\_\_` and how does it affect memory usage?
- Q18: How do you implement multithreading and multiprocessing in Python?
- Q19: What are some real-world applications of decorators?
- Q20: Explain Python's MRO (Method Resolution Order).
- Q21: How would you build a plugin architecture in Python?
- Q22: Explain how to use the 'typing' module effectively.
- Q23: What is duck typing? Provide an example.
- Q24: How would you implement custom iterators?
- Q25: How do you enforce encapsulation in Python?

Q26: Explain how Python handles pass-by-reference vs. pass-by-value. Q27: What are the differences between Python 2 and Python 3? Q28: How can you debug memory leaks in Python? Q29: What is `\_\_new\_\_` and how does it differ from `\_\_init\_\_`? Q30: How would you use contextvars in async code? Q31: How do you write thread-safe code in Python? Q32: What are some performance profiling tools in Python? Q33: What is structural pattern matching introduced in Python 3.10? Q34: How can you sandbox Python code securely? Q35: How would you implement a plugin discovery mechanism? Q36: What's the difference between 'yield' and 'return'? Q37: How can Python integrate with C/C++? Q38: What's the role of `\_\_getattr\_\_`, `\_\_getattribute\_\_`, and `\_\_setattr\_\_`? Q39: How do you ensure immutability in data classes? Q40: Explain 'functools.lru\_cache' and its use cases. Q41: How can you build a command-line tool using 'argparse'? Q42: What are asynchronous context managers? Q43: How would you organize a large Python codebase? Q44: How do you implement caching in Python? Q45: What are sentinel values and where are they used? Q46: How do you use Python's `dataclasses` module? Q47: What are weak references and when are they useful? Q48: How do you validate user input in CLI applications? Q49: What are Python wheels and how do they work? Q50: How would you create a DSL (Domain-Specific Language) in Python?

**Topic: Python** 

#### **Emotion: Nervous**

Q1: What is a list in Python and how do you create one?

Q2: What is the difference between a list and a tuple?

Q3: How do you write a for loop in Python?

Q4: What are Python functions and how do you define one?

Q5: What is the difference between 'is' and '=='?

Q6: How do you handle exceptions in Python?

Q7: How do you import a module in Python?

Q8: What is the difference between 'None' and 'False'?

Q9: What are dictionaries and how do you use them?

Q10: What is indentation and why is it important in Python?

Q11: What are the common built-in data types in Python?

Q12: How do you take input from a user in Python?

Q13: What does the 'len()' function do?

Q14: What are conditional statements in Python?

Q15: How do you check for membership in a list?

Q16: What does the 'break' statement do?

Q17: How do you define a class in Python?

Q18: What are instance and class variables?

Q19: What is the 'self' keyword?

Q20: How do you read and write files in Python?

Q21: What is a module vs. a package?

Q22: What does the 'range()' function return?

Q23: What are Boolean values in Python?

Q24: What is a `while` loop?

Q25: What is string formatting?

Q26: How do you comment in Python?

Q27: What is a Python script?

Q28: How do you create a list comprehension?

Q29: What are 'if', 'elif', and 'else'?

Q30: How do you convert a string to an integer?

Q31: What is the output of `print(2 \*\* 3)`?

Q32: What are the logical operators in Python?

Q33: What does 'int()' do?

Q34: What does the 'append()' method do?

Q35: What does 'strip()' do in a string?

Q36: How do you reverse a list?

Q37: What is slicing in Python?

Q38: How do you define a function with default parameters?

Q39: How do you create a dictionary?

Q40: What does 'pop()' do on a list?

Q41: What is the difference between 'input()' and 'raw\_input()'?

Q42: What does 'in' mean in Python?

Q43: What is `NoneType`?

Q44: How do you remove an element from a list?

Q45: How do you convert a list to a set?

Q46: What is a lambda function?

Q47: How do you return a value from a function?

Q48: What is `enumerate()` used for?

Q49: What are comments and how do you write them?

