

GAUGE AND HIGGS BOSONS

γ (photon)

$$I(J^{PC}) = 0,1(1^{--})$$

Mass $m < 1 \times 10^{-18}$ eV

Charge $q < 1 \times 10^{-46}$ e (mixed charge)

Charge $q < 1 \times 10^{-35}$ e (single charge)

Mean life $\tau = \text{Stable}$

**g
or gluon**

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

Mass $m = 0$ [a]

SU(3) color octet

graviton

$$J = 2$$

Mass $m < 1.76 \times 10^{-23}$ eV

W

$$J = 1$$

Charge = ± 1 e

Mass $m = 80.377 \pm 0.012$ GeV [b]

W/Z mass ratio = 0.88145 ± 0.00013

$m_Z - m_W = 10.811 \pm 0.012$ GeV

$m_{W^+} - m_{W^-} = -0.029 \pm 0.028$ GeV

Full width $\Gamma = 2.085 \pm 0.042$ GeV

$\langle N_{\pi^\pm} \rangle = 15.70 \pm 0.35$

$\langle N_{K^\pm} \rangle = 2.20 \pm 0.19$

$\langle N_p \rangle = 0.92 \pm 0.14$

$\langle N_{\text{charged}} \rangle = 19.39 \pm 0.08$

W^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| W^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\ell^+ \nu$ | [c] $(10.86 \pm 0.09) \%$ | | — |
| $e^+ \nu$ | $(10.71 \pm 0.16) \%$ | | 40188 |
| $\mu^+ \nu$ | $(10.63 \pm 0.15) \%$ | | 40188 |
| $\tau^+ \nu$ | $(11.38 \pm 0.21) \%$ | | 40169 |
| hadrons | $(67.41 \pm 0.27) \%$ | | — |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|
| $\pi^+ \gamma$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 95% | 40188 |
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | 40164 |
| $c X$ | $(33.3 \pm 2.6) \%$ | | | — |
| $c \bar{s}$ | $(31^{+13}_{-11}) \%$ | | | — |
| invisible | $[d] \quad (1.4 \pm 2.9) \%$ | | | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.01 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 95% | 40188 |

Z $J = 1$

Charge = 0

Mass $m = 91.1876 \pm 0.0021$ GeV [e]Full width $\Gamma = 2.4955 \pm 0.0023$ GeV $\Gamma(\ell^+ \ell^-) = 83.984 \pm 0.086$ MeV [c] $\Gamma(\text{invisible}) = 499.0 \pm 1.5$ MeV [f] $\Gamma(\text{hadrons}) = 1744.4 \pm 2.0$ MeV $\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma(e^+ e^-) = 1.0001 \pm 0.0024$ $\Gamma(\tau^+ \tau^-) / \Gamma(e^+ e^-) = 1.0020 \pm 0.0032$ [g]**Average charged multiplicity**

$$\langle N_{\text{charged}} \rangle = 20.76 \pm 0.16 \quad (S = 2.1)$$

Couplings to quarks and leptons

$$g_V^\ell = -0.03783 \pm 0.00041$$

$$g_V^u = 0.266 \pm 0.034$$

$$g_V^d = -0.38^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$$

$$g_A^\ell = -0.50123 \pm 0.00026$$

$$g_A^u = 0.519^{+0.028}_{-0.033}$$

$$g_A^d = -0.527^{+0.040}_{-0.028}$$

$$g^{\nu\ell} = 0.5008 \pm 0.0008$$

$$g^{\nu e} = 0.53 \pm 0.09$$

$$g^{\nu\mu} = 0.502 \pm 0.017$$

Asymmetry parameters [h]

$$A_e = 0.1515 \pm 0.0019$$

$$A_\mu = 0.142 \pm 0.015$$

$$A_\tau = 0.143 \pm 0.004$$

$$A_s = 0.90 \pm 0.09$$

$$A_c = 0.670 \pm 0.027$$

$$A_b = 0.923 \pm 0.020$$

Charge asymmetry (%) at Z pole

$$A_{FB}^{(0\ell)} = 1.71 \pm 0.10$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{FB}^{(0u)} &= 4 \pm 7 \\
A_{FB}^{(0s)} &= 9.8 \pm 1.1 \\
A_{FB}^{(0c)} &= 7.07 \pm 0.35 \\
A_{FB}^{(0b)} &= 9.92 \pm 0.16
\end{aligned}$$

| Z DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | [i] (3.3632 \pm 0.0042) % | | 45594 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | [i] (3.3662 \pm 0.0066) % | | 45594 |
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | [i] (3.3696 \pm 0.0083) % | | 45559 |
| $\ell^+ \ell^-$ | [c,i] (3.3658 \pm 0.0023) % | | — |
| $\ell^+ \ell^- \ell^+ \ell^-$ | [i] (4.55 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 45594 |
| invisible | [i] (20.000 \pm 0.055) % | | — |
| hadrons | [i] (69.911 \pm 0.056) % | | — |
| ($u\bar{u} + c\bar{c}$)/2 | (11.6 \pm 0.6) % | | — |
| ($d\bar{d} + s\bar{s} + b\bar{b}$)/3 | (15.6 \pm 0.4) % | | — |
| $c\bar{c}$ | (12.03 \pm 0.21) % | | — |
| $b\bar{b}$ | (15.12 \pm 0.05) % | | — |
| $b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ | (3.6 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $g g g$ | < 1.1 | % CL=95% | — |
| $\pi^0 \gamma$ | < 2.01 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 45594 |
| $\eta \gamma$ | < 5.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 45592 |
| $\rho^0 \gamma$ | < 2.5 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 45591 |
| $\omega \gamma$ | < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | 45590 |
| $\eta'(958) \gamma$ | < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 45589 |
| $\phi \gamma$ | < 9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=95% | 45588 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | < 1.46 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 45594 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0$ | < 1.52 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 45594 |
| $\gamma \gamma \gamma$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 45594 |
| $\pi^\pm W^\mp$ | [k] < 7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 10169 |
| $\rho^\pm W^\mp$ | [k] < 8.3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 10143 |
| $J/\psi(1S) X$ | (3.51 $^{+0.23}_{-0.25}$) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) \gamma$ | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 45541 |
| $\psi(2S) X$ | (1.60 \pm 0.29) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\psi(2S) \gamma$ | < 4.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 45519 |
| $J/\psi(1S) J/\psi(1S)$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 45489 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P) X$ | (2.9 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c2}(1P) X$ | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\Upsilon(1S) X + \Upsilon(2S) X$ + $\Upsilon(3S) X$ | (1.0 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\Upsilon(1S) X$ | < 4.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | — |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \gamma$ | < 2.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 45103 |
| $\Upsilon(2S) X$ | < 1.39 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | — |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------|
| $\mathcal{R}(2S)\gamma$ | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45043 |
| $\mathcal{R}(3S)X$ | < 9.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\mathcal{R}(3S)\gamma$ | < 4.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45006 |
| $\mathcal{R}(1, 2, 3S) \mathcal{R}(1, 2, 3S)$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $(D^0/\bar{D}^0) X$ | (20.7 \pm 2.0) % | | | — |
| $D^\pm X$ | (12.2 \pm 1.7) % | | | — |
| $D^{*}(2010)^\pm X$ | [k] (11.4 \pm 1.3) % | | | — |
| $D_{s1}(2536)^\pm X$ | (3.6 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2573)^\pm X$ | (5.8 \pm 2.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | | — |
| $D^{*'}(2629)^\pm X$ | searched for | | | — |
| $B^+ X$ | [l] (6.08 \pm 0.13) % | | | — |
| $B_s^0 X$ | [l] (1.59 \pm 0.13) % | | | — |
| $B_c^+ X$ | searched for | | | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ X$ | (1.54 \pm 0.33) % | | | — |
| $\Xi_c^0 X$ | seen | | | — |
| $\Xi_b X$ | seen | | | — |
| b -baryon X | [l] (1.38 \pm 0.22) % | | | — |
| anomalous γ + hadrons | [n] < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma$ | [n] < 5.2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | 45594 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | [n] < 5.6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | 45594 |
| $\tau^+ \tau^- \gamma$ | [n] < 7.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | 45559 |
| $\ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \gamma$ | [o] < 6.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $q\bar{q}\gamma\gamma$ | [o] < 5.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma\gamma$ | [o] < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45594 |
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF [k] < 7.5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=95% | 45594 |
| $e^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF [k] < 5.0 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45576 |
| $\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF [k] < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45576 |
| $p e$ | L,B < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45589 |
| $p \mu$ | L,B < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | 45589 |



$$J = 0$$

was H^0

Mass $m = 125.25 \pm 0.17$ GeV ($S = 1.5$)

Full width $\Gamma = 3.2_{-1.7}^{+2.4}$ MeV (assumes equal
on-shell and off-shell effective couplings)

H Signal Strengths in Different Channels

Combined Final States = 1.03 ± 0.04

$W W^* = 1.00 \pm 0.08$

$Z Z^* = 1.02 \pm 0.08$

$\gamma\gamma = 1.10 \pm 0.07$

$c\bar{c}$ Final State = 8 ± 22 ($S = 1.9$)

$$b\bar{b} = 0.99 \pm 0.12$$

$$\mu^+\mu^- = 1.21 \pm 0.35$$

$$\tau^+\tau^- = 0.91 \pm 0.09$$

$$\gamma^*\gamma \text{ Final State} = 1.5 \pm 0.5$$

$$\text{Fermion coupling } (\kappa_F) = 0.95 \pm 0.05$$

$$\text{Gauge boson coupling } (\kappa_V) = 1.035 \pm 0.031$$

$$t\bar{t}H \text{ Production} = 1.10 \pm 0.18$$

$$tH \text{ production} = 6 \pm 4$$

$$H \text{ Production Cross Section in } pp \text{ Collisions at } \sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV} = 56.9 \pm 3.4 \text{ pb}$$

| H DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $W W^*$ | (25.7 \pm 2.5) % | | — |
| $Z Z^*$ | (2.80 \pm 0.30) % | | — |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | (2.50 \pm 0.20) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 62625 |
| $b\bar{b}$ | (53 \pm 8) % | | — |
| $e^+ e^-$ | < 3.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62625 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | (2.6 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 62625 |
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | (6.0 $^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$) % | | 62600 |
| $Z\gamma$ | (3.2 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 29431 |
| $Z\rho(770)$ | < 1.21 % | 95% | 29423 |
| $Z\phi(1020)$ | < 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | 29417 |
| $J/\psi\gamma$ | < 3.5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62587 |
| $J/\psi J/\psi$ | < 1.8 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | 62548 |
| $\psi(2S)\gamma$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | 62571 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\gamma$ | < 4.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62268 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\gamma$ | < 5.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62224 |
| $\Upsilon(3S)\gamma$ | < 5.7 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62197 |
| $\Upsilon(nS) \Upsilon(mS)$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | — |
| $\rho(770)\gamma$ | < 8.8 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62623 |
| $\phi(1020)\gamma$ | < 4.8 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | 62621 |
| $e\mu$ | <i>LF</i> < 6.1 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 95% | 62625 |
| $e\tau$ | <i>LF</i> < 2.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | 62612 |
| $\mu\tau$ | <i>LF</i> < 1.5 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 95% | 62612 |
| invisible | < 13 % | 95% | — |
| γ invisible | < 2.9 % | 95% | — |

Neutral Higgs Bosons, Searches for

Mass limits for heavy neutral Higgs bosons (H_2^0 , A^0) in the MSSM

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| $m > 389$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 10$) |
| $m > 863$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 20$) |
| $m > 1157$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 30$) |
| $m > 1341$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 40$) |
| $m > 1496$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 50$) |
| $m > 1613$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 60$) |

Charged Higgs Bosons (H^\pm and $H^{\pm\pm}$), Searches for

Mass limits for $m_{H^\pm} < m(\text{top})$ in the MSSM

| |
|-------------------------|
| $m > 155$ GeV, CL = 95% |
|-------------------------|

Mass limits for $m_{H^\pm} > m(\text{top})$ in the MSSM

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| $m > 181$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 10$) |
| $m > 249$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 20$) |
| $m > 390$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 30$) |
| $m > 894$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 40$) |
| $m > 1017$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 50$) |
| $m > 1103$ GeV, CL = 95% | ($\tan\beta = 60$) |

New Heavy Bosons (W' , Z' , leptoquarks, etc.), Searches for

Additional W Bosons

W' with standard couplings

Mass $m > 6000$ GeV, CL = 95% (pp direct search)

W_R (Right-handed W Boson)

Mass $m > 715$ GeV, CL = 90% (electroweak fit)

Additional Z Bosons

Z'_{SM} with standard couplings

Mass $m > 5150$ GeV, CL = 95% (pp direct search)

Z_{LR} of $SU(2)_L \times SU(2)_R \times U(1)$ (with $g_L = g_R$)

Mass $m > 630$ GeV, CL = 95% ($p\bar{p}$ direct search)

Mass $m > 1162$ GeV, CL = 95% (electroweak fit)

Z_χ of $SO(10) \rightarrow SU(5) \times U(1)_\chi$ (with $g_\chi = e/\cos\theta_W$)
 Mass $m > 4800$ GeV, CL = 95% (pp direct search)
 Z_ψ of $E_6 \rightarrow SO(10) \times U(1)_\psi$ (with $g_\psi = e/\cos\theta_W$)
 Mass $m > 4560$ GeV, CL = 95% (pp direct search)
 Z_η of $E_6 \rightarrow SU(3) \times SU(2) \times U(1) \times U(1)_\eta$ (with $g_\eta = e/\cos\theta_W$)
 Mass $m > 3.900 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95% (pp direct search)

Scalar Leptoquarks

$m > 1800$ GeV, CL = 95% (1st gen., pair prod., $B(eq)=1$)
 $m > 1755$ GeV, CL = 95% (1st gen., single prod., $B(eq)=1$)
 $m > 1700$ GeV, CL = 95% (2nd gen., pair prod., $B(\mu q)=1$)
 $m > 660$ GeV, CL = 95% (2nd gen., single prod., $B(\mu q)=1$)
 $m > 1430$ GeV, CL = 95% (3rd gen., pair prod., $B(\tau t)=1$)
 $m > 740$ GeV, CL = 95% (3rd gen., single prod., $B(\tau b)=1$)
 (See the Particle Listings for assumptions on leptoquark quantum numbers and branching fractions.)

Diquarks

Mass $m > 7200$ GeV, CL = 95% (E_6 diquark)

Axigluon

Mass $m > 6600$ GeV, CL = 95%

Axions (A^0) and Other Very Light Bosons, Searches for

See the review on "Axions and other similar particles."

The best limit for the half-life of neutrinoless double beta decay with Majoron emission is $> 7.2 \times 10^{24}$ years (CL = 90%).

NOTES

- [a] Theoretical value. A mass as large as a few MeV may not be precluded.
- [b] This value does not include the AALTONEN 22 measurement by CDF. See the W mass section in the listings for details.
- [c] ℓ indicates each type of lepton (e , μ , and τ), not sum over them.
- [d] This represents the width for the decay of the W boson into a charged particle with momentum below detectability, $p < 200$ MeV.
- [e] The Z -boson mass listed here corresponds to a Breit-Wigner resonance parameter. It lies approximately 34 MeV above the real part of the position of the pole (in the energy-squared plane) in the Z -boson propagator.
- [f] This partial width takes into account Z decays into $\nu\bar{\nu}$ and any other possible undetected modes.
- [g] This ratio has not been corrected for the τ mass.
- [h] Here $A \equiv 2g_V g_A / (g_V^2 + g_A^2)$.
- [i] This parameter is not directly used in the overall fit but is derived using the fit results; see the note “The Z boson” and ref. LEP-SLC 06 (Physics Reports (Physics Letters C) **427** 257 (2006)).
- [j] Here ℓ indicates e or μ .
- [k] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [l] This value is updated using the product of (i) the $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ fraction from this listing and (ii) the b -hadron fraction in an unbiased sample of weakly decaying b -hadrons produced in Z -decays provided by the Heavy Flavor Averaging Group (HFLAV, <http://www.slac.stanford.edu/xorg/hflav/osc/PDG.2009/#FRACZ>).
- [n] See the Z Particle Listings for the γ energy range used in this measurement.
- [o] For $m_{\gamma\gamma} = (60 \pm 5)$ GeV.

LEPTONS

e

$$J = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = (548.579909065 \pm 0.000000016) \times 10^{-6} \text{ u}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 0.51099895000 \pm 0.00000000015 \text{ MeV}$$

$$|m_{e^+} - m_{e^-}|/m < 8 \times 10^{-9}, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$|q_{e^+} + q_{e^-}|/e < 4 \times 10^{-8}$$

Magnetic moment anomaly

$$(g-2)/2 = (1159.65218062 \pm 0.00000012) \times 10^{-6}$$

$$(g_{e^+} - g_{e^-}) / g_{\text{average}} = (-0.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-12}$$

$$\text{Electric dipole moment } d < 0.11 \times 10^{-28} \text{ e cm, CL} = 90\%$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau > 6.6 \times 10^{28} \text{ yr, CL} = 90\% \text{ [a]}$$

μ

$$J = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 0.1134289259 \pm 0.00000000025 \text{ u}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 105.6583755 \pm 0.0000023 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (2.1969811 \pm 0.0000022) \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$\tau_{\mu^+}/\tau_{\mu^-} = 1.00002 \pm 0.00008$$

$$c\tau = 658.6384 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment anomaly } (g-2)/2 = (11659206 \pm 4) \times 10^{-10}$$

$$(g_{\mu^+} - g_{\mu^-}) / g_{\text{average}} = (-0.11 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-8}$$

$$\text{Electric dipole moment } |d| < 1.8 \times 10^{-19} \text{ e cm, CL} = 95\%$$

Decay parameters [b]

$$\rho = 0.74979 \pm 0.00026$$

$$\eta = 0.057 \pm 0.034$$

$$\delta = 0.75047 \pm 0.00034$$

$$\xi P_{\mu} = 1.0009^{+0.0016}_{-0.0007} \text{ [c]}$$

$$\xi P_{\mu} \delta / \rho = 1.0018^{+0.0016}_{-0.0007} \text{ [c]}$$

$$\xi' = 1.00 \pm 0.04$$

$$\xi'' = 0.98 \pm 0.04$$

$$\alpha/A = (0 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\alpha'/A = (-10 \pm 20) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\beta/A = (4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\beta'/A = (2 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\bar{\eta} = 0.02 \pm 0.08$$

μ^+ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| μ^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu$ | $\approx 100\%$ | | 53 |
| $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma$ | [d] $(6.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-8}$ | | 53 |
| $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu e^+ e^-$ | [e] $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 53 |
| Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes | | | |
| $e^- \nu_e \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | LF [f] < 1.2 | % | 90% 53 |
| $e^- \gamma$ | LF < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-13}$ | 90% 53 |
| $e^- e^+ e^-$ | LF < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-12}$ | 90% 53 |
| $e^- 2\gamma$ | LF < 7.2 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | 90% 53 |



$$J = \frac{1}{2}$$

Mass $m = 1776.86 \pm 0.12$ MeV

$(m_{\tau^+} - m_{\tau^-})/m_{\text{average}} < 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%

Mean life $\tau = (290.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-15}$ s

$c\tau = 87.03 \mu\text{m}$

Magnetic moment anomaly > -0.052 and < 0.013 , CL = 95%

$\text{Re}(d_\tau) = -0.185$ to 0.061×10^{-16} e cm, CL = 95%

$\text{Im}(d_\tau) = -0.103$ to 0.0230×10^{-16} e cm, CL = 95%

Weak dipole moment

$\text{Re}(d_\tau^W) < 0.50 \times 10^{-17}$ e cm, CL = 95%

$\text{Im}(d_\tau^W) < 1.1 \times 10^{-17}$ e cm, CL = 95%

Weak anomalous magnetic dipole moment

$\text{Re}(\alpha_\tau^W) < 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95%

$\text{Im}(\alpha_\tau^W) < 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95%

$\tau^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm K_S^0 \nu_\tau$ (RATE DIFFERENCE) / (RATE SUM) =
 $(-0.36 \pm 0.25)\%$

Decay parameters

See the τ Particle Listings for a note concerning τ -decay parameters.

$\rho(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.745 \pm 0.008$

$\rho(e) = 0.747 \pm 0.010$

$\rho(\mu) = 0.763 \pm 0.020$

$\xi(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.985 \pm 0.030$

$\xi(e) = 0.994 \pm 0.040$

$\xi(\mu) = 1.030 \pm 0.059$

$\eta(e \text{ or } \mu) = 0.013 \pm 0.020$

$\eta(\mu) = 0.094 \pm 0.073$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\delta\xi)(e \text{ or } \mu) &= 0.746 \pm 0.021 \\
(\delta\xi)(e) &= 0.734 \pm 0.028 \\
(\delta\xi)(\mu) &= 0.778 \pm 0.037 \\
\xi(\pi) &= 0.993 \pm 0.022 \\
\xi(\rho) &= 0.994 \pm 0.008 \\
\xi(a_1) &= 1.001 \pm 0.027 \\
\xi(\text{all hadronic modes}) &= 0.995 \pm 0.007 \\
\bar{\eta}(\mu) &= -1.3 \pm 1.7 \\
(\xi\kappa)(e \text{ or } \mu) \text{ PARAMETER} &= 0.5 \pm 0.4 \\
(\xi\kappa)(e) &= -0.4 \pm 1.2 \\
(\xi\kappa)(\mu) &= 0.8 \pm 0.6
\end{aligned}$$

τ^\pm modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. " h^\pm " stands for π^\pm or K^\pm . " ℓ " stands for e or μ . "Neutrals" stands for γ 's and/or π^0 's.

| τ^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Modes with one charged particle | | | |
| particle $^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0 K^0 \nu_\tau$ ("1-prong") | (85.24 \pm 0.06) % | — | — |
| particle $^- \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$ | (84.58 \pm 0.06) % | — | — |
| $\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau$ | [g] (17.39 \pm 0.04) % | 885 | |
| $\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau \gamma$ | [e] (3.67 \pm 0.08) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 885 | |
| $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau$ | [g] (17.82 \pm 0.04) % | 888 | |
| $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau \gamma$ | [e] (1.83 \pm 0.05) % | 888 | |
| $h^- \geq 0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$ | (12.03 \pm 0.05) % | 883 | |
| $h^- \nu_\tau$ | (11.51 \pm 0.05) % | 883 | |
| $\pi^- \nu_\tau$ | [g] (10.82 \pm 0.05) % | 883 | |
| $K^- \nu_\tau$ | [g] (6.96 \pm 0.10) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 820 | |
| $h^- \geq 1$ neutrals ν_τ | (37.01 \pm 0.09) % | — | |
| $h^- \geq 1 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (36.51 \pm 0.09) % | — | |
| $h^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (25.93 \pm 0.09) % | 878 | |
| $\pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (25.49 \pm 0.09) % | 878 | |
| $\pi^- \pi^0 \text{non-}\rho(770) \nu_\tau$ | (3.0 \pm 3.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 878 | |
| $K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (4.33 \pm 0.15) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 814 | |
| $h^- \geq 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (10.81 \pm 0.09) % | — | |
| $h^- 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (9.48 \pm 0.10) % | 862 | |
| $h^- 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (9.32 \pm 0.10) % | 862 | |
| $\pi^- 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | [g] (9.26 \pm 0.10) % | 862 | |
| $\pi^- 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0), scalar | < 9 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95% | 862 | |
| $\pi^- 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0), vector | < 7 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95% | 862 | |
| $K^- 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | [g] (6.5 \pm 2.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 796 | |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|
| $h^- \geq 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (1.34 \pm 0.07) % | — |
| $h^- \geq 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (1.25 \pm 0.07) % | — |
| $h^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (1.18 \pm 0.07) % | 836 |
| $\pi^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | [g] (1.04 \pm 0.07) % | 836 |
| $K^- 3\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0 , η) | [g] (4.8 \pm 2.1) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 765 |
| $h^- 4\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (1.6 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 800 |
| $h^- 4\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, η) | [g] (1.1 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 800 |
| $a_1(1260) \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- \gamma \nu_\tau$ | (3.8 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^- \geq 0\pi^0 \geq 0K^0 \geq 0\gamma \nu_\tau$ | (1.552 \pm 0.029) % | 820 |
| $K^- \geq 1 (\pi^0 \text{ or } K^0 \text{ or } \gamma) \nu_\tau$ | (8.59 \pm 0.28) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |

Modes with K^0 's

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| K_S^0 (particles) $^- \nu_\tau$ | (9.43 \pm 0.28) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $h^- \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$ | (9.87 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 812 |
| $\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (8.38 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 812 |
| $\pi^- \bar{K}^0$ | (5.4 \pm 2.1) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 812 |
| (non- $K^*(892)^-$) ν_τ | | |
| $K^- K^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (1.486 \pm 0.034) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 737 |
| $K^- K^0 \geq 0\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (2.99 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 737 |
| $h^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (5.32 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (3.82 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $\bar{K}^0 \rho^- \nu_\tau$ | (2.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 612 |
| $K^- K^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (1.50 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 685 |
| $\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \geq 1\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (4.08 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | [g] (2.6 \pm 2.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 763 |
| $K^- K^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 1.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | 619 |
| $\pi^- K^0 \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$ | (1.55 \pm 0.24) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 682 |
| $\pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (2.35 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 682 |
| $\pi^- K_S^0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (1.08 \pm 0.24) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 682 |
| $\pi^- K_L^0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$ | (2.35 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 682 |
| $\pi^- K^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (3.6 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 614 |
| $\pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (1.82 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 614 |
| $K^{*-} K^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (1.08 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (6.8 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $f_1(1420) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (2.4 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\pi^- K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (3.2 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 614 |
| $\pi^- K_L^0 K_L^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (1.82 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 614 |
| $K^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 6.3 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 466 |
| $K^- K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 4.0 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 337 |
| $K^0 h^+ h^- h^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ | < 1.7 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95% | 760 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^0 h^+ h^- h^- \nu_\tau$ | [g] (2.5 \pm 2.0) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 760 |
| Modes with three charged particles | | |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals $\geq 0 K_L^0 \nu_\tau$ | (15.20 \pm 0.06) % | 861 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ (ex. $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$) ("3-prong") | (14.55 \pm 0.06) % | 861 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ | (9.80 \pm 0.05) % | 861 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (9.46 \pm 0.05) % | 861 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω) | (9.43 \pm 0.05) % | 861 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (9.31 \pm 0.05) % | 861 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (9.02 \pm 0.05) % | 861 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0), non-axial vector | < 2.4 % CL=95% | 861 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω) | [g] (8.99 \pm 0.05) % | 861 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \geq 1$ neutrals ν_τ | (5.29 \pm 0.05) % | — |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \geq 1 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (5.09 \pm 0.05) % | — |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (4.76 \pm 0.05) % | 834 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (4.57 \pm 0.05) % | 834 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω) | (2.79 \pm 0.07) % | 834 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (4.62 \pm 0.05) % | 834 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (4.49 \pm 0.05) % | 834 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω) | [g] (2.74 \pm 0.07) % | 834 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ \geq 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (5.17 \pm 0.31) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $h^- h^- h^+ 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (5.05 \pm 0.31) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 797 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (4.95 \pm 0.31) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 797 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ 2 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω, η) | [g] (10 \pm 4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 797 |
| $h^- h^- h^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (2.13 \pm 0.30) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 749 |
| $2 \pi^- \pi^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (1.95 \pm 0.30) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 749 |
| $2 \pi^- \pi^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, η , $f_1(1285)$) | (1.7 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2 \pi^- \pi^+ 3 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, η , $\omega, f_1(1285)$) | [g] (1.4 \pm 2.7) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^- h^+ h^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ | (6.29 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- h^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (4.37 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- h^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (8.6 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 763 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 0$ neutrals ν_τ | (4.77 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \geq 0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (3.73 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (3.45 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0) | (2.93 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ (ex. K^0, ω) | [g] (2.93 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 794 |
| $K^- \rho^0 \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (1.4 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $(1.31 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | 763 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 763 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \eta)$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 763 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \omega)$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 763 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \omega, \eta) [g]$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 763 |
| $K^- \pi^+ K^- \geq 0 \text{ neut. } \nu_\tau$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-4} \text{ CL}=95\%$ | 685 |
| $K^- K^+ \pi^- \geq 0 \text{ neut. } \nu_\tau$ | $(1.496 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3}$ | 685 |
| $K^- K^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | $[g] (1.435 \pm 0.027) \times 10^{-3}$ | 685 |
| $K^- K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $[g] (6.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | 618 |
| $K^- K^+ K^- \nu_\tau$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5} \text{ S}=5.4$ | 472 |
| $K^- K^+ K^- \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } \phi)$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $K^- K^+ K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $< 4.8 \times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 345 |
| $\pi^- K^+ \pi^- \geq 0 \text{ neut. } \nu_\tau$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ CL}=95\%$ | 794 |
| $e^- e^- e^+ \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\tau$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 888 |
| $\mu^- e^- e^+ \bar{\nu}_\mu \nu_\tau$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 885 |
| $\pi^- e^- e^+ \nu_\tau$ | seen | 883 |
| $\pi^- \mu^- \mu^+ \nu_\tau$ | $< 1.14 \times 10^{-5} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 870 |

Modes with five charged particles

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|
| $3h^- 2h^+ \geq 0 \text{ neutrals } \nu_\tau$ | $(9.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 794 |
| (ex. $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+$) | | |
| ("5-prong") | | |
| $3h^- 2h^+ \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | $(8.29 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | 794 |
| $3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \omega)$ | $(8.27 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | 794 |
| $3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \omega, f_1(1285))$ | $[g] (7.75 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^- 2\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | $[g] (6 \pm 12) \times 10^{-7}$ | 716 |
| $K^+ 3\pi^- \pi^+ \nu_\tau$ | $< 5.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 716 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^- \pi^+ \nu_\tau$ | $< 4.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 528 |
| $3h^- 2h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | $(1.65 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$ | 746 |
| $3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | $(1.63 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$ | 746 |
| $3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \eta, f_1(1285))$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0, \eta, \omega, f_1(1285))$ | $[g] (3.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^- 2\pi^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | $[g] (1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 657 |
| $K^+ 3\pi^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 657 |
| $3h^- 2h^+ 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $< 3.4 \times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 687 |

Miscellaneous other allowed modes

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|
| $(5\pi)^- \nu_\tau$ | $(7.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 800 |
| $4h^- 3h^+ \geq 0 \text{ neutrals } \nu_\tau$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 682 |
| ("7-prong") | | |
| $4h^- 3h^+ \nu_\tau$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 682 |
| $4h^- 3h^+ \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$ | 612 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------|
| $X^-(S=-1)\nu_\tau$ | (2.92 \pm 0.04) % | — |
| $K^*(892)^- \geq 0 \text{ neutrals} \geq 0K_L^0\nu_\tau$ | (1.42 \pm 0.18) % | S=1.4 665 |
| $K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau$ | (1.20 \pm 0.07) % | S=1.8 665 |
| $K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \nu_\tau$ | (7.82 \pm 0.26) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \geq 0 \text{ neutrals} \nu_\tau$ | (3.2 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 542 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \nu_\tau$ | (2.1 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 542 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- \geq 0 \text{ neutrals} \nu_\tau$ | (3.8 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 655 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (2.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 655 |
| $(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | (1.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K_1(1270)^- \nu_\tau$ | (4.7 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 447 |
| $K_1(1400)^- \nu_\tau$ | (1.7 \pm 2.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.7 335 |
| $K^*(1410)^- \nu_\tau$ | (1.5 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 326 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^- \nu_\tau$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | 317 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^- \nu_\tau$ | < 3 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=95% | 315 |
| $\eta \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | < 9.9 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 797 |
| $\eta \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (1.39 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 778 |
| $\eta \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (2.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 746 |
| $\eta K^- \nu_\tau$ | [g] (1.55 \pm 0.08) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 719 |
| $\eta K^*(892)^- \nu_\tau$ | (1.38 \pm 0.15) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 511 |
| $\eta K^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] (4.8 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 665 |
| $\eta K^- \pi^0 (\text{non-}K^*(892)) \nu_\tau$ | < 3.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\eta \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | [g] (9.4 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 661 |
| $\eta \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 5.0 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 590 |
| $\eta K^- K^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 9.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 430 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \geq 0 \text{ neutrals} \nu_\tau$ | < 3 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 744 |
| $\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau (\text{ex.} K^0)$ | [g] (2.20 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 744 |
| $\eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau (\text{ex.} K^0, f_1(1285))$ | (9.9 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\eta a_1(1260)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \eta \pi^- \rho^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 3.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\eta \eta \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | < 7.4 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 637 |
| $\eta \eta \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | 559 |
| $\eta \eta K^- \nu_\tau$ | < 3.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 382 |
| $\eta'(958) \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | < 4.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 620 |
| $\eta'(958) \pi^- \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 591 |
| $\eta'(958) K^- \nu_\tau$ | < 2.4 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 495 |
| $\phi \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (3.4 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 585 |
| $\phi K^- \nu_\tau$ | [g] (4.4 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 445 |
| $f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (3.9 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.9 408 |
| $f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow \eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \nu_\tau$ | (1.18 \pm 0.07) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.3 — |
| $f_1(1285) \pi^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow 3\pi^- 2\pi^+ \nu_\tau$ | [g] (5.2 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| $\pi(1300)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow (\rho\pi)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $(3\pi)^- \nu_\tau$ | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $\pi(1300)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $((\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi)^- \nu_\tau \rightarrow$ $(3\pi)^- \nu_\tau$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $h^- \omega \geq 0 \text{ neutrals } \nu_\tau$ | $(2.40 \pm 0.08) \%$ | | 708 |
| $h^- \omega \nu_\tau$ | $(1.99 \pm 0.06) \%$ | | 708 |
| $\pi^- \omega \nu_\tau$ | [g] $(1.95 \pm 0.06) \%$ | | 708 |
| $K^- \omega \nu_\tau$ | [g] $(4.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 610 |
| $h^- \omega \pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] $(4.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 684 |
| $h^- \omega 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 644 |
| $\pi^- \omega 2\pi^0 \nu_\tau$ | [g] $(7.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 644 |
| $h^- 2\omega \nu_\tau$ | < 5.4 | $\times 10^{-7} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 250 |
| $2h^- h^+ \omega \nu_\tau$ | $(1.20 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 641 |
| $2\pi^- \pi^+ \omega \nu_\tau (\text{ex. } K^0)$ | [g] $(8.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 641 |

Lepton Family number (LF), Lepton number (L), or Baryon number (B) violating modes

L means lepton number violation (e.g. $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- \pi^-$). Following common usage, LF means lepton family violation *and not* lepton number violation (e.g. $\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$). B means baryon number violation.

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|------|---------|---------------------------------|-----|
| $e^- \gamma$ | LF | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 888 |
| $e^- \gamma \gamma$ | | < 2.5 | $\times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 888 |
| $\mu^- \gamma$ | LF | < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 885 |
| $\mu^- \gamma \gamma$ | | < 5.8 | $\times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 885 |
| $e^- \pi^0$ | LF | < 8.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 883 |
| $\mu^- \pi^0$ | LF | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-7} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 880 |
| $e^- K_S^0$ | LF | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 819 |
| $\mu^- K_S^0$ | LF | < 2.3 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 815 |
| $e^- \eta$ | LF | < 9.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 804 |
| $\mu^- \eta$ | LF | < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 800 |
| $e^- \rho^0$ | LF | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 719 |
| $\mu^- \rho^0$ | LF | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 715 |
| $e^- \omega$ | LF | < 4.8 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 716 |
| $\mu^- \omega$ | LF | < 4.7 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 711 |
| $e^- K^*(892)^0$ | LF | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 665 |
| $\mu^- K^*(892)^0$ | LF | < 5.9 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 659 |
| $e^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | LF | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 665 |
| $\mu^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | LF | < 7.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 659 |
| $e^- \eta'(958)$ | LF | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-7} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 630 |
| $\mu^- \eta'(958)$ | LF | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-7} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 625 |
| $e^- f_0(980) \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | LF | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $\mu^- f_0(980) \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | LF | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $e^- \phi$ | LF | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 596 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------------|-----|
| $\mu^- \phi$ | LF | < 8.4 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 590 |
| $e^- e^+ e^-$ | LF | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 888 |
| $e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | LF | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 882 |
| $e^+ \mu^- \mu^-$ | LF | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 882 |
| $\mu^- e^+ e^-$ | LF | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 885 |
| $\mu^+ e^- e^-$ | LF | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 885 |
| $\mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | LF | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 873 |
| $e^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | LF | < 2.3 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 877 |
| $e^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | L | < 2.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 877 |
| $\mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | LF | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 866 |
| $\mu^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | L | < 3.9 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 866 |
| $e^- \pi^+ K^-$ | LF | < 3.7 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 813 |
| $e^- \pi^- K^+$ | LF | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 813 |
| $e^+ \pi^- K^-$ | L | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 813 |
| $e^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | LF | < 7.1 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 736 |
| $e^- K^+ K^-$ | LF | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 738 |
| $e^+ K^- K^-$ | L | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 738 |
| $\mu^- \pi^+ K^-$ | LF | < 8.6 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 800 |
| $\mu^- \pi^- K^+$ | LF | < 4.5 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 800 |
| $\mu^+ \pi^- K^-$ | L | < 4.8 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 800 |
| $\mu^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | LF | < 8.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 696 |
| $\mu^- K^+ K^-$ | LF | < 4.4 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 699 |
| $\mu^+ K^- K^-$ | L | < 4.7 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 699 |
| $e^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | LF | < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-6} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 878 |
| $\mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | LF | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 867 |
| $e^- \eta \eta$ | LF | < 3.5 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 699 |
| $\mu^- \eta \eta$ | LF | < 6.0 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 653 |
| $e^- \pi^0 \eta$ | LF | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 798 |
| $\mu^- \pi^0 \eta$ | LF | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 784 |
| $p e^- e^-$ | L,B | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 641 |
| $\bar{p} e^+ e^-$ | L,B | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 641 |
| $\bar{p} e^+ \mu^-$ | L,B | < 2.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 635 |
| $\bar{p} e^- \mu^+$ | L,B | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 635 |
| $p \mu^- \mu^-$ | L,B | < 4.0 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 618 |
| $\bar{p} \mu^+ \mu^-$ | L,B | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 618 |
| $\bar{p} \gamma$ | L,B | < 3.5 | $\times 10^{-6} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 641 |
| $\bar{p} \pi^0$ | L,B | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 632 |
| $\bar{p} 2\pi^0$ | L,B | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 604 |
| $\bar{p} \eta$ | L,B | < 8.9 | $\times 10^{-6} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 475 |
| $\bar{p} \pi^0 \eta$ | L,B | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 360 |
| $\Lambda \pi^-$ | L,B | < 7.2 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 525 |
| $\bar{\Lambda} \pi^-$ | L,B | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-7} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 525 |
| $e^- \text{light boson}$ | LF | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=95\%$ | — |
| $\mu^- \text{light boson}$ | LF | < 5 | $\times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=95\%$ | — |

Heavy Charged Lepton Searches

L^\pm – charged lepton

Mass $m > 100.8$ GeV, CL = 95% ^[h] Decay to νW .

L^\pm – stable charged heavy lepton

Mass $m > 102.6$ GeV, CL = 95%

Neutrino Properties

See the note on “Neutrino properties listings” in the Particle Listings.

Mass $m < 0.8$ eV, CL = 90% (tritium decay)

Mean life/mass, $\tau/m > 300$ s/eV, CL = 90% (reactor)

Mean life/mass, $\tau/m > 7 \times 10^9$ s/eV (solar)

Mean life/mass, $\tau/m > 15.4$ s/eV, CL = 90% (accelerator)

Magnetic moment $\mu < 0.064 \times 10^{-10} \mu_B$, CL = 90% (solar + radiochemical)

Number of Neutrino Types

Number $N = 2.996 \pm 0.007$ (Standard Model fits to LEP-SLC data)

Number $N = 2.92 \pm 0.05$ ($S = 1.2$) (Direct measurement of invisible Z width)

Neutrino Mixing

The following values are obtained through data analyses based on the 3-neutrino mixing scheme described in the review “Neutrino Masses, Mixing, and Oscillations.”

$$\sin^2(\theta_{12}) = 0.307 \pm 0.013$$

$$\Delta m_{21}^2 = (7.53 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2$$

$$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.534^{+0.021}_{-0.024} \text{ (Inverted order)}$$

$$\sin^2(\theta_{23}) = 0.547^{+0.018}_{-0.024} \text{ (Normal order)}$$

$$\Delta m_{32}^2 = (-2.519 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2 \text{ (Inverted order)}$$

$$\Delta m_{32}^2 = (2.437 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2 \text{ (Normal order)}$$

$$\sin^2(\theta_{13}) = (2.20 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\delta, CP \text{ violating phase} = 1.23 \pm 0.21 \pi \text{ rad } (S = 1.3)$$

$$\langle \Delta m_{21}^2 - \Delta \bar{m}_{21}^2 \rangle < 1.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ eV}^2, \text{ CL} = 99.7\%$$

$$\langle \Delta m_{32}^2 - \Delta \bar{m}_{32}^2 \rangle = (-0.12 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$$

NOTES

- [a] This is the best limit for the mode $e^- \rightarrow \nu \gamma$.
- [b] See the review on “Muon Decay Parameters” for definitions and details.
- [c] P_μ is the longitudinal polarization of the muon from pion decay. For $V-A$ coupling, $P_\mu = 1$ and $\rho = \delta = 3/4$.
- [d] This only includes events with energy of $e > 45$ MeV and energy of $\gamma > 40$ MeV. Since the $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu$ and $e^- \bar{\nu}_e \nu_\mu \gamma$ modes cannot be clearly separated, we regard the latter mode as a subset of the former.
- [e] See the relevant Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [f] A test of additive vs. multiplicative lepton family number conservation.
- [g] Basis mode for the τ .
- [h] L^\pm mass limit depends on decay assumptions; see the Full Listings.

QUARKS

The u -, d -, and s -quark masses are the \overline{MS} masses at the scale $\mu = 2$ GeV. The c - and b -quark masses are the \overline{MS} masses renormalized at the \overline{MS} mass, i.e. $\overline{m} = \overline{m}(\mu = \overline{m})$. The t -quark mass is extracted from event kinematics (see the review “The Top Quark”).

 u

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_u = 2.16^{+0.49}_{-0.26} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Charge} = \frac{2}{3} e \quad I_z = +\frac{1}{2}$$

$$m_u/m_d = 0.474^{+0.056}_{-0.074}$$

 d

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_d = 4.67^{+0.48}_{-0.17} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Charge} = -\frac{1}{3} e \quad I_z = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$m_s/m_d = 17\text{--}22$$

$$\overline{m} = (m_u + m_d)/2 = 3.45^{+0.35}_{-0.15} \text{ MeV}$$

 s

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_s = 93.4^{+8.6}_{-3.4} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Charge} = -\frac{1}{3} e \quad \text{Strangeness} = -1$$

$$m_s / ((m_u + m_d)/2) = 27.33^{+0.67}_{-0.77}$$

 c

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_c = 1.27 \pm 0.02 \text{ GeV} \quad \text{Charge} = \frac{2}{3} e \quad \text{Charm} = +1$$

$$m_b - m_c = 3.45 \pm 0.05 \text{ GeV}$$

 b

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$m_b = 4.18^{+0.03}_{-0.02} \text{ GeV} \quad \text{Charge} = -\frac{1}{3} e \quad \text{Bottom} = -1$$



$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Charge = $\frac{2}{3} e$ Top = +1

Mass (direct measurements) $m = 172.69 \pm 0.30 \text{ GeV}^{[a,b]}$ (S = 1.3)

Mass (from cross-section measurements) $m = 162.5^{+2.1}_{-1.5}$ GeV [a]

Mass (Pole from cross-section measurements) $m = 172.5 \pm 0.7 \text{ GeV}$

$$m_t - m_{\bar{t}} = -0.15 \pm 0.20 \text{ GeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$
$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 1.42^{+0.19}_{-0.15} \text{ GeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$
$$\Gamma(Wb)/\Gamma(Wq(q=b, s, d)) = 0.957 \pm 0.034 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

t -quark EW Couplings

$$F_0 = 0.693 \pm 0.013$$

$$F_- = 0.315 \pm 0.010$$

$$F_+ = -0.005 \pm 0.007$$

$$F_{V+A} < 0.29, \text{ CL} = 95\%$$

| t DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| $W q (q = b, s, d)$ | | | — |
| $W b$ | | | — |
| $e \nu_e b$ | $(11.10 \pm 0.30) \%$ | | — |
| $\mu \nu_\mu b$ | $(11.40 \pm 0.20) \%$ | | — |
| $\tau \nu_\tau b$ | $(10.7 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | — |
| $q \bar{q} b$ | $(66.5 \pm 1.4) \%$ | | — |
| $\gamma q (q=u,c)$ | $[c] < 1.8$ | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% |
| $\Delta T = 1$ weak neutral current ($T1$) modes | | | |
| $Z q (q=u,c)$ | $T1$ | $[d] < 5$ | $\times 10^{-4}$ |
| $H u$ | $T1$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ |
| $H c$ | $T1$ | < 7.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ |
| $\ell^+ \bar{q} \bar{q}' (q=d,s,b; q'=u,c)$ | $T1$ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-3}$ |
| Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes | | | |
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp c$ | LF | < 8.9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ |
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp u$ | LF | < 7 | $\times 10^{-8}$ |

b' (4th Generation) Quark, Searches for

Mass $m > 190$ GeV, CL = 95% ($p\bar{p}$, quasi-stable b')
 Mass $m > 1390$ GeV, CL = 95% ($B(b' \rightarrow Z b) = 1$)
 Mass $m > 1350$ GeV, CL = 95% ($B(b' \rightarrow W t) = 1$)
 Mass $m > 1570$ GeV, CL = 95% ($B(b' \rightarrow H b) = 1$)
 Mass $m > 46.0$ GeV, CL = 95% ($e^+ e^-$, all decays)

t' (4th Generation) Quark, Searches for

$m(t'(2/3)) > 1280$ GeV, CL = 95% ($B(t' \rightarrow Z t) = 1$)
 $m(t'(2/3)) > 1295$ GeV, CL = 95% ($B(t' \rightarrow W b) = 1$)
 $m(t'(2/3)) > 1310$ GeV, CL = 95% (singlet t')
 $m(t'(2/3)) > 1350$ GeV, CL = 95% (t' in a weak isospin doublet (t', b'))
 $m(t'(5/3)) > 1.350 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95% ($t'(5/3) \rightarrow t W^+$)

Free Quark Searches

All searches since 1977 have had negative results.