Q50: How do you install a package using pip?

**Topic: JavaScript** 

**Emotion: Confident** 

Q1: Explain the event loop in JavaScript and how it handles asynchronous operations.

- Q2: What is the difference between `==` and `===` in JavaScript?
- Q3: Describe the concept of closures with examples.
- Q4: How does prototypal inheritance work in JavaScript?
- Q7: What are promises and how do they work under the hood?
- Q8: What is hoisting in JavaScript?
- Q9: How does the call stack work in JavaScript?
- Q10: How does 'async/await' differ from using '.then()'?
- Q11: What is the purpose of the 'Symbol' type?
- Q12: Explain the concept of a JavaScript engine and JIT compilation.
- Q13: What are Web Workers and how do they work?
- Q14: How do you handle memory leaks in JavaScript?
- Q15: What is the difference between shallow copy and deep copy in JS?
- Q16: Explain the concept of reflow and repaint in the browser rendering process.
- Q17: What are the different types of scopes in JavaScript?
- Q18: How can you implement a debounce function in JavaScript?
- Q19: Explain what currying is and its use cases.
- Q20: How does garbage collection work in JavaScript?
- Q21: What are generators in JavaScript?
- Q22: How do you polyfill a feature in JavaScript?
- Q23: What are WeakMap and WeakSet used for?
- Q24: What is the difference between 'Object.freeze' and 'Object.seal'?
- Q25: What is a service worker and how does it relate to PWA?
- Q26: How do modules work in modern JavaScript?
- Q27: Explain dynamic imports and code splitting.
- Q28: What is the difference between synchronous and asynchronous execution?
- Q29: What are event bubbling and capturing?
- Q30: How do you handle deep cloning of objects?

Q31: What is the difference between 'setTimeout' and 'requestAnimationFrame'?

Q32: How would you secure client-side JavaScript applications?

Q33: What are the benefits of using functional programming in JS?

Q34: What are the main principles behind reactive programming?

Q35: How would you implement lazy loading for images?

Q36: What's the purpose of the 'Reflect' API?

Q37: What is tail call optimization?

Q38: How does lexical scoping work in JavaScript?

Q39: What's the difference between 'var', 'let', and 'const'?

Q40: What is the Temporal API and how is it different from Date?

Q41: How do you implement a pub-sub pattern in JavaScript?

Q42: What is the difference between microtasks and macrotasks?

Q43: What are Proxy objects and how can they be used?

Q44: How do you build a virtual DOM from scratch?

Q45: What are the advantages of using ES Modules?

Q46: What is module bundling and why is it important?

Q47: How does the 'new' keyword work internally?

Q48: How would you create a custom event?

Q49: What is the impact of strict mode?

**Topic: JavaScript** 

**Emotion: Nervous** 

Q1: What is JavaScript used for?

Q2: How do you declare a variable in JavaScript?

Q3: What are the different data types in JavaScript?

Q4: How do you write a function in JavaScript?

Q5: What does the `console.log()` function do?

Q6: What is the difference between 'null' and 'undefined'?

Q7: How do you write an if-else statement in JavaScript?

Q8: What are arrays and how do you create them?

Q9: How do you loop through an array in JavaScript?

Q10: What is a for loop?

Q11: What is an object in JavaScript?

Q12: How do you access object properties?

Q13: What is a string in JavaScript?

Q14: How do you combine two strings?

Q15: What is the `length` property used for?

Q16: How do you check if two values are equal?

Q17: What does the 'typeof' operator do?

Q18: How do you comment in JavaScript?

Q19: What is an event in JavaScript?

Q20: How do you add a click event to a button?

Q21: What is DOM in JavaScript?

Q22: How do you select an element by ID?

Q23: What does `addEventListener()` do?

Q24: What is an array method? Give an example.

Q25: What does 'push()' do?

Q26: What is a loop?

Q27: What is a conditional statement?

Q28: How do you write a while loop?