NOTES

- [a] A discussion of the definition of the top quark mass in these measurements can be found in the review “The Top Quark.”
- [b] Based on published top mass measurements using data from Tevatron Run-I and Run-II and LHC at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. Including the most recent unpublished results from Tevatron Run-II, the Tevatron Electroweak Working Group reports a top mass of 173.2 ± 0.9 GeV. See the note “The Top Quark” in the Quark Particle Listings of this *Review*.
- [c] This limit is for $\Gamma(t \rightarrow \gamma q)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow W b)$.
- [d] This limit is for $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Z q)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow W b)$.

LIGHT UNFLAVORED MESONS

($S = C = B = 0$)

For $I = 1$ (π , b , ρ , a): $u\bar{d}$, $(u\bar{u}-d\bar{d})/\sqrt{2}$, $d\bar{u}$;
for $I = 0$ (η , η' , h , h' , ω , ϕ , f , f'): $c_1(u\bar{u} + d\bar{d}) + c_2(s\bar{s})$

π^\pm

$$I^G(J^P) = 1^-(0^-)$$

Mass $m = 139.57039 \pm 0.00018$ MeV ($S = 1.8$)

Mean life $\tau = (2.6033 \pm 0.0005) \times 10^{-8}$ s ($S = 1.2$)

$$c\tau = 7.8045 \text{ m}$$

$\pi^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu \gamma$ form factors [a]

$$F_V = 0.0254 \pm 0.0017$$

$$F_A = 0.0119 \pm 0.0001$$

$$F_V \text{ slope parameter } a = 0.10 \pm 0.06$$

$$R = 0.059^{+0.009}_{-0.008}$$

π^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the section on Searches for Axions and Other Very Light Bosons.

| π^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | [b] (99.98770 \pm 0.00004) % | | 30 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ | [c] (2.00 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 30 |
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | [b] (1.230 \pm 0.004) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 70 |
| $e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ | [c] (7.39 \pm 0.05) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 70 |
| $e^+ \nu_e \pi^0$ | (1.036 \pm 0.006) $\times 10^{-8}$ | | 4 |
| $e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$ | (3.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-9}$ | | 70 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu \bar{\nu}$ | < 9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ 90% | 30 |
| $e^+ \nu_e \nu \bar{\nu}$ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ 90% | 70 |
| Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) violating modes | | | |
| $\mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e$ | L [d] < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-3}$ 90% | 30 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_e$ | LF [d] < 8.0 | $\times 10^{-3}$ 90% | 30 |
| $\mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu$ | LF < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-6}$ 90% | 30 |

π^0

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{-+})$$

Mass $m = 134.9768 \pm 0.0005$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)

$$m_{\pi^\pm} - m_{\pi^0} = 4.5936 \pm 0.0005 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (8.43 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-17} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$c\tau = 25.3 \text{ nm}$$

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the appropriate Search sections (A^0 (axion) and Other Light Boson (X^0) Searches, etc.).

| π^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2γ | $(98.823\pm0.034) \%$ | S=1.5 | 67 |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma$ | $(1.174\pm0.035) \%$ | S=1.5 | 67 |
| γ positronium | $(1.82 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-9}$ | | 67 |
| $e^+ e^+ e^- e^-$ | $(3.34 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 67 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(6.46 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-8}$ | | 67 |
| 4γ | < 2 | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 67 |
| invisible | < 4.4 | $\times 10^{-9}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\nu_e \overline{\nu}_e$ | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 67 |
| $\nu_\mu \overline{\nu}_\mu$ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 67 |
| $\nu_\tau \overline{\nu}_\tau$ | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 67 |
| $\gamma \nu \overline{\nu}$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 67 |
| Charge conjugation (C) or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes | | | |
| 3γ | C | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% |
| $\mu^+ e^-$ | LF | < 3.8 | $\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90% |
| $\mu^- e^+$ | LF | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90% |
| $\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$ | LF | < 3.6 | $\times 10^{-10}$ CL=90% |



$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^-+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 547.862 \pm 0.017 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 1.31 \pm 0.05 \text{ keV}$$

C-nonconserving decay parameters

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \quad \text{left-right asymmetry} = (0.09^{+0.11}_{-0.12}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \quad \text{sextant asymmetry} = (0.12^{+0.10}_{-0.11}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \quad \text{quadrant asymmetry} = (-0.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \quad \text{left-right asymmetry} = (0.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma \quad \beta \text{ (D-wave)} = -0.02 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 1.3)$$

CP-nonconserving decay parameters

$$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- \text{ decay-plane asymmetry } A_\phi = (-0.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

Other decay parameters

$$\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \quad \text{Dalitz plot } \alpha = -0.0288 \pm 0.0012 \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Parameter } \Lambda \text{ in } \eta \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma \text{ decay} = 0.716 \pm 0.011 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

| η DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Neutral modes | | | |
| neutral modes | $(71.96 \pm 0.30) \%$ | S=1.3 | — |
| 2γ | $(39.36 \pm 0.18) \%$ | S=1.1 | 274 |
| $3\pi^0$ | $(32.57 \pm 0.21) \%$ | S=1.2 | 179 |
| $\pi^0 2\gamma$ | $(2.55 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 257 |
| $2\pi^0 2\gamma$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 238 |
| 4γ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 274 |
| invisible | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| Charged modes | | | |
| charged modes | $(28.04 \pm 0.30) \%$ | S=1.3 | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(23.02 \pm 0.25) \%$ | S=1.2 | 174 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ | $(4.28 \pm 0.07) \%$ | S=1.1 | 236 |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.2 | 274 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | $(3.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 253 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 274 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 253 |
| $2e^+ 2e^-$ | $(2.40 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 274 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- (\gamma)$ | $(2.68 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 235 |
| $e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 253 |
| $2\mu^+ 2\mu^-$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 161 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 113 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 256 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- 2\gamma$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | | 236 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 174 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 210 |
| Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P), Charge conjugation \times Parity (CP), or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes | | | |
| $\pi^0 \gamma$ | C [e] < 9 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 257 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | P, CP < 4.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 236 |
| $2\pi^0$ | P, CP < 3.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 238 |
| $2\pi^0 \gamma$ | C < 5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 238 |
| $3\pi^0 \gamma$ | C < 6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 179 |
| 3γ | C < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 274 |
| $4\pi^0$ | P, CP < 6.9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 40 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | C [f] < 8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 257 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C [f] < 5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 210 |
| $\mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+$ | LF < 6 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 264 |

$f_0(500)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

also known as σ ; was $f_0(600)$

See the review on "Scalar Mesons below 1 GeV."

Mass (T-Matrix Pole \sqrt{s}) = (400–550)– i (200–350) MeV

Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 400 to 800 MeV

Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 100 to 800 MeV

 $f_0(500)$ DECAY MODES

| | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi\pi$ | seen | – |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | – |

 $\rho(770)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^{--})$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (761\text{--}765) - i(71\text{--}74)$ MeVMass (Breit-Wigner) = 775.26 ± 0.23 MeVFull width (Breit-Wigner) = 149.1 ± 0.8 MeV

| $\rho(770)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\pi\pi$ | ~ 100 | % | 363 |
| $\rho(770)^\pm$ decays | | | |
| $\pi^\pm\gamma$ | (4.5 ± 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.2 | 375 |
| $\pi^\pm\eta$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=84% | 152 |
| $\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=84% | 254 |
| $\rho(770)^0$ decays | | | |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ | (9.9 ± 1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 362 |
| $\pi^0\gamma$ | (4.7 ± 0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.7 | 376 |
| $\eta\gamma$ | (3.00 ± 0.21) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 194 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ | (4.5 ± 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 363 |
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ | [g] (4.55 ± 0.28) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 373 |
| e^+e^- | [g] (4.72 ± 0.05) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 388 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | ($1.01^{+0.54}_{-0.36} \pm 0.34$) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 323 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.8 ± 0.9) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 251 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | (1.6 ± 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 257 |
| $\pi^0e^+e^-$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 376 |

$\omega(782)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^--)$$

Mass $m = 782.66 \pm 0.13$ MeV ($S = 2.0$)Full width $\Gamma = 8.68 \pm 0.13$ MeV

| $\omega(782)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(89.2 \pm 0.7) \%$ | | 327 |
| $\pi^0\gamma$ | $(8.35 \pm 0.27) \%$ | S=2.2 | 380 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.53^{+0.11}_{-0.13}) \%$ | S=1.2 | 366 |
| neutrals (excluding $\pi^0\gamma$) | $(7^{+8}_{-4}) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | — |
| $\eta\gamma$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 200 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | $(7.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 380 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(1.34 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.5 | 349 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(7.38 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.9 | 391 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 262 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=95% | 366 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 256 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ | $(6.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 367 |
| $\eta\pi^0\gamma$ | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 162 |
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ | $(7.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 377 |
| 3γ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | 391 |

Charge conjugation (C) violating modes

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\eta\pi^0$ | C | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 162 |
| $2\pi^0$ | C | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 367 |
| $3\pi^0$ | C | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 330 |
| invisible | | $< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |

 $\eta'(958)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^-+)$$

Mass $m = 957.78 \pm 0.06$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 0.188 \pm 0.006$ MeV

| $\eta'(958)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\pi^+\pi^-\eta$ | $(42.5 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | 232 |
| $\rho^0\gamma$ (including non-resonant $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$) | $(29.5 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 165 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ | $(22.4 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | 239 |
| $\omega\gamma$ | $(2.52 \pm 0.07) \%$ | | 159 |
| $\omega e^+ e^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 159 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $(2.307 \pm 0.033) \%$ | | 479 |
| $3\pi^0$ | $(2.50 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 430 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | $(1.13 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 467 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 401 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.61 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 428 |
| $(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ S-wave | $(3.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 428 |
| $\pi^\mp \rho^\pm$ | $(7.4 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 106 |
| $2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(8.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 372 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 376 |
| $2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ neutrals | < 1 | % | 95% | — |
| $2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 298 |
| $2(\pi^+ \pi^-) 2\pi^0$ | < 1 | % | 95% | 197 |
| $3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 189 |
| $K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | < 4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 334 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ | $(2.42 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 458 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$ | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 469 |
| $\gamma e^+ e^-$ | $(4.91 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 479 |
| $\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$ | $(3.20 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 469 |
| $\pi^0 \gamma \gamma (\text{non resonant})$ | $(6.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | — |
| $\eta \gamma \gamma$ | < 1.33 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 322 |
| $4\pi^0$ | < 4.94 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 380 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | < 5.6 | $\times 10^{-9}$ | 90% | 479 |
| $e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 479 |
| invisible | < 6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | — |

**Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P),
Lepton family number (LF) violating modes**

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-----|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | P, CP | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 458 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0$ | P, CP | < 4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 459 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | C [f] | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 469 |
| $\pi^0 \rho^0$ | C | < 4 | % | 90% | 111 |
| $\eta e^+ e^-$ | C [f] | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 322 |
| 3γ | C | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 479 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \pi^0$ | C [f] | < 6.0 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 445 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \eta$ | C [f] | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 273 |
| $e\mu$ | LF | < 4.7 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 473 |

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $f_0(980)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$ |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|

See the review on "Scalar Mesons below 1 GeV."
T-matrix pole $\sqrt{s} = (980\text{--}1010) - i(20\text{--}35)$ MeV [h]
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 990 ± 20 MeV [h]
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 10 to 100 MeV [h]

| $f_0(980)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi \pi$ | seen | 476 |

| | | |
|----------------|------|-----|
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 36 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 495 |

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $a_0(980)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{++})$ |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|

See the review on "Scalar Mesons below 1 GeV."

T-matrix pole $\sqrt{s} = (960-1030) - i(20-70)$ MeV [*h*]

Mass $m = 980 \pm 20$ MeV [*h*]

Full width $\Gamma = 50$ to 100 MeV [*h*]

| $a_0(980)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta\pi$ | seen | 319 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | † |
| $\eta'\pi$ | seen | † |
| $\rho\pi$ | not seen | 137 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 490 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $\phi(1020)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$ |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|

Mass $m = 1019.461 \pm 0.016$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 4.249 \pm 0.013$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)

| $\phi(1020)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| K^+K^- | (49.1 \pm 0.5) % | S=1.3 | 127 |
| $K_L^0 K_S^0$ | (33.9 \pm 0.4) % | S=1.2 | 110 |
| $\rho\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (15.4 \pm 0.4) % | S=1.2 | — |
| $\eta\gamma$ | (1.301 \pm 0.025) % | S=1.2 | 363 |
| $\pi^0\gamma$ | (1.32 \pm 0.05) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 501 |
| $\ell^+ \ell^-$ | — | | 510 |
| e^+e^- | (2.979 \pm 0.033) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.3 | 510 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | (2.85 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 499 |
| $\eta e^+ e^-$ | (1.08 \pm 0.04) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 363 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.3 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 490 |
| $\omega\pi^0$ | (4.7 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 171 |
| $\omega\gamma$ | < 5 % | CL=84% | 209 |
| $\rho\gamma$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 215 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ | (4.1 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 490 |
| $f_0(980)\gamma$ | (3.22 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 29 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ | (1.12 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 492 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (3.9 $^{+2.8}_{-2.2}$) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 410 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 4.6 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 342 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | $(1.33^{+0.07}_{-0.10}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 501 |
| $\pi^0 \eta \gamma$ | $(7.27 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.5 | 346 |
| $a_0(980) \gamma$ | $(7.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 39 |
| $K^0 \bar{K}^0 \gamma$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 110 |
| $\eta'(958) \gamma$ | $(6.21 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 60 |
| $\eta \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 293 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 499 |
| $\rho \gamma \gamma$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 215 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 288 |
| $\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $< 9.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 321 |
| $\eta U \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| invisible | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----|----------------------|--------|-----|
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $< 2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 504 |
|-----------------|----|----------------------|--------|-----|

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| $h_1(1170)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^+ -)$ |
| Mass $m = 1166 \pm 6$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 375 \pm 35$ MeV | |

| $h_1(1170)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\rho \pi$ | seen | 305 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| $b_1(1235)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^+ -)$ |
| Mass $m = 1229.5 \pm 3.2$ MeV (S = 1.6) | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 142 \pm 9$ MeV (S = 1.2) | |

| $b_1(1235)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\omega \pi$ | seen | | 348 |
| [D/S amplitude ratio = 0.277 ± 0.027] | | | |
| $\pi^\pm \gamma$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 607 |
| $\eta \rho$ | seen | | † |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 50 % | 84% | 535 |
| $K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$ | seen | | † |
| $(K\bar{K})^\pm \pi^0$ | < 8 % | 90% | 248 |
| $K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^\pm$ | < 6 % | 90% | 235 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^\pm$ | < 2 % | 90% | 235 |
| $\phi \pi$ | < 1.5 % | 84% | 147 |

$a_1(1260)$ [i]

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{++})$

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1209 \pm 4^{+12}_{-9}) - i(288 \pm 6^{+45}_{-10})$ MeV
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1230 ± 40 MeV [h]
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 250 to 600 MeV [h]

| $a_1(1260)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| 3π | seen | 577 |
| $(\rho\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}, \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | 353 |
| $(\rho\pi)_{D\text{-wave}}, \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | 353 |
| $(\rho(1450)\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}, \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | † |
| $(\rho(1450)\pi)_{D\text{-wave}}, \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | † |
| $f_0(500)\pi, f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | — |
| $f_0(980)\pi, f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | 179 |
| $f_0(1370)\pi, f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | † |
| $f_2(1270)\pi, f_2 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | seen | † |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | seen | 576 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ | not seen | 577 |
| $KK\pi$ | seen | 250 |
| $K^*(892)K$ | seen | † |
| $\pi\gamma$ | seen | 608 |

$f_2(1270)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1260\text{--}1283) - i(90\text{--}110)$ MeV
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1275.4 ± 0.8 MeV (S = 1.1)
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 186.6 ± 2.3 MeV (S = 1.5)

| $f_2(1270)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\pi\pi$ | $(84.3^{+2.9}_{-0.9})\%$ | S=1.2 | 623 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(7.7^{+1.1}_{-3.2})\%$ | S=1.2 | 563 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.4)\%$ | S=2.7 | 404 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.4)\%$ | S=1.2 | 559 |
| $\eta\eta$ | $(4.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.1 | 326 |
| $4\pi^0$ | $(3.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 565 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $(1.42 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.4 | 638 |
| $\eta\pi\pi$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=95% | 478 |
| $K^0K^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 3.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=95% | 293 |
| e^+e^- | $< 6 \times 10^{-10}$ | CL=90% | 638 |

$f_1(1285)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(1^{++})$$

Mass $m = 1281.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$ ($S = 1.8$)
Full width $\Gamma = 22.7 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV}$ ($S = 1.5$)

| $f_1(1285)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 4π | $(32.7 \pm 1.9) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 568 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(21.8 \pm 1.3) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 566 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(10.9 \pm 0.6) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 563 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(10.9 \pm 0.6) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 336 |
| $\rho^0 \rho^0$ | seen | | † |
| $4\pi^0$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 568 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(35 \pm 15) \%$ | | 479 |
| $\eta \pi \pi$ | $(52.2 \pm 2.0) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 482 |
| $a_0(980) \pi$ [ignoring $a_0(980) \rightarrow K \bar{K}$] | $(38 \pm 4) \%$ | | 238 |
| $\eta \pi \pi$ [excluding $a_0(980) \pi$] | $(14 \pm 4) \%$ | | 482 |
| $K \bar{K} \pi$ | $(9.0 \pm 0.4) \%$ | $S=1.1$ | 308 |
| $K \bar{K}^*(892)$ | not seen | | † |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 603 |
| $\rho^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=95% | 390 |
| $\gamma \rho^0$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.0) \%$ | $S=1.7$ | 406 |
| $\phi \gamma$ | $(7.4 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 236 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $< 9.4 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 641 |

$\eta(1295)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^{-+})$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."
Mass $m = 1294 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}$ ($S = 1.6$)
Full width $\Gamma = 55 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$

| $\eta(1295)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 487 |
| $a_0(980) \pi$ | seen | 248 |
| $\eta \pi^0 \pi^0$ | seen | 490 |
| $\eta(\pi\pi)_S\text{-wave}$ | seen | — |
| $\sigma \eta$ | seen | — |
| $K \bar{K} \pi$ | seen | 320 |

$\pi(1300)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^-+)$$

Mass $m = 1300 \pm 100$ MeV [h]
Full width $\Gamma = 200$ to 600 MeV [h]

| $\pi(1300)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\rho\pi$ | seen | 404 |
| $\pi(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | seen | — |

$a_2(1320)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{++})$$

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1305\text{--}1321) - i(52\text{--}58)$ MeV
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1318.2 ± 0.6 MeV ($S = 1.2$)
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 107 ± 5 MeV [h]

| $a_2(1320)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 3π | $(70.1 \pm 2.7) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 624 |
| $\eta\pi$ | $(14.5 \pm 1.2) \%$ | | 535 |
| $\omega\pi\pi$ | $(10.6 \pm 3.2) \%$ | $S=1.3$ | 366 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.8) \%$ | | 437 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi$ | $(5.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 288 |
| $\pi^\pm\gamma$ | $(2.91 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 652 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $(9.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 659 |
| e^+e^- | $< 5 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 659 |

$f_0(1370)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."
T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1250\text{--}1440) - i(60\text{--}300)$ MeV
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1200 to 1500 MeV
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 200 to 500 MeV

| $f_0(1370)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi\pi$ | seen | 672 |
| 4π | seen | 617 |
| $4\pi^0$ | seen | 617 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-$ | seen | 612 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$ | seen | 615 |
| $\rho\rho$ | seen | † |
| $2(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | seen | — |

| | | |
|----------------|----------|-----|
| $\pi(1300)\pi$ | seen | † |
| $a_1(1260)\pi$ | seen | 35 |
| $\eta\eta$ | seen | 411 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 475 |
| $K\bar{K}n\pi$ | not seen | † |
| 6π | not seen | 508 |
| $\omega\omega$ | not seen | † |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 685 |
| e^+e^- | not seen | 685 |

$\pi_1(1400)$

$$J^{PC} = 1^-(1^+)$$

Coupled channel analyses favor the existence of only one broad 1^- isovector state consistent with $\pi_1(1600)$ in the 1400–1600 MeV region. See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances." See also $\pi_1(1600)$.

$$\text{T-Matrix Pole } \sqrt{s} = (1405 \pm 4^{+15}_{-18}) - i(314 \pm 14^{+18}_{-69}) \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mass (Breit-Wigner)} = 1354 \pm 25 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$\text{Full width (Breit-Wigner)} = 330 \pm 35 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\pi_1(1400)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta\pi^0$ | seen | 557 |
| $\eta\pi^-$ | seen | 556 |
| $\rho(770)\pi$ | not seen | 442 |

$\eta(1405)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^-)$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances." See also $\eta(1475)$.

$$\text{Mass } m = 1408.8 \pm 2.0 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 50.1 \pm 2.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

| $\eta(1405)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $K\bar{K}\pi$ | seen | | 424 |
| $\eta\pi\pi$ | seen | | 562 |
| $a_0(980)\pi$ | seen | | 345 |
| $\eta(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | seen | | — |
| $f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | not seen | | — |
| $f_0(980)\eta$ | seen | | † |
| 4π | seen | | 639 |
| $\rho\rho$ | <58 % | 99.85 % | † |

| | | |
|-----------------|------|-----|
| $\rho^0 \gamma$ | seen | 491 |
| $K^*(892) K$ | seen | 123 |

 $h_1(1415)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^+ -)$$

was $h_1(1380)$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1409_{-8}^{+9} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.9)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 78 \pm 11 \text{ MeV}$$

 $f_1(1420)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(1^+ +)$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."

$$\text{Mass } m = 1426.3 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 54.5 \pm 2.6 \text{ MeV}$$

| $f_1(1420)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K \bar{K} \pi$ | seen | 438 |
| $K \bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 163 |
| $\eta \pi \pi$ | possibly seen | 573 |
| $\phi \gamma$ | seen | 349 |

 $\omega(1420) [J]$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^- -)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1410 \pm 60 \text{ MeV} [h]$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 290 \pm 190 \text{ MeV} [h]$$

| $\omega(1420)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\rho \pi$ | seen | 480 |
| $\omega \pi \pi$ | seen | 437 |
| $b_1(1235) \pi$ | seen | 112 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | seen | 705 |

 $a_0(1450)$

$$J^{PC} = 1^-(0^+ +)$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."

$$\text{T-Matrix Pole } \sqrt{s} = (1290-1500) - i(30-140) \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mass (Breit-Wigner)} = 1439 \pm 34 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$\text{Full width (Breit-Wigner)} = 258 \pm 14 \text{ MeV}$$

Branching fractions are given relative to the one **DEFINED AS 1**.

| $a_0(1450)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi \eta$ | 0.093 ± 0.020 | 607 |
| $\pi \eta'(958)$ | 0.033 ± 0.017 | 384 |
| $K \bar{K}$ | 0.082 ± 0.028 | 523 |
| $\omega \pi \pi$ | DEFINED AS 1 | 458 |
| $a_0(980) \pi \pi$ | seen | 310 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | seen | 719 |

$$\rho(1450)$$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^--)$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."

Mass $m = 1465 \pm 25$ MeV [\hbar]

Full width $\Gamma = 400 \pm 60$ MeV [\hbar]

| $\rho(1450)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi \pi$ | seen | 720 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 719 |
| 4π | seen | 669 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | seen | 732 |
| $\eta \rho$ | seen | 311 |
| $a_2(1320) \pi$ | not seen | 55 |
| $K \bar{K}$ | seen | 541 |
| $K^+ K^-$ | seen | 541 |
| $K \bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$ | possibly seen | 229 |
| $\pi^0 \gamma$ | seen | 726 |
| $\eta \gamma$ | seen | 630 |
| $f_0(500) \gamma$ | not seen | — |
| $f_0(980) \gamma$ | not seen | 398 |
| $f_0(1370) \gamma$ | not seen | 92 |
| $f_2(1270) \gamma$ | not seen | 177 |

$$\eta(1475)$$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^-+)$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances." See also $\eta(1405)$.

Mass $m = 1475 \pm 4$ MeV ($S = 1.4$)

Full width $\Gamma = 90 \pm 9$ MeV ($S = 1.6$)

| $\eta(1475)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K \bar{K} \pi$ | seen | 477 |
| $K \bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 244 |
| $a_0(980)\pi$ | seen | 396 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 738 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$ | possibly seen | † |
| $\gamma\phi(1020)$ | possibly seen | 385 |

 $f_0(1500)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1430-1530) - i(40-90)$ MeVMass (Breit-Wigner) = 1522 ± 25 MeVFull width (Breit-Wigner) = 108 ± 33 MeV

| $f_0(1500)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| $\pi\pi$ | $(34.5 \pm 2.2) \%$ | 1.2 | 749 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | | 748 |
| $2\pi^0$ | seen | | 749 |
| 4π | $(48.9 \pm 3.3) \%$ | 1.2 | 700 |
| $4\pi^0$ | seen | | 700 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-$ | seen | | 696 |
| $2(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | seen | | — |
| $\rho\rho$ | seen | | † |
| $\pi(1300)\pi$ | seen | | 163 |
| $a_1(1260)\pi$ | seen | | 234 |
| $\eta\eta$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.9) \%$ | 1.1 | 528 |
| $\eta\eta'(958)$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.8) \%$ | 1.4 | 107 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | $(8.5 \pm 1.0) \%$ | 1.1 | 579 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | not seen | | 761 |

 $f'_2(1525)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass $m = 1517.4 \pm 2.5$ MeV ($S = 2.8$)Full width $\Gamma = 86 \pm 5$ MeV ($S = 2.2$)

| $f'_2(1525)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| $K\bar{K}$ | $(87.6 \pm 2.2) \%$ | 1.1 | 576 |
| $\eta\eta$ | $(11.6 \pm 2.2) \%$ | 1.1 | 525 |

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| $\pi\pi$ | $(8.3 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 747 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $(9.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-7}$ | 1.1 759 |

$\pi_1(1600)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^-+)$$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances" and a note in PDG 06, Journal of Physics **G33** 1 (2006). See also $\pi_1(1400)$.

Mass (T-Matrix Pole \sqrt{s}) = (1480–1680) – i (150–300) MeV
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1661^{+15}_{-11} MeV ($S = 1.2$)
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 240 ± 50 MeV ($S = 1.7$)

| $\pi_1(1600)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi\pi\pi$ | seen | 803 |
| $\rho^0\pi^-$ | seen | 641 |
| $f_2(1270)\pi^-$ | not seen | 318 |
| $b_1(1235)\pi$ | seen | 357 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^-$ | seen | 543 |
| $\eta\pi$ | seen | 734 |
| $f_1(1285)\pi$ | seen | 314 |

$a_1(1640)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(1^{++})$$

Mass $m = 1655 \pm 16$ MeV ($S = 1.2$)
Full width $\Gamma = 254 \pm 40$ MeV ($S = 1.8$)

| $a_1(1640)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi\pi\pi$ | seen | 800 |
| $f_2(1270)\pi$ | seen | 314 |
| $\sigma\pi$ | seen | – |
| $\rho\pi$ <i>S-wave</i> | seen | 638 |
| $\rho\pi$ <i>D-wave</i> | seen | 638 |
| $\omega\pi\pi$ | seen | 607 |
| $f_1(1285)\pi$ | seen | 309 |
| $a_1(1260)\eta$ | not seen | † |

$\eta_2(1645)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^-+)$$

Mass $m = 1617 \pm 5$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 181 \pm 11$ MeV

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| $\rho\pi$ | (31 \pm 4) % | | 647 |
| $\sigma\pi$ | (10 \pm 4) % | | — |
| $\pi(\pi\pi)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | (8.7 \pm 3.4) % | | — |
| $\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-$ | (53 \pm 4) % | | 806 |
| $K\bar{K}^*(892)+\text{c.c.}$ | (4.2 \pm 1.4) % | | 453 |
| $\omega\rho$ | (2.7 \pm 1.1) % | | 302 |
| $\pi^\pm\gamma$ | (7.0 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 829 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | < 2.8 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 835 |
| $\eta\pi$ | < 5 % | | 739 |
| $\pi^\pm 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | < 5 % | | 735 |
| $\rho(1450)\pi$ | < 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 97.7% | 145 |
| $b_1(1235)\pi$ | < 1.9 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 97.7% | 364 |
| $f_1(1285)\pi$ | possibly seen | | 322 |
| $a_2(1320)\pi$ | not seen | | 291 |

$\phi(1680)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^--)$$

Mass $m = 1680 \pm 20$ MeV [\hbar]

Full width $\Gamma = 150 \pm 50$ MeV [\hbar]

| $\phi(1680)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\bar{K}^*(892)+\text{c.c.}$ | seen | 462 |
| $K_S^0 K\pi$ | seen | 621 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 680 |
| e^+e^- | seen | 840 |
| $\omega\pi\pi$ | not seen | 623 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 544 |
| $\eta\phi$ | seen | 290 |
| $\eta\gamma$ | seen | 751 |
| $f_2'(1525)\gamma$ | not seen | 155 |

$\rho_3(1690)$

$$J^{PC} = 1^+(3^--)$$

Mass $m = 1688.8 \pm 2.1$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 161 \pm 10$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)

| $\rho_3(1690)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor $\frac{p}{\text{MeV/c}}$ |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4π | (71.1 \pm 1.9) % | 790 |
| $\pi^\pm\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | (67 \pm 22) % | 787 |
| $\omega\pi$ | (16 \pm 6) % | 655 |
| $\pi\pi$ | (23.6 \pm 1.3) % | 834 |
| $K\bar{K}\pi$ | (3.8 \pm 1.2) % | 629 |

| | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|
| $K\bar{K}$ | (1.58 ± 0.26) % | 1.2 | 685 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | | 727 |
| $\rho(770)\eta$ | seen | | 520 |
| $\pi\pi\rho$ | seen | | 633 |
| $a_2(1320)\pi$ | seen | | 307 |
| $\rho\rho$ | seen | | 335 |

$\rho(1700)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^--)$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."
Mass $m = 1720 \pm 20$ MeV [h] ($\eta\rho^0$ and $\pi^+\pi^-$ modes)
Full width $\Gamma = 250 \pm 100$ MeV [h] ($\eta\rho^0$ and $\pi^+\pi^-$ modes)

| $\rho(1700)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | seen | 803 |
| $\rho\pi\pi$ | seen | 653 |
| $\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 651 |
| $\rho^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0$ | seen | 652 |
| $a_1(1260)\pi$ | seen | 404 |
| $h_1(1170)\pi$ | seen | 450 |
| $\pi(1300)\pi$ | seen | 349 |
| $\rho\rho$ | seen | 372 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 849 |
| $\pi\pi$ | seen | 849 |
| $K\bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 496 |
| $\eta\rho$ | seen | 545 |
| $a_2(1320)\pi$ | not seen | 334 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 704 |
| e^+e^- | seen | 860 |
| $\pi^0\omega$ | seen | 674 |
| $\pi^0\gamma$ | not seen | 855 |
| $f_0(1500)\gamma$ | not seen | 187 |

$a_2(1700)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^{++})$

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1630\text{--}1780) - i(60\text{--}250)$ MeV
Mass $m = 1706 \pm 14$ MeV ($S = 1.2$)
Full width $\Gamma = 378^{+60}_{-50}$ MeV ($S = 3.9$)

| $a_2(1700)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta\pi$ | (2.5 ± 0.6) % | 758 |
| $\eta'\pi$ | seen | 574 |

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-7}$ | 853 |
| $\rho\pi$ | seen | 669 |
| $f_2(1270)\pi$ | seen | 357 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.8) \%$ | 695 |
| $\omega\pi^-\pi^0$ | seen | 639 |
| $\omega\rho$ | seen | 347 |

$f_0(1710)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$

See the review on "Spectroscopy of Light Meson Resonances."

T-matrix pole $\sqrt{s} = (1680-1820) - i$ (50-180) MeV

Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1733^{+8}_{-7} MeV (S = 1.5)

Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 150^{+12}_{-10} MeV (S = 1.3)

| $f_0(1710)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 712 |
| $\eta\eta$ | seen | 671 |
| $\pi\pi$ | seen | 856 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 866 |
| $\omega\omega$ | seen | 372 |

$\pi(1800)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(0^{-+})$

Mass $m = 1810^{+9}_{-11}$ MeV (S = 2.2)

Full width $\Gamma = 215^{+7}_{-8}$ MeV

| $\pi(1800)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ | seen | 878 |
| $f_0(500)\pi^-$ | seen | — |
| $f_0(980)\pi^-$ | seen | 624 |
| $f_0(1370)\pi^-$ | seen | 366 |
| $f_0(1500)\pi^-$ | not seen | 232 |
| $\rho\pi^-$ | not seen | 731 |
| $\eta\eta\pi^-$ | seen | 660 |
| $a_0(980)\eta$ | seen | 471 |
| $a_2(1320)\eta$ | not seen | † |
| $f_2(1270)\pi$ | not seen | 441 |
| $f_0(1370)\pi^-$ | not seen | 366 |
| $f_0(1500)\pi^-$ | seen | 232 |
| $\eta\eta'(958)\pi^-$ | seen | 373 |

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----|
| $K_0^*(1430) K^-$ | seen | † |
| $K^*(892) K^-$ | not seen | 568 |

 $\phi_3(1850)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(3^--)$$

Mass $m = 1854 \pm 7$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 87^{+28}_{-23}$ MeV (S = 1.2)

| $\phi_3(1850)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K \bar{K}$ | seen | 785 |
| $K \bar{K}^*(892) + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 602 |

 $\eta_2(1870)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^-+)$$

Mass $m = 1842 \pm 8$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 225 \pm 14$ MeV

| $\eta_2(1870)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta \pi \pi$ | seen | 816 |
| $a_2(1320) \pi$ | seen | 434 |
| $f_2(1270) \eta$ | seen | 119 |
| $a_0(980) \pi$ | seen | 651 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | seen | 921 |

 $\pi_2(1880)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(2^-+)$$

Mass $m = 1874^{+26}_{-5}$ MeV (S = 1.6)Full width $\Gamma = 237^{+33}_{-30}$ MeV (S = 1.2)

| $\pi_2(1880)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta \eta \pi^-$ | seen | 702 |
| $a_0(980) \eta$ | seen | 528 |
| $a_2(1320) \eta$ | seen | 76 |
| $f_0(1500) \pi$ | seen | 294 |
| $f_1(1285) \pi$ | seen | 485 |
| $\omega \pi^- \pi^0$ | seen | 744 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $f_2(1950)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$ |
| T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1830-2020) - i(110-220)$ MeV | |
| Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 1936 ± 12 MeV ($S = 1.3$) | |
| Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 464 ± 24 MeV | |

| $f_2(1950)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$ | seen | 377 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 958 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0$ | seen | 959 |
| 4π | seen | 921 |
| $\eta\eta$ | seen | 798 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 833 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 968 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | seen | 238 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $a_4(1970)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^-(4^{++})$ |
| was $a_4(2040)$ | |
| Mass $m = 1967 \pm 16$ MeV ($S = 2.1$) | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 324^{+15}_{-18}$ MeV | |

| $a_4(1970)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 851 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | seen | 959 |
| $\rho\pi$ | seen | 825 |
| $f_2(1270)\pi$ | seen | 559 |
| $\omega\pi^-\pi^0$ | seen | 801 |
| $\omega\rho$ | seen | 601 |
| $\eta\pi$ | seen | 902 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi$ | seen | 743 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $f_2(2010)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$ |
| Mass $m = 2011^{+60}_{-80}$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 202 \pm 60$ MeV | |

| $f_2(2010)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\phi\phi$ | seen | † |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 876 |

$f_0(2020)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$

T-Matrix Pole $\sqrt{s} = (1870\text{--}2080) - i\ (120\text{--}240)\ \text{MeV}$
Mass (Breit-Wigner) = $1982^{+54.1}_{-3.0}\ \text{MeV}$
Full width (Breit-Wigner) = $436 \pm 50\ \text{MeV}$

| $f_0(2020)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | $p\ (\text{MeV}/c)$ |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| $\rho\pi\pi$ | seen | 814 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0$ | seen | 982 |
| $\rho\rho$ | seen | 617 |
| $\omega\omega$ | seen | 608 |
| $\eta\eta$ | seen | 826 |
| $\eta'\eta'$ | seen | 254 |

$f_4(2050)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(4^{++})$

Mass $m = 2018 \pm 11\ \text{MeV}\ (S = 2.1)$
Full width $\Gamma = 237 \pm 18\ \text{MeV}\ (S = 1.9)$

| $f_4(2050)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | $p\ (\text{MeV}/c)$ |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| $\omega\omega$ | seen | 637 |
| $\pi\pi$ | $(17.0 \pm 1.5)\ \%$ | 1000 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | $(6.8^{+3.4}_{-1.8}) \times 10^{-3}$ | 880 |
| $\eta\eta$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | 848 |
| $4\pi^0$ | $< 1.2\ \%$ | 964 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 1009 |
| $a_2(1320)\pi$ | seen | 567 |

$\phi(2170)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$

Mass $m = 2163 \pm 7\ \text{MeV}\ [h]\ (S = 1.1)$
Full width $\Gamma = 103^{+28}_{-21}\ \text{MeV}\ [h]\ (S = 2.2)$

| $\phi(2170)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | $p\ (\text{MeV}/c)$ |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| e^+e^- | seen | 1082 |
| $\phi\eta$ | seen | 727 |
| $\omega\eta$ | seen | 848 |
| $\phi\eta'$ | seen | 438 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|
| $\phi f_0(980)$ | seen | 400 |
| $K^+ K^- f_0(980) \rightarrow$ | seen | — |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | | |
| $K^+ K^- f_0(980) \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | seen | — |
| $K^{*0} K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | not seen | 762 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | not seen | 612 |

 $f_2(2300)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass $m = 2297 \pm 28$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 149 \pm 40$ MeV

| $f_2(2300)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\phi\phi$ | seen | 529 |
| $K\bar{K}$ | seen | 1037 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | seen | 1149 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | seen | 273 |

 $f_2(2340)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass $m = 2346^{+21}_{-10}$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 331^{+27}_{-18}$ MeV

| $f_2(2340)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\phi\phi$ | seen | 580 |
| $\eta\eta$ | seen | 1037 |
| $\eta'\eta'$ | seen | 677 |

STRANGE MESONS

($S = \pm 1, C = B = 0$)

$$K^+ = u\bar{s}, K^0 = d\bar{s}, \bar{K}^0 = \bar{d}s, K^- = \bar{u}s, \text{ similarly for } K^{*'}s$$
 K^\pm

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass $m = 493.677 \pm 0.016$ MeV ^[1] ($S = 2.8$)Mean life $\tau = (1.2380 \pm 0.0020) \times 10^{-8}$ s ($S = 1.8$) $c\tau = 3.711$ m

CPT violation parameters (Δ = rate difference/sum)

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu_\mu) = (-0.27 \pm 0.21)\%$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.4 \pm 0.6)\% \text{ [n]}$$

CP violation parameters (Δ = rate difference/sum)

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm e^+ e^-) = (-2.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \mu^+ \mu^-) = 0.010 \pm 0.023$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \gamma) = (0.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.04 \pm 0.06)\%$$

$$\Delta(K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \pi^0) = (-0.02 \pm 0.28)\%$$

T violation parameters

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu \quad P_T = (-1.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma \quad P_T = (-0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu \quad \text{Im}(\xi) = -0.006 \pm 0.008$$

Slope parameter g [o]

(See Particle Listings for quadratic coefficients and alternative parametrization related to $\pi\pi$ scattering)

$$K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \quad g = -0.21134 \pm 0.00017$$

$$(g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-) = (-1.5 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \pi^0 \quad g = 0.626 \pm 0.007$$

$$(g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-) = (1.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$$

K^\pm decay form factors [a,p]

Assuming μ -e universality

$$\lambda_+(K_{\mu 3}^+) = \lambda_+(K_{e 3}^+) = (2.959 \pm 0.025) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^+) = (1.76 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 2.7)$$

Not assuming μ -e universality

$$\lambda_+(K_{e 3}^+) = (2.956 \pm 0.025) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda_+(K_{\mu 3}^+) = (3.09 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^+) = (1.73 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 2.6)$$

$K_{e 3}$ form factor quadratic fit

$$\lambda'_+(K_{e 3}^\pm) \text{ linear coeff.} = (2.59 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda''_+(K_{e 3}^\pm) \text{ quadratic coeff.} = (0.186 \pm 0.021) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\lambda'_+ (\text{LINEAR } K_{\mu 3}^\pm \text{ FORM FACTOR FROM QUADRATIC FIT}) \\ = (24 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lambda''_+ \text{ (QUADRATIC } K_{\mu 3}^\pm \text{ FORM FACTOR)} &= (1.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-3} \\
 M_V \text{ (VECTOR POLE MASS FOR } K_{e3}^\pm \text{ DECAY)} &= 890.3 \pm 2.8 \text{ MeV} \\
 M_V \text{ (VECTOR POLE MASS FOR } K_{\mu 3}^\pm \text{ DECAY)} &= 878 \pm 12 \text{ MeV} \\
 M_S \text{ (SCALAR POLE MASS FOR } K_{\mu 3}^\pm \text{ DECAY)} &= 1215 \pm 50 \text{ MeV} \\
 \Lambda_+ \text{ (DISPERSIVE VECTOR FORM FACTOR IN } K_{e3}^\pm \text{ DECAY)} &= (2.460 \pm 0.017) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Lambda_+ \text{ (DISPERSIVE VECTOR FORM FACTOR IN } K_{\mu 3}^\pm \text{ DECAY)} &= (25.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3} \\
 \ln(C) \text{ (DISPERSIVE SCALAR FORM FACTOR in } K_{\mu 3}^\pm \text{ decays)} &= (182 \pm 16) \times 10^{-3} \\
 K_{e3}^+ \quad |f_S/f_+| &= (-0.08^{+0.34}_{-0.40}) \times 10^{-2} \\
 K_{e3}^+ \quad |f_T/f_+| &= (-1.2^{+1.3}_{-1.1}) \times 10^{-2} \\
 K_{\mu 3}^+ \quad |f_S/f_+| &= (0.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 K_{\mu 3}^+ \quad |f_T/f_+| &= (-0.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-2} \\
 K^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \gamma \quad |F_A + F_V| &= 0.133 \pm 0.008 \quad (S = 1.3) \\
 K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma \quad |F_A + F_V| &= 0.165 \pm 0.013 \\
 K^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \gamma \quad |F_A - F_V| &< 0.49, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\
 K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma \quad |F_A - F_V| &= -0.153 \pm 0.033 \quad (S = 1.1)
 \end{aligned}$$

Charge radius

$$\langle r \rangle = 0.560 \pm 0.031 \text{ fm}$$

Forward-backward asymmetry

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{FB}(K_{\pi\mu\mu}^\pm) &= \frac{\Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) > 0) - \Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) < 0)}{\Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) > 0) + \Gamma(\cos(\theta_{K\mu}) < 0)} < 0.9 \times 10^{-2}, \text{ CL} \\
 &= 90\%
 \end{aligned}$$

K^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| K^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c) | p |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| Leptonic and semileptonic modes | | | |
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.582 \pm 0.007) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 247 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(63.56 \pm 0.11) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 236 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(5.07 \pm 0.04) \%$ | $S=2.1$ | 228 |
| Called K_{e3}^+ . | | | |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(3.352 \pm 0.033) \%$ | $S=1.9$ | 215 |
| Called $K_{\mu 3}^+$. | | | |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.55 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-5}$ | $S=1.1$ | 206 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ | (| 4.247 ± 0.024 |) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 203 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (| 1.4 ± 0.9 |) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 151 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | < | 3.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 135 |

Hadronic modes

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------|-----|-------|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^0$ | (| 20.67 ± 0.08 |) % | S=1.2 | 205 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (| 1.760 ± 0.023 |) % | S=1.1 | 133 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (| 5.583 ± 0.024 |) % | | 125 |

Leptonic and semileptonic modes with photons

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|-----|
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ | $[q,r]$ | (| 6.2 ± 0.8 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 236 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma(\text{SD}^+)$ | $[a,s]$ | (| 1.33 ± 0.22 |) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma(\text{SD}^+\text{INT})$ | $[a,s]$ | < | 2.7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma(\text{SD}^- + \text{SD}^-\text{INT})$ | $[a,s]$ | < | 2.6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ | | (| 9.9 ± 1.0 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 247 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ | $[q,r]$ | (| 2.66 ± 0.09 |) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 228 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e \gamma(\text{SD})$ | $[a,s]$ | < | 5.3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 228 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ | $[q,r]$ | (| 1.25 ± 0.25 |) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 215 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ | | < | 5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 206 |

Hadronic modes with photons or $\ell\bar{\ell}$ pairs

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| $\pi^+\pi^0\gamma(\text{INT})$ | | $(-4.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\pi^+\pi^0\gamma(\text{DE})$ | $[q,t]$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | 205 |
| $\pi^+\pi^0e^+e^-$ | | $(4.24 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-6}$ | 205 |
| $\pi^+\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ | $[q,r]$ | $(7.6^{+6.0}_{-3.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 133 |
| $\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ | $[q,r]$ | $(7.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | 125 |
| $\pi^+\gamma\gamma$ | $[q]$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-6}$ | 227 |
| $\pi^+3\gamma$ | $[q]$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 227 |
| $\pi^+e^+e^-\gamma$ | | $(1.19 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-8}$ | 227 |

Leptonic modes with $\ell\bar{\ell}$ pairs

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|-----|
| $e^+ \nu_e \nu_\nu$ | < | 6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 247 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu_\nu$ | < | 1.0 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 236 |
| $e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$ | (| 2.48 ± 0.20 |) $\times 10^{-8}$ | 247 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu e^+ e^-$ | (| 7.06 ± 0.31 |) $\times 10^{-8}$ | 236 |
| $e^+ \nu_e \mu^+ \mu^-$ | (| 1.7 ± 0.5 |) $\times 10^{-8}$ | 223 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \mu^+ \mu^-$ | < | 4.1 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 185 |

**Lepton family number (LF), Lepton number (L), $\Delta S = \Delta Q$ (SQ)
violating modes, or $\Delta S = 1$ weak neutral current ($S1$) modes**

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | SQ | < | 1.3 | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 203 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | SQ | < | 3.0 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 151 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ e^-$ | $S1$ | (| 3.00 ± 0.09 |) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 227 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $S1$ | (| 9.17 ± 0.14 |) $\times 10^{-8}$ S=1.8 | 172 |
| $\pi^+ \nu_\nu$ | $S1$ | (| 1.14 ± 0.40 -0.33 |) $\times 10^{-10}$ | 227 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | SI | < 4.3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 205 |
| $\mu^- \nu e^+ e^+$ | LF | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 236 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_e$ | LF [d] | < 4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 236 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ e^-$ | LF | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% | 214 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^- e^+$ | LF | < 6.6 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% | 214 |
| $\pi^- \mu^+ e^+$ | L | < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% | 214 |
| $\pi^- e^+ e^+$ | L | < 5.3 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% | 227 |
| $\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% | 172 |
| $\pi^- \pi^0 e^+ e^+$ | L | < 8.5 | $\times 10^{-10}$ | CL=90% | 205 |
| $\mu^+ \bar{\nu}_e$ | L [d] | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 236 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \bar{\nu}_e$ | L | < 3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 228 |
| $\pi^+ \gamma$ | | [u] < 2.3 | $\times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 227 |

 K^0

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

50% K_S , 50% K_L

$$\text{Mass } m = 497.611 \pm 0.013 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{K^0} - m_{K^\pm} = 3.934 \pm 0.020 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Mean square charge radius

$$\langle r^2 \rangle = -0.077 \pm 0.010 \text{ fm}^2$$

T-violation parameters in K^0 - \bar{K}^0 mixing [p]

$$\text{Asymmetry } A_T \text{ in } K^0\text{-}\bar{K}^0 \text{ mixing} = (6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$$

CP-violation parameters

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon) = (1.596 \pm 0.013) \times 10^{-3}$$

CPT-violation parameters [p]

$$\text{Re } \delta = (2.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{Im } \delta = (-1.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{Re}(y), K_{e3} \text{ parameter} = (0.4 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\text{Re}(x_-), K_{e3} \text{ parameter} = (-2.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$|m_{K^0} - m_{\bar{K}^0}| / m_{\text{average}} < 6 \times 10^{-19}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \text{ [v]}$$

$$(\Gamma_{K^0} - \Gamma_{\bar{K}^0}) / m_{\text{average}} = (8 \pm 8) \times 10^{-18}$$

Tests of $\Delta S = \Delta Q$

$$\text{Re}(x_+), K_{e3} \text{ parameter} = (-0.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$$

 K_S^0

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (0.8954 \pm 0.0004) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.1) \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (0.89564 \pm 0.00033) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s} \quad \text{Not assuming } CPT$$

$$c\tau = 2.6844 \text{ cm} \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

***CP*-violation parameters [x]**

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{+-0}) = -0.002 \pm 0.009$$

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{000}) = -0.001 \pm 0.016$$

$$|\eta_{000}| = |A(K_S^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/A(K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)| < 0.0088, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$CP \text{ asymmetry } A \text{ in } \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- = (-0.4 \pm 0.8)\%$$

| K_S^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Hadronic modes | | | |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(30.69 \pm 0.05) \%$ | | 209 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(69.20 \pm 0.05) \%$ | | 206 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.5^{+1.1}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 133 |
| Modes with photons or $\ell\bar{\ell}$ pairs | | | |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ | $[r, y] (1.79 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 206 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ | $(4.79 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 206 |
| $\pi^0 \gamma \gamma$ | $[y] (4.9 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-8}$ | | 230 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | $(2.63 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=3.1 | 249 |
| Semileptonic modes | | | |
| $\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e$ | $[z] (7.04 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 229 |
| <i>CP</i> violating (<i>CP</i>) and $\Delta S = 1$ weak neutral current (<i>S1</i>) modes | | | |
| $3\pi^0$ | <i>CP</i> $< 2.6 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 139 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | <i>S1</i> $< 2.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | CL=90% | 225 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | <i>S1</i> $< 9 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 249 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | <i>S1</i> $[y] (3.0^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$ | | 230 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | <i>S1</i> $(2.9^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$ | | 177 |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$m_{K_L} - m_{K_S}$$

$$= (0.5293 \pm 0.0009) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \quad (S = 1.3) \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

$$= (3.484 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-12} \text{ MeV} \quad \text{Assuming } CPT$$

$$= (0.5289 \pm 0.0010) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \quad \text{Not assuming } CPT$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (5.116 \pm 0.021) \times 10^{-8} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$c\tau = 15.34 \text{ m}$$

Slope parameters [o]

(See Particle Listings for other linear and quadratic coefficients)

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0: g = 0.678 \pm 0.008 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0: h = 0.076 \pm 0.006$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0: k = 0.0099 \pm 0.0015$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0: h = (0.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$$

 K_L decay form factors [p]Linear parametrization assuming μ -e universality

$$\lambda_+(K_{\mu 3}^0) = \lambda_+(K_{e 3}^0) = (2.82 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^0) = (1.38 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

Quadratic parametrization assuming μ -e universality

$$\lambda'_+(K_{\mu 3}^0) = \lambda'_+(K_{e 3}^0) = (2.40 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\lambda''_+(K_{\mu 3}^0) = \lambda''_+(K_{e 3}^0) = (0.20 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\lambda_0(K_{\mu 3}^0) = (1.16 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

Pole parametrization assuming μ -e universality

$$M_V^\mu(K_{\mu 3}^0) = M_V^e(K_{e 3}^0) = 878 \pm 6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$M_S^\mu(K_{\mu 3}^0) = 1252 \pm 90 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.6)$$

Dispersive parametrization assuming μ -e universality

$$\Lambda_+ = (2.51 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$\ln(C) = (1.75 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-1} \quad (S = 2.0)$$

$$K_{e 3}^0 \quad |f_S/f_+| = (1.5^{+1.4}_{-1.6}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{e 3}^0 \quad |f_T/f_+| = (5^{+4}_{-5}) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_{\mu 3}^0 \quad |f_T/f_+| = (12 \pm 12) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_L \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma, K_L \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-: \alpha_{K^*} = -0.205 \pm 0.022 \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma, K_L^0 \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-: \alpha_{DIP} = -1.69 \pm 0.08 \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-: a_1/a_2 = -0.737 \pm 0.014 \text{ GeV}^2$$

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 2\gamma: a_V = -0.43 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.5)$$

CP-violation parameters [x]

$$A_L = (0.332 \pm 0.006)\%$$

$$|\eta_{00}| = (2.220 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$|\eta_{+-}| = (2.232 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$|\epsilon| = (2.228 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$|\eta_{00}/\eta_{+-}| = 0.9950 \pm 0.0007 \text{ [aa]} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = (1.66 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [aa]} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

Assuming *CPT*

$$\phi_{+-} = (43.51 \pm 0.05)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\phi_{00} = (43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\phi_\epsilon = \phi_{\text{SW}} = (43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{Im}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = -(\phi_{00} - \phi_{+-})/3 = (-0.002 \pm 0.005)^\circ \quad (S = 1.7)$$

Not assuming *CPT*

$$\phi_{+-} = (43.4 \pm 0.5)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\phi_{00} = (43.7 \pm 0.6)^\circ \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\phi_\epsilon = (43.5 \pm 0.5)^\circ \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\text{CP asymmetry } A \text{ in } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^- = (13.7 \pm 1.5)\%$$

$$\beta_{CP} \text{ from } K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^- = -0.19 \pm 0.07$$

$$\gamma_{CP} \text{ from } K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^- = 0.01 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$j \text{ for } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = 0.0012 \pm 0.0008$$

$$f \text{ for } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = 0.004 \pm 0.006$$

$$|\eta_{+-\gamma}| = (2.35 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\phi_{+-\gamma} = (44 \pm 4)^\circ$$

$$|\epsilon'_{+-\gamma}|/\epsilon < 0.3, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

$$|g_{E1}| \text{ for } K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma < 0.21, \text{ CL} = 90\%$$

T-violation parameters

$$\text{Im}(\xi) \text{ in } K_{\mu 3}^0 = -0.007 \pm 0.026$$

CPT invariance tests

$$\phi_{00} - \phi_{+-} = (0.34 \pm 0.32)^\circ$$

$$\text{Re}(\frac{2}{3}\eta_{+-} + \frac{1}{3}\eta_{00}) - \frac{A_L}{2} = (-3 \pm 35) \times 10^{-6}$$

$\Delta S = -\Delta Q$ in $K_{\ell 3}^0$ decay

$$\text{Re } x = -0.002 \pm 0.006$$

$$\text{Im } x = 0.0012 \pm 0.0021$$

| K_L^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c) | p |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| Semileptonic modes | | | |
| $\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e$ Called K_{e3}^0 . | [z] (40.55 \pm 0.11) % | S=1.7 | 229 |
| $\pi^\pm \mu^\mp \nu_\mu$ Called $K_{\mu3}^0$. | [z] (27.04 \pm 0.07) % | S=1.1 | 216 |
| $(\pi \mu \text{atom}) \nu$ | (1.05 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 188 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^\pm e^\mp \nu$ | [z] (5.20 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 207 |
| $\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu e^+ e^-$ | [z] (1.26 \pm 0.04) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 229 |
| Hadronic modes, including Charge conjugation \times Parity Violating (CPV) modes | | | |
| $3\pi^0$ | (19.52 \pm 0.12) % | S=1.6 | 139 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (12.54 \pm 0.05) % | | 133 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | CPV [bb] (1.967 \pm 0.010) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.5 | 206 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0$ | CPV (8.64 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.8 | 209 |
| Semileptonic modes with photons | | | |
| $\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e \gamma$ | [r,z,cc] (3.79 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 229 |
| $\pi^\pm \mu^\mp \nu_\mu \gamma$ | (5.65 \pm 0.23) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 216 |
| Hadronic modes with photons or $\ell\bar{\ell}$ pairs | | | |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$ | < 2.43 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 209 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ | [r,cc] (4.15 \pm 0.15) $\times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.8 | 206 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ (DE) | (2.84 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.0 | 206 |
| $\pi^0 2\gamma$ | [cc] (1.273 \pm 0.033) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 230 |
| $\pi^0 \gamma e^+ e^-$ | (1.62 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-8}$ | | 230 |
| Other modes with photons or $\ell\bar{\ell}$ pairs | | | |
| 2γ | (5.47 \pm 0.04) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 249 |
| 3γ | < 7.4 $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 249 |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma$ | (9.4 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-6}$ | S=2.0 | 249 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | (3.59 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-7}$ | S=1.3 | 225 |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma \gamma$ | [cc] (5.95 \pm 0.33) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 249 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma \gamma$ | [cc] (1.0 $^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$) $\times 10^{-8}$ | | 225 |
| Charge conjugation \times Parity (CP) or Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes, or $\Delta S = 1$ weak neutral current (S1) modes | | | |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | S1 (6.84 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-9}$ | | 225 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | S1 (9 $^{+6}_{-4}$) $\times 10^{-12}$ | | 249 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ | S1 [cc] (3.11 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 206 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | S1 < 6.6 $\times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 209 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | S1 < 9.2 $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% | 57 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- e^+ e^-$ | S1 (2.69 \pm 0.27) $\times 10^{-9}$ | | 225 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| $e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$ | $S1$ | $(3.56 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-8}$ | | 249 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $CP, S1[dd] <$ | 3.8 | $\times 10^{-10}$ | CL=90% 177 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | $CP, S1[dd] <$ | 2.8 | $\times 10^{-10}$ | CL=90% 230 |
| $\pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $CP, S1[ee] <$ | 3.0 | $\times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% 230 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $S1$ | < 8.1 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 209 |
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | $LF [z] <$ | 4.7 | $\times 10^{-12}$ | CL=90% 238 |
| $e^\pm e^\pm \mu^\mp \mu^\mp$ | $LF [z] <$ | 4.12 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% 225 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp$ | $LF [z] <$ | 7.6 | $\times 10^{-11}$ | CL=90% 217 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp$ | LF | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-10}$ | CL=90% 159 |

Lorentz invariance violating modes

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|------------------|--------|-----|
| $\pi^0 \gamma$ | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 230 |
|----------------|---------|------------------|--------|-----|

$K_0^*(700)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

also known as κ ; was $K_0^*(800)$

See the review on "Scalar Mesons below 1 GeV."

Mass (T-Matrix Pole \sqrt{s}) = (630–730) – i (260–340) MeV

Mass (Breit-Wigner) = 845 ± 17 MeV

Full width (Breit-Wigner) = 468 ± 30 MeV

| $K_0^*(700)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K \pi$ | 100 % | 256 |

$K^*(892)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

Mass (T-Matrix Pole \sqrt{s}) = $(890 \pm 14) - i (26 \pm 6)$ MeV

$K^*(892)^\pm$ hadroproduced mass $m = 891.67 \pm 0.26$ MeV

$K^*(892)^\pm$ in τ decays mass $m = 895.5 \pm 0.8$ MeV

$K^*(892)^0$ mass $m = 895.55 \pm 0.20$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)

$K^*(892)^\pm$ hadroproduced full width $\Gamma = 51.4 \pm 0.8$ MeV

$K^*(892)^\pm$ in τ decays full width $\Gamma = 46.2 \pm 1.3$ MeV

$K^*(892)^0$ full width $\Gamma = 47.3 \pm 0.5$ MeV ($S = 1.9$)

| $K^*(892)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| $K \pi$ | ~ 100 | % | 289 |
| $K^0 \gamma$ | $(2.46 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 307 |
| $K^\pm \gamma$ | $(9.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 309 |
| $K \pi \pi$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-4}$ 95% | 223 |

$K_1(1270)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass $m = 1253 \pm 7$ MeV ($S = 2.2$)Full width $\Gamma = 90 \pm 20$ MeV [\hbar]

| $K_1(1270)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| $K\rho$ | (38 \pm 13) % | 2.2 | † |
| $K_0^*(1430)\pi$ | (28 \pm 4) % | | † |
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | (21 \pm 10) % | 2.2 | 286 |
| $K\omega$ | (11.0 \pm 2.0) % | | † |
| $Kf_0(1370)$ | (3.0 \pm 2.0) % | | † |
| γK^0 | seen | | 528 |

 $K_1(1400)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass $m = 1403 \pm 7$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 174 \pm 13$ MeV ($S = 1.6$)

| $K_1(1400)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | (94 \pm 6) % | 402 |
| $K\rho$ | (3.0 \pm 3.0) % | 293 |
| $Kf_0(1370)$ | (2.0 \pm 2.0) % | † |
| $K\omega$ | (1.0 \pm 1.0) % | 284 |
| $K_0^*(1430)\pi$ | not seen | † |
| γK^0 | seen | 613 |
| $K\phi$ | seen | † |

 $K^*(1410)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

Mass $m = 1414 \pm 15$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)Full width $\Gamma = 232 \pm 21$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)

| $K^*(1410)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | > 40 % | 95% | 410 |
| $K\pi$ | (6.6 \pm 1.3) % | | 612 |
| $K\rho$ | < 7 % | 95% | 305 |
| γK^0 | < 2.3 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 619 |
| $K\phi$ | seen | | † |

$K_0^*(1430)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

Mass $m = 1425 \pm 50$ MeV [\hbar]Full width $\Gamma = 270 \pm 80$ MeV [\hbar]

| $K_0^*(1430)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\pi$ | (93 \pm 10) % | 619 |
| $K\eta$ | (8.6 \pm 2.7 \pm 3.4) % | 486 |
| $K\eta'(958)$ | seen | † |

 $K_2^*(1430)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 $K_2^*(1430)^\pm$ mass $m = 1427.3 \pm 1.5$ MeV (S = 1.3) $K_2^*(1430)^0$ mass $m = 1432.4 \pm 1.3$ MeV $K_2^*(1430)^\pm$ full width $\Gamma = 100.0 \pm 2.1$ MeV $K_2^*(1430)^0$ full width $\Gamma = 109 \pm 5$ MeV (S = 1.9)

| $K_2^*(1430)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $K\pi$ | (49.9 \pm 1.2) % | | 620 |
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | (24.7 \pm 1.5) % | | 420 |
| $K^*(892)\pi\pi$ | (13.4 \pm 2.2) % | | 373 |
| $K\rho$ | (8.7 \pm 0.8) % | S=1.2 | 320 |
| $K\omega$ | (2.9 \pm 0.8) % | | 313 |
| $K^+\gamma$ | (2.4 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 628 |
| $K\eta$ | (1.5 $^{+3.4}_{-1.0}$) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 488 |
| $K\omega\pi$ | < 7.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | 106 |
| $K^0\gamma$ | < 9 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 627 |

 $K(1460)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

| $K(1460)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | seen | — |
| $K\rho$ | seen | — |
| $K_0^*(1430)\pi$ | seen | — |
| $K\phi$ | seen | — |

$K_1(1650)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass $m = 1650 \pm 50$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 150 \pm 50$ MeV

$K^*(1680)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

Mass $m = 1718 \pm 18$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 322 \pm 110$ MeV (S = 4.2)

| $K^*(1680)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\pi$ | $(38.7 \pm 2.5) \%$ | 782 |
| $K\rho$ | $(31.4^{+5.0}_{-2.1}) \%$ | 571 |
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | $(29.9^{+2.2}_{-5.0}) \%$ | 618 |
| $K\phi$ | seen | 387 |
| $K\eta$ | $(1.4^{+1.0}_{-0.8}) \%$ | 683 |

$K_2(1770)^{[ff]}$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^-)$$

Mass $m = 1773 \pm 8$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 186 \pm 14$ MeV

| $K_2(1770)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\pi\pi$ | | 794 |
| $K_2^*(1430)\pi$ | seen | 287 |
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | seen | 654 |
| $Kf_2(1270)$ | seen | 53 |
| $K\phi$ | seen | 441 |
| $K\omega$ | seen | 607 |

$K_3^*(1780)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(3^-)$$

Mass $m = 1779 \pm 8$ MeV (S = 1.2)
Full width $\Gamma = 161 \pm 17$ MeV (S = 1.1)

| $K_3^*(1780)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $K\rho$ | $(31 \pm 9) \%$ | | 616 |
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | $(20 \pm 5) \%$ | | 657 |

| | | |
|------------------|---------------------|---------|
| $K\pi$ | $(18.8 \pm 1.0) \%$ | 815 |
| $K\eta$ | $(30 \pm 13) \%$ | 721 |
| $K_2^*(1430)\pi$ | $< 16 \%$ | 95% 292 |

$K_2(1820)$ ^[ff]

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^-)$$

Mass $m = 1819 \pm 12$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 264 \pm 34$ MeV

| $K_2(1820)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\pi\pi$ | seen | 819 |
| $K_2^*(1430)\pi$ | seen | 328 |
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | seen | 683 |
| $Kf_2(1270)$ | seen | 191 |
| $K\omega$ | seen | 640 |
| $K\phi$ | seen | 483 |

$K_2^*(1980)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

Mass $m = 1994^{+60}_{-50}$ MeV ($S = 2.8$)

Full width $\Gamma = 348^{+50}_{-30}$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)

| $K_2^*(1980)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K^*(892)\pi$ | possibly seen | 791 |
| $K\rho$ | possibly seen | 762 |
| $Kf_2(1270)$ | possibly seen | 424 |
| $K\phi$ | seen | 627 |
| $K\eta$ | seen | 850 |

$K_4^*(2045)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(4^+)$$

Mass $m = 2048^{+8}_{-9}$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)

Full width $\Gamma = 199^{+27}_{-19}$ MeV

| $K_4^*(2045)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $K\pi$ | $(9.9 \pm 1.2) \%$ | 960 |
| $K^*(892)\pi\pi$ | $(9 \pm 5) \%$ | 804 |
| $K^*(892)\pi\pi\pi$ | $(7 \pm 5) \%$ | 770 |
| $\rho K\pi$ | $(5.7 \pm 3.2) \%$ | 744 |

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----|
| $\omega K \pi$ | $(5.0 \pm 3.0) \%$ | 740 |
| $\phi K \pi$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.4) \%$ | 597 |
| $\phi K^*(892)$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.7) \%$ | 368 |

CHARMED MESONS

($C = \pm 1$)

$$D^+ = c\bar{d}, D^0 = c\bar{u}, \bar{D}^0 = \bar{c}u, D^- = \bar{c}d, \quad \text{similarly for } D^{*'}\text{'s}$$

D^\pm

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1869.66 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1033 \pm 5) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 309.8 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 [gg]$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ \text{ anything}) / \Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{ anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm \nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm = (-4.2 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm \eta = (-0.9 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = -0.04 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.4 \pm 1.3)\% \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (0.3 \pm 0.8)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta = (-6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta \eta = (8 \pm 9) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.6 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.01 \pm 0.07)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (-1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\phi\pi^\pm) &= (0.01 \pm 0.09)\% \quad (S = 1.8) \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) &= (8_{-6}^{+7})\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) &= (43_{-26}^{+20})\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(700)) &= (-12_{-13}^{+18})\% \\
 A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0\pi^\pm) &= (-19_{-16}^{+14})\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1680)\pi^\pm) &= (-9 \pm 26)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^\pm 2\pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm 2\pi^0 &= (5.6 \pm 2.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm) &= (0.5 \pm 2.0)\% \\
 A_{CP}(2\pi^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow 2\pi^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0 &= (0.3 \pm 2.0)\% \\
 A_{CP}(2\pi^\pm\pi^\mp 2\pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow 2\pi^\pm\pi^\mp 2\pi^0 &= (-4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm\eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm\eta &= (3 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm\pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm\eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm\eta &= (-6 \pm 11) \times 10^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

χ^2 tests of CP-violation (CPV)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm &= 78.1\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^\pm &= 31\%
 \end{aligned}$$

CP violating asymmetries of P-odd (T-odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm\pi^+\pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} [hh]$$

D^+ form factors

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.719 \pm 0.011 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -2.13 \pm 0.14 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.1407 \pm 0.0025 \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -2.00 \pm 0.13 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -4 \pm 5 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta\ell^+\nu_\ell \ (\ell = e \text{ or } \nu) &= (8.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+\nu_e &= -5.3 \pm 2.7 \quad (S = 1.9) \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+\nu_e &= 1.24 \pm 0.11 \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+\nu_e &= 1.06 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+\nu_e &= 1.64 \pm 0.10 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+\nu_e &= 0.84 \pm 0.06 \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 1.49 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 2.1) \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.802 \pm 0.021 \\
 r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \\
 \Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 1.13 \pm 0.08 \\
 \Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral K meson are now given as K_S^0 modes, not as \bar{K}^0 modes. Nearly always it is a K_S^0 that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$.

| D^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Inclusive modes | | | |
| e^+ semileptonic | (16.07 \pm 0.30) % | | — |
| μ^+ anything | (17.6 \pm 3.2) % | | — |
| K^- anything | (25.7 \pm 1.4) % | | — |
| \bar{K}^0 anything + K^0 anything | (61 \pm 5) % | | — |
| K^+ anything | (5.9 \pm 0.8) % | | — |
| $K^*(892)^-$ anything | (6 \pm 5) % | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything | (23 \pm 5) % | | — |
| $K^*(892)^0$ anything | < 6.6 | % CL=90% | — |
| η anything | (6.3 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| η' anything | (1.04 \pm 0.18) % | | — |
| ϕ anything | (1.12 \pm 0.04) % | | — |
| Leptonic and semileptonic modes | | | |
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | < 8.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 935 |
| $\gamma e^+ \nu_e$ | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 935 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (3.74 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 932 |
| $\tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | (1.20 \pm 0.27) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 90 |
| $\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | (8.72 \pm 0.09) % | | 869 |
| $\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (8.76 \pm 0.19) % | | 865 |
| $K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ | (4.02 \pm 0.18) % | S=3.2 | 864 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | (3.77 \pm 0.17) % | | 722 |
| $(K^- \pi^+) [0.8-1.0] \text{ GeV } e^+ \nu_e$ | (3.39 \pm 0.09) % | | 864 |
| $(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$ | (2.28 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | < 6 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | < 5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant | < 7 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 864 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | (5.40 \pm 0.10) % | S=1.1 | 722 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (3.65 \pm 0.34) % | | 851 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | (3.52 \pm 0.10) % | | 717 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant | (1.9 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 851 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (5.27 \pm 0.15) % | | 717 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 825 |
| $\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_1^0 \rightarrow$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | | |
| $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 380 |
| $\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 105 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(3.72 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3} \quad S=2.0$ | 930 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(3.50 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | 927 |
| $\eta e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ | 855 |
| $\eta \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.04 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | 851 |
| $\pi^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.49 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3} \quad S=1.2$ | 924 |
| $f_0(500)^0 e^+ \nu_e, f_0(500)^0 \rightarrow$ | $(6.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | | |
| $\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.90 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3} \quad S=1.2$ | 774 |
| $\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 770 |
| $\omega e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.69 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | 771 |
| $\omega \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.77 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | 767 |
| $\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 690 |
| $a(980)^0 e^+ \nu_e, a(980)^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$ | $(1.7 \pm_{-0.7}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $b_1(1235)^0 e^+ \nu_e, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | $< 1.75 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $\phi e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 657 |
| $D^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 5 |
| Hadronic modes with a \bar{K} or $\bar{K}K\bar{K}$ | | |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.562 \pm 0.031) \% \quad S=1.7$ | 863 |
| $K_L^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.46 \pm 0.05) \%$ | 863 |
| $K^- 2\pi^+$ | [ii] $(9.38 \pm 0.16) \% \quad S=1.6$ | 846 |
| $(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$ | $(7.52 \pm 0.17) \%$ | 846 |
| $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+,$ | [jj] $(1.25 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 382 |
| $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | | |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+,$ | $(1.04 \pm 0.12) \%$ | 714 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | | |
| $\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | not seen | 381 |
| $K^- \pi^+$ | | |
| $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+,$ | [jj] $(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 371 |
| $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | | |
| $\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+,$ | [jj] $(2.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | 58 |
| $\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | | |
| $K^- (2\pi^+)_{I=2}$ | $(1.45 \pm 0.26) \%$ | — |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ | [ii] $(7.36 \pm 0.21) \%$ | 845 |
| $K_S^0 \rho^+$ | $(6.14 \pm_{-0.35}^{+0.60}) \%$ | 677 |
| $K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.5 \pm_{-1.4}^{+1.2}) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+,$ | $(2.64 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | 714 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(10 \pm 7_{-10}) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{K}^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(6 \pm 5_{-4}) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant | $(3 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 845 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and $\bar{K}^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.37 \pm 0.21_{-0.40}) \%$ | — |
| $(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.27_{-0.33}) \%$ | 845 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \omega$ | $(7.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 606 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta$ | $(1.31 \pm 0.05) \%$ | 722 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta'(958)$ | $(1.90 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | 481 |
| $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$ | $[kk] (6.25 \pm 0.18) \%$ | 817 |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $[kk] (3.10 \pm 0.09) \%$ | 814 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ 2\pi^0$ | $(2.90 \pm 0.11) \%$ | 817 |
| $K^- 2\pi^+ \eta$ | $(1.35 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | 657 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 \eta$ | $(1.22 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$ | 657 |
| $K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $[ii] (5.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 772 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 645 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 239 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$ | $[II] (9.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | † |
| $K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$ | $(1.72 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$ | 524 |
| $K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $(4.0 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 772 |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.53 \pm 0.08) \%$ | 773 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ 3\pi^0$ | $(5.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 776 |
| $K^- 2\pi^+ 2\pi^0$ | $(4.95 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | 776 |
| $K^+ 2K_S^0$ | $(2.54 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | 545 |
| $K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 436 |
| Pionic modes | | |
| $\pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.247 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3}$ | 925 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.27 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | 909 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+$ | $(8.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 767 |
| $\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | $(1.83 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$ | 909 |
| $\sigma \pi^+, \sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.38 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.57 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$ | 669 |
| $f_0(1370) \pi^+, f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| $f_2(1270)\pi^+$, | $(5.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 485 |
| $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $\rho(1450)^0\pi^+$, | $< 8 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 338 |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $f_0(1500)\pi^+$, | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $f_0(1710)\pi^+$, | $< 5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | — |
| $f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $f_0(1790)\pi^+$, | $< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | — |
| $f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $(\pi^+\pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}\pi^-$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | 909 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | 909 |
| $\pi^+2\pi^0$ | $(4.61 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | 910 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(1.165 \pm 0.030) \%$ | 883 |
| $\pi^+3\pi^0$ | $(4.17 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$ | 885 |
| $\pi^+4\pi^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 851 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(1.07 \pm 0.05) \%$ | 848 |
| $3\pi^+2\pi^-$ | $(1.66 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1 | 845 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-3\pi^0$ | $(3.42 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | 803 |
| $3\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(2.34 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$ | 799 |
| $\eta\pi^+$ | $(3.77 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | 848 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(2.05 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ S=2.2 | 831 |
| $\eta2\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(3.41 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$ | 798 |
| $\eta\pi^+2\pi^0$ | $(3.20 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | 801 |
| $\eta\pi^+3\pi^0$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 759 |
| $\eta2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(3.88 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$ | 755 |
| $\eta\eta\pi^+$ | $(2.96 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$ | 700 |
| $\omega\pi^+$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 764 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 742 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^+$ | $(4.97 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$ | 681 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 654 |
| Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair | | |
| $K_S^0 K^+$ | $(3.04 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ S=2.2 | 793 |
| $K_L^0 K^+$ | $(3.21 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$ | 793 |
| $K_S^0 K^+\pi^0$ | $(5.07 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | 744 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ | $(2.89 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | 612 |
| $K^+\pi^0$ | | |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^+, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(5.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 613 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^0$ | | |
| $K_L^0 K^+\pi^0$ | $(5.24 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$ | 744 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ | [ii] $(9.68 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | 744 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$ | $(2.49 \pm_{-0.13}^{+0.08}) \times 10^{-3}$ | 613 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$, $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.82 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^+ \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$, $\bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.6 \pm 1.2 / 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(700)$, $\bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(6.8 \pm 3.5 / 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+$, $a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 7.0 / 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\phi(1680) \pi^+$, $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.9 \pm 4.0 / 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\phi \pi^+$, $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(2.69 \pm 0.07 / 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | 647 |
| $\phi \pi^+$ | $(5.70 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$ | 647 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(6.62 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | 682 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(2.70 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | 741 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.34 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | 679 |
| $K_S^0 K^+ \eta$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 516 |
| $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.89 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | 678 |
| $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(5.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | 683 |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$ | $(2.27 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | 678 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 601 |

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 1.0) \%$ | 619 |
| $\phi \rho^+$ | $< 1.5 \%$ | CL=90% 260 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ non- ϕ | $(1.5 \pm 0.7 / 0.6) \%$ | 682 |

Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| $K^+ \pi^0$ | $(2.08 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 864 |
| $K^+ \eta$ | $(1.25 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 776 |
| $K^+ \eta'(958)$ | $(1.85 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 571 |
| $K^+ 2\pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 847 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^0$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 714 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.91 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 846 |
| $K^+ \rho^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 679 |
| $K^+ \eta \pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 726 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \eta$ | $(4.4 \pm 1.8 / 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 586 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$, $K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 714 |
| $K^+ f_0(980)$, $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.4 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$, $K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.9 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | not seen | 846 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.21 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | 817 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant | $(1.10 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ | 817 |
| $K^+ \omega$ | $(5.7 \pm_{-2.1}^{+2.5}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 675 |
| $2K^+ K^-$ | $(6.14 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-5}$ | 550 |
| $\phi(1020)^0 K^+$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $K^+ \phi(1020), \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $K^+ (K^+ K^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | $(5.77 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-5}$ | 550 |

**$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes, or Lepton Family number (LF) ,
or Lepton number (L), or Baryon number (B) violating modes**

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------|-----|
| $\pi^+ e^+ e^-$ | C1 | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 930 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 925 |
| $\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ | [nn] | $(1.7 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C1 | $< 6.7 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 918 |
| $\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | [nn] | $(1.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C1 | $< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 757 |
| $K^+ e^+ e^-$ | [oo] | $< 8.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 870 |
| $K^+ \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 864 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ | | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $K_S^0 K^+ e^+ e^-$ | | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 792 |
| $K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | [oo] | $< 5.4 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 856 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 927 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 927 |
| $K^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | $< 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 866 |
| $K^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 866 |
| $\pi^- 2e^+$ | L | $< 5.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 930 |
| $\pi^- 2\mu^+$ | L | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 918 |
| $\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 927 |
| $\rho^- 2\mu^+$ | L | $< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 757 |
| $K^- 2e^+$ | L | $< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 870 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^- 2e^+$ | | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 863 |
| $K^- \pi^0 2e^+$ | | $< 8.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 864 |
| $K^- 2\mu^+$ | L | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 856 |
| $K^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 866 |
| $K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$ | L | $< 8.5 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 703 |
| Λe^+ | L,B | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 602 |
| $\bar{\Lambda} e^+$ | L,B | $< 6.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 602 |
| $\Sigma^0 e^+$ | L,B | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 554 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}^0 e^+$ | L,B | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 554 |
| $\bar{n} e^+$ | | $< 1.43 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 699 |
| $n e^+$ | | $< 2.91 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 699 |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1864.84 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.822 \pm 0.015 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (410.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 123.01 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

Mixing and related parameters

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.997 \pm 0.116) \times 10^{10} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.394 \pm 0.056) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.995 \pm 0.016$$

$$A_\Gamma = (0.089 \pm 0.113) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\phi^{K_S^0 \pi \pi} = 0.02^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$$

$$K^+ \pi^- \text{ relative strong phase: } \cos \delta = 0.990 \pm 0.025$$

$$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ coherence factor } R_{K \pi \pi^0} = 0.792 \pm 0.033$$

$$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K \pi \pi^0} = (198 \pm 10)^\circ$$

$$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ coherence factor } R_{K 3\pi} = 0.52^{+0.10}_{-0.09}$$

$$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+ \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K 3\pi} = (149^{+26}_{-16})^\circ \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+, R_{K 3\pi} (y \cos \delta^{K 3\pi} - x \sin \delta^{K 3\pi}) = (-3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$$

$$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \text{ coherence factor } R_{K_S^0 K \pi} = 0.70 \pm 0.08$$

$$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K_S^0 K \pi} = (0 \pm 16)^\circ$$

$$K^* K \text{ coherence factor } R_{K^* K} = 0.94 \pm 0.12$$

$$K^* K \text{ average relative strong phase } \delta^{K^* K} = (-17 \pm 18)^\circ$$

CP-even fractions (labeled by the D^0 decay)

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = (23.8 \pm 1.7)\%$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = (97.3 \pm 1.7)\%$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} = (74.6 \pm 1.6)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.68 \pm 0.08$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.44 \pm 0.10$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.52^{+0.34}_{-0.27}$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0 \text{ decays} = 0.79 \pm 0.26$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} = (73 \pm 6)\%$$

$$\text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} = (75 \pm 4)\%$$

CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the D^0 decay)

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.07 \pm 0.11)\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(2K_S^0) &= (-1.9 \pm 1.1)\% \quad (S = 1.1) \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-) &= (0.13 \pm 0.14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^0\pi^0) &= (0.0 \pm 0.6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\rho\gamma) &= (6 \pm 15) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(\phi\gamma) &= (-9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(\overline{K}^*(892)^0\gamma) &= (-0.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0.4 \pm 0.4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\eta\pi^+\pi^-) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^- &= (0.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(770)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 70)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-20 \pm 40)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (6 \pm 9)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+\pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 14)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (13 \pm 9)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (8 \pm 11)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 35)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1370)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (25 \pm 18)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1500)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 18)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(1710)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 24)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_2(1270)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\sigma(400)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0 &= (-2.5 \pm 2.0)\% \\
 A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (5 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (14 \pm 18)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 15)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^-\pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-6 \pm 30)\% \\
 A_{CP}(a_1(1640)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (9 \pm 26)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi_2(1670)^+\pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (7 \pm 18)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\sigma f_0(1370) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-15 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\sigma \rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (3 \pm 27)\% \\
 A_{CP}(2\rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-6 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(2f_2(1270) \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-) &= (-28 \pm 24)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta) \text{ in } D^0, \overline{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta &= (-6 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}((K^+\pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}}K^- \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1020)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% \text{ [pp]} \\
 A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% \text{ [pp]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [pp] \\
 A_{CP}(f_2'(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [pp] \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [pp] \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [pp] \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [pp] \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta &= (-1.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1020) \eta \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020) \eta &= (-2 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(D_{CP}(\pm 1) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm) &= (13.1 \pm 1.0)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \eta &= (-1.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \eta &= (-3.9 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta &= (-8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.7 \pm 3.5)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1(1400)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4.4 \pm 2.1)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1680)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} &= (-5 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3.9 \pm 2.2)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 &= (1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}) &= (6 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ non-resonant}) &= (8 \pm 20)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{P\text{-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (-2 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (2.9 \pm 2.1)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

CP-violation asymmetry difference

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.154 \pm 0.029)\%$$

χ^2 tests of CP-violation (CPV) p-values

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= 4.9\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= (0.6 \pm 0.2)\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- &= 96\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 &= 16.6\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 9.1\%
 \end{aligned}$$

T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (2.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3} [hh] \\
 A_{T\text{viol}}(K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= (-0.3^{+1.4}_{-1.6}) \times 10^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

Form factors

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_V &\equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.46 \pm 0.07 \\
 r_2 &\equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.68 \pm 0.06 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.736 \pm 0.004 \\
 f_+(0) |V_{cs}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.7166 \pm 0.0030 \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -2.40 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 5 \pm 4 \\
 f_+(0) &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.637 \pm 0.009 \\
 f_+(0) |V_{cd}| &\text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.1436 \pm 0.0026 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 r_1 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.97 \pm 0.28 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 r_2 &\equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -0.2 \pm 2.2 \quad (S = 1.7)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral K meson are now given as K_S^0 modes, not as \bar{K}^0 modes. Nearly always it is a K_S^0 that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$.

| D^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Topological modes | | | |
| 0-prongs | $[qq] \quad (15 \pm 6) \%$ | | — |
| 2-prongs | $(71 \pm 6) \%$ | | — |
| 4-prongs | $[rr] \quad (14.6 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | — |
| 6-prongs | $[ss] \quad (6.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| Inclusive modes | | | |
| e^+ anything | $[tt] \quad (6.49 \pm 0.11) \%$ | | — |
| μ^+ anything | $(6.8 \pm 0.6) \%$ | | — |
| K^- anything | $(54.7 \pm 2.8) \%$ | $S=1.3$ | — |
| \bar{K}^0 anything + K^0 anything | $(47 \pm 4) \%$ | | — |
| K^+ anything | $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^-$ anything | $(15 \pm 9) \%$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything | $(9 \pm 4) \%$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^+$ anything | $< 3.6 \%$ | $CL=90\%$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0$ anything | $(2.8 \pm 1.3) \%$ | | — |
| η anything | $(9.5 \pm 0.9) \%$ | | — |
| η' anything | $(2.48 \pm 0.27) \%$ | | — |
| ϕ anything | $(1.08 \pm 0.04) \%$ | | — |
| invisibles | $< 9.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $CL=90\%$ | — |
| Semileptonic modes | | | |
| $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(3.549 \pm 0.026) \%$ | $S=1.2$ | 867 |
| $K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(3.41 \pm 0.04) \%$ | | 864 |
| $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.15 \pm 0.16) \%$ | | 719 |
| $K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.89 \pm 0.24) \%$ | | 714 |
| $K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.6 \pm 1.3 / 0.5) \%$ | | 861 |
| $\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.44 \pm 0.04) \%$ | | 860 |
| $(\bar{K}^0 \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 860 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.4 / 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 843 |
| $K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 511 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | $CL=90\%$ | 821 |
| $(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | $CL=90\%$ | 692 |
| $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(2.91 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 927 |
| $\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(2.67 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | $S=1.3$ | 924 |
| $\pi^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.45 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 922 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.50 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.9 | 771 |
| $\rho^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.35 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 767 |
| $a(980)^- e^+ \nu_e, a^- \rightarrow \eta \pi^-$ | $(1.33 \pm_{-0.30}^{+0.34}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $b_1(1235)^- e^+ \nu_e, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$ | $< 1.12 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |

Hadronic modes with one \bar{K}

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $K^- \pi^+$ | $(3.947 \pm 0.030) \%$ | S=1.2 | 861 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.240 \pm 0.022) \%$ | | 860 |
| $K_L^0 \pi^0$ | $(9.76 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 860 |
| $K_L^0 \eta$ | $(4.34 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 772 |
| $K_L^0 \eta'$ | $(8.12 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 565 |
| $K_L^0 \omega$ | $(1.16 \pm 0.04) \%$ | | 670 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | [ii] $(2.80 \pm 0.18) \%$ | S=1.1 | 842 |
| $K_S^0 \rho^0$ | $(6.3 \pm_{-0.8}^{+0.6}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 674 |
| $K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 670 |
| $K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 842 |
| $K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.20 \pm_{-0.23}^{+0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 549 |
| $K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm_{-1.3}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | † |
| $K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(9 \pm_{-6}^{+10}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 262 |
| $K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | $(1.64 \pm_{-0.17}^{+0.14}) \%$ | | 711 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | $(2.67 \pm_{-0.33}^{+0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 378 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_2^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | $(3.4 \pm_{-1.0}^{+1.9}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 367 |
| $K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | $(4.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 46 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ | [uu] $(1.13 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 711 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-, K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ | [uu] $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-, K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ | [uu] $< 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $(2.5 \pm_{-1.6}^{+6.0}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 842 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | [ii] $(14.4 \pm 0.6) \%$ | S=2.2 | 844 |
| $K^- \rho^+$ | $(11.2 \pm 0.7) \%$ | | 675 |
| $K^- \rho(1700)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | † |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| $K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$ | $(2.31 \pm_{-0.20}^{+0.40}) \%$ | | 711 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$ | $(1.95 \pm 0.25) \%$ | | 711 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow$ | $(4.8 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 378 |
| $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(5.9 \pm_{-1.6}^{+5.0}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 379 |
| $K^*(1680)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 46 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant | $(1.15 \pm_{-0.20}^{+0.60}) \%$ | | 844 |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^0$ | $(9.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.2 | 843 |
| $K_L^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.26 \pm 0.06) \%$ | | 843 |
| $K_S^0 (2\pi^0)_{S-wave}$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(8.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 711 |
| $\bar{K}^*(1430)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(4 \pm 23) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $2K_S^0, \text{one } K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0 3\pi^0$ | $(7.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 815 |
| $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | [ii] $(8.22 \pm 0.14) \%$ | S=1.1 | 813 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ total | $(6.87 \pm 0.31) \%$ | | 609 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ 3-body | $(6.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 609 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.05) \%$ | | 416 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse, | $(1.2 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 417 |
| $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | | | |
| $K^- a_1(1260)^+, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $(4.32 \pm 0.32) \%$ | | 327 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+$ | | | |
| $K_1(1270)^- \pi^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ total | | | |
| $K_1(1270)^- \pi^+, K_1^- \rightarrow$ | $(6.6 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 484 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^-, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | | | |
| $K^- \pi^+$ | | | |
| $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $(1.81 \pm 0.07) \%$ | | 813 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | [v] $(5.2 \pm 0.6) \%$ | | 813 |
| $K_S^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 772 |
| $K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(9.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 670 |
| $K^- \pi^+ 2\pi^0$ | $(8.86 \pm 0.23) \%$ | | 815 |
| $K^- \pi^+ 3\pi^0$ | $(9.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 774 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.06) \%$ | | 773 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------|
| $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (4.3 \pm 0.4) % | 771 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | (1.3 \pm 0.6) % | 643 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ | (6.5 \pm 3.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 410 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \omega$ | (3.39 \pm 0.10) % | 605 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$ | (1.1 \pm 0.5) % | 410 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^0 \omega$ | (8.5 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 605 |
| $K_S^0 \eta \pi^0$ | (1.01 \pm 0.05) % | 721 |
| $K_S^0 a_0(980), a_0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$ | (1.20 \pm 0.28) % | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | (2.9 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^- \pi^+ \eta$ | (1.88 \pm 0.05) % | S=1.4 721 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \eta, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | (8.9 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^+ K^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+$ | (7.4 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K_2^*(1980)^- \pi^+, K_2^{*-} \rightarrow$ | (2.2 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \eta$ | (4.49 \pm 0.27) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 656 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | (2.80 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 651 |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^0 \eta$ | (1.76 \pm 0.26) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 656 |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | (2.66 \pm 0.30) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 768 |
| $K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-, \text{no } K^*(892)^-$ | (1.1 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-,$ | (5 \pm 7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 642 |
| $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-,$ | | |
| $\text{no } \rho^0$ | | |
| $K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+,$ | (1.6 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 230 |
| $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | | |
| $K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \text{nonresonant}$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 768 |
| $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | (2.2 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 713 |

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. These nine modes below are all corrected for unseen decays of the resonances.