Q29: What is 'NaN' in JavaScript?

Q30: What are truthy and falsy values?

Q31: How do you create a constant?

Q32: What is the difference between 'let' and 'var'?

Q33: What does 'parseInt()' do?

Q34: How do you make an alert pop up?

Q35: What does 'return' do in a function?

Q36: What is a boolean in JavaScript?

Q37: What is a callback function?

Q38: What are some string methods you know?

Q39: How do you convert a string to uppercase?

Q40: How do you remove the last item in an array?

Q41: How do you check the type of a variable?

Q42: What is a ternary operator?

Q43: What is a template literal?

Q44: What is the difference between 'forEach' and 'map'?

Q45: How do you round a number?

Q46: What is a syntax error?

Q47: What is the use of 'break' in loops?

Q48: How do you make a number into a string?

Q49: What is the difference between '++i' and 'i++'?

Q50: How do you get the current date in JavaScript?

Q51: How does JavaScript handle floating-point precision?

# **Topic: JavaScript**

#### **Emotion: Curious**

- 1. Why is JavaScript called a scripting language?
- 2. What exactly happens when I type a script tag in HTML?
- 3. What is the difference between undefined and not defined?
- 4. Why is JavaScript single-threaded?
- 5. What is the purpose of setTimeout inside a for loop?
- 6. How does JavaScript handle floating-point arithmetic?
- 7. What's really happening with closures under the hood?

- 8. Can JavaScript ever run truly multithreaded?
- 9. Why do arrays in JS start at index 0?
- 10. What's the difference between map and for Each—and why does it matter?
- 11. How do async/await and Promises really differ?
- 12. Is JavaScript compiled or interpreted?
- 13. What is the purpose of the event loop in plain terms?
- 14. How do JavaScript engines like V8 optimize code?
- 15. Why are functions "first-class citizens" in JS?
- 16. What's the exact difference between deep vs. shallow comparison?
- 17. What are the historical reasons for var, let, and const?
- 18. How is memory allocated and garbage collected in JS?
- 19. What is tail call optimization and does it work in JS?

What happens when you JSON.stringify a function?

Topic: JavaScript

**Emotion: Stressed** 

- Can you show me a working example of a closure?
- What's the simplest way to debug a JavaScript error?
- How do I stop my loop from freezing the browser?
- I keep getting "undefined"—why?
- What's a quick way to check if an object is empty?
- What is the simplest way to deep clone an object?
- How can I find out what type a variable is?
- What are the most common mistakes new JS devs make?
- Is there a quick cheat sheet for array methods?
- What's the fastest way to filter items in an array?
- I don't get hoisting—can you explain it visually?
- How do I cancel a setTimeout or setInterval?

- My event listeners don't work—what should I check first?
- What's the difference between == and === again?
- When should I use let vs const in practice?
- What's the best way to handle errors in async functions?
- How do I avoid callback hell?
- What's a safe way to access nested object properties?
- I'm confused between null and undefined—help?
- What's the simplest way to make an HTTP request in JS?

### **Topic : React**

- 1. How does React manage reconciliation?
- 2. What's the difference between useMemo and useCallback?
- 3. How does React batching work under the hood?
- 4. Explain how React Fiber architecture works.
- 5. What are React Concurrent Features?
- 6. When would you prefer controlled vs uncontrolled components?
- 7. Explain useLayoutEffect vs useEffect with examples.
- 8. How does React handle error boundaries internally?
- 9. How do you create a performant virtualized list?
- 10. Describe how context API differs from Redux in memory consumption.
- 11. How do you optimize rendering performance in large apps?
- 12. What are Suspense and React.lazy doing behind the scenes?
- 13. How would you write a custom hook for debounced search?
- 14. How can you implement code splitting in a React app?
- 15. What are the performance implications of useEffect without dependencies?
- 16. How does server-side rendering affect hydration?

- 17. What's the best way to memoize expensive calculations in React?
- 18. How do React portals work and when would you use them?
- 19. How does strict mode help in React?
- 20. How would you build a form library from scratch in React?

**Topic: React** 

**Emotion: Nervous** 

- 1. What is a React component?
- 2. How do you render something in React?
- 3. What's JSX and why do we use it?
- 4. What's the difference between props and state?
- 5. How do I pass data between components?
- 6. Why does my component re-render?
- 7. How do I use useEffect without crashing my app?
- 8. What's the easiest way to conditionally render something?
- 9. How do I update state correctly in React?
- 10. What's the best way to loop over data in JSX?
- 11. Why is my prop undefined?
- 12. How do I show a loading spinner while fetching data?
- 13. What is the key prop and why does React want it?
- 14. How do I prevent default form submission?
- 15. How do I create a button that does something when clicked?
- 16. What's the difference between class and function components?
- 17. How do I install React and start a project quickly?
- 18. How do I debug a blank screen in React?
- 19. How do I handle forms in React?
- 20. How do I fetch data using fetch() in React?

**Topic: React** 

**Emotion: Curious** 

- 21. Why does React use a virtual DOM instead of manipulating the DOM directly?
- 22. How does React's diffing algorithm work?
- 23. Why do we need to use keys when rendering a list?
- 24. What's the actual difference between mounting and updating in React?
- 25. Can you nest useEffect calls?
- 26. How do React hooks internally work?
- 27. Why is React considered declarative?
- 28. What happens if you update state too often?
- 29. How does React maintain component identity?
- 30. Can useState persist between page reloads?
- 31. Why doesn't useEffect run on initial render?
- 32. What's the lifecycle equivalent of useEffect?
- 33. What happens if I mutate state directly?
- 34. Why doesn't React batch state updates inside timeouts?
- 35. What's the difference between SSR and SSG in React?
- 36. How do React apps scale across teams?
- 37. What's React's stance on global state vs component state?
- 38. How do React DevTools actually hook into React?
- 39. How are React internals different from Preact or Vue?
- 40. What will React 19 introduce?

**Topic: React** 

**Emotion: Stressed** 

- 1. How do I stop useEffect from running twice?
- 2. Why does my state not update immediately?
- 3. Why is my component stuck in an infinite loop?
- 4. How do I show a modal conditionally?
- 5. How do I debug "Objects are not valid as a React child"?
- 6. What's the easiest way to create reusable components?
- 7. How do I deal with props drilling?
- 8. What's the simplest way to use context API?
- 9. How do I keep form data in sync with state?
- 10. Why is useEffect not firing?
- 11. How do I avoid multiple re-renders?
- 12. My component won't render—where do I start?
- 13. How do I properly set up a controlled input?
- 14. Why does the component unmount and remount suddenly?
- 15. What is causing "Too many re-renders"?
- 16. How do I debounce an input in React?
- 17. Why is my event handler not firing?
- 18. How do I debug state that doesn't persist?

- 19. Why is my component not updating on prop change?
- 20. How do I organize my code to avoid confusion?

## **SQL**

#### Confident

- 1. How would you optimize a slow-running SQL query with multiple joins?
- 2. Can you explain the use and performance benefits of indexes in SQL?
- 3. How do window functions differ from GROUP BY?
- 4. What's the difference between a clustered and non-clustered index?
- 5. Explain the use of CTEs vs subqueries with examples.
- 6. How would you design a normalized database for an e-commerce platform?
- 7. What's the difference between RANK(), DENSE\_RANK(), and ROW\_NUMBER()?
- 8. How do transactions work and how do you manage deadlocks?
- 9. What are the ACID properties and why do they matter?
- 10. How do you enforce data integrity in relational databases?
- 11. What are some strategies for partitioning large datasets?
- 12. How does query execution plan analysis help performance tuning?
- 13. How would you implement soft deletes in SQL?
- 14. When would you denormalize a schema and why?
- 15. How do you manage concurrent updates in high-load systems?
- 16. How would you detect anomalies using SQL queries?
- 17. What's the purpose of the HAVING clause?
- 18. How do materialized views work and when should they be used?
- 19. What are common pitfalls with NULL in SQL logic?
- 20. Can you explain the difference between EXCEPT and NOT IN?