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| $K_S^0 \eta$ | (5.09 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 772 |
| $K_S^0 \omega$ | (1.11 \pm 0.06) % | 670 |
| $K_S^0 \eta'(958)$ | (9.49 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 565 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (1.9 \pm 0.9) % | 643 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$ | (1.41 \pm 0.12) % | 583 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$ | (6.43 \pm 0.34) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 479 |
| $K_S^0 \eta'(958) \pi^0$ | (2.52 \pm 0.27) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 479 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$ | < 1.0 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 119 |

Hadronic modes with three K's

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $K_S^0 K^+ K^-$ | $(4.42 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 544 |
| $K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(2.03 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 520 |
| $K_L^0 \phi$ | $(4.14 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 521 |
| $K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(1.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $3K_S^0$ | $(7.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 539 |
| $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ | $(2.25 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 434 |
| $K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | † |
| $K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 422 |
| $\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.08 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | | † |
| $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant | $(3.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 434 |
| $2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 427 |

Pionic modes

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.454 \pm 0.024) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.4 | 922 |
| $2\pi^0$ | $(8.26 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 923 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.49 \pm 0.07) \%$ | S=2.3 | 907 |
| $\rho^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.05) \%$ | | 764 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^0$ | $(3.86 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 764 |
| $\rho^- \pi^+$ | $(5.15 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 764 |
| $\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.6 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $f_0(500) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.22 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1370) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1500) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.8 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1710) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $f_2(1270) \pi^0, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.97 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant | $(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 907 |
| $3\pi^0$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 908 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(7.56 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 880 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| $a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $(4.53 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-$ total | | |
| $a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $(3.13 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\rho^0\pi^+$ S-wave | | |
| $a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\rho^0\pi^+$ D-wave | | |
| $a_1(1260)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $(6.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\sigma\pi^+$ | | |
| $a_1(1260)^-\pi^+, a_1^- \rightarrow$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\rho^0\pi^-$ S-wave | | |
| $a_1(1260)^-\pi^+, a_1^- \rightarrow \sigma\pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\pi(1300)^+\pi^-, \pi(1300)^+ \rightarrow$ | $(5.1 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\sigma\pi^+$ | | |
| $\pi(1300)^-\pi^+, \pi(1300)^- \rightarrow$ | $(2.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\sigma\pi^-$ | | |
| $a_1(1640)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\rho^0\pi^+$ D-wave | | |
| $a_1(1640)^+\pi^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow \sigma\pi^+$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\pi_2(1670)^+\pi^-, \pi_2^+ \rightarrow$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_2(1270)^0\pi^+, f_2^0 \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $\pi_2(1670)^+\pi^-, \pi_2^+ \rightarrow \sigma\pi^+$ | $(2.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2\rho^0$ total | $(1.85 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | 518 |
| $2\rho^0$, parallel helicities | $(8.3 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $2\rho^0$, perpendicular helicities | $(4.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2\rho^0$, longitudinal helicities | $(1.27 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $2\rho(770)^0$, S-wave | $(1.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2\rho(770)^0$, P-wave | $(5.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2\rho(770)^0$, D-wave | $(6.2 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| Resonant $(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.51 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| 3-body total | | |
| $\sigma\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\sigma\rho(770)^0$ | $(5.0 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $f_2(1270)\pi^+\pi^-, f_2 \rightarrow$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $2f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_0(1370)\sigma, f_0 \rightarrow$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $\pi^+\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.002 \pm 0.031) \%$ | 882 |
| $4\pi^0$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | 883 |
| $\eta\pi^0$ | [xx] $(6.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 846 |
| $\omega\pi^0$ | [xx] $(1.17 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | 761 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\omega\eta$ | $(1.98 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 648 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.46 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 844 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- 3\pi^0$ | $(1.53 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 847 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(4.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 798 |
| $\eta\pi^+ \pi^-$ | [xx] $(1.16 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 827 |
| $\omega\pi^+ \pi^-$ | [xx] $(1.33 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 738 |
| $\omega\pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 1.10 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 740 |
| $\eta 2\pi^0$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 829 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta$ | $(3.23 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 797 |
| $\eta 3\pi^0$ | $(2.36 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 799 |
| $\eta 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 751 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | $(4.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 795 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^0$ | $(9.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 678 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 650 |
| 2η | $(2.11 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.2 | 754 |
| $2\eta\pi^0$ | $(7.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 699 |
| $2\eta\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(8.5 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 623 |
| 3η | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 421 |
| $\eta\eta'(958)$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 537 |

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|
| $K^+ K^-$ | $(4.08 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.6 | 791 |
| $2K_S^0$ | $(1.41 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 789 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 739 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 608 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.89 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 K_S^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K^*(1410)^+ K^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} K_S^0$ | $(6.0 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 739 |
| $(K_S^0 \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} K^-$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 739 |
| $a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$ | $(1.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $a_0(1450)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $a_2(1320)^- \pi^+, a_2^- \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^-$ | $(5 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$ | $(4.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.17 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 739 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 608 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| $K^*(892)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | $(6.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(1410)^0 K_S^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+$ | $(5 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^*(1410)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $(K^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}} K_S^0$ | $(3.7 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 739 |
| $(K_S^0 \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 739 |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$ | $(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(1450)^+ \pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$ | $(3.2 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(3.42 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | 743 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^-, K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.52 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^- K^+, K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $(K^+ \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^-$ | $(2.43 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | 743 |
| $(K^- \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 743 |
| $f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(3.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\phi \pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(6.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $< 1.45 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 740 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 514 |
| $\phi(1020) \eta$ | $(1.84 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-4}$ | 489 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta$ nonresonant | $(9.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 514 |
| $2K_S^0 \eta$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 508 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 681 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.47 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | 677 |
| $\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(10 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 614 |
| $(\phi \rho^0)_{S\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 250 |
| $(\phi \rho^0)_{P\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $(\phi \rho^0)_{D\text{-wave}}, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{S\text{-wave}}, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(2.24 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{P\text{-wave}}, K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(1.20 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{D\text{-wave}}, K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| 3-body, $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | | |
| $K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| $K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1270)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow \omega(782) K^+, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K_1(1270)^- K^+, K_1^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^-$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1400)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(1410)^- K^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K_1(1680)^+ K^-, K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(8.9 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ non-resonant | $(2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $2K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 673 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.32 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$ | 677 |
| $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(6.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 677 |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 595 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | 600 |

Other $K\bar{K}X$ modes. They include all decay modes of the ϕ , η , and ω .

| | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| $\phi \pi^0$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$ | 645 |
| $\phi \eta$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 489 |
| $\phi \omega$ | $(6.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | 238 |

Radiative modes

| | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| $\rho^0 \gamma$ | $(1.82 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$ | 771 |
| $\omega \gamma$ | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 768 |
| $\phi \gamma$ | $(2.81 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ | 654 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma$ | $(4.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 719 |

Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or $\Delta C = 2$ forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------|
| $K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ via \bar{D}^0 | $[\gamma\gamma] < 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% — |
| K^+ or $K^*(892)^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ via \bar{D}^0 | $< 6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% — |
| $K^+ \pi^-$ DC | $(1.50 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=3.0 861 |
| $K^+ \pi^-$ via DCS | $(1.363 \pm 0.025) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^-$ via \bar{D}^0 | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% 861 |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% — |
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ DC | $(1.13 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$ | 711 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| $K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$, $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow$ | DC | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | | | | |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$, $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow$ | DC | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 \pi^+$ | | | | |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | DC | (3.06 ± 0.16) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 844 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via \bar{D}^0 | | (7.6 ± 0.5) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | | < 3.6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 815 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via DCS | | (2.49 ± 0.07) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | DC | (2.65 ± 0.06) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 813 |
| $K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via \bar{D}^0 | | (7.9 ± 3.0) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 812 |
| μ^- anything via \bar{D}^0 | | < 4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% — |

**$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes,
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes,
Lepton (L) or Baryon (B) number violating modes**

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|------------------|--------|-----|
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $C1$ | < 8.5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 932 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 7.9 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 932 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 6.2 | $\times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 926 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 928 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 915 |
| $\pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 928 |
| $\eta e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 852 |
| $\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 5.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 838 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 922 |
| $\rho^0 e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 771 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | (9.6 ± 1.2) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 894 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res) | | < 5.5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 754 |
| $\omega e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 6 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 768 |
| $\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 8.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 751 |
| $K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 791 |
| $\phi e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 5.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 654 |
| $K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | (1.54 ± 0.32) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 710 |
| $K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res) | | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 631 |
| $\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$ | [oo] | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 866 |
| $\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | [oo] | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 852 |
| $K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$, 675 < m_{ee} < 875 MeV | | (4.0 ± 0.5) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$, 1.005 < m_{ee} < 1.035 GeV | | < 5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$ | [oo] | < 4.7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 719 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $C1$ | < 3.59 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 829 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| $K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$, $675 < m_{\mu\mu} < 875$ MeV | | | $(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $[\text{oo}]$ | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 700 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | CI | < 8.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 863 |
| $\mu^\pm e^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.3$ | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% 929 |
| $\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 8.0$ | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 924 |
| $\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 2.25$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 848 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.71$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 911 |
| $\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 5.0$ | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 767 |
| $\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.71$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 764 |
| $K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.00$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 754 |
| $\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 5.1$ | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 648 |
| $\bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.74$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 863 |
| $K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.90$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 848 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 1.25$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 714 |
| $2\pi^- 2e^+$ | L | < 9.1 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 922 |
| $2\pi^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 1.52 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 894 |
| $K^- \pi^- 2e^+$ | L | < 5.0 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 861 |
| $K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 5.3 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 829 |
| $2K^- 2e^+$ | L | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 791 |
| $2K^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 710 |
| $\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 3.06 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 911 |
| $K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 2.10 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 848 |
| $2K^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 5.8 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 754 |
| $p e^-$ | L, B | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 696 |
| $\bar{p} e^+$ | L, B | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 696 |

 $D^*(2007)^0$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$ MeV ($S = 1.1$) $m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.014 \pm 0.030$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)Full width $\Gamma < 2.1$ MeV, CL = 90% $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

| $D^*(2007)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 \pi^0$ | $(64.7 \pm 0.9) \%$ | 43 |
| $D^0 \gamma$ | $(35.3 \pm 0.9) \%$ | 137 |
| $D^0 e^+ e^-$ | $(3.91 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | 137 |

$D^*(2010)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

Mass $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05$ MeV

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.603 \pm 0.015 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4258 \pm 0.0017 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$ keV

$D^*(2010)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D^*(2010)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 \pi^+$ | $(67.7 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 39 |
| $D^+ \pi^0$ | $(30.7 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 38 |
| $D^+ \gamma$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \%$ | 136 |

 $D_0^*(2300)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

was $D_0^*(2400)$

Mass $m = 2343 \pm 10$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)

Full width $\Gamma = 229 \pm 16$ MeV

| $D_0^*(2300)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D \pi^\pm$ | seen | 411 |

 $D_1(2420)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass $m = 2422.1 \pm 0.6$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)

$$m_{D_1(2420)^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 411.8 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$m_{D_1(2420)^\pm} - m_{D_1(2420)^0} = 4 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma = 31.3 \pm 1.9$ MeV ($S = 2.8$)

$\bar{D}_1(2420)$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

| $D_1(2420)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^*(2007)^0 \pi$ | seen | 359 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $D_1(2430)^0$ | $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$ |
| Mass $m = 2412 \pm 9$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 314 \pm 29$ MeV | |
| $D_1(2430)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$ | seen 345 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $D_2^*(2460)$ | $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$ |
| Mass $m = 2461.1^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$ MeV (S = 6.2) | |
| $m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} - m_{D^+} = 591.5^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$ MeV (S = 5.9) | |
| $m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.9^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$ MeV (S = 5.9) | |
| $m_{D_2^*(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 47.3 \pm 0.8$ MeV (S = 1.5) | |
| $\overline{D}_2^*(2460)$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below. | |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $D_2^*(2460)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $D \pi^-$ | seen 509 |
| $D^*(2010) \pi^-$ | seen 389 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $D_3^*(2750)$ | $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(3^-)$ |
| Mass $m = 2763.1 \pm 3.2$ MeV (S = 2.1) | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 66 \pm 5$ MeV | |
| $D_3^*(2750)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $D \pi$ | seen 743 |
| $D^+ \pi^-$ | seen 739 |
| $D^0 \pi^\pm$ | seen 743 |
| $D^* \pi$ | seen 639 |
| $D^{*+} \pi^-$ | seen 639 |

CHARMED, STRANGE MESONS

($C = \pm 1, S = \pm 1$)

(including possibly non- $q\bar{q}$ states)

$$D_s^+ = c\bar{s}, D_s^- = \bar{c}s, \quad \text{similarly for } D_s^{*'}s$$

D_s^\pm

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1968.35 \pm 0.07 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_s^\pm} - m_{D^\pm} = 98.69 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (504 \pm 4) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$c\tau = 151.2 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

CP-violating decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (-0.2 \pm 2.5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\tau^\pm \nu) \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau, D_s^- \rightarrow \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau = (3 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0) = (0.09 \pm 0.26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_L^0) \text{ in } D_s^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_L^0 = (-1.1 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (-0.5 \pm 0.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (-0.38 \pm 0.27)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^0) = (-2 \pm 6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(2K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (3 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 3.0)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-6 \pm 5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (4.1 \pm 2.8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-0.7 \pm 3.1)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta') = (-0.9 \pm 0.5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\eta \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-1 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\eta' \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (2 \pm 4)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 / K^0 \pi^\pm) = (0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (0.20 \pm 0.18)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (3.7 \pm 2.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0) \text{ in } D_s^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 = (3 \pm 6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D_s^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = (7 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta) = (1.8 \pm 1.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta'(958)) = (6 \pm 19)\%$$

***CP* violating asymmetries of *P*-odd (*T*-odd) moments**

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-14 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3} [hh]$$

$D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ form factors

$$r_2 = 0.84 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 2.4)$$

$$r_v = 1.80 \pm 0.08$$

$$\Gamma_L/\Gamma_T = 0.72 \pm 0.18$$

$$f_+(0) |V_{cs}| \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = 0.446 \pm 0.007$$

$$f_+(0) |V_{cs}| \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow \eta' e^+ \nu_e = 0.48 \pm 0.05$$

$$f_+(0) |V_{cd}| \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow K^0 e^+ \nu_e = 0.162 \pm 0.019$$

$$r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e = 1.7 \pm 0.4$$

$$r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e = 0.77 \pm 0.29$$

$$f_{D_s^+} |V_{cs}| \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu = 243 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$f_{D_s^+} |V_{cs}| \text{ in } D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau = 245.3 \pm 3.0 \text{ MeV}$$

Unless otherwise noted, the branching fractions for modes with a resonance in the final state include all the decay modes of the resonance. D_s^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| D_s^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Inclusive modes | | | |
| e^+ semileptonic | [zz] (6.33 \pm 0.15) % | | — |
| π^+ anything | (119.3 \pm 1.4) % | | — |
| π^- anything | (43.2 \pm 0.9) % | | — |
| π^0 anything | (123 \pm 7) % | | — |
| K^- anything | (18.7 \pm 0.5) % | | — |
| K^+ anything | (28.9 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| K_S^0 anything | (19.0 \pm 1.1) % | | — |
| η anything | [aaa] (29.9 \pm 2.8) % | | — |
| ω anything | (6.1 \pm 1.4) % | | — |
| η' anything | [bbb] (10.3 \pm 1.4) % | S=1.1 | — |
| $f_0(980)$ anything, $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.3 % | CL=90% | — |
| ϕ anything | (15.7 \pm 1.0) % | | — |
| $K^+ K^-$ anything | (15.8 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| $K_S^0 K^+$ anything | (5.8 \pm 0.5) % | | — |
| $K_S^0 K^-$ anything | (1.9 \pm 0.4) % | | — |
| $2K_S^0$ anything | (1.70 \pm 0.32) % | | — |
| $2K^+$ anything | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $2K^-$ anything | < 6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |

Leptonic and semileptonic modes

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----|
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 8.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 984 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(5.43 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | 981 |
| $\tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | $(5.32 \pm 0.11) \%$ | 182 |
| $\gamma e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 984 |
| $K^+ K^- e^+ \nu_e$ | — | 851 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 849 |
| $\phi e^+ \nu_e$ | [ccc] $(2.39 \pm 0.16) \%$ S=1.3 | 720 |
| $\phi \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 715 |
| $\eta e^+ \nu_e + \eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$ | [ccc] $(3.03 \pm 0.24) \%$ | — |
| $\eta e^+ \nu_e$ | [ccc] $(2.32 \pm 0.08) \%$ | 908 |
| $\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$ | [ccc] $(8.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | 751 |
| $\eta \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 905 |
| $\eta'(958) \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 747 |
| $\omega e^+ \nu_e$ | [ddd] $< 2.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 829 |
| $K^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 921 |
| $K^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | [ccc] $(2.15 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1 | 782 |
| $f_0(500) e^+ \nu_e, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 7.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $f_0(980) e^+ \nu_e, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^0 e^+ \nu_e, a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4} \text{CL}=90\%$ | — |
| $\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-5} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 980 |

Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| $K^+ K_S^0$ | $(1.450 \pm 0.035) \%$ | 850 |
| $K^+ K_L^0$ | $(1.49 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 850 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | $(2.95 \pm 0.14) \%$ | 850 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ | [ii] $(5.37 \pm 0.10) \%$ S=1.1 | 805 |
| $\phi \pi^+$ | [ccc,eee] $(4.5 \pm 0.4) \%$ | 712 |
| $\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | [eee] $(2.21 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 712 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(12.7 \pm 4.0 \pm 3.1) \%$ | 685 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(2.58 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 416 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(4.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.19) \%$ | 732 |
| $f_0(1370) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(7.1 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $f_0(1710) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(6.7 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 198 |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $a_0(1710)^+ \pi^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^+ K_S^0$ | | |
| $K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0, \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.76 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$ | 218 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(1410)^0, \bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 \pi^0$ | (8.8 ±2.8) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^0$ | (1.47 ±0.07) % | 805 |
| $2K_S^0 \pi^+$ | (7.1 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³ S=1.3 | 802 |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | < 1.8 × 10 ⁻⁴ CL=90% | — |
| $f_0(1710) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | (3.3 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $K^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^+$ | — | 802 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^0$ | [ccc] (5.4 ±1.2) % | 683 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$ | (3.09 ±0.33) × 10 ⁻³ | 683 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^0$ | (2.04 ±0.33) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (5.50 ±0.24) % S=1.3 | 748 |
| $\phi \rho^+$ | [ccc] (5.59 ±0.34) % | 401 |
| $\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 K^+, \bar{K}_1(1270)^0 \rightarrow K^- \rho^+$ | (5.7 ±0.6) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 K^+, \bar{K}_1(1270)^0 \rightarrow K^*(892) \pi$ | (1.31 ±0.25) % | — |
| $\bar{K}_1(1400)^0 K^+, \bar{K}_1(1400)^0 \rightarrow K^*(892) \pi$ | (2.0 ±0.4) % | — |
| $a_0(980)^0 \rho^+, a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | (1.9 ±0.4) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $f_1(1420)^0 \pi^+, f_1(1420)^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^\mp K^\pm$ | (3.9 ±0.7) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $f_1(1420)^0 \pi^+, f_1(1420)^0 \rightarrow a_0(980)^0 \pi^0, a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | (4.0 ±1.4) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $\eta(1475) \pi^+, \eta(1475) \rightarrow a_0(980)^0 \pi^0, a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | (7.0 ±2.8) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$ | (1.53 ±0.08) % S=1.5 | 744 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | [ccc] (5.64 ±0.35) % | 417 |
| $\eta(1475) K_S^0, \eta \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | (3.4 ±1.0) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $\eta(1475) \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^+ K^-, \bar{K}^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$ | (3.4 ±1.0) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $\eta(1475) \pi^+, \eta \rightarrow a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$ | (1.7 ±0.9) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $f_1(1285) \pi^+, f_1 \rightarrow a_0(980)^- \pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$ | (3.4 ±0.8) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (9.5 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 744 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (6.6 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 673 |
| $\phi 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | [ccc] (1.21 \pm 0.16) % | | 640 |
| $\phi \rho^0 \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | (4.9 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 181 |
| $\phi a_1(1260)^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+$ | (7.4 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | † |
| $\phi 2\pi^+ \pi^- \text{ non-}\rho, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | (1.4 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^+ K^- \rho^0 \pi^+ \text{ non-}\phi$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 249 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant}$ | (1.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 673 |
| $2K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.8 \pm 3.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 669 |

Hadronic modes without K's

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\pi^+ \pi^0$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 975 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.08 \pm 0.04) % | | 959 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+$ | (1.2 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 825 |
| $\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | [fff] (9.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 959 |
| $f_2(1270) \pi^+, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.11 \pm 0.12) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 559 |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.6 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 421 |
| $\pi^+ 2\pi^0$ | (5.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 961 |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (2.9 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1370) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (1.3 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $f_2(1270) \pi^+, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (5.0 \pm 3.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | — | | 935 |
| $\eta \pi^+$ | [ccc] (1.67 \pm 0.09) % | S=1.1 | 902 |
| $\omega \pi^+$ | [ccc] (1.92 \pm 0.30) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 822 |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | (7.8 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 899 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | — | | 902 |
| $\eta \rho^+$ | [ccc] (8.9 \pm 0.8) % | | 724 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (9.5 \pm 0.5) % | | 885 |
| $\eta (\pi^+ \pi^0)_{P\text{-wave}}$ | (5.1 \pm 3.1) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 885 |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^0 \pi^+, a_0(980)^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (2.2 \pm 0.4) % | | — |
| $\omega \pi^+ \pi^0$ | [ccc] (2.8 \pm 0.7) % | | 802 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | (3.12 \pm 0.16) % | | 855 |
| $a_1(1260)^+ \eta, a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho(770)^0 \pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.73 \pm 0.16) % | | — |
| $a_1(1260)^+ \eta, a_1^+ \rightarrow f_0(500) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (2.5 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $a_0(980)^+ \rho(770)^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+$ | (2.1 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| $\eta(1405)\pi^+, \eta(1405) \rightarrow$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^-\pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta\pi^-$ | | |
| $\eta(1405)\pi^+, \eta(1405) \rightarrow$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^+\pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta\pi^+$ | | |
| $f_1(1420)\pi^+, f_1 \rightarrow$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^-\pi^+, a_0^- \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta\pi^-$ | | |
| $f_1(1420)\pi^+, f_1 \rightarrow$ | $(5.3 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $a_0(980)^+\pi^-, a_0^+ \rightarrow$ | | |
| $\eta\pi^+$ | | |
| $3\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(4.9 \pm 3.2) \%$ | 856 |
| $\omega 2\pi^+\pi^-$ | [ccc] $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 766 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^+$ | [bbb,ccc] $(3.94 \pm 0.25) \%$ | 743 |
| $3\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$ | — | 803 |
| $\omega\eta\pi^+$ | [ccc] $< 2.13 \%$ | CL=90% 654 |
| $\eta'(958)\rho^+$ | [bbb,ccc] $(5.8 \pm 1.5) \%$ | 465 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(6.08 \pm 0.29) \%$ | 720 |
| $\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$ nonresonant | $< 5.1 \%$ | CL=90% 720 |

Modes with one or three K's

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^+\pi^0$ | $(7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 917 |
| $K_S^0\pi^+$ | $(1.09 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | 916 |
| $K^+\eta$ | [ccc] $(1.73 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | 835 |
| $K^+\omega$ | [ccc] $(9.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 741 |
| $K^+\eta'(958)$ | [ccc] $(2.64 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$ | 646 |
| $K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.20 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$ | 900 |
| $K^+\rho^0$ | $(2.17 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$ | 745 |
| $K^+\rho(1450)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(7.2 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+f_0(500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0\pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(1.67 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$ | 775 |
| $K^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $K^*(1410)^0\pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $K^*(1430)^0\pi^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(9.3 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+\pi^-$ | | |
| $K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant | $(9.9 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 900 |
| $K^0\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(1.08 \pm 0.06) \%$ | 899 |
| $K_S^02\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | 870 |
| $K^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(9.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 873 |
| $K^*(892)^0\rho^+, K^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^+\pi^-$ | | |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| $K^*(892)^+ \rho^0, K^{*+} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$ | $(4.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1270)^0 \pi^+, K_1^0 \rightarrow K^+ \rho^-$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | † |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+, K_1^0 \rightarrow K^*(890)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+, K_1^0 \rightarrow K^*(890)^0 \pi^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ a_1(1260)^0, a_1 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ a_1(1260)^0, a_1 \rightarrow \rho^- \pi^+$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant | $(9.2 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 873 |
| $(K^+ \pi^0)_{P\text{-wave}} \rho^0$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | 688 |
| $K^+ \omega \pi^0$ | [ccc] < 8.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 684 |
| $K^+ \omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ | [ccc] < 5.4 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 603 |
| $K^+ \omega \eta$ | [ccc] < 7.9 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 366 |
| $2K^+ K^-$ | $(2.15 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | 628 |
| $\phi K^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(8.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |

Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|
| $2K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.274 \pm 0.031) \times 10^{-4}$ | 805 |
| $K^+ K^*(892)^0, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |

Baryon-antibaryon mode

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| $p \bar{n}$ | $(1.22 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | 295 |
| $p \bar{p} e^+ \nu_e$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 296 |

$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (C1) modes, Lepton family number (LF), or Lepton number (L) violating modes

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| $\pi^+ e^+ e^-$ | [oo] < 5.5 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 979 |
| $\pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ | [nn] $(6 \pm 8_{-4}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | [oo] < 1.8 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 968 |
| $K^+ e^+ e^-$ | C1 < 3.7 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 922 |
| $K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C1 < 1.4 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 909 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | C1 < 1.4 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 765 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF < 1.1 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 976 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF < 9.4 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 976 |
| $K^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF < 7.9 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 919 |
| $K^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF < 5.6 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 919 |
| $\pi^- 2e^+$ | L < 1.4 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 979 |
| $\pi^- 2\mu^+$ | L < 8.6 $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 968 |
| $\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L < 6.3 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 976 |
| $K^- 2e^+$ | L < 7.7 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 922 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|---------|---------------------------------|-----|
| $K^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-8} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 909 |
| $K^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-7} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 919 |
| $K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$ | L | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-3} \text{CL}=90\%$ | 765 |

$D_s^{*\pm}$

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^?)$$

J^P is natural, width and decay modes consistent with 1^- .

$$\text{Mass } m = 2112.2 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_s^{*\pm}} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 143.8 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 1.9 \text{ MeV, CL} = 90\%$$

D_s^{*-} modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| D_s^{*+} DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | $(93.5 \pm 0.7) \%$ | 139 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.7) \%$ | 48 |
| $D_s^+ e^+ e^-$ | $(6.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 139 |

$D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^+)$$

J, P need confirmation.

J^P is natural, low mass consistent with 0^+ .

See the review on "Heavy Non- $q\bar{q}$ Mesons."

$$\text{Mass } m = 2317.8 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 349.4 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 3.8 \text{ MeV, CL} = 95\%$$

$D_{s0}^*(2317)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

| $D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $D_s^+ \pi^0$ | $(100^{+0}_{-20}) \%$ | | 298 |
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | $< 5 \%$ | 90% | 323 |
| $D_s^*(2112)^+ \gamma$ | $< 6 \%$ | 90% | — |
| $D_s^+ \gamma \gamma$ | $< 18 \%$ | 95% | 323 |
| $D_s^*(2112)^+ \pi^0$ | $< 11 \%$ | 90% | — |
| $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 194 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | not seen | | 205 |

$D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

See the review on "Heavy Non- $q\bar{q}$ Mesons."

$$\text{Mass } m = 2459.5 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{D_{s1}(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_s^{*\pm}} = 347.3 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{D_{s1}(2460)^\pm} - m_{D_s^\pm} = 491.1 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma < 3.5 \text{ MeV, CL} = 95\%$$

 $D_{s1}(2460)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D_{s1}(2460)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $D_s^{*+} \pi^0$ | (48 \pm 11) % | | 297 |
| $D_s^+ \gamma$ | (18 \pm 4) % | | 442 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (4.3 \pm 1.3) % | S=1.1 | 363 |
| $D_s^{*+} \gamma$ | < 8 % | CL=90% | 323 |
| $D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ \gamma$ | (3.7 $^{+5.0}_{-2.4}$) % | | 138 |

 $D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$$

 J, P need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2535.11 \pm 0.06 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_{s1}(2536)^\pm} - m_{D_s^*(2111)} = 422.9 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_{s1}(2536)^\pm} - m_{D^*(2010)^\pm} = 524.85 \pm 0.04 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D_{s1}(2536)^\pm} - m_{D^*(2007)^0} = 528.26 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 0.92 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

Branching fractions are given relative to the one **DEFINED AS 1**. $D_{s1}(2536)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D_{s1}(2536)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | 0.85 \pm 0.12 | | 149 |
| $(D^*(2010)^+ K^0)_{S\text{-wave}}$ | 0.61 \pm 0.09 | | 149 |
| $D^+ \pi^- K^+$ | 0.028 \pm 0.005 | | 176 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | DEFINED AS 1 | | 167 |
| $D^+ K^0$ | <0.34 | 90% | 381 |
| $D^0 K^+$ | <0.12 | 90% | 391 |
| $D_s^{*+} \gamma$ | possibly seen | | 388 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | | 437 |

$D_{s2}^*(2573)$

$$I(J^P) = 0(2^+)$$

Mass $m = 2569.1 \pm 0.8$ MeV ($S = 2.4$)

$$m_{D_{s2}^*(2573)} - m_{D^0} = 704 \pm 3.2 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma = 16.9 \pm 0.7$ MeV $D_{s2}^*(2573)^-$ modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $D_{s2}^*(2573)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 K^+$ | seen | 431 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | not seen | 238 |
| $D^+ K_S^0$ | seen | 422 |
| $D^{*+} K_S^0$ | seen | 225 |

 $D_{s1}^*(2700)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$$

Mass $m = 2714 \pm 5$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)Full width $\Gamma = 122 \pm 10$ MeV

| $D_{s1}^*(2700)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 K^+$ | seen | 579 |
| $D^+ K_S^0$ | seen | 573 |
| $D^{*0} K^+$ | seen | 438 |
| $D^{*+} K_S^0$ | seen | 431 |

 $D_{s3}^*(2860)^\pm$

$$I(J^P) = 0(3^-)$$

Mass $m = 2860 \pm 7$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 53 \pm 10$ MeV

| $D_{s3}^*(2860)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 K^+$ | seen | 710 |
| $D^+ K_S^0$ | seen | 704 |
| $D^{*0} K^+$ | seen | 589 |
| $D^{*+} K_S^0$ | seen | 584 |

BOTTOM MESONS

($B = \pm 1$)

$$B^+ = u\bar{b}, B^0 = d\bar{b}, \bar{B}^0 = \bar{d}b, B^- = \bar{u}b, \quad \text{similarly for } B^{*'}\text{'s}$$

***B*-particle organization**

Many measurements of B decays involve admixtures of B hadrons. Previously we arbitrarily included such admixtures in the B^\pm section, but because of their importance we have created two new sections: “ B^\pm/B^0 Admixture” for $\Upsilon(4S)$ results and “ $B^\pm/B^0/B_s^0/b$ -baryon Admixture” for results at higher energies. Most inclusive decay branching fractions and χ_b at high energy are found in the Admixture sections. B^0 - \bar{B}^0 mixing data are found in the B^0 section, while B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0 mixing data and B - \bar{B} mixing data for a B^0/B_s^0 admixture are found in the B_s^0 section. CP -violation data are found in the B^\pm , B^0 , and B^\pm/B^0 Admixture sections. b -baryons are found near the end of the Baryon section.

The organization of the B sections is now as follows, where bullets indicate particle sections and brackets indicate reviews.

- B^\pm
mass, mean life, CP violation, branching fractions
- B^0
mass, mean life, B^0 - \bar{B}^0 mixing, CP violation, branching fractions
- B^\pm/B^0 Admixtures
 CP violation, branching fractions
- $B^\pm/B^0/B_s^0/b$ -baryon Admixtures
mean life, production fractions, branching fractions
- B^* , $B_1(5721)$, $B_2^*(5747)$, $B_J(5970)$
mass, width
- B_s^0
mass, mean life, B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0 mixing, CP violation, branching fractions
- B_s^* , $B_{s1}(5830)^0$, $B_{s2}^*(5840)^0$
mass, width

- B_c^\pm

mass, mean life, branching fractions

- $B_c(2S)^\pm$

mass

At the end of Baryon Listings:

- Λ_b

mass, mean life, branching fractions

- $\Lambda_b(5912)^0, \Lambda_b(5920)^0, \Lambda_b(6070)^0, \Lambda_b(6146)^0, \Lambda_b(6152)^0$

mass, width

- Σ_b

mass

- $\Sigma_b^*, \Sigma_b(6097)^+, \Sigma_b(6097)^-$

mass, width

- Ξ_b^0, Ξ_b^-

mass, mean life, branching fractions

- $\Xi_b'(5935)^-, \Xi_b(5945)^0, \Xi_b(5955)^-, \Xi_b(6100)^-, \Xi_b(6227)^-,$
 $\Xi_b(6227)^0, \Xi_b(6327)^0, \Xi_b(6333)^0$

mass, width

- Ω_b^-

mass, mean life, branching fractions

- $\Omega_b(6316)^-, \Omega_b(6330)^-, \Omega_b(6340)^-, \Omega_b(6350)^-$

mass

- b -baryon Admixture

mean life, branching fractions

B^\pm

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B^\pm} = 5279.34 \pm 0.12 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau_{B^\pm} = (1.638 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 491.1 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

CP violation

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)K^+) = (1.8 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3} \quad (S = 1.5)$$

$$A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+) = (1.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \rho^+) &= -0.05 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^+) &= -0.048 \pm 0.033 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+) &= 0.01 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 2.2) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) \pi^+) &= 0.03 \pm 0.06 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) K^+) &= 0.012 \pm 0.020 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) K^*(892)^+) &= 0.08 \pm 0.21 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P) \pi^+) &= 0.07 \pm 0.18 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K^+) &= -0.20 \pm 0.18 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K^+) &= -0.009 \pm 0.033 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K^*(892)^+) &= 0.5 \pm 0.5 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell) &= (-0.14 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^+) &= (-3 \pm 5) \times 10^{-3} \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} \pi^+) &= -0.0080 \pm 0.0024 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} \pi^+) &= 0.017 \pm 0.026 \\
A_{CP}([K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+) &= 0.02 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-]_D K^+) &= 0.10 \pm 0.04 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^+) &= 0.02 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^+) &= -0.017 \pm 0.005 \\
A_{CP}([K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+) &= -0.31 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-]_D \pi^+) &= (-4 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3} \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+) &= -0.58 \pm 0.21 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D K^+) &= -0.27 \pm 0.27 \quad (S = 2.4) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= -0.024 \pm 0.013 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= 0.07 \pm 0.07 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= 0.11 \pm 0.04 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^*(892)^+) &= -0.007 \pm 0.019 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{\bar{D}} K^*(892)^+) &= -0.75 \pm 0.16 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+]_{\bar{D}} K^*(892)^+) &= -0.45 \pm 0.25 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+) &= 0.00 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D \pi^+) &= 0.08 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+) &= -0.001 \pm 0.019 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+) &= 0.001 \pm 0.010 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\pi)} \pi^+) &= -0.09 \pm 0.27 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} \pi^+) &= -0.7 \pm 0.6 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\pi)} K^+) &= 0.8 \pm 0.4 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} K^+) &= 0.4 \pm 1.0 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+) &= -0.02 \pm 0.15 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+) &= 0.10 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D K^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.08 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+) &= 0.003 \pm 0.015 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+) &= -0.034 \pm 0.020
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D K^+) &= 0.08 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D K^+) &= 0.02 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D \pi^+) &= 0.007 \pm 0.017 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D \pi^+) &= -0.020 \pm 0.011 \\
\mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^+) = 0.132 \pm 0.015 \quad (S = 1.8)} \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D K^+) &= -0.451 \pm 0.026 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D \pi^+) &= 0.129 \pm 0.014 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\gamma) K^+) &= -0.6 \pm 1.3 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\pi^0) K^+) &= 0.72 \pm 0.29 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\gamma) \pi^+) &= 0.08 \pm 0.13 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\pi^0) \pi^+) &= -0.14 \pm 0.06 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.33 \pm 0.35 \\
A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.01 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^+) &= -0.10 \pm 0.07 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.06 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= 0.013 \pm 0.023 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.019 \pm 0.015 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.013 \pm 0.019 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+) &= -0.002 \pm 0.011 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+) &= -0.0004 \pm 0.0021 \quad (S = 1.1) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}^{*0} \pi^+) &= 0.010 \pm 0.007 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}^{*0} \pi^+) &= -0.09 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+) &= 0.012 \pm 0.010 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}^{*0} K^+) &= -0.09 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 2.6) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}^* K^+) &= 0.07 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^*(892)^+) &= 0.08 \pm 0.06 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^*(892)^+) &= -0.23 \pm 0.22 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \phi) &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \bar{D}^0) &= (-0.4 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^{*0}) &= -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.13 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^{*0}) &= 0.13 \pm 0.18 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^0) &= 0.016 \pm 0.025 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+) &= -0.017 \pm 0.016 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0) &= 0.030 \pm 0.013 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^+) &= 0.004 \pm 0.011 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^+) &= -0.26 \pm 0.27 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^+) &= 0.06 \pm 0.20 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^+) &= 0.15 \pm 0.13
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+) = -0.37 \pm 0.08 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^+) = 0.02 \pm 0.06 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^+) = 0.05 \pm 0.13 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^+) = -0.45 \pm 0.30 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^+) = -0.02 \pm 0.04 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+}) = 0.29 \pm 0.35 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega (K\pi)_0^{*+}) = -0.10 \pm 0.09 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^+) = 0.14 \pm 0.15 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+) = -0.04 \pm 0.09 \quad (S = 2.1) \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^0) = -0.39 \pm 0.21 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
& \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^+) = 0.027 \pm 0.008 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ \text{ nonresonant}) = 0.06 \pm 0.05 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f(980)^0 K^+) = -0.08 \pm 0.09 \\
& \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) K^+) = -0.68^{+0.19}_{-0.17} \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1500) K^+) = 0.28 \pm 0.30 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2'(1525)^0 K^+) = -0.08^{+0.05}_{-0.04} \\
& \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+) = 0.37 \pm 0.10 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0) = 0.07 \pm 0.06 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+) = 0.061 \pm 0.032 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^0) = 0.26^{+0.18}_{-0.14} \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+) = 0.05^{+0.29}_{-0.24} \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0) = -0.06 \pm 0.07 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 \rho^+) = -0.03 \pm 0.15 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-) = 0.07 \pm 0.08 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^*(892)^+) = 0.31 \pm 0.13 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ f_0(980)) = -0.15 \pm 0.12 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow a_1^+ K^0) = 0.12 \pm 0.11 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^+ K^0) = -0.03 \pm 0.15 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^+) = -0.01 \pm 0.16 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0 K^+) = -0.46 \pm 0.20 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 K^+) = 0.04 \pm 0.14 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+) = -0.21 \pm 0.14 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0) = 0.025 \pm 0.031 \\
& \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+) = -0.122 \pm 0.021 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \text{ nonresonant}) = -0.11 \pm 0.06 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0) = 0.12 \pm 0.10 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0) = 0.10 \pm 0.17 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+) = 0.1 \pm 0.5 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ (K^+ K^-)_{S\text{-wave}}) = -0.66 \pm 0.04 \\
& \mathbf{A}_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+) = -0.033 \pm 0.008 \\
& A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+) = 0.024 \pm 0.028 \quad (S = 2.3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_0(1550)K^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+}K^+K^-) &= 0.11 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^*(892)^+) &= -0.01 \pm 0.08 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi(K\pi)_0^{*+}) &= 0.04 \pm 0.16 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_1(1270)^+) &= 0.15 \pm 0.20 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^+) &= -0.23 \pm 0.20 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\phi\phi) &= -0.08 \pm 0.07 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+[\phi\phi]_{\eta_c}) &= 0.10 \pm 0.08 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+\gamma) &= 0.014 \pm 0.018 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_s\gamma) &= 0.028 \pm 0.019 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+\gamma) &= -0.12 \pm 0.07 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+\gamma) &= -0.13 \pm 0.11 \quad (S = 1.1) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+\gamma) &= -0.11 \pm 0.33 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0) &= 0.03 \pm 0.04 \\
\mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+)} &= 0.057 \pm 0.013 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0\pi^+) &= 0.009 \pm 0.019 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270)\pi^+) &= 0.40 \pm 0.06 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0(1450)\pi^+) &= -0.11 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho_3(1690)\pi^+) &= -0.80 \pm 0.28 \\
\mathbf{A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1370)\pi^+)} &= 0.72 \pm 0.22 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+ \text{ nonresonant}) &= -0.14^{+0.23}_{-0.16} \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+\pi^0) &= 0.02 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+\rho^0) &= -0.05 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega\pi^+) &= -0.04 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega\rho^+) &= -0.20 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta\pi^+) &= -0.14 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta\rho^+) &= 0.11 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta'\pi^+) &= 0.06 \pm 0.16 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta'\rho^+) &= 0.26 \pm 0.17 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0\pi^+) &= 0.05 \pm 0.16 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+) &= 0.00 \pm 0.04 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+) &= 0.00 \pm 0.04 \quad (S = 2.2) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^*(892)^+) &= 0.21 \pm 0.16 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma) &= 0.17 \pm 0.17 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0) &= 0.01 \pm 0.17 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\ell^+\ell^-) &= -0.02 \pm 0.08 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+e^+e^-) &= 0.14 \pm 0.14 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\mu^+\mu^-) &= 0.011 \pm 0.017 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\mu^+\mu^-) &= -0.11 \pm 0.12 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+}\ell^+\ell^-) &= -0.09 \pm 0.14 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*e^+e^-) &= -0.14 \pm 0.23 \\
A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*\mu^+\mu^-) &= -0.12 \pm 0.24
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma &= (65.9^{+3.3}_{-3.5})^\circ \\
r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+) &= 0.0994 \pm 0.0026 \\
\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+) &= (127.7^{+3.6}_{-3.9})^\circ \\
r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^{*+}) &= 0.101^{+0.016}_{-0.034} \\
\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^{*+}) &= (48^{+59}_{-16})^\circ \\
r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+) &= 0.104^{+0.013}_{-0.014} \\
\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+) &= (314.8^{+7.9}_{-9.9})^\circ
\end{aligned}$$

B^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. Modes which do not identify the charge state of the B are listed in the B^\pm/B^0 ADMIXTURE section.