## SQL

#### **Nervous**

- 1. What is a primary key in SQL?
- 2. What does SELECT \* FROM table do?
- 3. How do I filter results using WHERE?
- 4. What's the difference between WHERE and HAVING?
- 5. How do I sort query results?
- 6. How can I limit the number of rows returned?
- 7. What is a JOIN and why is it useful?
- 8. How do I combine two tables in SQL?
- 9. What does GROUP BY do?
- 10. What is the difference between COUNT(\*) and COUNT(column)?
- 11. How do I update a row in SQL?
- 12. What's the easiest way to delete data from a table?
- 13. What are NULL values and how do I handle them?
- 14. What's the purpose of aliases in SQL?

- 15. What is a subquery?
- 16. How do I check if a value exists in another table?
- 17. What's the simplest way to create a table?
- 18. How do I insert data into a table?
- 19. Why is my query not returning any results?
- 20. What are common SQL syntax mistakes?

#### Curious

- 1. Why are there so many types of JOINs?
- 2. What's the story behind SQL's design?
- 3. Why do we need normalization at all?
- 4. How does the database engine actually parse a query?
- 5. What's the exact difference between an inner join and a natural join?
- 6. Why is SQL considered a declarative language?
- 7. How does SQL handle case sensitivity in queries?
- 8. How does SQL manage large transaction logs?
- 9. What happens under the hood when I run DELETE?
- 10. Can you explain the internals of a B-tree index?
- 11. Why are relational databases still dominant?
- 12. How does SQL work differently in MySQL vs PostgreSQL vs MSSQL?
- 13. What's the difference between DDL and DML?
- 14. How does SQL injection work, and how is it prevented?
- 15. Why isn't SQL object-oriented?
- 16. How do foreign keys improve relational structure?
- 17. Why are window functions more powerful than subqueries in some cases?
- 18. What happens if I violate a foreign key constraint?
- 19. How is data stored physically in a SQL database?
- 20. How do databases handle auto-increment behind the scenes?

Topic: SQL

**Emotional: Stressed** 

- My JOIN query returns duplicates—why?
- How do I fix "syntax error near 'FROM'"?
- What do I do when a query takes forever?
- How do I stop a long-running SQL query?
- What's the fastest way to find the slow part of a query?
- How do I back up my database safely?

- Why does ORDER BY suddenly break my query?
- How do I check for missing values?
- What's the simplest way to count rows that meet a condition?
- How do I delete only the last 10 rows?
- Why isn't my GROUP BY working?
- How do I rename a column safely?
- How can I undo a DELETE statement?
- How do I prevent accidental data loss?
- How do I avoid NULL-related logic bugs?
- What's the fix for "cannot insert NULL into column"?
- My COUNT is off—what should I check?
- How do I filter by dates correctly?
- Why is my UPDATE statement affecting zero rows?
- What's the safest way to write queries during a production deployment?

Topic: Java

- 1. How does the JVM manage memory and garbage collection?
- 2. Explain the difference between checked and unchecked exceptions.
- 3. What are the core principles of OOP in Java?
- 4. What's the difference between abstract classes and interfaces?
- 5. How do lambda expressions improve Java code?
- 6. What's the role of the volatile keyword?
- 7. How do you implement multithreading in Java?
- 8. What's the difference between HashMap and ConcurrentHashMap?
- 9. How does Java handle reflection?
- 10. What's the structure and purpose of the Java Memory Model?
- 11. How does Java's Stream API work under the hood?
- 12. What are the key changes in Java 17?
- 13. How do generics work with type erasure?

- 14. What is the role of annotations in Java frameworks?
- 15. Explain the lifecycle of a servlet in a Java web app.
- 16. What are design patterns you've used in Java?
- 17. How do you manage large codebases in enterprise Java?
- 18. What's the difference between static and dynamic binding?
- 19. What are best practices for writing secure Java applications?
- 20. How does Spring Boot simplify Java backend development?

**Topic: Java** 

**Emotion: Nervous** 

- 1. What is a class in Java?
- 2. How do you declare a variable?
- 3. What is the difference between int and Integer?
- 4. How do I run a Java program?
- 5. What is a constructor?
- 6. How do I create a method in Java?
- 7. What is an array?
- 8. What does public static void main mean?
- 9. How do I print something in Java?
- 10. What is the if-else statement syntax?
- 11. How do I use a loop in Java?
- 12. What does null mean?
- 13. What is the difference between = and ==?
- 14. How do I take input from the user?
- 15. What is a package in Java?
- 16. What's the easiest way to debug Java code?
- 17. What does try-catch do?
- 18. How do I create an object?
- 19. What's the purpose of "this" keyword?
- 20. How do I check if two strings are equal?

**Topic: Java** 

**Emotion: Curious** 

- 1. How is Java platform-independent?
- 2. What actually happens during Java compilation?
- 3. Why is the String class immutable?
- 4. How does the garbage collector decide what to remove?
- 5. What's the deal with method overloading vs overriding?
- 6. Why are objects passed by reference?
- 7. How does the Java Virtual Machine execute bytecode?
- 8. What are the different types of class loaders?
- 9. Why does Java have both heap and stack memory?
- 10. What's the story behind Java's generics?

- 11. What are the differences between JVM, JDK, and JRE?
- 12. What happens if I overload the main method?
- 13. What's the internal structure of a .class file?
- 14. Why does Java not support multiple inheritance?
- 15. How is Java different from C++ in memory management?
- 16. Why is Java slower than C but still widely used?
- 17. How does autoboxing work behind the scenes?
- 18. What's the role of the Java compiler in error detection?
- 19. Why is synchronization important in Java?
- 20. What does the final keyword do exactly?

**Topic: Java** 

**Emotion: Stressed** 

- 1. My Java program won't compile—why?
- 2. I'm getting a NullPointerException—what does that mean?
- 3. How do I fix "cannot find symbol" errors?
- 4. How do I properly close a Scanner?
- 5. What's the fastest way to debug a crash?
- 6. How do I fix "incompatible types" in assignments?
- 7. Why is my loop not terminating?
- 8. Why is my variable value not updating?
- 9. How do I safely access array elements?
- 10. What's the simplest way to read a file?
- 11. How do I catch a runtime error?
- 12. How do I avoid stack overflow in recursion?
- 13. What's the best way to avoid duplicate code?
- 14. How can I safely convert types?
- 15. How do I organize my Java files?
- 16. Why is Eclipse/IntelliJ giving me red lines?
- 17. What's the difference between == and .equals()?
- 18. How do I stop a program that's stuck in an infinite loop?
- 19. How do I import a library correctly?
- 20. Why does my code run but produce no output?

**Topic: Machine Learning** 

- 1. How do you tune hyperparameters in a neural network?
- 2. What's the difference between L1 and L2 regularization?
- 3. How do you avoid data leakage in model training?
- 4. Explain the vanishing gradient problem.
- 5. What's the difference between gradient descent and stochastic gradient descent?
- 6. How would you detect and handle multicollinearity?

- 7. What's the role of activation functions in deep learning?
- 8. How does XGBoost achieve regularization?
- 9. What's the difference between bagging and boosting?
- 10. Explain the math behind backpropagation.
- 11. How do you validate a time-series model?
- 12. What is the bias-variance tradeoff?
- 13. How does dropout prevent overfitting?
- 14. What's the intuition behind PCA?
- 15. How do you evaluate an imbalanced classification problem?
- 16. What's the difference between recall and precision?
- 17. How does a random forest avoid overfitting?
- 18. Explain ROC vs PR curves.
- 19. How does early stopping help model performance?
- 20. How do GANs work internally?