The branching fractions listed below assume 50% $B^0 \bar{B}^0$ and 50% $B^+ B^-$ production at the $\Upsilon(4S)$. We have attempted to bring older measurements up to date by rescaling their assumed $\Upsilon(4S)$ production ratio to 50:50 and their assumed D , D_S , D^* , and ψ branching ratios to current values whenever this would affect our averages and best limits significantly.

Indentation is used to indicate a subchannel of a previous reaction. All resonant subchannels have been corrected for resonance branching fractions to the final state so the sum of the subchannel branching fractions can exceed that of the final state.

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $B \rightarrow D^\pm X$, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

| B^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c) | p |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| Semileptonic and leptonic modes | | | |
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell X$ | [ggg] (10.99 \pm 0.28) % | — | — |
| $e^+ \nu_e X_c$ | (10.8 \pm 0.4) % | — | — |
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell X_u$ | (1.65 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — | — |
| $D \ell^+ \nu_\ell X$ | (9.6 \pm 0.7) % | — | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] (2.30 \pm 0.09) % | 2310 | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | (7.7 \pm 2.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1911 | — |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] (5.58 \pm 0.22) % | 2258 | — |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | (1.88 \pm 0.20) % | 1839 | — |
| $D^- \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (4.4 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2306 | — |
| $\bar{D}_0^*(2420)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ | (2.5 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — | — |
| $D^- \pi^+$ $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow$ | (1.53 \pm 0.16) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2065 | — |
| $D^- \pi^+$ $D^{(*)} n \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell (n \geq 1)$ | (1.85 \pm 0.25) % | — | — |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (6.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2254 | — |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ | (3.03 \pm 0.20) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2084 | — |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+$ | | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|
| $\overline{D}_1'(2430)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \overline{D}_1'^0 \rightarrow$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\overline{D}_2^{*0} \ell^+ \nu_\ell, \overline{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.0 2065 |
| $\overline{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2301 |
| $\overline{D}^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2248 |
| $D_s^{(*)-} K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D_s^- K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(3.0 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2242 |
| $D_s^{*-} K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(2.9 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2185 |
| $\pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(7.80 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2638 |
| $\eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2611 |
| $\eta' \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2553 |
| $\omega \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] $(1.19 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2582 |
| $\rho^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] $(1.58 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2583 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2636 |
| $p \bar{p} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | $(5.8 \pm 2.6 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2467 |
| $p \bar{p} \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(5.32 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2446 |
| $p \bar{p} e^+ \nu_e$ | $(8.2 \pm 4.0 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2467 |
| $e^+ \nu_e$ | $< 9.8 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 2640 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 8.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 2639 |
| $\tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | $(1.09 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.2 2341 |
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell \gamma$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2640 |
| $e^+ \nu_e \gamma$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2640 |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ | $< 3.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2639 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=95% 2634 |

Inclusive modes

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| $D^0 X$ | $(8.6 \pm 0.7) \%$ | — |
| $\overline{D}^0 X$ | $(79 \pm 4) \%$ | — |
| $D^+ X$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.5) \%$ | — |
| $D^- X$ | $(9.9 \pm 1.2) \%$ | — |
| $D_s^+ X$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.3) \%$ | — |
| $D_s^- X$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.32) \%$ | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ X$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.6) \%$ | — |
| $\overline{\Lambda}_c^- X$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.9) \%$ | — |
| $\overline{c} X$ | $(97 \pm 4) \%$ | — |
| $c X$ | $(23.4 \pm 2.2 \pm 1.8) \%$ | — |
| $c / \overline{c} X$ | $(120 \pm 6) \%$ | — |

D , D^* , or D_s modes

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------|
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+$ | (4.61 \pm 0.10) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2308 |
| $D_{CP(+1)} \pi^+$ | [hhh] (2.03 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D_{CP(-1)} \pi^+$ | [hhh] (2.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \rho^+$ | (1.34 \pm 0.18) % | 2237 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^+$ | (3.64 \pm 0.15) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2281 |
| $D_{CP(+1)} K^+$ | [hhh] (1.80 \pm 0.08) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D_{CP(-1)} K^+$ | [hhh] (1.96 \pm 0.18) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D^0 K^+$ | (3.60 \pm 0.24) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2281 |
| $[K^- \pi^+]_D K^+$ | [iii] < 2.8 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | — |
| $[K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$ | [iii] < 2.0 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $[K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+$ | [iii] (6.3 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $[K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$ | (1.7 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $[K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^-$ | (4.6 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $[K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D K^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $[K^*(892)^- K^+]_D \pi^+$ | seen | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^*(892)^+$ | (5.3 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2213 |
| $D_{CP(-1)} K^*(892)^+$ | [hhh] (2.7 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D_{CP(+1)} K^*(892)^+$ | [hhh] (6.2 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D^0 K^*(892)^+$ | (5.4 \pm 1.8 / 4.0) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2213 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (5.2 \pm 2.1) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2237 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | (5.5 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2189 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | (7.5 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2072 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (5.5 \pm 2.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ S=3.6 | 2289 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | (5 \pm 4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2289 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \rho^0$ | (4.2 \pm 3.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2208 |
| $\bar{D}^0 a_1(1260)^+$ | (4 \pm 4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2123 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \omega \pi^+$ | (4.1 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2206 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | (1.35 \pm 0.22) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2247 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $D^*(2010)^- K^+ \pi^+$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2206 |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(8.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2081 |
| $D^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | $(1.07 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2299 |
| $D^- K^+ \pi^+$ | $(7.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2260 |
| $D_0^*(2300)^0 K^+, D_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ $D^- \pi^+$ | $(6.1 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $D_2^*(2460)^0 K^+, D_2^{*0} \rightarrow$ $D^- \pi^+$ | $(2.32 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $D_1^*(2760)^0 K^+, D_1^{*0} \rightarrow$ $D^- \pi^+$ | $(3.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $D^+ K^0$ | $< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2278 |
| $D^+ K^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2260 |
| $D_2^*(2460)^0 K^+, D_2^{*0} \rightarrow$ $D^+ \pi^-$ | $< 6.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D^+ K^{*0}$ | $< 4.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2211 |
| $D^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2211 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^+$ | $(5.17 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2256 |
| $\bar{D}_{CP(+1)}^{*0} \pi^+$ | [jjj] $(2.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D_{CP(-1)}^{*0} \pi^+$ | [jjj] $(2.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \omega \pi^+$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2149 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \rho^+$ | $(9.8 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2181 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | $(4.19 \pm_{-0.28}^{+0.31}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2227 |
| $\bar{D}_{CP(+1)}^{*0} K^+$ | [jjj] $(2.75 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}_{CP(-1)}^{*0} K^+$ | [jjj] $(2.31 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2227 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^*(892)^+$ | $(8.1 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2156 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | $< 1.06 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2132 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2009 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.03 \pm 0.12) \%$ | | 2236 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 a_1(1260)^+$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | 2063 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 2219 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(5.7 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2196 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ \pi^0$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2255 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | $< 9.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2225 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.7) \%$ | | 2235 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2217 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+$ | [kkk] $(5.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}_1^*(2420)^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 2081 |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(2.5 \pm_{-1.4}^{+1.6}) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=3.8 | 2081 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------|
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ (nonresonant)})$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2081 |
| $\bar{D}_1(2430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2079 |
| $\bar{D}(2550)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(7.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_J^*(2600)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_J^{*0} \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(6.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ | $(3.56 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^- \pi^+$ | $(2.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^- \pi^+ \text{ (nonresonant)}$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(2.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_0^*(2400)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_0^*(2400)^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$ | $(6.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2136 |
| $\bar{D}_1(2421)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$ | $(7.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2462)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$ | $(1.98 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_1(2427)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.5 | — |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2081 |
| $\bar{D}_1^*(2420)^0 \rho^+$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 1996 |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \pi^+$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2063 |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \pi^+ \times B(\bar{D}_2^{*0} \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2063 |
| $\bar{D}_1^*(2680)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^*(2680)^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ | $(8.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}(2740)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(3.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_3^*(2750)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_3^{*0} \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1913 |
| $\bar{D}_3^*(2760)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_3^*(2760)^0 \pi^+ \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ | $(1.00 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(3000)^0 \pi^+, \bar{D}_2^*(3000)^0 \pi^+ \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \rho^+$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 1977 |
| $\bar{D}_s^0 D_s^+$ | $(9.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1815 |
| $D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ \bar{D}^0, D_{s0}^{*+} \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$ | $(8.0 \pm \frac{1.6}{1.3}) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1605 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $D_{s0}(2317)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times$ $B(D_{s0}(2317)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma)$ | $< 7.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1605 |
| $D_{s0}(2317)^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \times$ $B(D_{s0}(2317)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0)$ | $(9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1511 |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0$ | $(3.1 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.0}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times$ $B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma)$ | $(4.6 \pm_{-1.1}^{+1.3}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times$ $B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow$ $D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times$ $B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0)$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^0 \times$ $B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma)$ | $< 9.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | $(1.20 \pm 0.30) \%$ | | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \times$ $B(D_{sJ}(2457)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma)$ | $(1.4 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$ $B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow$ $D^*(2007)^0 K^+ +$ $D^*(2010)^+ K^0)$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1447 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$ $B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow$ $D^*(2007)^0 K^+)$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1447 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$ $B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow$ $D^*(2007)^0 K^+)$ | $(5.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1339 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D_{s1}(2536)^+ \times$ $B(D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0)$ | $(2.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1447 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D_{sJ}(2700)^+ \times$ $B(D_{sJ}(2700)^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+)$ | $(5.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.7 | — |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow$ $D^{*+} K^0$ | $(3.9 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1339 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D_{sJ}(2573)^+, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow$ $D^0 K^+$ | $(8 \pm 15) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} D_{sJ}(2573), D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow$ $D^0 K^+$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1306 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_{sJ}(2573), D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow$ $D^0 K^+$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1306 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D_s^{*+}$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1734 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_s^+$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1737 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------|
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D_s^{*+}$ | (1.71 \pm 0.24) % | 1651 |
| $D_s^{(*)+} \bar{D}^{*0}$ | (2.7 \pm 1.2) % | — |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2010)^+$ | (8.1 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1713 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^*(2010)^+ + \bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^+$ | < 1.30 % CL=90% | 1792 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^*(2010)^+$ | (3.9 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1792 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^+$ | (3.8 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1866 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^+ K^0$ | (1.55 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1571 |
| $D^+ \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | (6.3 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1791 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^+ K^0$ | (2.1 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1475 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | (3.8 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1476 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | (9.2 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1362 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^0 K^+$ | (1.45 \pm 0.33) $\times 10^{-3}$ S=2.6 | 1577 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^0 K^+$ | (2.26 \pm 0.23) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1481 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | (6.3 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1481 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | (1.12 \pm 0.13) % | 1368 |
| $D^- D^+ K^+$ | (2.2 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1571 |
| $X_0(2900) D^+, X_0 \rightarrow D^- K^+$ | (1.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $X_1(2900) D^+, X_1 \rightarrow D^- K^+$ | (6.7 \pm 2.3) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $D^- D^+ K^+$ nonresonant | (5.3 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 1571 |
| $D^- D^*(2010)^+ K^+$ | (6.3 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1475 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D^+ K^+$ | (6.0 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1475 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D^*(2010)^+ K^+$ | (1.32 \pm 0.18) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1363 |
| $(\bar{D} + \bar{D}^*)(D + D^*) K$ | (4.05 \pm 0.30) % | — |
| $D_s^+ \pi^0$ | (1.6 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2270 |
| $D_s^{*+} \pi^0$ | < 2.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2215 |
| $D_s^+ \eta$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2235 |
| $D_s^{*+} \eta$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2178 |
| $D_s^+ \rho^0$ | < 3.0 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2197 |
| $D_s^{*+} \rho^0$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2138 |
| $D_s^+ \omega$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2195 |
| $D_s^{*+} \omega$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2136 |
| $D_s^+ a_1(1260)^0$ | < 1.8 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2079 |
| $D_s^{*+} a_1(1260)^0$ | < 1.3 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2015 |
| $D_s^+ K^+ K^-$ | (7.2 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2149 |
| $D_s^+ \phi$ | < 4.2 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2141 |
| $D_s^{*+} \phi$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2079 |
| $D_s^+ \bar{K}^0$ | < 8 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2242 |
| $D_s^{*+} \bar{K}^0$ | < 9 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2185 |
| $D_s^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | < 4.4 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2172 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $D_s^+ K^{*0}$ | $< 3.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2172 |
| $D_s^{*+} \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2112 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+ K^+$ | $(1.80 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2222 |
| $D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^+$ | $(1.45 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2164 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+ K^*(892)^+$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2138 |
| $D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^*(892)^+$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2076 |
| $D_s^- K^+ K^+$ | $(9.7 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2149 |
| $D_s^{*-} K^+ K^+$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2088 |

Charmonium modes

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\eta_c K^+$ | $(1.08 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 1751 |
| $\eta_c K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\mp \pi^\pm$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c K^*(892)^+$ | $(1.2 \pm_{-0.4}^{+0.5}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1646 |
| $\eta_c K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1684 |
| $\eta_c K^+ \omega(782)$ | $< 5.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1475 |
| $\eta_c K^+ \eta$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1588 |
| $\eta_c K^+ \pi^0$ | $< 6.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1723 |
| $\eta_c(2S) K^+$ | $(4.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1320 |
| $\eta_c(2S) K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow p \bar{p}$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-8}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c(2S) K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\mp \pi^\pm$ | $(3.4 \pm_{-1.6}^{+2.3}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c(2S) K^+, \eta_c \rightarrow p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $h_c(1P) K^+, h_c \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 3.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1401 |
| $X(3730)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \eta$ | $< 4.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(3730)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^0$ | $< 5.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\eta_{c2}(1D) K^+, \eta_{c2} \rightarrow h_c \gamma$ | $< 3.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\eta_{c2}(1D) \pi^+ K_S^0, \eta_{c2} \rightarrow h_c \gamma$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi_2(3823) K^+, \psi_2 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $\psi_2(3823) K^+, \psi_2 \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | $(1.2 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\psi_3(3842) K^+, \psi_3 \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | $< 6.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872) K^+$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1141 |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915) K^+$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1101 |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915) K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow D^+ D^-$ | $(8.1 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915) K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow \eta_c \eta$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $(Xchi)_{c0}(3915) K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^0$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4014)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \eta$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4014)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^0$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^0 K^+, Z_c^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^0 K^+, Z_c^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $X(4020)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow \eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872) K^*(892)^+$ | < 6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 940 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)^+ K^0, \chi_{c1}^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^0$ | [III] < 6.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872) K^0 \pi^+$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 1085 |
| $Z_c(4430)^+ K^0, Z_c^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $Z_c(4430)^+ K^0, Z_c^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) \pi^+$ | < 4.7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $Z_c(4430)^0 K^+, Z_c^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | < 1.27 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4230)^0 K^+, \psi^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.56 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\psi(4230) K^+, \psi \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | < 3.9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4360) K^+, \psi \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | < 1.24 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4390) K^+, \psi \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | < 2.41 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915) K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma$ | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915) K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P) \pi^0$ | < 3.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(3930)^0 K^+, X^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma$ | < 2.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^+$ | $(1.020 \pm 0.019) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 1684 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.14 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 1651 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(8.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | S=2.5 | 1612 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^+ K^- K^+$ | $(3.37 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 1252 |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915) K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow p \bar{p}$ | < 7.1 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^*(892)^+$ | $(1.43 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 1571 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K(1270)^+$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 1402 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K(1400)^+$ | < 5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1308 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta K^+$ | $(1.24 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 1510 |
| $\chi_{c1-odd}(3872) K^+, \chi_{c1-odd} \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | < 3.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4160) K^+, \psi \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$ | < 8.7 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta' K^+$ | < 8.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1273 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \phi K^+$ | $(5.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 1227 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K_1(1650), K_1 \rightarrow \phi K^+$ | $(6 \pm_{-6}^{+10}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^*(1680)^+, K^* \rightarrow \phi K^+$ | $(3.4 \pm_{-2.2}^{+1.9}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) K_2^*(1980), K_2^* \rightarrow \phi K^+$ | $(1.5 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) K(1830)^+, K(1830)^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+$ | $(1.3 \pm_{-1.1}^{+1.3}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | — |

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| $\chi_{c1}(4140)K^+, \chi_{c1} \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | $(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(4274)K^+, \chi_{c1} \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | $(3.6 \pm_{-1.8}^{+2.2}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(4500)K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | $(3.3 \pm_{-1.7}^{+2.1}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(4700)K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | $(6 \pm_4^+5) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\omega K^+$ | $(3.20 \pm_{-0.32}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1388 |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915)K^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow J/\psi\omega$ | $(3.0 \pm_{-0.7}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1103 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+$ | $(3.92 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1728 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1635 |
| $\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1304 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\rho^+$ | $(4.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.4 1611 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^0 \text{ nonresonant}$ | $< 7.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 1717 |
| $J/\psi(1S)a_1(1260)^+$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 1415 |
| $J/\psi(1S)p\bar{p}\pi^+$ | $< 5.0 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 643 |
| $J/\psi(1S)p\bar{\Lambda}$ | $(1.46 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-5}$ | 567 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\bar{\Sigma}^0 p$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% — |
| $J/\psi(1S)D^+$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 871 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\bar{D}^0\pi^+$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 665 |
| $\psi(2S)\pi^+$ | $(2.44 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1347 |
| $\psi(2S)K^+$ | $(6.24 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1284 |
| $\psi(2S)K^*(892)^+$ | $(6.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.3 1116 |
| $\psi(2S)K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1179 |
| $\psi(2S)\phi(1020)K^+$ | $(4.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 418 |
| $\psi(3770)K^+$ | $(4.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1218 |
| $\psi(3770)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^0\bar{D}^0$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 1218 |
| $\psi(3770)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^+D^-$ | $(9.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1218 |
| $\psi(3770)K^+, \psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=95% — |
| $\psi(3770)K^+, \psi \rightarrow J/\psi\eta$ | $< 4.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\psi(4040)K^+$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1003 |
| $\psi(4040)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^+D^-$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\psi(4160)K^+$ | $(5.1 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 868 |
| $\psi(4160)K^+, \psi \rightarrow \bar{D}^0D^0$ | $(8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\psi(4160)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^+D^-$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\psi(4415)K^+, \psi \rightarrow D^+D^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\psi(4415)K^+, \psi \rightarrow J/\psi\eta$ | $< 9.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\chi_{c0}\pi^+, \chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 1531 |
| $\chi_{c0}K^+$ | $(1.51 \pm_{-0.13}^{+0.15}) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1478 |
| $\chi_{c0}K^*(892)^+$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 1341 |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)\pi^+$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1468 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)K^+$ | $(4.74 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1412 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)K^*(892)^+$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 1265 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)K^0\pi^+$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1370 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)K^+\pi^0$ | $(3.29 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1373 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(3.74 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1319 |
| $\chi_{c1}(2P)K^+, \chi_{c1}(2P) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\chi_{c1}(1P)$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c2}K^+$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1379 |
| $\chi_{c2}K^+, \chi_{c2} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c2}K^*(892)^+$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1228 |
| $\chi_{c2}K^0\pi^+$ | $(1.16 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1336 |
| $\chi_{c2}K^+\pi^0$ | $< 6.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1339 |
| $\chi_{c2}K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.34 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1284 |
| $\chi_{c2}(3930)K^+, \chi_{c2} \rightarrow D^+D^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c2}(3930)\pi^+, \chi_{c2} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 1437 |
| $h_c(1P)K^+$ | $(3.7 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1401 |
| $h_c(1P)K^+, h_c \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=95% | — |

***K* or *K** modes**

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $K^0\pi^+$ | $(2.37 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2614 |
| $K^+\pi^0$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2615 |
| $\eta'K^+$ | $(7.04 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2528 |
| $\eta'K^*(892)^+$ | $(4.8 \pm \frac{1.8}{1.6}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2472 |
| $\eta'K_0^*(1430)^+$ | $(5.2 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\eta'K_2^*(1430)^+$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2346 |
| ηK^+ | $(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.7 | 2588 |
| $\eta K^*(892)^+$ | $(1.93 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2534 |
| $\eta K_0^*(1430)^+$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\eta K_2^*(1430)^+$ | $(9.1 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2414 |
| $\eta(1295)K^+ \times B(\eta(1295) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$ | $(2.9 \pm \frac{0.8}{0.7}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2455 |
| $\eta(1405)K^+ \times B(\eta(1405) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2425 |
| $\eta(1405)K^+ \times B(\eta(1405) \rightarrow K^*K)$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2425 |
| $\eta(1475)K^+ \times B(\eta(1475) \rightarrow K^*K)$ | $(1.38 \pm \frac{0.21}{0.18}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2407 |
| $f_1(1285)K^+$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2458 |
| $f_1(1420)K^+ \times B(f_1(1420) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$ | $< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2420 |
| $f_1(1420)K^+ \times B(f_1(1420) \rightarrow K^*K)$ | $< 4.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2420 |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\phi(1680) K^+ \times B(\phi(1680) \rightarrow K^* K)$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2344 |
| $f_0(1500) K^+$ | (3.7 \pm 2.2) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2393 |
| ωK^+ | (6.5 \pm 0.4) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2558 |
| $\omega K^*(892)^+$ | < 7.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2503 |
| $\omega (K\pi)_0^{*+}$ | (2.8 \pm 0.4) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\omega K_0^*(1430)^+$ | (2.4 \pm 0.5) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\omega K_2^*(1430)^+$ | (2.1 \pm 0.4) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2379 |
| $a_0(980)^+ K^0 \times B(a_0(980)^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+)$ | < 3.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_0(980)^0 K^+ \times B(a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0)$ | < 2.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ | (1.01 \pm 0.08) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2562 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^0$ | (6.8 \pm 0.9) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2563 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ | (5.10 \pm 0.29) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ nonresonant | (1.63 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.15) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $\omega(782) K^+$ | (6 \pm 9) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2558 |
| $K^+ f_0(980) \times B(f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | (9.4 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.2) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2522 |
| $f_2(1270)^0 K^+$ | (1.07 \pm 0.27) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1370)^0 K^+ \times B(f_0(1370)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 1.07 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\rho^0(1450) K^+ \times B(\rho^0(1450) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 1.17 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $f_2'(1525) K^+ \times B(f_2'(1525) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2394 |
| $K^+ \rho^0$ | (3.7 \pm 0.5) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2559 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ | (3.9 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.4 | 2445 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ | (5.6 \pm 2.2 \pm 1.5) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2445 |
| $K^*(1410)^0 \pi^+$ | < 4.5 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2448 |
| $K^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$ | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2358 |
| $K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (1.62 \pm 0.19) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2610 |
| $f_0(980) K^+ \times B(f_0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)$ | (2.8 \pm 0.8) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2522 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | < 4.6 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2609 |
| $K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ nonresonant | < 5.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2609 |
| $K_1(1270)^0 \pi^+$ | < 4.0 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2489 |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$ | < 3.9 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2451 |
| $K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ | < 6.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2609 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^0$ | (1.19 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.23) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K^0 \rho^+$ | (7.3 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.2) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2558 |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2557 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \rho^0$ | $(4.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2504 |
| $K^*(892)^+ f_0(980)$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2466 |
| $a_1^+ K^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $b_1^+ K^0 \times B(b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+)$ | $(9.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \rho^+$ | $(9.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2504 |
| $K_1(1400)^+ \rho^0$ | < 7.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2388 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+ \rho^0$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2381 |
| $b_1^0 K^+ \times B(b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0)$ | $(9.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $b_1^+ K^{*0} \times B(b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+)$ | < 5.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $b_1^0 K^{*+} \times B(b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0)$ | < 6.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | $(1.31 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.2 | 2593 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^0$ | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2578 |
| $K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.05 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2521 |
| $f_0(980) K^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.47 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1710) K^+, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(4.8 \pm 4.0) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0$ nonresonant | $(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2521 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$ | < 5.1 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2577 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2578 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant | $(1.68 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2578 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(5.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2540 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2421 |
| $\pi^+ (K^+ K^-)_{S-wave}$ | $(8.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2578 |
| $K^+ K^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2578 |
| $K^+ K^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | < 8.79 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2578 |
| $f_2'(1525) K^+$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.1 | 2394 |
| $K^{*+} \pi^+ K^-$ | < 1.18 | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2524 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^*(892)^0$ | $(9.1 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2485 |
| $K^{*+} K^+ \pi^-$ | < 6.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2524 |
| $K^+ K^- K^+$ | $(3.40 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.4 | 2523 |
| $K^+ \phi$ | $(8.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.1 | 2516 |
| $f_0(980) K^+ \times B(f_0(980) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | $(9.4 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2522 |
| $a_2(1320) K^+ \times B(a_2(1320) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2449 |
| $X_0(1550) K^+ \times B(X_0(1550) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | $(4.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\phi(1680) K^+ \times B(\phi(1680) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | < 8 | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2344 |
| $f_0(1710) K^+ \times B(f_0(1710) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2327 |

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|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $K^+ K^- K^+$ nonresonant | $(2.38 \pm_{-0.50}^{+0.28}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2523 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^+ K^-$ | $(3.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2466 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \phi$ | $(10.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.7 | 2460 |
| $\phi(K\pi)_0^{*+}$ | $(8.3 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\phi K_1(1270)^+$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2380 |
| $\phi K_1(1400)^+$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2339 |
| $\phi K^*(1410)^+$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi K_0^*(1430)^+$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\phi K_2^*(1430)^+$ | $(8.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2332 |
| $\phi K_2^*(1770)^+$ | $< 1.50 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi K_2^*(1820)^+$ | $< 1.63 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_1^+ K^{*0}$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^+ \phi \phi$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=2.2 | 2306 |
| $\eta' \eta' K^+$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2338 |
| $\omega \phi K^+$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2374 |
| $X(1812) K^+ \times B(X \rightarrow \omega \phi)$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ \gamma$ | $(3.92 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.7 | 2564 |
| $K_1(1270)^+ \gamma$ | $(4.4 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2491 |
| $\eta K^+ \gamma$ | $(7.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2588 |
| $\eta' K^+ \gamma$ | $(2.9 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2528 |
| $\phi K^+ \gamma$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.2 | 2516 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \gamma$ | $(2.58 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.3 | 2609 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \gamma$ | $(2.33 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2562 |
| $K^+ \rho^0 \gamma$ | $(8.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2559 |
| $(K^+ \pi^-)_{\text{NR}} \pi^+ \gamma$ | $(9.9 \pm_{-2.0}^{+1.7}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2609 |
| $K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 \gamma$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $K_1(1400)^+ \gamma$ | $(10 \pm_4^5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2453 |
| $K^*(1410)^+ \gamma$ | $(2.7 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+ \gamma$ | $(1.32 \pm_{-0.32}^{+0.26}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2445 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+ \gamma$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2447 |
| $K^*(1680)^+ \gamma$ | $(6.7 \pm_{-1.4}^{+1.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2360 |
| $K_3^*(1780)^+ \gamma$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2340 |
| $K_4^*(2045)^+ \gamma$ | $< 9.9 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2242 |

Light unflavored meson modes

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| $\rho^+ \gamma$ | $(9.8 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2583 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(5.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.2 | 2636 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.52 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2630 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+$ | $(8.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2581 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\pi^+ f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2545 |
| $\pi^+ f_2(1270)$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2484 |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2434 |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+, \rho^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(1.60 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $f_0(1370) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2460 |
| $f_0(500) \pi^+, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ nonresonant | $(5.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2630 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 8.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2631 |
| $\rho^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.09 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2581 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2622 |
| $\rho^+ \rho^0$ | $(2.40 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2523 |
| $\rho^+ f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2486 |
| $a_1(1260)^+ \pi^0$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2494 |
| $a_1(1260)^0 \pi^+$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2494 |
| $\omega \pi^+$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2580 |
| $\omega \rho^+$ | $(1.59 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2522 |
| $\eta \pi^+$ | $(4.02 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2609 |
| $\eta \rho^+$ | $(7.0 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=2.8 | 2553 |
| $\eta' \pi^+$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.9 | 2551 |
| $\eta' \rho^+$ | $(9.7 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2492 |
| $\phi \pi^+$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-8}$ | | 2539 |
| $\phi \rho^+$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2480 |
| $a_0(980)^0 \pi^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$ | $< 5.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^0, a_0^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | $< 8.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2608 |
| $\rho^0 a_1(1260)^+$ | $< 6.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2433 |
| $\rho^0 a_2(1320)^+$ | $< 7.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2410 |
| $b_1^0 \pi^+, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | $(6.7 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $b_1^+ \pi^0, b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+$ | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 6.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2592 |
| $b_1^+ \rho^0, b_1^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+$ | $< 5.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_1(1260)^+ a_1(1260)^0$ | $< 1.3 \%$ | CL=90% | 2336 |
| $b_1^0 \rho^+, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |

Charged particle (h^\pm) modes

$$h^\pm = K^\pm \text{ or } \pi^\pm$$

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $h^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2636 |
| ωh^+ | $(1.38 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2580 |
| $h^+ X^0$ (Familon) | $< 4.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^+ X^0, X^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=95% | — |

Baryon modes

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+$ | (1.62 \pm 0.20) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2439 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+$ nonresonant | < 5.3 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2439 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^0$ | (4.6 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2407 |
| $p\bar{p}K^+$ | (5.9 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.5 | 2348 |
| $\Theta(1710)^{++}\bar{p}, \Theta^{++} \rightarrow pK^+$ | [nnn] < 9.1 $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $f_J(2220)K^+, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ | [nnn] < 4.1 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2135 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}(1520)$ | (3.1 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2322 |
| $p\bar{p}K^+$ nonresonant | < 8.9 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2348 |
| $p\bar{p}K^*(892)^+$ | (3.6 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2215 |
| $f_J(2220)K^{*+}, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ | < 7.7 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2059 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}$ | (2.4 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2430 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma$ | (2.4 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2430 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$ | (3.0 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2402 |
| $p\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^0$ | < 4.7 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2362 |
| $\Delta^+\bar{\Lambda}$ | < 8.2 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $p\bar{\Sigma}\gamma$ | < 4.6 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2413 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.13 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2367 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant | (5.9 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2367 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | (4.8 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2214 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | (2.0 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2026 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}K^+K^-$ | (4.1 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2132 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\phi$ | (8.0 \pm 2.2) $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2119 |
| $\bar{p}\Lambda K^+K^-$ | (3.7 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2132 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+$ | < 9.4 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2358 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}K^+$ | (3.4 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2251 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}K^{*+}$ | (2.2 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2098 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\bar{\Lambda}K^+$ | (2.2 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2126 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}(1520)K^+$ | < 2.08 $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2126 |
| $\bar{\Delta}^0 p$ | < 1.38 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2403 |
| $\Delta^{++}\bar{p}$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2403 |
| $D^+ p\bar{p}$ | < 1.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1860 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ p\bar{p}$ | < 1.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1786 |
| $\bar{D}^0 p\bar{p}\pi^+$ | (3.72 \pm 0.27) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1789 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} p\bar{p}\pi^+$ | (3.73 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1709 |
| $D^- p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.66 \pm 0.30) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1705 |
| $D^{*-} p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.86 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1621 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}^0 \bar{D}^0$ | (1.43 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}^0 \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p\pi^+$ | (2.3 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.4 | 1980 |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Delta(1232)^{++}$ | | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1928 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Delta_X(1600)^{++}$ | | (4.7 \pm 1.0) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Delta_X(2420)^{++}$ | | (3.8 \pm 0.8) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $(\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p)_s \pi^+$ | [ooo] | (3.1 \pm 0.7) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2520)^0 p$ | | < 3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1904 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2800)^0 p$ | | (2.7 \pm 0.9) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^0$ | | (1.8 \pm 0.6) | $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1935 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | | (2.2 \pm 0.7) | $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1880 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | | < 1.34 | % | CL=90% | 1823 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^- K^+$ | | (4.9 \pm 0.7) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 739 |
| $\Xi_c(2930) \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c \rightarrow K^+ \Lambda_c^-$ | | (1.7 \pm 0.5) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 p$ | | (3.0 \pm 0.7) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 1938 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 p \pi^0$ | | (3.5 \pm 1.1) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1896 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0 p \pi^- \pi^+$ | | (3.5 \pm 1.1) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1845 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^{--} p \pi^+ \pi^+$ | | (2.38 \pm 0.19) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1845 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c(2593)^- / \bar{\Lambda}_c(2625)^- p \pi^+$ | | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\Xi_c^0 \Lambda_c^+$ | | (9.5 \pm 2.3) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1144 |
| $\Xi_c^0 \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^+ \pi^-$ | | (1.76 \pm 0.29) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 1144 |
| $\Xi_c^0 \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ \pi^-$ | | (1.14 \pm 0.26) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 1144 |
| $\Xi_c^0 \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^- \pi^+$ | | (5.5 \pm 1.9) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \Xi_c^0$ | | < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1023 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \Xi_c(2645)^0$ | | < 7.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \Xi_c(2790)^0$ | | (1.1 \pm 0.4) | $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |

**Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) or Baryon number (B)
violating modes, or/and $\Delta B = 1$ weak neutral current (B1) modes**

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 | < 4.9 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ e^-$ | B1 | < 8.0 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | (1.78 \pm 0.23) | $\times 10^{-8}$ | | 2634 |
| $\pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ | B1 | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2638 |
| $K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 [ggg] | (4.7 \pm 0.5) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | S=2.3 | 2617 |
| $K^+ e^+ e^-$ | B1 | (5.6 \pm 0.6) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2617 |
| $K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | (4.53 \pm 0.35) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | S=1.8 | 2612 |
| $K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ nonresonant | B1 | (4.37 \pm 0.27) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2612 |
| $K^+ \tau^+ \tau^-$ | B1 | < 2.25 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1687 |
| $K^+ \bar{\nu} \nu$ | B1 | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2617 |
| $\rho^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ | B1 | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2583 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 [ggg] | (1.01 \pm 0.11) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.1 | 2564 |
| $K^*(892)^+ e^+ e^-$ | B1 | (1.55 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.31) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2564 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | (9.6 \pm 1.0) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2560 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ | B1 | < 4.0 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2564 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------|
| $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | $(4.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2593 |
| $\phi K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | $(7.9^{+2.1}_{-1.7}) \times 10^{-8}$ | 2490 |
| $\bar{\Lambda} p \nu \bar{\nu}$ | | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2430 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2637 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2637 |
| $\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2637 |
| $\pi^+ e^+ \tau^-$ | LF | $< 7.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2338 |
| $\pi^+ e^- \tau^+$ | LF | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2338 |
| $\pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 7.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2338 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$ | LF | $< 6.2 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2334 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+$ | LF | $< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2334 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 7.2 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2334 |
| $K^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | $< 7.0 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90% | 2616 |
| $K^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90% | 2616 |
| $K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $< 9.1 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2616 |
| $K^+ e^+ \tau^-$ | LF | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2312 |
| $K^+ e^- \tau^+$ | LF | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2312 |
| $K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2312 |
| $K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$ | LF | $< 4.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2298 |
| $K^+ \mu^- \tau^+$ | LF | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2298 |
| $K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 4.8 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2298 |
| $K^*(892)^+ e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $K^*(892)^+ e^- \mu^+$ | LF | $< 9.9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $K^*(892)^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $\pi^- e^+ e^+$ | L | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=95% | 2634 |
| $\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2637 |
| $\rho^- e^+ e^+$ | L | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2583 |
| $\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 4.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2578 |
| $\rho^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2582 |
| $K^- e^+ e^+$ | L | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2617 |
| $K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 4.1 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2612 |
| $K^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2616 |
| $K^*(892)^- e^+ e^+$ | L | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2564 |
| $K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 5.9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2560 |
| $K^*(892)^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $D^- e^+ e^+$ | L | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2309 |
| $D^- e^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2307 |
| $D^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 6.9 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=95% | 2303 |
| $D^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 2251 |
| $D_s^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 5.8 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=95% | 2267 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | L | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 2295 |
| $\Lambda^0 \mu^+$ | L, B | $< 6 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | — |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|--------|---|
| $\Lambda^0 e^+$ | L, B | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+$ | L, B | < 6 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+$ | L, B | < 8 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B^0} = 5279.66 \pm 0.12 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B^0} - m_{B^\pm} = 0.32 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau_{B^0} = (1.519 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 455.4 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

$$\tau_{B^+}/\tau_{B^0} = 1.076 \pm 0.004 \quad (\text{direct measurements})$$

B^0 - \bar{B}^0 mixing parameters

$$\chi_d (B^0\text{-}\bar{B}^0 \text{ mixing probability}) = 0.1858 \pm 0.0011$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta m_{B^0} = m_{B_H^0} - m_{B_L^0} &= (0.5065 \pm 0.0019) \times 10^{12} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \\ &= (3.334 \pm 0.013) \times 10^{-10} \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

$$x_d = \Delta m_{B^0}/\Gamma_{B^0} = 0.769 \pm 0.004$$

$$\text{Re}(\lambda_{CP} / |\lambda_{CP}|) \text{Re}(z) = 0.047 \pm 0.022$$

$$\Delta\Gamma \text{Re}(z) = -0.007 \pm 0.004 \text{ ps}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Re}(z) = (-4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$\text{Im}(z) = (-0.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

CP violation parameters

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B^0})/(1+|\epsilon_{B^0}|^2) = (-0.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$A_{T/CP}(B^0 \leftrightarrow \bar{B}^0) = 0.005 \pm 0.018$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*0}(2010)^+ D^-) = 0.013 \pm 0.014$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^0) = (0.4 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = -0.05 \pm 0.10$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = 0.047 \pm 0.029$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = 0.037 \pm 0.034$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = 0.19 \pm 0.19$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = -0.01 \pm 0.24$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_d^+ = \Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^{*0}) / \Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^- K^+]_D K^{*0}) &= \\ 0.064 \pm 0.021 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_d^- = \Gamma(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^- K^+]_D K^{*0}) / \Gamma(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^{*0}) &= \\ 0.095 \pm 0.021 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = -0.18 \pm 0.14$$

$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}(892)^0) = -0.03 \pm 0.15$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_d^+ &= \Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}) / \Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}) = 0.074 \pm 0.026 \\
R_d^- &= \Gamma(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}) / \Gamma(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}) = 0.072 \pm 0.025 \\
\mathbf{A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)} &= -0.0834 \pm 0.0032 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^0) &= -0.07 \pm 0.18 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^0) &= -0.19 \pm 0.17 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^0) &= 0.14 \pm 0.18 \\
\mathbf{A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^0)} &= 0.19 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^0) &= 0.06 \pm 0.13 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^0) &= -0.07 \pm 0.19 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1 K^+) &= -0.07 \pm 0.12 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K^{*0}) &= 0.45 \pm 0.25 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega(K\pi)_0^{*0}) &= -0.07 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^0) &= -0.37 \pm 0.17 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- K^+) &= 0.20 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^- K^+) &= -0.10 \pm 0.33 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^- K^+) &= -0.4 \pm 0.6 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ nonresonant}) &= 0.10 \pm 0.18 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= -0.01 \pm 0.05 \\
\mathbf{A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^-)} &= -0.27 \pm 0.04 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*+} \pi^-) &= 0.02 \pm 0.04 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.29 \pm 0.24 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(1680)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.07 \pm 0.14 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) K_S^0) &= 0.28 \pm 0.31 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*0} \pi^0) &= -0.15 \pm 0.11 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^0) &= -0.15 \pm 0.13 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= 0.07 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.09 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} f_0(980)) &= 0.07 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \rho^-) &= 0.21 \pm 0.15 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^+ K^-) &= 0.01 \pm 0.05 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1^- K^+) &= -0.16 \pm 0.12 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 K^0) &= -0.6 \pm 0.7 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \phi) &= 0.00 \pm 0.04 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+) &= 0.2 \pm 0.4 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi(K\pi)_0^{*0}) &= 0.12 \pm 0.08 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^0) &= -0.11 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma) &= -0.006 \pm 0.011 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \gamma) &= -0.08 \pm 0.15 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_s \gamma) &= -0.009 \pm 0.018
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= 0.13 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.1) \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- \pi^+) &= -0.08 \pm 0.08 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^\pm \pi^\mp) &= -0.07 \pm 0.06 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+) &= -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p \bar{p} K^*(892)^0) &= 0.05 \pm 0.12 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p \bar{\Lambda} \pi^-) &= 0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \ell^+ \ell^-) &= -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} e^+ e^-) &= -0.21 \pm 0.19 \\
A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) &= -0.034 \pm 0.024 \\
C_{D^{*-} D^+} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+) &= -0.02 \pm 0.08 \\
\mathbf{S_{D^{*-} D^+} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+)} &= -0.83 \pm 0.09 \\
C_{D^{*+} D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-) &= -0.03 \pm 0.09 \quad (S = 1.1) \\
\mathbf{S_{D^{*+} D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-)} &= -0.80 \pm 0.09 \\
C_{D^{*+} D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.01 \pm 0.09 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
\mathbf{S_{D^{*+} D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})} &= -0.59 \pm 0.14 \quad (S = 1.8) \\
C_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.00 \pm 0.10 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
\mathbf{S_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})} &= -0.73 \pm 0.09 \\
C_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.19 \pm 0.31 \\
S_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}) &= 0.1 \pm 1.6 \quad (S = 3.5) \\
C (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- K_S^0) &= 0.01 \pm 0.29 \\
S (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- K_S^0) &= 0.1 \pm 0.4 \\
C_{D^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-) &= -0.22 \pm 0.24 \quad (S = 2.5) \\
\mathbf{S_{D^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-)} &= -0.76_{-0.13}^{+0.15} \quad (S = 1.2) \\
C_{J/\psi(1S) \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \pi^0) &= 0.03 \pm 0.17 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
\mathbf{S_{J/\psi(1S) \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \pi^0)} &= -0.88 \pm 0.32 \quad (S = 2.2) \\
C(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \rho^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.06 \\
\mathbf{S(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \rho^0)} &= -0.66_{-0.12}^{+0.16} \\
C_{D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0) &= -0.02 \pm 0.08 \\
\mathbf{S_{D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0)} &= -0.66 \pm 0.12 \\
C_{K^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^0) &= 0.00 \pm 0.13 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
\mathbf{S_{K^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^0)} &= 0.58 \pm 0.17 \\
C_{\eta'(958) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958) K_S^0) &= -0.04 \pm 0.20 \quad (S = 2.5) \\
S_{\eta'(958) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958) K_S^0) &= 0.43 \pm 0.17 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
C_{\eta' K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^0) &= -0.06 \pm 0.04 \\
\mathbf{S_{\eta' K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^0)} &= 0.63 \pm 0.06 \\
C_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0) &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 3.0) \\
S_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0) &= 0.70 \pm 0.21
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0) &= -0.21 \pm 0.20 \\
 S(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0) &= 0.89^{+0.27}_{-0.30} \\
 C_{\rho^0 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0) &= -0.04 \pm 0.20 \\
 S_{\rho^0 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0) &= 0.50^{+0.17}_{-0.21} \\
 C_{f_0 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) K_S^0) &= 0.29 \pm 0.20 \\
 \mathbf{S_{f_0 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) K_S^0)} &= -0.50 \pm 0.16 \\
 S_{f_2 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270) K_S^0) &= -0.5 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{f_2 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270) K_S^0) &= 0.3 \pm 0.4 \\
 S_{f_x K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300) K_S^0) &= -0.2 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{f_x K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300) K_S^0) &= 0.13 \pm 0.35 \\
 S_{K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant}) &= -0.01 \pm 0.33 \\
 C_{K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant}) &= 0.01 \pm 0.26 \\
 C_{K_S^0 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0) &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 S_{K_S^0 K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0) &= -0.8 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{K^+ K^- K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant}) &= 0.06 \pm 0.08 \\
 \mathbf{S_{K^+ K^- K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant})} &= -0.66 \pm 0.11 \\
 C_{K^+ K^- K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ inclusive}) &= 0.01 \pm 0.09 \\
 \mathbf{S_{K^+ K^- K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})} &= -0.65 \pm 0.12 \\
 C_{\phi K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0) &= 0.01 \pm 0.14 \\
 \mathbf{S_{\phi K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)} &= 0.59 \pm 0.14 \\
 C_{K_S K_S K_S}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S) &= -0.14 \pm 0.12 \\
 S_{K_S K_S K_S}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S) &= -0.82 \pm 0.17 \\
 C_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma) &= 0.36 \pm 0.33 \\
 S_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma) &= -0.8 \pm 0.6 \\
 C_{K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) &= -0.39 \pm 0.20 \\
 S_{K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) &= 0.14 \pm 0.25 \\
 C_{K^{*0} \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*}(892)^0 \gamma) &= -0.04 \pm 0.16 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 S_{K^{*0} \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*}(892)^0 \gamma) &= -0.15 \pm 0.22 \\
 C_{\eta K^0 \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma) &= 0.1 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 1.4) \\
 S_{\eta K^0 \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma) &= -0.5 \pm 0.5 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 C_{K^0 \phi \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma) &= -0.3 \pm 0.6 \\
 S_{K^0 \phi \gamma}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma) &= 0.7^{+0.7}_{-1.1} \\
 C(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma) &= -0.05 \pm 0.19
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma) &= -0.04 \pm 0.23 \\
 C(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma) &= 0.4 \pm 0.5 \\
 S(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma) &= -0.8 \pm 0.7 \\
 \mathbf{C}_{\pi\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) &= -0.314 \pm 0.030 \\
 \mathbf{S}_{\pi\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) &= -0.670 \pm 0.030 \\
 C_{\pi^0 \pi^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) &= -0.33 \pm 0.22 \\
 C_{\rho\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= -0.03 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 S_{\rho\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= 0.05 \pm 0.07 \\
 \Delta \mathbf{C}_{\rho\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= 0.27 \pm 0.06 \\
 \Delta S_{\rho\pi}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-) &= 0.01 \pm 0.08 \\
 C_{\rho^0 \pi^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0) &= 0.27 \pm 0.24 \\
 S_{\rho^0 \pi^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0) &= -0.23 \pm 0.34 \\
 C_{a_1 \pi}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.05 \pm 0.11 \\
 S_{a_1 \pi}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.2 \pm 0.4 \quad (S = 3.2) \\
 \Delta \mathbf{C}_{a_1 \pi}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= 0.43 \pm 0.14 \quad (S = 1.3) \\
 \Delta S_{a_1 \pi}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-) &= -0.11 \pm 0.12 \\
 C(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- K^+) &= -0.22 \pm 0.24 \\
 \Delta \mathbf{C}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+) &= -1.04 \pm 0.24 \\
 C_{\rho^0 \rho^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0) &= 0.2 \pm 0.9 \\
 S_{\rho^0 \rho^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0) &= 0.3 \pm 0.7 \\
 C_{\rho\rho}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-) &= 0.00 \pm 0.09 \\
 S_{\rho\rho}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-) &= -0.14 \pm 0.13 \\
 |\lambda|(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0) &< 0.25, \text{CL} = 95\% \\
 \cos 2\beta(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0) &= 1.7_{-0.9}^{+0.7} \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 \cos 2\beta(B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= 0.91 \pm 0.25 \\
 (S_+ + S_-)/2(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+) &= -0.039 \pm 0.011 \\
 (S_- - S_+)/2(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+) &= -0.009 \pm 0.015 \\
 (S_+ + S_-)/2(B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+) &= -0.046 \pm 0.023 \\
 (S_- - S_+)/2(B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+) &= -0.022 \pm 0.021 \\
 S_+(B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+) &= 0.058 \pm 0.023 \\
 S_-(B^0 \rightarrow D^+ \pi^-) &= 0.038 \pm 0.021 \\
 (S_+ + S_-)/2(B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+) &= -0.024 \pm 0.032 \\
 (S_- - S_+)/2(B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+) &= -0.10 \pm 0.06 \\
 C_{\eta_c K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0) &= 0.08 \pm 0.13 \\
 \mathbf{S}_{\eta_c K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0) &= 0.93 \pm 0.17 \\
 C_{c\bar{c}K^{(*)}0}(B^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}K^{(*)}0) &= (-0.5 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \sin(2\beta) &= 0.699 \pm 0.017 \\
 C_{J/\psi(nS)K^0}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0) &= (-0.8 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \mathbf{S}_{J/\psi(nS)K^0}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0) &= 0.701 \pm 0.017
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{J/\psi K^{*0}}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}) &= 0.03 \pm 0.10 \\
 S_{J/\psi K^{*0}}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}) &= 0.60 \pm 0.25 \\
 C_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0) &= -0.3^{+0.5}_{-0.4} \\
 S_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0) &= -0.7 \pm 0.5 \\
 C_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0) &= 0.06 \pm 0.07 \\
 S_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0}(B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0) &= 0.63 \pm 0.10 \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^0) &= 0.22 \pm 0.30 \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_0^*(1430)^0) &= 0.97^{+0.03}_{-0.52} \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0) &= 0.77^{+0.13}_{-0.12} \\
 \sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= 0.80 \pm 0.16 \\
 \beta_{\text{eff}}(B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= (22 \pm 5)^\circ \\
 2\beta_{\text{eff}}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \rho^0) &= (42^{+10}_{-11})^\circ \\
 |\lambda|(B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0) &= 1.01 \pm 0.08 \\
 |\sin(2\beta + \gamma)| &> 0.40, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\
 2\beta + \gamma &= (83 \pm 60)^\circ \\
 \alpha &= (85.2^{+4.8}_{-4.3})^\circ \\
 x_+(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0}) &= 0.04 \pm 0.17 \\
 x_-(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0}) &= -0.16 \pm 0.14 \\
 y_+(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0}) &= -0.68 \pm 0.22 \\
 y_-(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0}) &= 0.20 \pm 0.25 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 r_{B^0}(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0}) &= 0.257^{+0.021}_{-0.023} \\
 \delta_{B^0}(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0}) &= (194.1^{+9.6}_{-8.8})^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

\overline{B}^0 modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. Reactions indicate the weak decay vertex and do not include mixing. Modes which do not identify the charge state of the B are listed in the B^\pm/B^0 ADMIXTURE section.

The branching fractions listed below assume 50% $B^0 \overline{B}^0$ and 50% $B^+ B^-$ production at the $\Upsilon(4S)$. We have attempted to bring older measurements up to date by rescaling their assumed $\Upsilon(4S)$ production ratio to 50:50 and their assumed D , D_S , D^* , and ψ branching ratios to current values whenever this would affect our averages and best limits significantly.

Indentation is used to indicate a subchannel of a previous reaction. All resonant subchannels have been corrected for resonance branching fractions to the final state so the sum of the subchannel branching fractions can exceed that of the final state.

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $B \rightarrow D^\pm X$, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

| B^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell X$ | [ggg] (10.33 \pm 0.28) % | | — |
| $e^+ \nu_e X_c$ | (10.1 \pm 0.4) % | | — |
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell X_u$ | (1.51 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D \ell^+ \nu_\ell X$ | (9.3 \pm 0.8) % | | — |
| $D^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] (2.24 \pm 0.09) % | | 2309 |
| $D^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | (1.05 \pm 0.23) % | | 1909 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] (4.97 \pm 0.12) % | | 2257 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | (1.58 \pm 0.09) % | S=1.1 | 1838 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (4.1 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 2308 |
| $D_0^*(2300)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_0^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$ | (3.0 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.8 | — |
| $D_2^*(2460)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^-$ | (1.21 \pm 0.33) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.8 | 2065 |
| $\bar{D}^{(*)} n \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell (n \geq 1)$ | (2.3 \pm 0.5) % | | — |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (5.8 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.4 | 2256 |
| $D_1(2420)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_1^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^-$ | (2.80 \pm 0.28) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D_1'(2430)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_1'^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^-$ | (3.1 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D_2^*(2460)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^-$ | (6.8 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 2065 |
| $D^- \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (1.3 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 2299 |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (1.4 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 2247 |
| $\rho^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] (2.94 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 2583 |
| $\pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg] (1.50 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 2638 |
| $\pi^- \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | < 2.5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2339 |
| Inclusive modes | | | |
| $K^\pm X$ | (78 \pm 8) % | | — |
| $D^0 X$ | (8.1 \pm 1.5) % | | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 X$ | (47.4 \pm 2.8) % | | — |
| $D^+ X$ | < 3.9 % | CL=90% | — |
| $D^- X$ | (36.9 \pm 3.3) % | | — |
| $D_s^+ X$ | (10.3 \pm 2.1 \pm 1.8) % | | — |
| $D_s^- X$ | < 2.6 % | CL=90% | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ X$ | < 3.1 % | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- X$ | (5.0 \pm 2.1 \pm 1.5) % | | — |
| $\bar{c} X$ | (95 \pm 5) % | | — |
| $c X$ | (24.6 \pm 3.1) % | | — |
| $\bar{c}/c X$ | (119 \pm 6) % | | — |

D , D^* , or D_s modes

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^- \pi^+$ | $(2.51 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2306 |
| $D^- \rho^+$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2235 |
| $D^- K^0 \pi^+$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2259 |
| $D^- K^*(892)^+$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2211 |
| $D^- \omega \pi^+$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2204 |
| $D^- K^+$ | $(2.05 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2279 |
| $D^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2236 |
| $D^- K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2188 |
| $D^- K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(8.8 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2070 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(8.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2301 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+$ | $(2.74 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2255 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^+ K^-$ | $(6.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2191 |
| $D^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2287 |
| $(D^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$ nonresonant | $(3.9 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2287 |
| $D^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2206 |
| $D^- a_1(1260)^+$ | $(6.0 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2121 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 2248 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \rho^+$ | $(6.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2180 |
| $D^*(2010)^- K^+$ | $(2.12 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2226 |
| $D^*(2010)^- K^0 \pi^+$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2205 |
| $D^*(2010)^- K^*(892)^+$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2155 |
| $D^*(2010)^- K^+ \bar{K}^0$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2131 |
| $D^*(2010)^- K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2007 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.21 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2235 |
| $(D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$ non-resonant | $(0.0 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2235 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ | $(5.7 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2150 |
| $D^*(2010)^- a_1(1260)^+$ | $(1.30 \pm 0.27) \%$ | 2061 |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \pi^- \pi^+, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ | $(1.47 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+$ | | |
| $D^*(2010)^- K^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ | $(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2181 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.76 \pm 0.27) \%$ | 2218 |
| $D^{*-} 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(4.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2195 |
| $D^*(2010)^- \omega \pi^+$ | $(2.46 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.2 2148 |
| $\bar{D}_1(2430)^0 \omega, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ | $(2.7 \pm_{-0.4}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1992 |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+$ | | |
| $D^{*-} \rho(1450)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+$ | $(1.07 \pm_{-0.34}^{+0.40}) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420)^0 \omega, \bar{D}_1^0 \rightarrow$ | $(7.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1995 |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+$ | | |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \omega, \bar{D}_2^0 \rightarrow$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1975 |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+$ | | |
| $D^{*-} b_1(1235)^+, b_1^+ \rightarrow$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\omega \pi^+$ | | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|
| $\bar{D}^{*-} \pi^+$ | [kkk] (1.9 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D_1(2420)^- \pi^+, D_1^- \rightarrow D^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (9.9 \pm 2.0 \pm 2.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $D_1(2420)^- \pi^+, D_1^- \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 3.3 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^- \pi^+, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-$ | (2.38 \pm 0.16) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2062 |
| $\bar{D}_0^*(2400)^- \pi^+, D_0^{*-} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-$ | (7.6 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2090 |
| $D_2^*(2460)^- \pi^+, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 2.4 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^- \rho^+$ | < 4.9 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 1974 |
| $D^{*0} \bar{D}^0$ | (1.4 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 1868 |
| $D^{*0} \bar{D}^0$ | < 2.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1794 |
| $D^- D^+$ | (2.11 \pm 0.18) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1864 |
| $D^\pm D^{*\mp} (CP\text{-averaged})$ | (6.1 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D^- D_s^+$ | (7.2 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1812 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D_s^+$ | (8.0 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1735 |
| $D^- D_s^{*+}$ | (7.4 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1732 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D_s^{*+}$ | (1.77 \pm 0.14) % | 1649 |
| $D_{s0}(2317)^- K^+, D_{s0}^- \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^0$ | (4.2 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2097 |
| $D_{s0}(2317)^- \pi^+, D_{s0}^- \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^0$ | < 2.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2128 |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^- K^+, D_{sJ}^- \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^0$ | < 9.4 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^- \pi^+, D_{sJ}^- \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^0$ | < 4.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^- D_s^+$ | < 3.6 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1759 |
| $D_s^{*-} D_s^+$ | < 1.3 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1674 |
| $D_s^{*-} D_s^{*+}$ | < 2.4 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1583 |
| $D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ D^-, D_{s0}^{*+} \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$ | (1.06 \pm 0.16) $\times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1 | 1602 |
| $D_{s0}(2317)^+ D^-, D_{s0}^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma$ | < 9.5 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $D_{s0}(2317)^+ D^*(2010)^-, D_{s0}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$ | (1.5 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1509 |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-$ | (3.5 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-, D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma$ | (6.5 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma$ | $< 6.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^-$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D^*(2010)^- D_{sJ}(2457)^+$ | $(9.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D_{sJ}(2457)^+ D^*(2010)$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma$ | $(2.3^{+0.9}_{-0.7}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D^- D_{s1}(2536)^+$, $D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+ + D^{*+} K^0$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1444 |
| $D^- D_{s1}(2536)^+$, $D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1444 |
| $D^- D_{s1}(2536)^+$, $D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0$ | $(2.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1444 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D_{s1}(2536)^+$, $D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+ + D^{*+} K^0$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1336 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D_{s1}(2536)^+$, $D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+$ | $(3.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1336 |
| $D^{*-} D_{s1}(2536)^+$, $D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} K^0$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1336 |
| $D^- D_{sJ}(2573)^+$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1414 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D_{sJ}(2573)^+$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1304 |
| $D^- D_{sJ}(2700)^+$, $D_{sJ}^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$ | $(7.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $D^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2306 |
| $D_s^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.03 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2270 |
| $D_s^{*+} \pi^-$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.4 | 2215 |
| $D_s^+ \rho^-$ | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2197 |
| $D_s^{*+} \rho^-$ | $(4.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2138 |
| $D_s^+ a_0^-$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^{*+} a_0^-$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^+ a_1(1260)^-$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2080 |
| $D_s^{*+} a_1(1260)^-$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2015 |
| $D_s^+ a_2^-$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^{*+} a_2^-$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^- K^+$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.7 | 2242 |
| $D_s^{*-} K^+$ | $(2.19 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2185 |
| $D_s^- K^*(892)^+$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2172 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------|
| $D_s^{*-} K^*(892)^+$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2112 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+ K^0$ | $(9.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2222 |
| $D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^0$ | $< 1.10 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2164 |
| $D_s^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2198 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+ K^*(892)^0$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2138 |
| $D_s^{*-} \pi^+ K^*(892)^0$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2076 |
| $\overline{D}^0 K^0$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2280 |
| $\overline{D}^0 K^+ \pi^-$ | $(8.8 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2261 |
| $\overline{D}^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2213 |
| $\overline{D}^0 K^*(1410)^0$ | $< 6.7 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2062 |
| $\overline{D}^0 K_0^*(1430)^0$ | $(7 \pm 7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2058 |
| $\overline{D}^0 K_2^*(1430)^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2057 |
| $D_0^*(2300)^- K^+, D_0^{*-} \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 \pi^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $D_2^*(2460)^- K^+, D_2^{*-} \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 \pi^-$ | $(2.03 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2029 |
| $D_3^*(2760)^- K^+, D_3^{*-} \rightarrow \overline{D}^0 \pi^-$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\overline{D}^0 K^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $< 3.7 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2261 |
| $[K^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $[\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0$ | $(6.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $[\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^{*0}$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\overline{D}^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.67 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2308 |
| $\overline{D}^0 \rho^0$ | $(3.21 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2237 |
| $\overline{D}^0 f_2$ | $(1.56 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\overline{D}^0 \eta$ | $(2.36 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$ S=2.5 | 2274 |
| $\overline{D}^0 \eta'$ | $(1.38 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.3 | 2198 |
| $\overline{D}^0 \omega$ | $(2.54 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2235 |
| $D^0 \phi$ | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=95% | 2183 |
| $D^0 K^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.3 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2261 |
| $D^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2213 |
| $\overline{D}^{*0} \gamma$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2258 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ S=2.6 | 2256 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \rho^0$ | $< 5.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2182 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \eta$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ S=2.8 | 2220 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \eta'$ | $(1.40 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2141 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.2 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 2249 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 K^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2207 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 K^0$ | $(3.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2227 |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $< 6.9 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2157 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2157 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 2219 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^-$ | $(8.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1711 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 \omega$ | $(3.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=3.1 | 2180 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^-$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.6 | 1790 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1715 |
| $D^- D^0 K^+$ | $(1.07 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1574 |
| $D^- D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1478 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D^0 K^+$ | $(2.47 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1479 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D^*(2007)^0 K^+$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.09) \%$ | | 1366 |
| $D^- D^+ K^0$ | $(7.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1568 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D^+ K^0 +$ $D^- D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | $(6.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1473 |
| $D^*(2010)^- D^*(2010)^+ K^0$ | $(8.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1360 |
| $D^{*-} D_{s1}(2536)^+, D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow$ $D^{*+} K^0$ | $(8.0 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1336 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^0 K^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1574 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0 K^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1476 |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^0 +$ $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^0 K^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1478 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 D^*(2007)^0 K^0$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1365 |
| $(\bar{D} + \bar{D}^*)(D + D^*) K$ | $(3.68 \pm 0.26) \%$ | | — |

Charmonium modes

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\eta_c K^0$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1751 |
| $\eta_c(1S) K^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1722 |
| $\eta_c(1S) K^+ \pi^-$ (NR) | $(6.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $X(4100)^- K^+, X^- \rightarrow$ $\eta_c \pi^-$ | $(2.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c(1S) K^*(1410)^0$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1395 |
| $\eta_c(1S) K_0^*(1430)^0$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1388 |
| $\eta_c(1S) K_2^*(1430)^0$ | $(5.3 \pm_{-2.9}^{+2.4}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1386 |
| $\eta_c(1S) K^*(1680)^0$ | $(4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1166 |
| $\eta_c(1S) K_0^*(1950)^0$ | $(4.7 \pm_{-4.0}^{+3.2}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c K^*(892)^0$ | $(5.2 \pm_{-0.9}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.6 | 1646 |
| $\eta_c(2S) K_S^0, \eta_c \rightarrow p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.2 \pm_{-1.2}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c(2S) K^{*0}$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1159 |
| $h_c(1P) K_S^0$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1401 |
| $h_c(1P) K^{*0}$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1253 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^0$ | $(8.91 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1683 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.15 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1652 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1572 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta K_S^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1508 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta' K_S^0$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1271 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \phi K^0$ | $(4.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.3 | 1224 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|
| $J/\psi(1S)\omega K^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1386 |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915), \chi_{c0} \rightarrow J/\psi\omega$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1102 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K(1270)^0$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1402 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^0$ | $(1.66 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1728 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\eta$ | $(1.08 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.5 | 1673 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.00 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1716 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1716 |
| $J/\psi(1S)f_0(500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | $(8.8 \pm_{-1.6}^{+1.2}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)f_2$ | $(3.3 \pm_{-0.6}^{+0.5}) \times 10^{-6}$ S=1.5 | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\rho^0$ | $(2.55 \pm_{-0.16}^{+0.18}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1612 |
| $J/\psi(1S)f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\rho(1450)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | $(2.9 \pm_{-0.7}^{+1.6}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $J/\psi\rho(1700)^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\omega$ | $(1.8 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1609 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^+K^-$ | $(2.54 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1534 |
| $J/\psi(1S)a_0(980), a_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$ | $(4.7 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 1520 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\eta'(958)$ | $(7.6 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1546 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1611 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^0K^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1467 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^0K^+K^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.8 | 1249 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^0\rho^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1390 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^*(892)^+\pi^-$ | $(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1515 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.44 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1670 |
| $J/\psi(1S)f_1(1285)$ | $(8.4 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1385 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.6 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1447 |
| $\eta_{c2}(1D)K_S^0, \eta_{c2} \rightarrow h_c\gamma$ | $< 3.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\eta_{c2}(1D)\pi^-K^+, \eta_{c2} \rightarrow h_c\gamma$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)^-K^+$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)^-K^+, [III] < 4.2 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)^- \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^-\pi^0$ | | |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)K^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1140 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 940 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)K^+\pi^-$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1087 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)\gamma$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1220 |
| $Z_c(4430)^\pm K^\mp, Z_c^\pm \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^\pm$ | $(6.0 \pm_{-2.4}^{+3.0}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 583 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------|
| $Z_c(4430)^\pm K^\mp, Z_c^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$ | $(5.4 \pm_{-1.2}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 583 |
| $Z_c(3900)^\pm K^\mp, Z_c^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $Z_c(4200)^\pm K^\mp, X^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$ | $(2.2 \pm_{-0.8}^{+1.3}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) p \bar{p}$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-7}$ | 862 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \gamma$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 1732 |
| $J/\psi \mu^+ \mu^-, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=95% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) \bar{D}^0$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 877 |
| $\psi(2S) \pi^0$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1348 |
| $\psi(2S) K^0$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1283 |
| $\psi(2S) K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.81 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1177 |
| $\psi(3770) K^0, \psi \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 D^0$ | $< 1.23 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1217 |
| $\psi(3770) K^0, \psi \rightarrow D^- D^+$ | $< 1.88 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1217 |
| $\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.24 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1332 |
| $\psi(2S) K^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1239 |
| $\psi(2S) K^*(892)^0$ | $(5.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1116 |
| $\chi_{c0} K^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1477 |
| $\chi_{c0} K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1342 |
| $\chi_{c1} \pi^0$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1468 |
| $\chi_{c1} K^0$ | $(3.95 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1411 |
| $\chi_{c1} \pi^- K^+$ | $(4.97 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1371 |
| $\chi_{c1} K^*(892)^0$ | $(2.38 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.2 | 1265 |
| $X(4051)^- K^+, X^- \rightarrow \chi_{c1} \pi^-$ | $(3.0 \pm_{-1.8}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $X(4248)^- K^+, X^- \rightarrow \chi_{c1} \pi^-$ | $(4.0 \pm_{-1.0}^{+20.0}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\chi_{c1} \pi^+ \pi^- K^0$ | $(3.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1318 |
| $\chi_{c1} \pi^- \pi^0 K^+$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1321 |
| $\chi_{c2} K^0$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1379 |
| $\chi_{c2} K^*(892)^0$ | $(4.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.1 | 1228 |
| $\chi_{c2} \pi^- K^+$ | $(7.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1338 |
| $\chi_{c2} \pi^+ \pi^- K^0$ | $< 1.70 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1282 |
| $\chi_{c2} \pi^- \pi^0 K^+$ | $< 7.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1286 |
| $\psi(4660) K^0, \psi \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^-$ | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4230)^0 K^0, \psi^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |

***K* or *K*^{*} modes**

| | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|------|
| $K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.96 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2615 |
| $K^0 \pi^0$ | $(9.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2615 |
| $\eta' K^0$ | $(6.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.4 | 2528 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\eta' K^*(892)^0$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2472 |
| $\eta' K_0^*(1430)^0$ | $(6.3 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2346 |
| $\eta' K_2^*(1430)^0$ | $(1.37 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2346 |
| ηK^0 | $(1.23^{+0.27}_{-0.24}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2587 |
| $\eta K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.59 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2534 |
| $\eta K_0^*(1430)^0$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2415 |
| $\eta K_2^*(1430)^0$ | $(9.6 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2414 |
| ωK^0 | $(4.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2557 |
| $a_0(980)^0 K^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$ | $< 7.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $b_1^0 K^0, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | $< 7.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_0(980)^\pm K^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $b_1^- K^+, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$ | $(7.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $b_1^0 K^{*0}, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | $< 8.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $b_1^- K^{*+}, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$ | $< 5.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_0(1450)^\pm K^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K_S^0 X^0$ (Familon) | $< 5.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\omega K^*(892)^0$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2503 |
| $\omega (K\pi)_0^{*0}$ | $(1.84 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\omega K_0^*(1430)^0$ | $(1.60 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2380 |
| $\omega K_2^*(1430)^0$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2380 |
| $\omega K^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $(5.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2542 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.78 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $K^+ \rho^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2559 |
| $K^+ \rho(1450)^-$ | $(2.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^+ \rho(1700)^-$ | $(6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ nonresonant | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2609 |
| $(K\pi)_0^{*+} \pi^-, (K\pi)_0^{*+} \rightarrow$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K^+ \pi^0$ | | | |
| $(K\pi)_0^{*0} \pi^0, (K\pi)_0^{*0} \rightarrow$ | $(8.6 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^+ \pi^-$ | | | |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2445 |
| $K^*(1680)^0 \pi^0$ | $< 7.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2358 |
| $K_X^{*0} \pi^0$ | $[ppp] (6.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.97 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $(1.39^{+0.26}_{-0.18}) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.6 | 2609 |
| $K^0 \rho^0$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=2.3 | 2558 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2563 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.0 | — |
| $K_X^{*+} \pi^-$ | $[ppp] (5.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^*(1410)^+ \pi^-, K^{*+} \rightarrow$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^0 \pi^+$ | | | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|
| $(K\pi)_0^{*+}\pi^-, (K\pi)_0^{*+} \rightarrow K^0\pi^+$ | $(1.62 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $f_0(980)K^0, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(8.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.3 2522 |
| $K^0 f_0(500)$ | $(1.6 \pm_{-1.6}^{2.5}) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $K^0 f_0(1500)$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2393 |
| $f_2(1270)K^0$ | $(2.7 \pm_{-1.2}^{1.3}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2459 |
| $f_x(1300)K^0, f_x \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0\pi^0$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2563 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+\pi^-$ | $(3.65 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2445 |
| $K^*(1680)^+\pi^-$ | $(1.41 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2358 |
| $K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $[qqq] < 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2600 |
| $\rho^0 K^+\pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2543 |
| $f_0(980)K^+\pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | $(1.4 \pm_{-0.6}^{0.5}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2506 |
| $K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2600 |
| $K^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(5.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2557 |
| $K^*(892)^0\rho^0$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.9 2504 |
| $K^*(892)^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | $(3.9 \pm_{-1.8}^{2.1}) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=3.9 2466 |
| $K_1(1270)^+\pi^-$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2489 |
| $K_1(1400)^+\pi^-$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2451 |
| $a_1(1260)^-K^+$ | $[qqq] (1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2471 |
| $K^*(892)^+\rho^-$ | $(1.03 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2504 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^+\rho^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K_1(1400)^0\rho^0$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 2388 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0\rho^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2381 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi\pi$ | $(8.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| K^+K^- | $(7.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-8}$ | 2593 |
| $K^0\bar{K}^0$ | $(1.21 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2593 |
| $K^0 K^- \pi^+$ | $(6.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2578 |
| $K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 2540 |
| $\bar{K}^{*0}K^0 + K^{*0}\bar{K}^0$ | $< 9.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% — |
| $K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2579 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 2578 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2515 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta'$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2453 |
| $K^0 K^+ K^-$ | $(2.68 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2522 |
| $K^0 \phi$ | $(7.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2516 |
| $f_0(980)K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$ | $(7.0 \pm_{-3.0}^{3.5}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $f_0(1500)K^0$ | $(1.3 \pm_{-0.5}^{0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2393 |

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|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| $f'_2(1525)^0 K^0$ | $(3 \pm \frac{5}{4}) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $f_0(1710) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(4.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $K^0 K^+ K^-$ nonresonant | $(3.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2522 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.1 2521 |
| $f_0(980) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $f_0(1710) K^0, f_0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(5.0 \pm \frac{5.0}{2.6}) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $f_2(2010) K^0, f_2 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(5 \pm 6) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$ nonresonant | $(1.33 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2521 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 K_L^0$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2521 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^+ K^-$ | $(2.75 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2467 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \phi$ | $(1.00 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2460 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant | $< 7.17 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2559 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2524 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(8.3 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-7}$ | S=1.5 2485 |
| $K^+ K^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ nonresonant | $< 6.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2559 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^+ \pi^-$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2524 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 2485 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^*(892)^-$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2485 |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \phi$ | $< 5.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 2339 |
| $\phi(K\pi)_0^{*0}$ | $(4.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\phi(K\pi)_0^{*0} (1.60 < m_{K\pi} < 2.15) [rrr]$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% — |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 K^- \pi^+$ | $< 3.18 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2403 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2360 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$ | $< 8.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2222 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 \phi$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2333 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2360 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0 K_0^*(1430)^0$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2222 |
| $K^*(1680)^0 \phi$ | $< 3.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2238 |
| $K^*(1780)^0 \phi$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% — |
| $K^*(2045)^0 \phi$ | $< 1.53 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \rho^0$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 2381 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \phi$ | $(6.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.2 2332 |
| $K^0 \phi \phi$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.3 2305 |
| $\eta' \eta' K^0$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2337 |
| $\eta K^0 \gamma$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2587 |
| $\eta' K^0 \gamma$ | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2528 |
| $K^0 \phi \gamma$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2516 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \gamma$ | $(4.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2615 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \gamma$ | $(4.18 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.1 2565 |
| $K^*(1410) \gamma$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2451 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \gamma$ nonresonant | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2615 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $K^*(892)^0 X(214), X \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $[sss] < 2.26 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ | $(1.99 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$ | $(4.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2609 |
| $K_1(1270)^0 \gamma$ | $< 5.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2491 |
| $K_1(1400)^0 \gamma$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2454 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \gamma$ | $(1.24 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2447 |
| $K^*(1680)^0 \gamma$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2360 |
| $K_3^*(1780)^0 \gamma$ | $< 8.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2340 |
| $K_4^*(2045)^0 \gamma$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2243 |

Light unflavored meson modes

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|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\rho^0 \gamma$ | $(8.6 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2583 |
| $\rho^0 X(214), X \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $[sss] < 1.73 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\omega \gamma$ | $(4.4 \pm_{-1.6}^{+1.8}) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2582 |
| $\phi \gamma$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2541 |
| $f_2(1270) \gamma, f_2 \rightarrow (KS)^0 (KS)^0$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $f_2'(1525) \gamma, f_2' \rightarrow (KS)^0 (KS)^0$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.12 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2636 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.59 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.4 | 2636 |
| $\eta \pi^0$ | $(4.1 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2610 |
| $\eta \eta$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2582 |
| $\eta' \pi^0$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.7 | 2551 |
| $\eta' \eta'$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2460 |
| $\eta' \eta$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2523 |
| $\eta' \rho^0$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2492 |
| $\eta' f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2454 |
| $\eta \rho^0$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2553 |
| $\eta f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2516 |
| $\omega \eta$ | $(9.4 \pm_{-3.1}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2552 |
| $\omega \eta'$ | $(1.0 \pm_{-0.4}^{+0.5}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2491 |
| $\omega \rho^0$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2522 |
| $\omega f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2485 |
| $\omega \omega$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2521 |
| $\phi \pi^0$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2540 |
| $\phi \eta$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2511 |
| $\phi \eta'$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2448 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2533 |
| $\phi \rho^0$ | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2480 |
| $\phi f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2441 |
| $\phi \omega$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2479 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\phi\phi$ | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2435 |
| $a_0(980)^\pm \pi^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$ | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $a_0(1450)^\pm \pi^\mp, a_0^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm$ | < 2.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 7.2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 2631 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^0$ | (2.0 ± 0.5) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2581 |
| $\rho^\mp \pi^\pm$ | [z] (2.30 ± 0.23) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2581 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.12 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2621 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 8.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2575 |
| $\rho^0 \rho^0$ | (9.6 ± 1.5) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2523 |
| $f_0(980) \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\rho^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.8 ± 2.5) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | 2486 |
| $f_0(980) f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2447 |
| $f_0(980) f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | < 2.3 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2447 |
| $a_1(1260)^\mp \pi^\pm$ | [z] (2.6 ± 0.5) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.9 | 2494 |
| $a_2(1320)^\mp \pi^\pm$ | [z] < 6.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2473 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2622 |
| $\rho^+ \rho^-$ | (2.77 ± 0.19) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2523 |
| $a_1(1260)^0 \pi^0$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2495 |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | < 5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2580 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 9.0 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2609 |
| $a_1(1260)^+ \rho^-$ | < 6.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2433 |
| $a_1(1260)^0 \rho^0$ | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2433 |
| $b_1^\mp \pi^\pm, b_1^\mp \rightarrow \omega \pi^\mp$ | (1.09 ± 0.15) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $b_1^0 \pi^0, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $b_1^- \rho^+, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$ | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $b_1^0 \rho^0, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^-$ | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2592 |
| $a_1(1260)^+ a_1(1260)^-, a_1^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^-, a_1^- \rightarrow 2\pi^- \pi^+$ | (1.18 ± 0.31) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2336 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 1.1 | % | CL=90% | 2572 |

Baryon modes

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $p\bar{p}$ | (1.25 ± 0.32) | $\times 10^{-8}$ | | 2467 |
| $p\bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (2.87 ± 0.19) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2406 |
| $p\bar{p} K^+ \pi^-$ | (6.3 ± 0.5) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2306 |
| $p\bar{p} K^0$ | (2.66 ± 0.32) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2347 |
| $\Theta(1540)^+ \bar{p}, \Theta^+ \rightarrow p K_S^0$ | [ttt] < 5 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2318 |
| $f_J(2220) K^0, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ | < 4.5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2135 |
| $p\bar{p} K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.24^{+0.28}_{-0.25})$ | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2216 |
| $f_J(2220) K^*, f_J \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------|
| $p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ | $(1.21 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2179 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2440 |
| $p\rho\bar{\rho}$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 1735 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^-$ | $(3.14 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2401 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^-\gamma$ | $< 6.5 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2401 |
| $p\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$ | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2363 |
| $\Delta(1232)^+\bar{p} + \Delta(1232)^-p$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\Delta^0\bar{\Lambda}$ | $< 9.3 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2364 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}K^-$ | $< 8.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2308 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}D^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1765 |
| $p\bar{\Lambda}D^{*-}$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1685 |
| $p\bar{\Sigma}^0\pi^-$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2383 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2392 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda K^0$ | $(4.8 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2250 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda K^{*0}$ | $(2.5 \pm_{-0.8}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2098 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}\Lambda D^0$ | $(1.00 \pm_{-0.26}^{+0.30}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1662 |
| $D^0\Sigma^0\bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1611 |
| $\Delta^0\bar{\Delta}^0$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2335 |
| $\Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2335 |
| $\bar{D}^0\rho\bar{p}$ | $(1.04 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1863 |
| $D_s^-\bar{\Lambda}p$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1710 |
| $\bar{D}^{*}(2007)^0\rho\bar{p}$ | $(9.9 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1788 |
| $D^{*}(2010)^-\rho\bar{n}$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1785 |
| $D^-\rho\bar{p}\pi^+$ | $(3.32 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1786 |
| $D^{*}(2010)^-\rho\bar{p}\pi^+$ | $(4.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.2 | 1708 |
| $\bar{D}^0\rho\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1708 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0}\rho\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1623 |
| $\Theta_c\bar{p}\pi^+, \Theta_c \rightarrow D^-p$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\Theta_c\bar{p}\pi^+, \Theta_c \rightarrow D^{*-}p$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c^{--}\Delta^{++}$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1839 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-p\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.02 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.3 | 1934 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-p$ | $(1.54 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2021 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-p\pi^0$ | $(1.55 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1982 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^-p$ | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-p\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $< 5.07 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 1883 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-p\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 2.74 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 1821 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-p\pi^+\pi^-$ (nonresonant) | $(5.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.3 | 1934 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2520)^{--}p\pi^+$ | $(1.02 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1860 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2520)^0p\pi^-$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1860 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0p\pi^-$ | $(1.08 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1895 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^0N^0, N^0 \rightarrow p\pi^-$ | $(6.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------|
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^{--} p \pi^+$ | (1.84 ± 0.24) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1895 |
| $\Lambda_c^- p K^+ \pi^-$ | (3.5 ± 0.7) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 1786 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c(2455)^{--} p K^+, \bar{\Sigma}_c^{--} \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \pi^-$ | (8.9 ± 2.5) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 1754 |
| $\Lambda_c^- p K^*(892)^0$ | $< 2.42 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1647 |
| $\Lambda_c^- p K^+ K^-$ | (2.0 ± 0.4) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 1588 |
| $\Lambda_c^- p \phi$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1567 |
| $\Lambda_c^- p \bar{p} p$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | 677 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Lambda K^+$ | (4.8 ± 1.1) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 1767 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \Lambda_c^+$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 1319 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c(2593)^- / \bar{\Lambda}_c(2625)^- p$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\Xi_c^- \Lambda_c^+$ | (1.2 ± 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1147 |
| $\Xi_c^- \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | (2.4 ± 1.1) $\times 10^{-5}$ S=1.8 | 1147 |
| $\Xi_c^- \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^- \rightarrow \bar{p} K^+ \pi^-$ | (5.3 ± 1.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^- K^0$ | (4.0 ± 0.9) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 732 |
| $\Xi_c(2930)^- \Lambda_c^+, \Xi_c^- \rightarrow \Lambda_c^- K^0$ | (2.4 ± 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\Lambda \psi_{DS}$ | [uuu] $< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |

**Lepton Family number (LF) or Lepton number (L) or Baryon number (B)
violating modes, or/and $\Delta B = 1$ weak neutral current ($B1$) modes**

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| $\gamma \gamma$ | $B1$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2640 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $B1$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90% | 2640 |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma$ | $B1$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2640 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | ($7 \begin{smallmatrix} +13 \\ -11 \end{smallmatrix}$) $\times 10^{-11}$ S=1.8 | 2638 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-10}$ CL=95% | 2629 |
| $SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-,$ $P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ [$\nu\nu\nu$] | $< 6.0 \times 10^{-10}$ CL=95% | — |
| $aa, a \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-10}$ CL=95% | — |
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | $B1$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=95% | 1952 |
| $\pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$ | $B1$ | $< 5.3 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | $B1$ | $< 8.4 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | $< 6.9 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2634 |
| $\eta \ell^+ \ell^-$ | $B1$ | $< 6.4 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2611 |
| $\eta e^+ e^-$ | $B1$ | $< 1.08 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2611 |
| $\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | $< 1.12 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2607 |
| $\pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2638 |
| $K^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$ | $B1$ [ggg] | (3.3 ± 0.6) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 2616 |
| $K^0 e^+ e^-$ | $B1$ | ($2.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +1.1 \\ -0.9 \end{smallmatrix}$) $\times 10^{-7}$ S=1.3 | 2616 |
| $K^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | (3.39 ± 0.35) $\times 10^{-7}$ S=1.1 | 2612 |
| $K^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2616 |
| $\rho^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2583 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------------------------|------|
| $K^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$ | $B1$ | $[ggg]$ | $(9.9 \pm_{-1.1}^{+1.2}) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2565 |
| $K^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$ | $B1$ | | $(1.03 \pm_{-0.17}^{+0.19}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2565 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | | $(9.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2560 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $B1$ | | $(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-8}$ | 2626 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2565 |
| invisible | $B1$ | | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\nu \bar{\nu} \gamma$ | $B1$ | | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2640 |
| $\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$ | | | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90% | 2537 |
| $\phi \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | | $< 1.27 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2541 |
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z]$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-9}$ CL=90% | 2639 |
| $\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2637 |
| $K^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2615 |
| $K^*(892)^0 e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $K^*(892)^0 e^- \mu^+$ | LF | | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $K^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2563 |
| $e^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $[z]$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2341 |
| $\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $[z]$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% | 2340 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \mu^-$ | L, B | | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2143 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ e^-$ | L, B | | $< 4 \times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2145 |

B^\pm/B^0 ADMIXTURE

CP violation

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^*(892)\gamma) = -0.003 \pm 0.011$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow s\gamma) = 0.015 \pm 0.011$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow (s+d)\gamma) = 0.010 \pm 0.031$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-) = 0.04 \pm 0.11$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-) (1.0 < q^2 < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4) = -0.06 \pm 0.22$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-) (10.1 < q^2 < 12.9 \text{ or } q^2 > 14.2 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4) = 0.19 \pm 0.18$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* e^+ e^-) = -0.18 \pm 0.15$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) = -0.03 \pm 0.13$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \ell^+ \ell^-) = -0.04 \pm 0.07$$

$$A_{CP}(B \rightarrow \eta \text{ anything}) = -0.13^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$$

$$\Delta A_{CP}(X_s \gamma) = A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow X_s \gamma) - A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_s \gamma) = 0.041 \pm 0.023$$

$$\bar{A}_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_s \gamma) = (A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_s \gamma) + A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_s \gamma))/2 = 0.009 \pm 0.012$$

$$\Delta A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \gamma) = A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \gamma) - A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma) = 0.024 \pm 0.028$$

$$\bar{A}_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \gamma) = (A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \gamma) + A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma))/2 = -0.001 \pm 0.014$$

The branching fraction measurements are for an admixture of B mesons at the $\Upsilon(4S)$. The values quoted assume that $B(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}) = 100\%$.

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $B \rightarrow D^\pm$ anything, the treatment of multiple D 's in the final state must be defined. One possibility would be to count the number of events with one-or-more D 's and divide by the total number of B 's. Another possibility would be to count the total number of D 's and divide by the total number of B 's, which is the definition of average multiplicity. The two definitions are identical if only one D is allowed in the final state. Even though the "one-or-more" definition seems sensible, for practical reasons inclusive branching fractions are almost always measured using the multiplicity definition. For heavy final state particles, authors call their results inclusive branching fractions while for light particles some authors call their results multiplicities. In the B sections, we list all results as inclusive branching fractions, adopting a multiplicity definition. This means that inclusive branching fractions can exceed 100% and that inclusive partial widths can exceed total widths, just as inclusive cross sections can exceed total cross section.