**Topic: Machine Learning** 

**Emotion: Nervous** 

- 1. What is machine learning?
- 2. How is ML different from traditional programming?
- 3. What is supervised learning?
- 4. What is a label in machine learning?
- 5. What is training data?
- 6. How do I evaluate if a model is good?
- 7. What is a model in ML?
- 8. What is overfitting?
- 9. What does accuracy mean?
- 10. What is a feature?
- 11. What is the simplest ML algorithm to start with?
- 12. What is the difference between classification and regression?
- 13. What is a test set?
- 14. What is a neural network?
- 15. What is a confusion matrix?
- 16. What is a decision tree?
- 17. What are epochs?
- 18. How does the model learn?
- 19. What is a loss function?
- 20. What is model training?

**Topic: Machine Learning** 

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- 13. How does dropout prevent overfitting?
- 14. What's the intuition behind PCA?
- 15. How do you evaluate an imbalanced classification problem?
- 16. What's the difference between recall and precision?
- 17. How does a random forest avoid overfitting?
- 18. Explain ROC vs PR curves.
- 19. How does early stopping help model performance?
- 20. How do GANs work internally?

Topic: Machine Learning

**Emotion: Nervous** 

- 1. What is machine learning?
- 2. How is ML different from traditional programming?
- 3. What is supervised learning?
- 4. What is a label in machine learning?
- 5. What is training data?
- 6. How do I evaluate if a model is good?
- 7. What is a model in ML?
- 8. What is overfitting?
- 9. What does accuracy mean?
- 10. What is a feature?
- 11. What is the simplest ML algorithm to start with?
- 12. What is the difference between classification and regression?
- 13. What is a test set?
- 14. What is a neural network?
- 15. What is a confusion matrix?
- 16. What is a decision tree?
- 17. What are epochs?
- 18. How does the model learn?
- 19. What is a loss function?
- 20. What is model training?

Topic: Learning Machine

**Emotion: Curious** 

- 1. How does a machine learning model generalize?
- 2. Why does gradient descent work so well?
- 3. What happens when your data has missing values?
- 4. How do algorithms deal with high-dimensional data?
- 5. What's the intuition behind learning rate?
- 6. How does unsupervised learning find structure?
- 7. Why do models degrade over time?
- 8. What's the deal with bias in AI models?
- 9. How do word embeddings like Word2Vec work?
- 10. What is transfer learning and why is it powerful?
- 11. How does a transformer learn attention?
- 12. What are the philosophical limits of ML?
- 13. Why is deep learning better at image tasks?
- 14. How does reinforcement learning differ fundamentally?
- 15. What are the hidden layers really "learning"?
- 16. What's the difference between training loss and validation loss?
- 17. How do ensemble models work together?
- 18. Why does dimensionality reduction help?
- 19. How do we explain predictions from black-box models?
- 20. Can machine learning ever be 100% accurate?

### **Topic: Machine Learning**

#### **Emotion: Stressed**

- 1. Why is my model not learning?
- 2. My accuracy is stuck—what should I check?
- 3. Why is my loss not decreasing?
- 4. How do I fix "input shape mismatch"?
- 5. How do I prevent overfitting in my model?
- 6. What's the easiest way to clean messy data?
- 7. My model works on train but fails on test—why?
- 8. What are best practices for splitting data?
- 9. Why is my training taking forever?
- 10. How do I balance an imbalanced dataset?
- 11. What metric should I use for classification?
- 12. Why is sklearn giving me shape errors?
- 13. What's the fastest way to preprocess numeric data?
- 14. How do I install TensorFlow properly?
- 15. Why does my GPU keep crashing?
- 16. What is NaN loss and how do I fix it?
- 17. How do I visualize my training process?
- 18. Why are my predictions all the same?
- 19. What does "data leakage" mean in ML?
- 20. How do I save and load a trained model?