\bar{B} modes are charge conjugates of the modes below. Reactions indicate the weak decay vertex and do not include mixing.

| B DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level (MeV/c) | p |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------|
| Semileptonic and leptonic modes | | | |
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg,xxx] (10.84 \pm 0.16) % | | — |
| $D^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] (2.6 \pm 0.5) % | | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] (7.3 \pm 1.5) % | | — |
| $\bar{D} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (2.42 \pm 0.12) % | | 2310 |
| $D^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [yyy] (6.7 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}^* \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [zzz] (4.95 \pm 0.11) % | | 2257 |
| $\bar{D}^{**} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | [ggg,aaaa] (2.7 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| $\bar{D}_1(2420) \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (3.8 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.4 | — |
| $\bar{D} \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything + $\bar{D}^* \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (2.6 \pm 0.5) % | S=1.5 | — |
| $\bar{D} \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (1.5 \pm 0.6) % | | — |
| $\bar{D}^* \pi \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (1.9 \pm 0.4) % | | — |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460) \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (4.4 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (1.00 \pm 0.34) % | | — |
| $\bar{D} \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (1.62 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 2301 |
| $\bar{D}^* \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (9.4 \pm 3.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 2247 |
| $D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] < 7 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell K^+$ anything | [ggg] < 5 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell K^0$ anything | [ggg] < 7 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X_c \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (10.65 \pm 0.16) % | | — |
| $X_u \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ | (1.91 \pm 0.27) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $X_u e^+ \nu_e$ | (1.57 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------|
| $X_u \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | | (1.62 ± 0.21) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $K^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] | (6.3 ± 0.6) % | — |
| $K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] | (10 ± 4) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $K^0 / \overline{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] | (4.6 ± 0.5) % | — |
| $\overline{D} \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | | (8.2 ± 0.8) × 10 ⁻³ | 1911 |
| $\overline{D}^* \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ | | (1.46 ± 0.08) % | 1838 |

***D*, *D*^{*}, or *D*_s modes**

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|------|----------------------|--------|-------|------|
| D^\pm anything | | (| 23.1 | \pm 1.2 |) % | | — |
| D^0/\overline{D}^0 anything | | (| 61.6 | \pm 2.9 |) % | S=1.3 | — |
| $D^*(2010)^\pm$ anything | | (| 22.5 | \pm 1.5 |) % | | — |
| $\overline{D}^*(2007)^0$ anything | | (| 26.0 | \pm 2.7 |) % | | — |
| D_s^\pm anything | [z] | (| 8.3 | \pm 0.8 |) % | | — |
| $D_s^{*\pm}$ anything | | (| 6.3 | \pm 1.0 |) % | | — |
| $D_s^{*\pm} \overline{D}^*(*)$ | | (| 3.4 | \pm 0.6 |) % | | — |
| $\overline{D} D_{s0}(2317)$ | | seen | | | | | 1605 |
| $\overline{D} D_{sJ}(2457)$ | | seen | | | | | — |
| $D^*(*) \overline{D}^*(*) K^0 +$ $D^*(*) \overline{D}^*(*) K^\pm$ | [z,bbaa] | (| 7.1 | \pm 2.7 $-$ 1.7 |) % | | — |
| $b \rightarrow c \overline{c} s$ | | (| 22 | \pm 4 |) % | | — |
| $D_s^*(*) \overline{D}^*(*)$ | [z,bbaa] | (| 3.9 | \pm 0.4 |) % | | — |
| $D^* D^*(2010)^\pm$ | [z] < | 5.9 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1711 | |
| $D D^*(2010)^\pm + D^* D^\pm$ | [z] < | 5.5 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — | |
| $D D^\pm$ | [z] < | 3.1 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1866 | |
| $D_s^*(*)^\pm \overline{D}^*(*) X(n\pi^\pm)$ | [z,bbaa] | (| 9 | \pm 5 $-$ 4 |) % | | — |
| $\overline{D}^*(2010)\gamma$ | < | 1.1 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 2257 | |
| $D_s^+ \pi^-, D_s^{*+} \pi^-, D_s^+ \rho^-,$ $D_s^{*+} \rho^-, D_s^+ \pi^0, D_s^{*+} \pi^0,$ $D_s^+ \eta, D_s^{*+} \eta, D_s^+ \rho^0,$ $D_s^{*+} \rho^0, D_s^+ \omega, D_s^{*+} \omega$ | [z] < | 4 | | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — | |
| $D_{s1}(2536)^+$ anything | < | 9.5 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — | |

Charmonium modes

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------|---|
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | (| 1.094 ± 0.032 |) % | S=1.1 | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ (direct) anything | (| 7.8 ± 0.4 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | — |
| $\psi(2S)$ anything | (| 3.07 ± 0.21 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)$ anything | (| 3.55 ± 0.27 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)$ (direct) anything | (| 3.08 ± 0.19 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ anything | (| 10.0 ± 1.7 |) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.6 | — |
| $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ (direct) anything | (| 7.5 ± 1.1 |) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\eta_c(1S)$ anything | < | 9 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|
| $K\chi_{c1}(3872)$ | (2.3 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1141 |
| $KX(3940), X \rightarrow D^{*0}D^0$ | < 6.7 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 1084 |
| $K\chi_{c0}(3915), \chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega J/\psi [ccaa]$ | (7.1 \pm 3.4) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 1103 |

 K or K^* modes

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|
| K^\pm anything | [z] (78.9 \pm 2.5) % | — |
| K^+ anything | (66 \pm 5) % | — |
| K^- anything | (13 \pm 4) % | — |
| K^0/\bar{K}^0 anything | [z] (64 \pm 4) % | — |
| $K^*(892)^\pm$ anything | (18 \pm 6) % | — |
| $K^*(892)^0/\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything | [z] (14.6 \pm 2.6) % | — |
| $K^*(892)\gamma$ | (4.2 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2565 |
| $\eta K\gamma$ | (8.5 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2588 |
| $K_1(1400)\gamma$ | < 1.27 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2454 |
| $K_2^*(1430)\gamma$ | (1.7 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2447 |
| $K_2(1770)\gamma$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2342 |
| $K_3^*(1780)\gamma$ | < 3.7 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2340 |
| $K_4^*(2045)\gamma$ | < 1.0 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 2243 |
| $K\eta'(958)$ | (8.3 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2528 |
| $K^*(892)\eta'(958)$ | (4.1 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2472 |
| $K\eta$ | < 5.2 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 2588 |
| $K^*(892)\eta$ | (1.8 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2534 |
| $K\phi\phi$ | (2.3 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2306 |
| $\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s}\gamma$ | (3.49 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{d}\gamma$ | (9.2 \pm 3.0) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s}$ gluon | < 6.8 % CL=90% | — |
| η anything | (2.6 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| η' anything | (4.2 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| K^+ gluon (charmless) | < 1.87 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| K^0 gluon (charmless) | (1.9 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |

Light unflavored meson modes

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\rho\gamma$ | | (1.39 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.2 | 2583 |
| $\rho/\omega\gamma$ | | (1.30 \pm 0.23) $\times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.2 | — |
| π^\pm anything | [z,ddaa] | (358 \pm 7) % | | — |
| π^0 anything | | (235 \pm 11) % | | — |
| η anything | | (17.6 \pm 1.6) % | | — |
| ρ^0 anything | | (21 \pm 5) % | | — |
| ω anything | < | 81 % | CL=90% | — |
| ϕ anything | | (3.43 \pm 0.12) % | | — |
| $\phi K^*(892)$ | < | 2.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2460 |
| π^+ gluon (charmless) | | (3.7 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |

Baryon modes

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|----------------------|--------------------------|------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ / \bar{\Lambda}_c^-$ anything | (| 3.6 | \pm 0.4 |) % | — |
| Λ_c^+ anything | < | 1.3 | | % CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^-$ anything | < | 7 | | % CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \ell^+$ anything | < | 9 | | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- e^+$ anything | < | 1.8 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- \mu^+$ anything | < — | 1.4 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p$ anything | (| 2.05 | \pm 0.33 |) % | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p e^+ \nu_e$ | < | 8 | | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 2021 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c^{--}$ anything | (| 3.4 | \pm 1.7 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c^-$ anything | < | 8 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c^0$ anything | (| 3.7 | \pm 1.7 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{\Sigma}_c^0 N (N = p \text{ or } n)$ | < | 1.2 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 1938 |
| Ξ_c^0 anything, $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+$ | (| 1.93 | \pm 0.30 |) $\times 10^{-4}$ S=1.1 | — |
| $\Xi_c^+, \Xi_c^+ \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | (| 4.5 | \pm 1.3 $-$ 1.2 |) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| p/\bar{p} anything | [z] (| 8.0 | \pm 0.4 |) % | — |
| p/\bar{p} (direct) anything | [z] (| 5.5 | \pm 0.5 |) % | — |
| $\bar{p} e^+ \nu_e$ anything | < | 5.9 | | $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\Lambda/\bar{\Lambda}$ anything | [z] (| 4.0 | \pm 0.5 |) % | — |
| Λ anything | seen | | | | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}$ anything | seen | | | | — |
| Ξ^- / Ξ^+ anything | [z] (| 2.7 | \pm 0.6 |) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| baryons anything | (| 6.8 | \pm 0.6 |) % | — |
| $p\bar{p}$ anything | (| 2.47 | \pm 0.23 |) % | — |
| $\Lambda\bar{p}/\bar{\Lambda}p$ anything | [z] (| 2.5 | \pm 0.4 |) % | — |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ anything | < | 5 | | $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes or $\Delta B = 1$ weak neutral current (B1) modes

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|---|------|------------|--------------------------|------|
| $s e^+ e^-$ | B1 | (| 6.7 | \pm 1.7 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ S=2.0 | — |
| $s \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | (| 4.3 | \pm 1.0 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $s \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 [ggg] | (| 5.8 | \pm 1.3 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ S=1.8 | — |
| $\pi \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 | < | 5.9 | | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi e^+ e^-$ | B1 | < | 1.10 | | $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\pi \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | < | 5.0 | | $\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90% | 2634 |
| $K e^+ e^-$ | B1 | (| 4.4 | \pm 0.6 |) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 2617 |
| $K^*(892) e^+ e^-$ | B1 | (| 1.19 | \pm 0.20 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ S=1.2 | 2565 |
| $K \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | (| 4.4 | \pm 0.4 |) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 2612 |
| $K^*(892) \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | (| 1.06 | \pm 0.09 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2560 |
| $K \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 | (| 4.8 | \pm 0.4 |) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 2617 |
| $K^*(892) \ell^+ \ell^-$ | B1 | (| 1.05 | \pm 0.10 |) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2565 |
| $K \nu \bar{\nu}$ | B1 | < | 1.6 | | $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 2617 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|---------|-----|------------------|--------|------|
| $K^* \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $<$ | 2.7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $<$ | 8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2638 |
| $\rho \nu \bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $<$ | 2.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 2583 |
| $s e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] <$ | 2.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $<$ | 9.2 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2637 |
| $\rho e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $<$ | 3.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2582 |
| $K e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $<$ | 3.8 | $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 2616 |
| $K^*(892) e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $<$ | 5.1 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 2563 |

$B^\pm/B^0/B_s^0/b$ -baryon ADMIXTURE

These measurements are for an admixture of bottom particles at high energy (LHC, LEP, Tevatron, $Sp\bar{p}S$).

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.5673 \pm 0.0029) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.72 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \quad \text{Charged } b\text{-hadron admixture}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.58 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s} \quad \text{Neutral } b\text{-hadron admixture}$$

$$\tau_{\text{charged } b\text{-hadron}}/\tau_{\text{neutral } b\text{-hadron}} = 1.09 \pm 0.13$$

$$|\Delta\tau_b|/\tau_{b,\bar{b}} = -0.001 \pm 0.014$$

The branching fraction measurements are for an admixture of B mesons and baryons at energies above the $\Upsilon(4S)$. Only the highest energy results (LHC, LEP, Tevatron, $Sp\bar{p}S$) are used in the branching fraction averages. In the following, we assume that the production fractions are the same at the LHC, LEP, and at the Tevatron.

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $B \rightarrow D^\pm \text{ anything}$, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

The modes below are listed for a \bar{b} initial state. b modes are their charge conjugates. Reactions indicate the weak decay vertex and do not include mixing.

| \bar{b} DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|

PRODUCTION FRACTIONS

The production fractions for weakly decaying b -hadrons at high energy have been calculated from the best values of mean lives, mixing parameters, and branching fractions in this edition by the Heavy Flavor Averaging Group (HFLAV) as described in the note “ B^0 - \bar{B}^0 Mixing” in the B^0 Particle Listings. We no longer provide world averages of the b -hadron production fractions, where results from LEP, Tevatron and LHC are averaged together; indeed the available data (from CDF and LHCb) shows that the fractions depend on the kinematics (in particular the p_T) of the

produced b hadron. Hence we would like to list the fractions in Z decays instead, which are well-defined physics observables. The production fractions in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at the Tevatron are also listed at the end of the section. Values assume

$$\begin{aligned} B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^+) &= B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0) \\ B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^+) + B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0) + B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0) + B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon}) &= 100\%. \end{aligned}$$

The correlation coefficients between production fractions are also reported:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cor}(B_s^0, b\text{-baryon}) &= 0.064 \\ \text{cor}(B_s^0, B^\pm=B^0) &= -0.633 \\ \text{cor}(b\text{-baryon}, B^\pm=B^0) &= -0.813. \end{aligned}$$

The notation for production fractions varies in the literature (f_d , d_{B^0} , $f(b \rightarrow \bar{B}^0)$, $\text{Br}(b \rightarrow \bar{B}^0)$). We use our own branching fraction notation here, $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0)$.

Note these production fractions are b -hadronization fractions, not the conventional branching fractions of b -quark to a B -hadron, which may have considerable dependence on the initial and final state kinematic and production environment.

| | | |
|-------------|----------------------|---|
| B^+ | (40.8 \pm 0.7) % | — |
| B^0 | (40.8 \pm 0.7) % | — |
| B_s^0 | (10.0 \pm 0.8) % | — |
| b -baryon | (8.4 \pm 1.1) % | — |

DECAY MODES

Semileptonic and leptonic modes

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------|
| ν anything | (23.1 \pm 1.5) % | — |
| $\ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] (10.69 \pm 0.22) % | — |
| $e^+ \nu_e$ anything | (10.86 \pm 0.35) % | — |
| $\mu^+ \nu_\mu$ anything | (10.95 $^{+0.29}_{-0.25}$) % | — |
| $D^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] (2.2 \pm 0.4) % | S=1.9 — |
| $D^- \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (4.9 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D^- \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (2.6 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] (6.79 \pm 0.34) % | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (1.07 \pm 0.27) % | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (2.3 \pm 1.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | [ggg] (2.75 \pm 0.19) % | — |
| $D^{*-} \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (6 \pm 7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D^{*-} \pi^+ \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (4.8 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{D}_j^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything \times | [ggg, eaaa] (2.6 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $B(\bar{D}_j^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} \pi^-)$ | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------|
| $D_j^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything} \times [ggg, e\bar{e}a\bar{a}]$ | $(7.0 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $B(D_j^- \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-)$ | | |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\times B(\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$ | | |
| $D_2^*(2460)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$ | $(4.2 \pm_{-1.8}^{+1.5}) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\times B(D_2^*(2460)^- \rightarrow D^0 \pi^-)$ | | |
| $\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything}$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\times B(\bar{D}_2^*(2460)^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$ | | |
| charmless $\ell \bar{\nu}_\ell$ | $[ggg] (1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\tau^+ \nu_\tau \text{ anything}$ | $(2.41 \pm 0.23) \%$ | — |
| $D^{*-} \tau \nu_\tau \text{ anything}$ | $(9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\bar{c} \rightarrow \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{ anything}$ | $[ggg] (8.02 \pm 0.19) \%$ | — |
| $c \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu \text{ anything}$ | $(1.6 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.4}) \%$ | — |

Charmed meson and baryon modes

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| $\bar{D}^0 \text{ anything}$ | $(58.7 \pm 2.8) \%$ | — |
| $D^0 D_s^\pm \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (9.1 \pm_{-2.8}^{+4.0}) \%$ | — |
| $D^\mp D_s^\pm \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (4.0 \pm_{-1.8}^{+2.3}) \%$ | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 D^0 \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (5.1 \pm_{-1.8}^{+2.0}) \%$ | — |
| $D^0 D^\pm \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (2.7 \pm_{-1.6}^{+1.8}) \%$ | — |
| $D^\pm D^\mp \text{ anything}$ | $[z] < 9 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% — |
| $D^- \text{ anything}$ | $(22.7 \pm 1.6) \%$ | — |
| $D^*(2010)^+ \text{ anything}$ | $(17.3 \pm 2.0) \%$ | — |
| $D_1(2420)^0 \text{ anything}$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.5) \%$ | — |
| $D^*(2010)^\mp D_s^\pm \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (3.3 \pm_{-1.3}^{+1.6}) \%$ | — |
| $D^0 D^*(2010)^\pm \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (3.0 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.1}) \%$ | — |
| $D^*(2010)^\pm D^\mp \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (2.5 \pm_{-1.0}^{+1.2}) \%$ | — |
| $D^*(2010)^\pm D^*(2010)^\mp \text{ anything}$ | $[z] (1.2 \pm 0.4) \%$ | — |
| $\bar{D} D \text{ anything}$ | $(10 \pm_{-10}^{+11}) \%$ | — |
| $D_2^*(2460)^0 \text{ anything}$ | $(4.7 \pm 2.7) \%$ | — |
| $D_s^- \text{ anything}$ | $(14.7 \pm 2.1) \%$ | — |
| $D_s^+ \text{ anything}$ | $(10.1 \pm 3.1) \%$ | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \text{ anything}$ | $(7.7 \pm 1.1) \%$ | — |
| $\bar{c}/c \text{ anything}$ | $[ddaa] (116.2 \pm 3.2) \%$ | — |

Charmonium modes

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | (1.16 ± 0.10) % | — |
| $\psi(2S)$ anything | (3.06 ± 0.30) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(1P)$ anything | (1.5 ± 0.6) % | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)$ anything | (1.4 ± 0.4) % | — |
| $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ anything | (6.2 ± 2.9) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $\chi_c(2P)$ anything, $\chi_c \rightarrow \phi\phi$ | < 2.8 × 10 ⁻⁷ CL=95% | — |
| $\eta_c(1S)$ anything | (5.6 ± 0.9) × 10 ⁻³ | — |
| $\eta_c(2S)$ anything, $\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi$ | (3.5 ± 1.3) × 10 ⁻⁷ | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)$ anything, $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$ | < 4.5 × 10 ⁻⁷ CL=95% | — |
| $\chi_{c0}(3915)$ anything, $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$ | < 3.1 × 10 ⁻⁷ CL=95% | — |

K or K* modes

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| $\bar{s}\gamma$ | (3.1 ± 1.1) × 10 ⁻⁴ | — |
| $\bar{s}\nu$ | $B1$ < 6.4 × 10 ⁻⁴ CL=90% | — |
| K^\pm anything | (74 ± 6) % | — |
| K_S^0 anything | (29.0 ± 2.9) % | — |

Pion modes

| | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| π^\pm anything | (397 ± 21) % | — |
| π^0 anything | [ddaa] (278 ± 60) % | — |
| ϕ anything | (2.82 ± 0.23) % | — |

Baryon modes

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---|
| p/\bar{p} anything | (13.1 ± 1.1) % | — |
| $\Lambda/\bar{\Lambda}$ anything | (5.9 ± 0.6) % | — |
| b -baryon anything | (10.2 ± 2.8) % | — |

Other modes

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---|
| charged anything | [ddaa] (497 ± 7) % | — |
| hadron ⁺ hadron ⁻ | (1.7 $^{+1.0}_{-0.7}$) × 10 ⁻⁵ | — |
| charmless | (7 ± 21) × 10 ⁻³ | — |

 $\Delta B = 1$ weak neutral current (B1) modes

| | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ anything | $B1$ < 3.2 × 10 ⁻⁴ CL=90% | — |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|

B^*

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.

Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B^*} = 5324.71 \pm 0.21 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B^*} - m_B = 45.21 \pm 0.21 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B^{*+}} - m_{B^+} = 45.37 \pm 0.21 \text{ MeV}$$

 B^* DECAY MODESFraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) $B\gamma$

seen

45

 $B_1(5721)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.

$$B_1(5721)^+ \text{ mass} = 5725.9^{+2.5}_{-2.7} \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_1^+} - m_{B^{*0}} = 401.2^{+2.4}_{-2.7} \text{ MeV}$$

$$B_1(5721)^0 \text{ mass} = 5726.1 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{B_1^0} - m_{B^+} = 446.7 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$m_{B_1^0} - m_{B^{*+}} = 401.4 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma(B_1(5721)^+) = 31 \pm 6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma(B_1(5721)^0) = 27.5 \pm 3.4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

 $B_1(5721)$ DECAY MODESFraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) $B^* \pi$

seen

365

 $B_2^*(5747)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.

$$B_2^*(5747)^+ \text{ mass} = 5737.2 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_2^{*+}} - m_{B^0} = 457.5 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$B_2^*(5747)^0 \text{ mass} = 5739.5 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$m_{B_2^{*0}} - m_{B_1^0} = 13.4 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{B_2^{*0}} - m_{B^+} = 460.2 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma(B_2^*(5747)^+) = 20 \pm 5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma(B_2^*(5747)^0) = 24.2 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV}$$

 $B_2^*(5747)$ DECAY MODESFraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) $B\pi$

seen

420

 $B^* \pi$

seen

376

$B_J(5970)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(??)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

$$B_J(5970)^+ \text{ mass } m = 5964 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_J(5970)^+} - m_{B^0} = 685 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$B_J(5970)^0 \text{ mass } m = 5971 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_J(5970)^0} - m_{B^+} = 691 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$B_J(5970)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 62 \pm 20 \text{ MeV}$$

$$B_J(5970)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 81 \pm 12 \text{ MeV}$$

| $B_J(5970)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $B\pi$ | possibly seen | 633 |
| $B^*\pi$ | seen | 592 |

BOTTOM, STRANGE MESONS

($B = \pm 1, S = \mp 1$)

$$B_s^0 = s\bar{b}, \bar{B}_s^0 = \bar{s}b, \text{ similarly for } B_s^{*'}s$$

 B_s^0

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

$$\text{Mass } m_{B_s^0} = 5366.92 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{B_s^0} - m_B = 87.42 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.521 \pm 0.005) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 456.0 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

$$\Delta\Gamma_{B_s^0} = \Gamma_{B_{sL}^0} - \Gamma_{B_{sH}^0} = (0.083 \pm 0.005) \times 10^{12} \text{ s}^{-1} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

 B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0 mixing parameters

$$\Delta m_{B_s^0} = m_{B_{sH}^0} - m_{B_{sL}^0} = (17.765 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{12} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$= (1.1693 \pm 0.0004) \times 10^{-8} \text{ MeV}$$

$$x_s = \Delta m_{B_s^0} / \Gamma_{B_s^0} = 27.03 \pm 0.09$$

$$\chi_s (B_s^0-\bar{B}_s^0 \text{ mixing parameter}) = 0.499319 \pm 0.000005$$

CP violation parameters in B_s^0

$$\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B_s^0}) / (1 + |\epsilon_{B_s^0}|^2) = (-0.15 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{KK}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-) &= 0.162 \pm 0.035 \\
 S_{KK}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-) &= 0.14 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 1.3) \\
 r_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm) &= 0.37^{+0.10}_{-0.09} \\
 r_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^\mp) &= 0.47 \pm 0.08 \\
 \delta_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\pm K^\mp) &= (358 \pm 14)^\circ \\
 \delta_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\pm K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\mp) &= (-6^{+10}_{-13})^\circ \\
 CP \text{ Violation phase } \beta_s &= (2.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-2} \text{ rad} \\
 |\lambda| (B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi) &= 1.001 \pm 0.018 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 |\lambda| &= 0.999 \pm 0.017 \\
 A, CP \text{ violation parameter} &= -0.79 \pm 0.08 \\
 C, CP \text{ violation parameter} &= 0.19 \pm 0.06 \\
 S, CP \text{ violation parameter} &= 0.17 \pm 0.06 \\
 A_{CP}^L(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^*(892)^0) &= -0.05 \pm 0.06 \\
 A_{CP}^\parallel(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^*(892)^0) &= 0.17 \pm 0.15 \\
 A_{CP}^\perp(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^*(892)^0) &= -0.05 \pm 0.10 \\
 \mathbf{A_{CP}(B_s \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-)} &= 0.224 \pm 0.012 \\
 A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \bar{K}^*(892)^0) &= -0.04 \pm 0.07 \\
 A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= -0.01 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0) &= 0.06 \pm 0.13 \\
 S(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\gamma) &= 0.43 \pm 0.32 \\
 C(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\gamma) &= 0.11 \pm 0.31 \\
 A^\Delta(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\gamma) &= -0.7 \pm 0.4 \\
 \Delta a_\perp &< 1.2 \times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \\
 \Delta a_\parallel &= (-0.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-14} \text{ GeV} \\
 \Delta a_\chi &= (1.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-14} \text{ GeV} \\
 \Delta a_\gamma &= (-3.8 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-14} \text{ GeV} \\
 \text{Re}(\xi) &= -0.022 \pm 0.033 \\
 \text{Im}(\xi) &= 0.004 \pm 0.011
 \end{aligned}$$

These branching fractions all scale with $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0)$.

The branching fraction $B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything})$ is not a pure measurement since the measured product branching fraction $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0) \times B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{ anything})$ was used to determine $B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s^0)$, as described in the note on “ B^0 - \bar{B}^0 Mixing”

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $B \rightarrow D^\pm \text{ anything}$, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

| B_s^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| D_s^- anything | (62 \pm 6) % | | — |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|
| $\ell \nu_\ell X$ | (9.6 \pm 0.8) % | — |
| $e^+ \nu X^-$ | (9.1 \pm 0.8) % | — |
| $\mu^+ \nu X^-$ | (10.2 \pm 1.0) % | — |
| $D_s^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{anything}$ | [ffaa] (8.1 \pm 1.3) % | — |
| $D_s^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell \text{anything}$ | (5.4 \pm 1.1) % | — |
| $D_s^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (2.44 \pm 0.23) % | 2321 |
| $D_s^{*-} \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (5.3 \pm 0.5) % | 2266 |
| $D_{s1}(2536)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu, D_{s1}^- \rightarrow D_s^{*-} K_S^0$ | (2.7 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D_{s1}(2536)^- X \mu^+ \nu, D_{s1}^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^+$ | (4.4 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $D_{s2}(2573)^- X \mu^+ \nu, D_{s2}^- \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^+$ | (2.7 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | (1.06 \pm 0.09) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2660 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+$ | (2.98 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2320 |
| $D_s^- \rho^+$ | (6.8 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2249 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (6.1 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2301 |
| $D_{s1}(2536)^- \pi^+, D_{s1}^- \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (2.4 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $D_s^\mp K^\pm$ | (2.25 \pm 0.12) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2293 |
| $D_s^- K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (3.2 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2249 |
| $D_s^+ D_s^-$ | (4.4 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1824 |
| $D_s^- D^+$ | (2.8 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1875 |
| $D^+ D^-$ | (2.2 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1925 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ | (1.9 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1930 |
| $D_s^{*-} \pi^+$ | (1.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2265 |
| $D_s^{*\mp} K^\pm$ | (1.32 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $D_s^{*-} \rho^+$ | (9.5 \pm 2.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2191 |
| $D_s^{*+} D_s^- + D_s^{*-} D_s^+$ | (1.39 \pm 0.17) % | 1742 |
| $D_s^{*+} D_s^{*-}$ | (1.44 \pm 0.21) % | S=1.1 1655 |
| $D_s^{(*)+} D_s^{(*)-}$ | (4.5 \pm 1.4) % | — |
| $D_s^{*-} D_s^+$ | (3.9 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 1801 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} \bar{K}^0$ | (2.8 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2278 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^0$ | (4.3 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2330 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^- \pi^+$ | (1.04 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2312 |
| $\bar{D}^*(2007)^0 K^- \pi^+$ | (7.3 \pm 2.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2259 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | (4.4 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2264 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^*(1410)$ | (3.9 \pm 3.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2117 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}_0^*(1430)$ | (3.0 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2113 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)$ | (1.1 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2112 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^*(1680)$ | < 7.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1997 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}_0^*(1950)$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1890 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}_3^*(1780)$ | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1970 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}_4^*(2045)$ | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1835 |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^- \pi^+$ (non-resonant) | (2.1 ± 0.8) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 2312 |
| $D_{s2}^*(2573)^- \pi^+, D_{s2}^* \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^-$ | (2.6 ± 0.4) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $D_{s1}^*(2700)^- \pi^+, D_{s1}^* \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^-$ | (1.6 ± 0.8) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $D_{s1}^*(2860)^- \pi^+, D_{s1}^* \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^-$ | (5 ± 4) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $D_{s3}^*(2860)^- \pi^+, D_{s3}^* \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^-$ | (2.2 ± 0.6) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\bar{D}^0 K^+ K^-$ | (5.6 ± 0.9) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2243 |
| $\bar{D}^0 f_0(980)$ | < 3.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2242 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \phi$ | (3.0 ± 0.5) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2235 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} \phi$ | (3.7 ± 0.6) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2178 |
| $D^{*\mp} \pi^\pm$ | < 6.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\eta_c \phi$ | (5.0 ± 0.9) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1663 |
| $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.8 ± 0.7) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1840 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \phi$ | (1.04 ± 0.04) | $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1588 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \phi \phi$ | $(1.20^{+0.14}_{-0.16})$ | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 764 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^0$ | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1787 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta$ | (4.0 ± 0.7) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 1733 |
| $J/\psi(1S) K_S^0$ | (1.92 ± 0.14) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 1743 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | (4.1 ± 0.4) | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 1637 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta'$ | (3.3 ± 0.4) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1612 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (2.02 ± 0.17) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.7 | 1775 |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_0(500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) \rho, \rho \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.24 ± 0.15) | $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.1 | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.0 ± 0.4) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270)_0, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.3 ± 1.7) | $\times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270)_\parallel, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.05 ± 0.33) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_2(1270)_\perp, f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.3 ± 0.7) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.4^{+0.6}_{-4.0})$ | $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi(1S)f_0(1500), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.04^{+0.32}_{-0.24}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)f'_2(1525)_0, f'_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.03 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)f'_2(1525)_\parallel, f'_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.2^{+2.6}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)f'_2(1525)_\perp, f'_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(5 \pm 4) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)f_0(1790), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.9^{+10.0}_{-1.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ (nonresonant) | $(1.74^{+1.10}_{-0.34}) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1775 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\bar{K}^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 4.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 1675 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^+K^-$ | $(7.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1601 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^0K^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(9.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1538 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\bar{K}^0K^+K^-$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 1333 |
| $J/\psi K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1083 |
| $J/\psi(1S)f'_2(1525)$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1310 |
| $J/\psi(1S)p\bar{p}$ | $(3.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | 982 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\gamma$ | $< 7.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 1790 |
| $J/\psi\mu^+\mu^-, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=95% — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(7.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1731 |
| $J/\psi(1S)f_1(1285)$ | $(7.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1460 |
| $\psi(2S)\eta$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1338 |
| $\psi(2S)\eta'$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1158 |
| $\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1397 |
| $\psi(2S)\phi$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1120 |
| $\psi(2S)K^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1352 |
| $\psi(2S)K^-\pi^+$ | $(3.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1310 |
| $\psi(2S)\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1196 |
| $\chi_{c1}\phi$ | $(1.97 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1274 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)\phi$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 936 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)(K^+K^-)_{non-\phi}$ | $(8.6 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 961 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2680 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2680 |
| $\eta\pi^0$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 2654 |
| $\eta\eta$ | $< 1.43 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2627 |
| $\rho^0\rho^0$ | $< 3.20 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2569 |
| $\eta'K_S^0$ | $< 8.16 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2573 |
| $\eta'\eta$ | $< 6.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2568 |
| $\eta'\eta'$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2507 |
| $\eta'\phi$ | $< 8.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 2495 |
| $\phi f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| $\phi f_2(1270), f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-7}$ | — |
| $\phi \rho^0$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2526 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2579 |
| $\phi \phi$ | $(1.85 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2482 |
| $\phi \phi \phi$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2165 |
| $\pi^+ K^-$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2659 |
| $K^+ K^-$ | $(2.66 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2638 |
| $K^0 \bar{K}^0$ | $(1.76 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2637 |
| $K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(9.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2653 |
| $K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(8.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2622 |
| $K^*(892)^- \pi^+$ | $(2.9 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2607 |
| $K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2585 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(3.1 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(1.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2585 |
| $K_0^*(1430) \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2468 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.7 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2467 |
| $K_S^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2585 |
| $K_S^0 K^+ K^-$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2568 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ | $< 7.67 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2550 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2531 |
| $\phi K^*(892)^0$ | $(1.14 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2507 |
| $p \bar{p}$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% 2514 |
| $p \bar{p} K^+ K^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2231 |
| $p \bar{p} K^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.39 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2355 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2454 |
| $p \bar{\Lambda} K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(5.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2358 |
| $\Lambda_c^- \Lambda \pi^+$ | $(3.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1979 |
| $\Lambda_c^- \Lambda_c^+$ | $< 8.0 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% 1405 |

**Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes or
 $\Delta B = 1$ weak neutral current (B1) modes**

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma \gamma$ | B1 | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2683 |
| $\phi \gamma$ | B1 | $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2587 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | $(3.01 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-9}$ | | 2681 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | B1 | $< 9.4 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% | 2683 |
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | B1 | $< 6.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=95% | 2011 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$ | | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-9}$ | | 2681 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | B1 | $< 8.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | CL=95% | 2673 |
| $SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-,$ | B1 | $[vvv] < 2.2 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | | | | |
| $aa, a \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | | $< 5.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | CL=95% | — |

| | | | |
|------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| $\phi(1020)\mu^+\mu^-$ | $B1$ | $(8.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2582 |
| $f_2'(1525)\mu^+\mu^-$ | | $(1.62 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-7}$ | 2464 |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0\mu^+\mu^-$ | $B1$ | $(2.9 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-8}$ | 2605 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$ | $B1$ | $(8.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-8}$ | 2670 |
| $\phi\nu\bar{\nu}$ | $B1$ | $< 5.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% 2587 |
| $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ | LF | $[z] < 5.4 \times 10^{-9}$ | CL=90% 2682 |
| $\mu^\pm\tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 4.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% 2388 |

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| B_s^* | $I(J^P) = 0(1^-)$ |
|---------------------------|-------------------|

I, J, P need confirmation. Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

Mass $m = 5415.4^{+1.8}_{-1.5}$ MeV ($S = 2.9$)
 $m_{B_s^*} - m_{B_s} = 48.5^{+1.8}_{-1.5}$ MeV ($S = 2.9$)

| B_s^* DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $B_s\gamma$ | seen | 48 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| $B_{s1}(5830)^0$ | $I(J^P) = 0(1^+)$ I, J, P need confirmation. |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

Mass $m = 5828.70 \pm 0.20$ MeV
 $m_{B_{s1}^0} - m_{B^{*+}} = 503.99 \pm 0.17$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 0.5 \pm 0.4$ MeV

| $B_{s1}(5830)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $B^{*+}K^-$ | seen | 97 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| $B_{s2}^*(5840)^0$ | $I(J^P) = 0(2^+)$ I, J, P need confirmation. |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

Mass $m = 5839.86 \pm 0.12$ MeV
 $m_{B_{s2}^{*0}} - m_{B^+} = 560.52 \pm 0.14$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 1.49 \pm 0.27$ MeV

Branching fractions are given relative to the one **DEFINED AS 1**.

| $B_{s2}^*(5840)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| B^+K^- | DEFINED AS 1 | 252 |
| $B^{*+}K^-$ | 0.093 ± 0.018 | 141 |

| | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----|
| $B^0 K_S^0$ | 0.43 ± 0.11 | 245 |
| $B^{*0} K_S^0$ | 0.04 ± 0.04 | — |

BOTTOM, CHARMED MESONS ($B = C = \pm 1$)

$$B_c^+ = c\bar{b}, B_c^- = \bar{c}b, \quad \text{similarly for } B_c^{*}\text{'s}$$

 B_c^+

$$I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

Quantum numbers shown are quark-model predictions.

Mass $m = 6274.47 \pm 0.32$ MeV

$$m_{B_c^+} - m_{B_s^0} = 907.8 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

Mean life $\tau = (0.510 \pm 0.009) \times 10^{-12}$ s

B_c^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| B_c^+ DECAY MODES $\times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_c)$ | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $J/\psi(1S)\ell^+\nu_\ell$ anything | seen | — | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)\mu^+\nu_\mu$ | seen | | 2372 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\tau^+\nu_\tau$ | seen | | 1932 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+$ | seen | | 2370 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^+$ | seen | | 2341 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | | 2350 |
| $J/\psi(1S)a_1(1260)$ | not seen | | 2169 |
| $J/\psi(1S)K^+K^-\pi^+$ | seen | | 2203 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ | seen | | 2309 |
| $\psi(2S)\pi^+$ | seen | | 2051 |
| $J/\psi(1S)D^0K^+$ | seen | | 1539 |
| $J/\psi(1S)D^{*0}(2007)K^+$ | seen | | 1411 |
| $J/\psi(1S)D^{*0}(2010)^+K^{*0}$ | seen | | 919 |
| $J/\psi(1S)D^+K^{*0}$ | seen | | 1122 |
| $J/\psi(1S)D_s^+$ | seen | | 1821 |
| $J/\psi(1S)D_s^{*+}$ | seen | | 1727 |
| $J/\psi(1S)p\bar{p}\pi^+$ | seen | | 1791 |
| $\chi_{c0}\pi^+$ | $(2.4^{+0.9}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2205 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+$ | not seen | | 2970 |
| D^0K^+ | seen | | 2837 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| $D^0 \pi^+$ | not seen | 2858 |
| $D^{*0} \pi^+$ | not seen | 2814 |
| $D^{*0} K^+$ | not seen | 2792 |
| $D_s^+ \bar{D}^0$ | $< 7.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2483 |
| $D_s^+ D^0$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2483 |
| $D_s^+ \bar{D}^0$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2521 |
| $D_s^+ D^0$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2521 |
| $D_s^{*+} \bar{D}^0$ | $< 5.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2425 |
| $D_s^+ \bar{D}^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 4.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2427 |
| $D_s^{*+} D^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2425 |
| $D_s^+ D^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 6.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2427 |
| $D^{*}(2010)^+ \bar{D}^0$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2467 |
| $D^{*}(2010)^+ \bar{D}^0, D^{*+} \rightarrow D^+ \pi^0 / \gamma$ | not seen | — |
| $D^+ \bar{D}^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 6.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2466 |
| $D^{*}(2007)^+ D^0$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |
| $D^{*}(2010)^+ D^0, D^{*+} \rightarrow D^+ \pi^0 / \gamma$ | not seen | 2467 |
| $D^+ D^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 3.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2466 |
| $D_s^{*+} \bar{D}^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 2366 |
| $D_s^{*+} D^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 2366 |
| $D^{*}(2010)^+ \bar{D}^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 2410 |
| $D^{*}(2010)^+ D^{*}(2007)^0$ | $< 7.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 2410 |
| $D^+ K^{*0}$ | not seen | 2783 |
| $D^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$ | not seen | 2783 |
| $D_s^+ K^{*0}$ | not seen | 2751 |
| $D_s^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$ | not seen | 2751 |
| $D_s^+ \phi$ | not seen | 2727 |
| $K^+ K^0$ | not seen | 3098 |
| $B_s^0 \pi^+ / B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B_s)$ | seen | — |

| <div>$B_c(2S)^{\pm}$</div> | $I(J^P) = 0(0^-)$ | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Mass $m = 6871.2 \pm 1.0$ MeV | | |
| $B_c(2S)^{\pm}$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
| $B_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 504 |

$c\bar{c}$ MESONS (including possibly non- $q\bar{q}$ states)

 $\eta_c(1S)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^--)$$

 Mass $m = 2983.9 \pm 0.4$ MeV ($S = 1.2$)

 Full width $\Gamma = 32.0 \pm 0.7$ MeV

| $\eta_c(1S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Decays involving hadronic resonances | | | |
| $\eta'(958)\pi\pi$ | (1.87 ± 0.26) % | | 1323 |
| $\eta'(958)K\bar{K}$ | (1.61 ± 0.25) % | | 1131 |
| $\rho\rho$ | (1.5 ± 0.4) % | | 1275 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | (1.5 ± 0.5) % | | 1278 |
| $K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$ | (6.3 ± 1.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1196 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.1 ± 0.5) % | | 1073 |
| $\phi K^+ K^-$ | (2.9 ± 1.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1104 |
| $\phi\phi$ | (1.58 ± 0.19) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1089 |
| $\phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1251 |
| $a_0(980)\pi$ | seen | | 1327 |
| $K^*(892)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$ | < 1.28 % | 90% | 1310 |
| $f_2(1270)\eta$ | seen | | 1145 |
| $f_2(1270)\eta'$ | seen | | 984 |
| $\omega\omega$ | (2.1 ± 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1270 |
| $\omega\phi$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1185 |
| $f_2(1270)f_2(1270)$ | (9.7 ± 2.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 774 |
| $f_2(1270)f_2'(1525)$ | (9.1 ± 3.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 524 |
| $f_0(500)\eta$ | seen | | — |
| $f_0(500)\eta'$ | seen | | — |
| $f_0(980)\eta$ | seen | | 1264 |
| $f_0(980)\eta'$ | seen | | 1130 |
| $f_0(1500)\eta$ | seen | | 1016 |
| $f_0(1710)\eta'$ | seen | | 623 |
| $f_0(2100)\eta'$ | seen | | † |
| $f_0(2200)\eta$ | seen | | 498 |
| $a_0(1320)\pi$ | seen | | — |
| $a_0(1450)\pi$ | seen | | 1140 |
| $a_0(1700)\pi$ | seen | | — |
| $a_0(1950)\pi$ | seen | | 860 |
| $K_0^*(1430)\bar{K}$ | seen | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)\bar{K}$ | seen | | — |

$K_0^*(1950)\bar{K}$ seen —

Decays into stable hadrons

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|------|
| $K\bar{K}\pi$ | (7.0 ± 0.4) % | | 1381 |
| $K\bar{K}\eta$ | (1.32±0.15) % | | 1265 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.7 ± 0.5) % | | 1428 |
| $\eta 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (4.6 ± 1.4) % | | 1386 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | (6.5 ± 1.0) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1345 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | (3.4 ± 0.5) % | | 1304 |
| $K^0K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^++\text{c.c.}$ | (5.7 ± 1.6) % | | — |
| $K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (7.6 ± 2.4) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1254 |
| $2(K^+K^-)$ | (1.38±0.29) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1056 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | < 5 × 10 ^{−4} | 90% | 1476 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | (4.8 ± 1.1) % | | 1460 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (8.7 ± 1.1) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1459 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ | (16.2 ± 2.1) % | | 1409 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (1.8 ± 0.4) % | | 1407 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | (1.35±0.13) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1160 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | (3.6 ± 1.4) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1101 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | (1.02±0.23) × 10 ^{−3} | | 991 |
| $K^+\bar{p}\Lambda+\text{c.c.}$ | (2.5 ± 0.4) × 10 ^{−3} | | 772 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}(1520)\Lambda+\text{c.c.}$ | (3.1 ± 1.3) × 10 ^{−3} | | 694 |
| $\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$ | (2.1 ± 0.6) × 10 ^{−3} | | 901 |
| $\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$ | (9.0 ± 2.6) × 10 ^{−4} | | 692 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$ | (5.5 ± 1.9) × 10 ^{−3} | | 1027 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--|------|
| $\gamma\gamma$ | (1.68±0.12) × 10 ^{−4} | | 1492 |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--|------|

**Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P),
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes**

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|--------------------|-----|------|
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | P,CP | < 1.1 | × 10 ^{−4} | 90% | 1485 |
| $\pi^0\pi^0$ | P,CP | < 4 | × 10 ^{−5} | 90% | 1486 |
| K^+K^- | P,CP | < 6 | × 10 ^{−4} | 90% | 1408 |
| $K_S^0K_S^0$ | P,CP | < 3.1 | × 10 ^{−4} | 90% | 1407 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $J/\psi(1S)$ | $J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$ |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|

Mass $m = 3096.900 \pm 0.006$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 92.6 \pm 1.7$ keV (S = 1.1)

| $J/\psi(1S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level(MeV/c) | p |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----|
| hadrons | (87.7 ± 0.5) % | | — |
| virtual $\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons | (13.50 ± 0.30) % | | — |

| | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|------|
| $g g g$ | (64.1 \pm 1.0) % | — |
| $\gamma g g$ | (8.8 \pm 1.1) % | — |
| $e^+ e^-$ | (5.971 \pm 0.032) % | 1548 |
| $e^+ e^- \gamma$ | [ggaa] (8.8 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1548 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | (5.961 \pm 0.033) % | 1545 |

Decays involving hadronic resonances

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\rho \pi$ | (1.69 \pm 0.15) % | S=2.4 | 1448 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^0$ | (5.6 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1448 |
| $a_2(1320)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \rightarrow$ $2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ | (2.8 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $a_2(1320)^+ \pi^- \pi^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ | (3.7 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $a_2(1320) \rho$ | (1.09 \pm 0.22) % | | 1123 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (3.8 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1487 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (1.17 \pm 0.20) % | | 1470 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^- 3\pi^0$ | (4.9 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1419 |
| $\eta \rho$ | (1.93 \pm 0.23) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1396 |
| $\eta \phi(2170) \rightarrow \eta \phi f_0(980) \rightarrow$ $\eta \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.2 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 628 |
| $\eta \phi(2170) \rightarrow$ $\eta K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | < 2.52 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\eta K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$ | [z] (2.2 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1278 |
| $\eta K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | (1.15 \pm 0.26) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1003 |
| $\rho \eta'(958)$ | (8.1 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.6 | 1281 |
| $\rho^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | (2.8 \pm 0.8) % | | 1364 |
| $\rho^+ \rho^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (6 \pm 4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1186 |
| $\rho^+ K^+ K^- \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (3.5 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\rho^\mp K^\pm K_S^0$ | (1.9 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1269 |
| $\rho(1450) \pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (2.3 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1450)^\pm \pi^\mp \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | (3.5 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | (2.7 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1450) \eta'(958) \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'(958)$ | (3.3 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\rho(1700) \pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (1.7 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\rho(2150) \pi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (8 \pm 40) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | (4.5 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 1446 |
| $\omega \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (1.7 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (8.5 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1435 |
| $\omega \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (3.4 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1436 |
| $\omega 3\pi^0$ | (1.9 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1419 |
| $\omega f_2(1270)$ | (4.3 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1142 |
| $\omega \eta$ | (1.74 \pm 0.20) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.6 | 1394 |
| $\omega \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (4.0 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1418 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\omega\pi^0\eta$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1363 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ | $(8.5 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1392 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | 1394 |
| $\omega\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1173 |
| $\omega\eta'(958)$ | $(1.89 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1279 |
| $\omega f_0(980)$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1267 |
| $\omega f_0(1710) \rightarrow \omega K\bar{K}$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 878 |
| $\omega f_1(1420)$ | $(6.8 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1062 |
| $\omega f_2'(1525)$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1007 |
| $\omega X(1835) \rightarrow \omega p\bar{p}$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\omega X(1835), X \rightarrow \eta'\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 6.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| ωK^+K^- | $(1.52 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1268 |
| $\omega K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$ | [z] $(3.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1210 |
| $\omega K\bar{K}$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1268 |
| $\omega K^*(892)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1097 |
| $\eta' K^{*\pm} K^\mp$ | $(1.48 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\eta' K^{*0} \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.66 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1000 |
| $\eta' h_1(1415) \rightarrow \eta' K^* \bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.16 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\eta' h_1(1415) \rightarrow \eta' K^{*\pm} K^\mp$ | $(1.51 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\eta' h_1(1415) \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \eta'$ | $(4.7 \pm \frac{1.1}{2.0}) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K} K^*(892) + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(5.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^+ K^*(892)^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.0 \pm \frac{0.8}{1.0}) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.9 | 1373 |
| $K^+ K^*(892)^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(2.69 \pm \frac{0.13}{0.20}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^+ K^*(892)^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1373 |
| $K^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(5.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1343 |
| $K^*(892)^\pm K^\mp \pi^0$ | $(4.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1344 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1342 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K_S^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(6.7 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 K_S^0 \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(6.3 \pm \frac{0.6}{0.5}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(7 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1343 |
| $K^*(892)^\pm K^*(700)^\mp$ | $(1.1 \pm \frac{1.0}{0.6}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1266 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $K^*(892)^\pm K^*(892)^\mp$ | $(1.00 \pm_{-0.40}^{+0.22}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1266 |
| $K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1170 |
| $K^*(1410)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^\pm K^\mp \pi^0$ | $(7 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K^*(1410)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(8 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^\pm K^\mp \pi^0$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)K + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1158 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(2.69 \pm_{-0.19}^{+0.25}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^+ K_S^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1116 |
| $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 K^*(892)^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.67 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1011 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^- K^*(892)^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.4 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1011 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^- K^*(892)^+ + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ K_S^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$ | $< 2.9 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 601 |
| $\bar{K}_2(1770)^0 K^*(892)^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_2^*(1980)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(1.10 \pm_{-0.14}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $K_4^*(2045)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(6.2 \pm_{-1.6}^{+2.9}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1240 |
| $K_1(1270)K_S^0 \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(8.5 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $a_2(1320)^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $[z] < 4.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1263 |
| $\phi \pi^0$ | $3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ or } 1 \times 10^{-7}$ | | 1377 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(9.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.7 | 1365 |
| $\phi \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1366 |
| $\phi 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(1.60 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1318 |
| $\phi \eta$ | $(7.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.2 | 1320 |
| $\phi \eta'(958)$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.2 | 1192 |
| $\phi \eta \eta'$ | $(2.32 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 885 |
| $\phi f_0(980)$ | $(3.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.9 | 1178 |
| $\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.60 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\phi \pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\phi\pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi\pi^0 p^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1045 |
| $\phi f_0(980)\eta \rightarrow \eta\phi\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\phi a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^0$ | $(4.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\phi f_2(1270)$ | $(3.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1036 |
| $\phi f_1(1285)$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1032 |
| $\phi f_1(1285) \rightarrow \phi\pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi\pi^0 \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(9.4 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 952 |
| $\phi f_1(1285) \rightarrow \phi\pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi 3\pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 955 |
| $\phi\eta(1405) \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 946 |
| $\phi f'_2(1525)$ | $(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.7 | 877 |
| $\phi X(1835) \rightarrow \phi p\bar{p}$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi X(1835) \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 578 |
| $\phi X(1870) \rightarrow \phi\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 6.13 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi K\bar{K}$ | $(1.77 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1179 |
| $\phi f_0(1710) \rightarrow \phi K\bar{K}$ | $(3.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 875 |
| $\phi K^+ K^-$ | $(8.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1179 |
| $\phi K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1176 |
| $\phi K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^\mp$ | [z] $(7.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1114 |
| $\phi K^*(892)\bar{K} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.18 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 969 |
| $b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$ | [z] $(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1300 |
| $b_1(1235)^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1300 |
| $f'_2(1525)K^+ K^-$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 897 |
| $\Delta(1232)^+ \bar{p}$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1100 |
| $\Delta(1232)^{++} \bar{p}\pi^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1030 |
| $\Delta(1232)^{++} \bar{\Delta}(1232)^{--}$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 938 |
| $\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^0 p K^-$ | $(5.1 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 646 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^0 \bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 8.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 911 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}^+ (\text{or c.c.})$ | [z] $(3.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 855 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+ (\text{or c.c.})$ | [z] $(1.16 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 697 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^0 \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^0$ | $(1.07 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 697 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \gamma \Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$ | $< 4.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Lambda}(1520)\Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.80 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 807 |
| $\Xi^0 \Xi^0$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 818 |
| $\Xi(1530)^- \Xi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.18 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 600 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 \Xi^0$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 608 |
| $\Theta(1540)\bar{\Theta}(1540) \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n} + \text{c.c.}$ | [hhaa] $< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\Theta(1540)K^- \bar{n} \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$ | [hhaa] $< 2.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\Theta(1540)K_S^0 \bar{p} \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$ | [hhaa] $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Theta}(1540)K^+ n \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$ | [hhaa] $< 5.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Theta}(1540)K_S^0 p \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$ | [hhaa] $< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |

Decays into stable hadrons

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | (4.2 \pm 0.4) % | S=2.1 | 1496 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | (2.9 \pm 0.6) % | | 1433 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-3\pi^0$ | (1.9 \pm 0.9) % | | 1497 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-4\pi^0$ | (6.5 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1470 |
| $\rho^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0\pi^0$ | (1.41 \pm 0.22) % | | 1421 |
| $\rho^+\rho^-\pi^0$ | (6.0 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1298 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | (2.10 \pm 0.08) % | S=1.6 | 1533 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ | (1.61 \pm 0.20) % | | 1468 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0K^+K^-$ | (1.52 \pm 0.27) % | S=1.4 | 1368 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.47 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1542 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (3.20 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.2 | 1517 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (4.3 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1466 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)3\pi^0$ | (6.2 \pm 0.9) % | | 1435 |
| $4(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | (9.0 \pm 3.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1345 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\eta$ | (2.29 \pm 0.28) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1446 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)\eta$ | (7.2 \pm 1.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1379 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)\eta$ | (1.6 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1381 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ | (2.4 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1448 |
| $\rho^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0\eta$ | (1.9 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1326 |
| K^+K^- | (2.86 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1468 |
| $K_S^0K_L^0$ | (1.95 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.4 | 1466 |
| $K_S^0K_S^0$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=95% | 1466 |
| $K\bar{K}\pi$ | (6.1 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1442 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^0$ | (2.88 \pm 0.12) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1442 |
| $K_S^0K^\pm\pi^\mp$ | (5.6 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1440 |
| $K_S^0K_L^0\pi^0$ | (2.06 \pm 0.26) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1440 |
| $K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ | (1.21 \pm 0.18) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0K_L^0\pi^0$ | | | |
| $K_2^*(1430)^0\bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ | (4.3 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0K_L^0\pi^0$ | | | |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | (7.0 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1407 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | (2.13 \pm 0.22) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1410 |
| $K_S^0K_L^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | (3.8 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1406 |
| $K_S^0K_L^0\pi^0\pi^0$ | (1.9 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1408 |
| $K_S^0K_L^0\eta$ | (1.45 \pm 0.33) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1328 |
| $K_S^0K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.68 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1406 |
| $K^\mp K_S^0\pi^\pm\pi^0$ | (5.7 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1408 |
| $K^+K^-2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | (3.1 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1320 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\eta$ | (4.7 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1221 |
| $2(K^+K^-)$ | (7.2 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1131 |
| $K^+K^-K_S^0K_S^0$ | (4.2 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1127 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | (2.120 \pm 0.029) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1232 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(1.19 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 1176 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1107 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | [<i>iaa</i>] $(2.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.9 | 1033 |
| $p\bar{p}\eta$ | $(2.00 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 948 |
| $p\bar{p}\rho$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 774 |
| $p\bar{p}\omega$ | $(9.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.3 | 768 |
| $p\bar{p}\eta'(958)$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.0 | 596 |
| $p\bar{p}a_0(980) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0\eta$ | $(6.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $p\bar{p}\phi$ | $(5.19 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 527 |
| $p\bar{n}\pi^-$ | $(2.12 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1174 |
| $n\bar{n}$ | $(2.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1231 |
| $n\bar{n}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1106 |
| $nN(1440)$ | seen | | 978 |
| $nN(1520)$ | seen | | 928 |
| $nN(1535)$ | seen | | 917 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | $(1.89 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.8 | 1074 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 998 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 903 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | $(1.62 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 672 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^-\pi^+$ (or c.c.) | [<i>z</i>] $(8.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.2 | 950 |
| $pK^-\bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(8.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 876 |
| $pK^-\bar{\Sigma}^0$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 819 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}nK_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 872 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Sigma} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.83 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1034 |
| $\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$ | $(1.07 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 992 |
| $\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$ | $(1.172 \pm 0.032) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.4 | 988 |
| $\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-\eta$ | $(6.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 498 |
| $\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$ | $(9.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 807 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma\eta_c(1S)$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.4) \%$ | S=1.5 | 111 |
| $\gamma\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow 3\gamma$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.1 | — |
| $\gamma\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta\eta'$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| 3γ | $(1.16 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1548 |
| 4γ | $< 9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1548 |
| 5γ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1548 |
| $\gamma\pi^0$ | $(3.56 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1546 |
| $\gamma\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(1.15 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1543 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.9 | 1517 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)f_2(1270)$ | $(9.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 878 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)f_2(1270)$ (non resonant) | $(8.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\gamma\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(8.3 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1518 |
| $\gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(8.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1466 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma(K\bar{K}\pi) [J^{PC} = 0^{-+}]$ | $(7 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.1 | 1442 |
| $\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1407 |
| $\gamma K^*(892)\bar{K}^*(892)$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1266 |
| $\gamma\eta$ | $(1.085 \pm 0.018) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1500 |
| $\gamma\eta\pi^0$ | $(2.14 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1497 |
| $\gamma a_0(980)^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^0$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\gamma a_2(1320)^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^0$ | $< 6.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\gamma\eta\pi\pi$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1487 |
| $\gamma\eta_2(1870) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.2 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\gamma\eta'(958)$ | $(5.25 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1400 |
| $\gamma\rho\rho$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1340 |
| $\gamma\rho\omega$ | $< 5.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1338 |
| $\gamma\rho\phi$ | $< 8.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1258 |
| $\gamma\omega\omega$ | $(1.61 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1336 |
| $\gamma\phi\phi$ | $(4.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.1 | 1166 |
| $\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.6 | 1223 |
| $\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\rho^0$ | $(7.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.8 | 1223 |
| $\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0\rho^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1223 |
| $\gamma\eta(1405/1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\phi$ | $< 8.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\gamma\eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$ | $< 2.63 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma\eta(1475) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$ | $< 1.86 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma\eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0\rho^0$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1048 |
| $\gamma\eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$ | $(1.98 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $\gamma\eta(1760) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$ | $< 4.80 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma\eta(2225)$ | $(3.14 \pm_{-0.19}^{+0.50}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 752 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)$ | $(1.63 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1286 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(2.58 \pm_{-0.22}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_1(1285)$ | $(6.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1283 |
| $\gamma f_0(1370) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}$ | $(4.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1370) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_1(1420) \rightarrow \gamma K\bar{K}\pi$ | $(7.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1220 |
| $\gamma f_0(1500) \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi$ | $(1.09 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1183 |
| $\gamma f_0(1500) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta$ | $(1.7 \pm_{-1.4}^{+0.6}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1500) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.59 \pm_{-0.60}^{+0.24}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_1(1510) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_2'(1525)$ | $(5.7 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.8}) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.5 | 1177 |
| $\gamma f_2'(1525) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(8.0 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_2'(1525) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\gamma f_2(1640) \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $(9.5 \pm_{-0.5}^{+1.0}) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.5 | 1075 |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \omega \omega$ | $(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$ | $(2.4 \pm_{-0.7}^{+1.2}) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \omega \phi$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(1770) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.11 \pm_{-0.33}^{+0.20}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_2(1810) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$ | $(5.4 \pm_{-2.4}^{+3.5}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma \eta_1(1855) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta'$ | $(2.7 \pm_{-0.5}^{+0.4}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_2(1910) \rightarrow \gamma \omega \omega$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_2(1950) \rightarrow \gamma K^*(892) \bar{K}^*(892)$ | $(7.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2020) \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \eta'$ | $(2.63 \pm_{-0.50}^{+0.32}) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_4(2050)$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | 891 | |
| $\gamma f_0(2100) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$ | $(1.13 \pm_{-0.30}^{+0.60}) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2100) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$ | $(6.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(2.72 \pm_{-0.50}^{+0.19}) \times 10^{-4}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $< 4.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2330) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2330) \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \eta'$ | $(6.1 \pm_{-1.8}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_2(2340) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta$ | $(5.6 \pm_{-2.2}^{+2.4}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_2(2340) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(5.5 \pm_{-1.5}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_2(2340) \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \eta'$ | $(8.7 \pm_{-1.8}^{+0.9}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — | |
| $\gamma f_0(2470) \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \eta'$ | $(8.2 \pm_{-2.8}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-7}$ | — | |
| $\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $(2.7 \pm_{-0.8}^{+0.6}) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.6 | 1006 |
| $\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(7.7 \pm_{-0.9}^{+1.5}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$ | $(3.3 \pm_{-1.3}^{+2.0}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \gamma$ | $< 3.56 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma 3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(2.4 \pm_{-0.8}^{+0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma X(2370) \rightarrow \gamma K^+ K^- \eta'$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma X(2370) \rightarrow \gamma K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta'$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — | |
| $\gamma X(2370) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \eta \eta'$ | $< 9.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1232 |
| $\gamma p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 7.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1107 |
| $\gamma \Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1074 |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{invisible}$ | $[jjaa] < 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $[kkaa] < 7.8 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |

Dalitz decays

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 1546 |
| $\eta e^+ e^-$ | $(1.42 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1500 |
| $\eta'(958) e^+ e^-$ | $(6.59 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1400 |
| $X(1835) e^+ e^-, X \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $(3.58 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $X(2120) e^+ e^-, X \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $X(2370) e^+ e^-, X \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $(1.08 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\eta U \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$ | $[l]aa < 9.11 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\eta'(958) U \rightarrow \eta'(958) e^+ e^-$ | $[l]aa < 2.0 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi e^+ e^-$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 1381 |

Weak decays

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|-----|
| $D^- e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 7.1 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 984 |
| $\bar{D}^0 e^+ e^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 8.5 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 987 |
| $D_s^- e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 923 |
| $D_s^{*-} e^+ \nu_e + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 828 |
| $D^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 7.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 977 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 898 |
| $\bar{D}^0 \bar{K}^{*0} + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 670 |
| $D_s^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 915 |
| $D_s^- \rho^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 663 |

**Charge conjugation (C), Parity (P),
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes**

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma \gamma$ | C | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 1548 |
| $\gamma \phi$ | C | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1381 |
| $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ | LF | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 1547 |
| $e^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 1039 |
| $\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1035 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ e^- + \text{c.c.}$ | | $< 6.9 \times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | — |

Other decays

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|--------|---|
| invisible | $< 7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
|-----------|----------------------|--------|---|

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^{++})$$

Mass $m = 3414.71 \pm 0.30$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 10.8 \pm 0.6$ MeV

| $\chi_{c0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Hadronic decays | | | |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(2.34 \pm 0.18) \%$ | | 1679 |
| $\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(9.1 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1607 |
| $f_0(980)f_0(980)$ | $(6.6 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1391 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 1680 |
| $\rho^+\pi^-\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 1607 |
| $4\pi^0$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1681 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(1.81 \pm 0.14) \%$ | | 1580 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(9.8^{+4.0}_{-2.8}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_0^*(1430)^0\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(8.0^{+2.0}_{-2.4}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_1(1270)^+K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(6.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_1(1400)^+K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $f_0(980)f_0(980)$ | $(1.6^{+1.0}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1391 |
| $f_0(980)f_0(2200)$ | $(7.9^{+2.0}_{-2.5}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 586 |
| $f_0(1370)f_0(1370)$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1019 |
| $f_0(1370)f_0(1500)$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 907 |
| $f_0(1370)f_0(1710)$ | $(6.7^{+3.5}_{-2.3}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 709 |
| $f_0(1500)f_0(1370)$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 907 |
| $f_0(1500)f_0(1500)$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 774 |
| $f_0(1500)f_0(1710)$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 515 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(8.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1545 |
| $K_S^0K^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1543 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(5.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1582 |
| $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.49 \pm 0.33) \%$ | | 1581 |
| $\rho^+K^-K^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.21 \pm 0.21) \%$ | | 1458 |
| $K^*(892)^-K^+\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(5.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1579 |
| $K^+K^-\eta\pi^0$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1468 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(1.20 \pm 0.18) \%$ | | 1633 |
| $K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(7.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1523 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1456 |
| $\pi\pi$ | $(8.51 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1702 |
| $\pi^0\eta$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1661 |
| $\pi^0\eta'$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1570 |
| $\pi^0\eta_c$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 383 |
| $\eta\eta$ | $(3.01 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1617 |
| $\eta\eta'$ | $(9.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1521 |
| $\eta'\eta'$ | $(2.17 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1413 |
| $\omega\omega$ | $(9.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1517 |
| $\omega\phi$ | $(1.41 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1447 |
| $\omega K^+ K^-$ | $(1.94 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1457 |
| $K^+ K^-$ | $(6.05 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1634 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(3.16 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1633 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1651 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1560 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1610 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1611 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta$ | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1512 |
| $K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1331 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1327 |
| $K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$ | $(2.82 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1333 |
| $K^+ K^- \phi$ | $(9.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1381 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- \phi + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1326 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \phi$ | $(1.90 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1329 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.18 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1525 |
| $\phi\phi$ | $(8.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1370 |
| $\phi\phi\eta$ | $(8.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1100 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | $(2.21 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1426 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(7.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.3 | 1379 |
| $p\bar{p}\eta$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1187 |
| $p\bar{p}\omega$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1043 |
| $p\bar{p}\phi$ | $(6.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 876 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.4 | 1320 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.04 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1324 |
| $p\bar{p}K^+ K^-$ (non-resonant) | $(1.22 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 890 |
| $p\bar{p}K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 8.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 884 |
| $p\bar{n}\pi^-$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1376 |
| $\bar{p}n\pi^+$ | $(1.37 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1376 |
| $p\bar{n}\pi^- \pi^0$ | $(2.34 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1321 |
| $\bar{p}n\pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(2.21 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1321 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | $(3.59 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1292 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.18 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1153 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ \pi^-$ (non-resonant) | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1153 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 979 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Lambda} \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1083 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1083 |
| $K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.25 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 1132 |
| $n K_S^0 \bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1129 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{p} \Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 845 |
| $K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda(1520) + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 859 |
| $\Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda}(1520)$ | $(3.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 780 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$ | $(4.68 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1222 |
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{p} K_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.52 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1089 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{p} K^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.03 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1090 |
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.6 | 1225 |
| $\Sigma^- \bar{\Sigma}^+$ | $(5.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1217 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1001 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1001 |
| $K^- \Lambda \Xi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.94 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 873 |
| $\Xi^0 \Xi^0$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.7 | 1089 |
| $\Xi^- \Xi^+$ | $(4.45 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1081 |
| $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 307 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma J/\psi(1S)$ | $(1.40 \pm 0.05) \%$ | | 303 |
| $\gamma \rho^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1619 |
| $\gamma \omega$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1618 |
| $\gamma \phi$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1555 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | $(2.04 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1707 |
| $e^+ e^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $(1.33 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 303 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 226 |

$\chi_{c1}(1P)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(1^+ +)$$

Mass $m = 3510.67 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$ (S = 1.2)

Full width $\Gamma = 0.84 \pm 0.04 \text{ MeV}$

| $\chi_{c1}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(1.4 \pm_{-1.0}^{+1.5}) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 1755 |

Hadronic decays

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| $3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(5.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.2 | 1683 |
| $2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(7.6 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1728 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.19 \pm 0.15) \%$ | | 1729 |
| $\rho^+ \pi^- \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.45 \pm 0.24) \%$ | | 1658 |
| $\rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.9 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1657 |
| $4\pi^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1729 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1632 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1634 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.15 \pm 0.13) \%$ | | 1598 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1596 |
| $K^+ \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(8.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1632 |
| $\rho^- K^+ \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1514 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+ \pi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K^+ K^- \eta \pi^0$ | $(1.12 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1523 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(6.9 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1630 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1566 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(7.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1661 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1602 |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1602 |
| $K_J^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K_J^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(1.81 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1662 |
| $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.62 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1701 |
| $a_0(980)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=2.2 | — |
| $a_2(1320)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.76 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $a_2(1700)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $f_2(1270) \eta \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $f_4(2050) \eta \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\pi_1(1400)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi_1(1600)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\pi_1(2015)^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow$ $\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $f_2(1270) \eta$ | $(6.7 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1467 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1612 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta'(958)$ | $(8.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1461 |
| $K_0^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.4 \pm_{-2.8}^{+2.2}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $f_0(980) \eta'(958)$ | $(1.6 \pm_{-0.7}^{+1.4}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1460 |
| $f_0(1710) \eta'(958)$ | $(7 \pm_{-5}^{+7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1100 |
| $f'_2(1525) \eta'(958)$ | $(9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1229 |
| $\pi^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-7}$ | | — |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.2 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1577 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1512 |
| $K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1390 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1387 |
| $K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$ | $(5.4 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1393 |
| $K^+ K^- \phi$ | $(4.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1440 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- \phi + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1387 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \phi$ | $(1.62 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1390 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(7.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1578 |
| $\omega \omega$ | $(5.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1571 |
| $\omega K^+ K^-$ | $(7.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1513 |
| $\omega \phi$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1503 |
| $\phi \phi$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1429 |
| $\phi \phi \eta$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1172 |
| $p \bar{p}$ | $(7.60 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1484 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0$ | $(1.55 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1438 |
| $p \bar{p} \eta$ | $(1.45 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1254 |
| $p \bar{p} \omega$ | $(2.12 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1117 |
| $p \bar{p} \phi$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 962 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1381 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1385 |
| $p \bar{p} K^+ K^- (\text{non-resonant})$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 974 |
| $p \bar{p} K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 4.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 968 |
| $p \bar{n} \pi^-$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1435 |
| $\bar{p} n \pi^+$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1435 |
| $p \bar{n} \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.03 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1383 |
| $\bar{p} n \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1383 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1355 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1223 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^- (\text{non-resonant})$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1223 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \eta$ | $(5.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1059 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Lambda} \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1157 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1157 |
| $K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.2 | 1203 |
| $n K_S^0 \bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.66 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1200 |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{p} \Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 935 |
| $K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda(1520) + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 951 |
| $\Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda}(1520)$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 880 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1288 |
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{p} K_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.53 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1163 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{p} K^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.46 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1163 |
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$ | $(3.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1291 |
| $\Sigma^- \bar{\Sigma}^+$ | $(5.7 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1283 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1081 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1081 |
| $K^- \Lambda \bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.35 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 963 |
| $\Xi^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$ | $(7.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1163 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\Xi^- \Xi^+$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1155 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- + K^+ K^-$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1683 |
| $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 413 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma J/\psi(1S)$ | $(34.3 \pm 1.0) \%$ | | 389 |
| $\gamma \rho^0$ | $(2.16 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1670 |
| $\gamma \omega$ | $(6.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1668 |
| $\gamma \phi$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1607 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | $< 6.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1755 |
| $e^+ e^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $(3.46 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 389 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $(2.33 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 335 |

$h_c(1P)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^+ -)$$

Mass $m = 3525.37 \pm 0.14$ MeV (S = 1.2)
Full width $\Gamma = 0.78 \pm 0.28$ MeV

| $h_c(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | ρ (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^0$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 382 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi \pi$ | not seen | | 312 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 305 |
| $p \bar{p}$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1492 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1447 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1390 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1394 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(4.4 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1331 |
| $p \bar{p} \eta$ | $(7.4 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1264 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1749 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta$ | $(8.3 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1695 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ | $(9.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1716 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 1.0 \%$ | 90% | 1661 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1640 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1606 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1480 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1670 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \eta$ | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1532 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1574 |
| $2K^+ 2K^- \pi^0$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1339 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1668 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1604 |

Radiative decays

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| $\gamma\eta$ | $(4.7 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1720 |
| $\gamma\eta'(958)$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1633 |
| $\gamma\eta_c(1S)$ | $(57 \pm 5) \%$ | 500 |

 $\chi_{c2}(1P)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass $m = 3556.17 \pm 0.07$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 1.97 \pm 0.09$ MeV

| $\chi_{c2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level ^P (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|

Hadronic decays

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(1.02 \pm 0.09) \%$ | 1751 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(1.83 \pm 0.23) \%$ | 1752 |
| $\rho^+\pi^-\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.19 \pm 0.34) \%$ | 1682 |
| $4\pi^0$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1752 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1658 |
| $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.38 \pm 0.20) \%$ | 1657 |
| $\rho^-K^+\bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1540 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^-\pi^+ \rightarrow$ $K^-\pi^+K^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0\pi^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^- K^+\pi^0 \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ \bar{K}^0\pi^- \rightarrow$ $K^+\pi^-\bar{K}^0\pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $K^+K^-\eta\pi^0$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1549 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(8.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1656 |
| $K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.13) \%$ | 1623 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(7.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1621 |
| $K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1602 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1538 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(8.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1707 |
| $\phi\phi$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1457 |
| $\phi\phi\eta$ | $(5.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1206 |
| $\omega\omega$ | $(8.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1597 |
| $\omega K^+ K^-$ | $(7.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1540 |
| $\omega\phi$ | $(9.6 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1529 |
| $\pi\pi$ | $(2.23 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1773 |
| $\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(3.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1682 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ (non-resonant) | $(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1765 |
| $\rho(770)^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|------|
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1724 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | $(5.0 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1636 |
| $\eta \eta$ | $(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1692 |
| $K^+ K^-$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1708 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1707 |
| $K^{*(892)\pm} K^\mp$ | $(1.44 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1627 |
| $K^{*(892)^0} \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.24 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1627 |
| $K_2^{*(1430)\pm} K^\mp$ | $(1.48 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $K_2^{*(1430)^0} \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.24 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1443 |
| $K_3^{*(1780)\pm} K^\mp$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $K_3^{*(1780)^0} \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(5.6 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1274 |
| $a_2(1320)^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $a_2(1320)^\pm \pi^\mp$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1530 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.28 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1685 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1686 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1592 |
| $K^+ K^- \eta'(958)$ | $(1.94 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1488 |
| $\eta \eta'$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1600 |
| $\eta' \eta'$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1498 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1655 |
| $K^+ K^- K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1418 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(1.13 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1415 |
| $K^+ K^- K^+ K^-$ | $(1.65 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1421 |
| $K^+ K^- \phi$ | $(1.42 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1468 |
| $\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^- \phi + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1416 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \phi$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1419 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(9.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1603 |
| $p \bar{p}$ | $(7.33 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1510 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0$ | $(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1465 |
| $p \bar{p} \eta$ | $(1.74 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1285 |
| $p \bar{p} \omega$ | $(3.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1152 |
| $p \bar{p} \phi$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1002 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.32 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1410 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(7.8 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1414 |
| $p \bar{p} K^+ K^- (\text{non-resonant})$ | $(1.91 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1013 |
| $p \bar{p} K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 7.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1007 |
| $p \bar{n} \pi^-$ | $(8.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1463 |
| $\bar{p} n \pi^+$ | $(8.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1463 |
| $p \bar{n} \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(2.17 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1411 |
| $\bar{p} n \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(2.11 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1411 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$ | $(1.83 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1384 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.25 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1255 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \pi^- (\text{non-resonant})$ | $(6.6 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1255 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | $(1.05\pm0.26)\times10^{-4}$ | | 1096 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+\bar{\Lambda}\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1192 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^-\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1192 |
| $K^+\bar{p}\Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $(7.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1236 |
| $nK_S^0\bar{\Lambda} + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.58\pm0.28)\times10^{-4}$ | | 1233 |
| $K^*(892)^+\bar{p}\Lambda + \text{c.c.}$ | $(8.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 976 |
| $K^+\bar{p}\Lambda(1520) + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 992 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\bar{\Lambda}(1520)$ | $(4.6 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 924 |
| $\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1319 |
| $\Sigma^+\bar{p}K_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(8.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1197 |
| $\Sigma^0\bar{p}K^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(9.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1197 |
| $\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1322 |
| $\Sigma^-\bar{\Sigma}^+$ | $(4.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1314 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1118 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^-\bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 1118 |
| $K^-\Lambda\bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.76\pm0.32)\times10^{-4}$ | | 1004 |
| $\Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0$ | $(1.83\pm0.22)\times10^{-4}$ | | 1197 |
| $\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+$ | $(1.44\pm0.12)\times10^{-4}$ | | 1189 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $< 1.5 \%$ | 90% | 185 |
| $\pi^0\eta_c$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 511 |
| $\eta_c(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 5.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 459 |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----|------|
| $\gamma J/\psi(1S)$ | $(19.0 \pm 0.5) \%$ | | 430 |
| $\gamma\rho^0$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 1694 |
| $\gamma\omega$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 1692 |
| $\gamma\phi$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 1632 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | $(2.85\pm0.10)\times10^{-4}$ | | 1778 |
| $e^+e^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $(2.15\pm0.14)\times10^{-3}$ | | 430 |
| $\mu^+\mu^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $(2.02\pm0.33)\times10^{-4}$ | | 381 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| $\eta_c(2S)$ | $J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^-+)$ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

Quantum numbers are quark model predictions.

Mass $m = 3637.7 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV}$ ($S = 1.2$)

Full width $\Gamma = 13.9 \pm 2.6 \text{ MeV}$

| $\eta_c(2S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | $\frac{p}{(\text{MeV}/c)}$ |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| hadrons | not seen | | — |
| $K\bar{K}\pi$ | $(1.9\pm1.2) \%$ | | 1729 |
| $K\bar{K}\eta$ | $(5 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1637 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-$ | $< 2.1 \%$ | 90% | 1792 |
| $\rho^0\rho^0$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1645 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|------|
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | (1.3 ± 0.9) % | | 1749 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.4 % | 90% | 1700 |
| $K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}$ | < 2.9 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1585 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (1.4 ± 1.0) % | | 1668 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | < 1.4 % | 90% | 1627 |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | (1.0 ± 0.8) % | | 1666 |
| $2K^+ 2K^-$ | < 1.3 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1470 |
| $\phi\phi$ | < 1.1 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1506 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1558 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | | 1461 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | (1.6 ± 1.0) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1819 |
| $\gamma J/\psi(1S)$ | < 1.4 % | 90% | 501 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1766 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta'$ | (2.6 ± 1.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1680 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta_c(1S)$ | < 25 % | 90% | 538 |

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| $\psi(2S)$ | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^--)$ |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|

Mass $m = 3686.10 \pm 0.06$ MeV (S = 5.9)
Full width $\Gamma = 294 \pm 8$ keV

| $\psi(2S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| hadrons | (97.85 \pm 0.13) % | | — |
| virtual $\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons | (1.73 \pm 0.14) % | S=1.5 | — |
| ggg | (10.6 \pm 1.6) % | | — |
| γgg | (1.03 \pm 0.29) % | | — |
| light hadrons | (15.4 \pm 1.5) % | | — |
| K_S^0 anything | (16.0 \pm 1.1) % | | — |
| $e^+ e^-$ | (7.93 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1843 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | (8.0 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 1840 |
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | (3.1 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 489 |

Decays into $J/\psi(1S)$ and anything

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | (61.4 \pm 0.6) % | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ neutrals | (25.38 \pm 0.32) % | — |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (34.68 \pm 0.30) % | 477 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^0 \pi^0$ | (18.24 \pm 0.31) % | 481 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta$ | (3.37 \pm 0.05) % | 199 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^0$ | (1.268 \pm 0.032) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 528 |

Hadronic decays

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| $\pi^+ \pi^-$ | (7.8 \pm 2.6) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 1838 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | (2.01 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.7 1830 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\rho(770)\pi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.8 | — |
| $\rho(2150)\pi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(1.9^{+1.2}_{-0.4}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.2 | 1817 |
| $\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 1750 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | $(2.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=4.7 | 1799 |
| $\rho a_2(1320)$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1500 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(5.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1800 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-4\pi^0$ | $(1.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1778 |
| $\rho^\pm\pi^\mp\pi^0\pi^0$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1737 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(3.5 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.8 | 1774 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1776 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1746 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)3\pi^0$ | $(1.42 \pm 0.31) \%$ | | 1748 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1791 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(9.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1778 |
| $\eta 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1758 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1760 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-3\pi^0$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1736 |
| $\eta 2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1705 |
| $\rho\eta$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.1 | 1717 |
| $\eta'\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(4.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1692 |
| $\eta'\rho$ | $(1.9^{+1.7}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1625 |
| $\omega\pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1757 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(7.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.1 | 1748 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(8.7 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1715 |
| $b_1^\pm\pi^\mp$ | $(4.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 1635 |
| $\omega f_2(1270)$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1515 |
| $\omega\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(1.11 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1749 |
| $\omega 3\pi^0$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1736 |
| $b_1^0\pi^0$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\omega\eta$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1715 |
| $\omega\eta'$ | $(3.2^{+2.5}_{-2.1}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1623 |
| $\phi\pi^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 1699 |
| $\phi\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.18 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.5 | 1690 |
| $\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $(7.5 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.6 | — |
| $\phi\eta$ | $(3.10 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1654 |
| $\eta\phi(2170), \phi(2170) \rightarrow$ $\phi f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\phi\eta'$ | $(1.54 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1555 |
| $\phi f_1(1285)$ | $(3.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1436 |
| $\phi\eta(1405) \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\pi^-\eta$ | $(8.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\phi f_2'(1525)$ | $(4.4 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1325 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------|
| $K^+ K^-$ | $(7.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1776 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+$ | $(7.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1754 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(4.07 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1754 |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $< 4.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | 1775 |
| $K_S^0 K_L^0$ | $(5.34 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1775 |
| $K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^0$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1753 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(2.6 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1728 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.26 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1694 |
| $\omega f_0(1710) \rightarrow \omega K^+ K^-$ | $(5.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(8.6 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(9.6 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^+ K^- \rho^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(7.3 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \rho^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1724 |
| $K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1726 |
| $K_S^0 K_L^0 \eta$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1661 |
| $K^+ K^- \rho^0$ | $(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1616 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1417 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1574 |
| $K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1654 |
| $K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ | $(1.00 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1611 |
| $K^+ K^*(892)^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ S=1.2 | 1698 |
| $2(K^+ K^-)$ | $(6.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1499 |
| $2(K^+ K^-) \pi^0$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1440 |
| $K^+ K^- \phi$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1546 |
| $K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(1.00 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1588 |
| $K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1674 |
| $\eta K^+ K^-$, no $\eta \phi$ | $(3.49 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1664 |
| $X(1750) \eta \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta$ | $(4.8 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 1532 |
| $K_2^*(1430)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(7.1 \pm 1.3_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.09 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1697 |
| $\omega K^+ K^-$ | $(1.62 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$ S=1.1 | 1614 |
| $\omega K_S^0 K_S^0$ | $(7.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1612 |
| $\omega K^*(892)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.07 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1482 |
| $\omega K_2^*(1430)^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1252 |
| $\omega \bar{K}^*(892)^0 K^0$ | $(1.68 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1481 |
| $\omega \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 K^0$ | $(5.8 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1250 |
| $\omega X(1440) \rightarrow \omega K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\omega X(1440) \rightarrow \omega K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(1.09 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\omega f_1(1285) \rightarrow \omega K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|
| $\omega f_1(1285) \rightarrow \omega K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $p\bar{p}$ | $(2.94 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1586 |
| $n\bar{n}$ | $(3.06 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1586 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(1.53 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1543 |
| $N(940)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(6.4^{+1.8}_{-1.3}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $N(1440)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(7.3^{+1.7}_{-1.5}) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.5 — |
| $N(1520)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(6.4^{+2.3}_{-1.8}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $N(1535)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(2.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $N(1650)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(3.8^{+1.4}_{-1.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $N(1720)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(1.79^{+0.26}_{-0.70}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $N(2300)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(2.6^{+1.2}_{-0.7}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $N(2570)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | $(2.13^{+0.40}_{-0.31}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1491 |
| $p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1118 |
| $p\bar{p}\eta$ | $(6.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1373 |
| $N(1535)\bar{p} + \text{c.c.} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\eta$ | $(4.5^{+0.7}_{-0.6}) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(7.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1435 |
| $p\bar{p}\rho^0$ | $(5.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1252 |
| $p\bar{p}\omega$ | $(6.9 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1247 |
| $p\bar{p}\eta'$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1141 |
| $p\bar{p}\phi$ | $(6.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1109 |
| $\phi X(1835) \rightarrow p\bar{p}\phi$ | $< 1.82 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% — |
| $p\bar{n}\pi^- \text{ or c.c.}$ | $(2.48 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-4}$ | — |
| $p\bar{n}\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(3.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1492 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | $(3.81 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 1467 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1412 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | $(2.43 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1197 |
| $\Lambda(1670)\bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\omega(782)$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1037 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1346 |
| $\Lambda\bar{p}K^+$ | $(1.00 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1327 |
| $\Lambda\bar{p}K^*(892)^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(6.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1087 |
| $\Lambda\bar{p}K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1167 |
| $\bar{\Lambda}nK_S^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(8.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1324 |
| $\Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}$ | $(1.28 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1371 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^+\pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.40 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1376 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.54 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1379 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Sigma}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1437 |
| $\Sigma^0\bar{p}K^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.67 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1291 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$ | $(2.43 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.4 | 1408 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$ | $(2.35 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 1405 |
| $\Sigma^- \bar{\Sigma}^+$ | $(2.82 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1401 |
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^- \eta$ | $(9.6 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1108 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^-$ | $(8.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1218 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^- \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^+$ | $(8.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1218 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^0 \bar{\Sigma}(1385)^0$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1218 |
| $\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$ | $(2.87 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.1 | 1284 |
| $\Xi^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=4.2 | 1291 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 \bar{\Xi}(1530)^0$ | $(6.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1025 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Xi}^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1114 |
| $\Xi(1530)^- \bar{\Xi}(1530)^+$ | $(1.15 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1025 |
| $\Xi(1530)^- \bar{\Xi}^+$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1165 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$ | $(5.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1169 |
| $\Xi(1690)^- \bar{\Xi}^+ \rightarrow K^- \Lambda \bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(5.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $\Xi(1820)^- \bar{\Xi}^+ \rightarrow K^- \Lambda \bar{\Xi}^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.20 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{\Xi}^+ K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1060 |
| $\Omega^- \bar{\Omega}^+$ | $(5.66 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=1.3 | 774 |
| $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 512 |
| $h_c(1P) \pi^0$ | $(7.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 85 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{p} e^+ e^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 830 |
| $\Theta(1540) \bar{\Theta}(1540) \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n} + \text{c.c.}$ | $[hhaa] < 8.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\Theta(1540) K^- \bar{n} \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$ | $[hhaa] < 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\Theta(1540) K_S^0 \bar{p} \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$ | $[hhaa] < 7.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Theta}(1540) K^+ n \rightarrow K_S^0 \bar{p} K^+ n$ | $[hhaa] < 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\bar{\Theta}(1540) K_S^0 p \rightarrow K_S^0 p K^- \bar{n}$ | $[hhaa] < 6.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma \chi_{c0}(1P)$ | $(9.79 \pm 0.20) \%$ | | 261 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}(1P)$ | $(9.75 \pm 0.24) \%$ | | 171 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c2}(1P)$ | $(9.52 \pm 0.20) \%$ | | 128 |
| $\gamma \eta_c(1S)$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.3 | 635 |
| $\gamma \eta_c(2S)$ | $(7 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 48 |
| $\gamma \pi^0$ | $(1.04 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.4 | 1841 |
| $\gamma 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(4.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1817 |
| $\gamma 3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1774 |
| $\gamma \eta'(958)$ | $(1.24 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1719 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)$ | $(2.73^{+0.29}_{-0.25}) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.8 | 1622 |
| $\gamma f_0(1370) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $(3.1 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1588 |
| $\gamma f_0(1500)$ | $(9.3 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1529 |
| $\gamma f_2'(1525)$ | $(3.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1531 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $(6.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\gamma f_0(2100) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1244 |
| $\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1193 |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi$ | $< 5.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 1168 |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K}$ | $< 9.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 1168 |
| $\gamma \eta$ | $(9.2 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-7}$ | 1802 |
| $\gamma \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(8.7 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1791 |
| $\gamma \eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K} \pi$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 1569 |
| $\gamma \eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\gamma \eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 5.0 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\gamma \eta(1475) \rightarrow \gamma K \bar{K} \pi$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\gamma \eta(1475) \rightarrow \gamma \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 8.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\gamma K^{*0} K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1674 |
| $\gamma K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}$ | $(2.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1613 |
| $\gamma K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1753 |
| $\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 1726 |
| $\gamma K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 1654 |
| $\gamma 2(K^+ K^-)$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 1499 |
| $\gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(3.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | S=2.0 1586 |
| $\gamma f_2(1950) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(1.20 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\gamma f_2(2150) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(7.2 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\gamma X(1835) \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | $(4.6 \pm 1.8_{-4.0}) \times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$ | $[nnaa] < 2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% — |
| $\gamma p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 1491 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 1843 |
| $\gamma \gamma J/\psi$ | $(3.1 \pm 1.0_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-4}$ | 542 |
| $e^+ e^- \eta'$ | $(1.90 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-6}$ | 1719 |
| $e^+ e^- \eta_c(1S)$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 635 |
| $e^+ e^- \chi_{c0}(1P)$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$ | 261 |
| $e^+ e^- \chi_{c1}(1P)$ | $(8.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 171 |
| $e^+ e^- \chi_{c2}(1P)$ | $(7.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 128 |

Weak decays

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| $D^0 e^+ e^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% 1371 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{\Sigma}^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 586 |

Other decays

| | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|
| invisible | $< 1.6 \%$ | CL=90% — |
|-----------|------------|----------|

$\psi(3770)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-}-)$$

Mass $m = 3773.7 \pm 0.4$ MeV ($S = 1.4$)Full width $\Gamma = 27.2 \pm 1.0$ MeV

| $\psi(3770)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $D\bar{D}$ | (93 $^{+8}_{-9}$) % | S=2.0 | 287 |
| $D^0\bar{D}^0$ | (52 $^{+4}_{-5}$) % | S=2.0 | 287 |
| D^+D^- | (41 ± 4) % | S=2.0 | 254 |
| $J/\psi X$ | (5.0 ± 2.2) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $J/\psi \pi^+\pi^-$ | (1.93 ± 0.28) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 561 |
| $J/\psi \pi^0\pi^0$ | (8.0 ± 3.0) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 565 |
| $J/\psi \eta$ | (9 ± 4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 361 |
| $J/\psi \pi^0$ | < 2.8 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 604 |
| e^+e^- | (9.6 ± 0.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | S=1.3 | 1887 |

Decays to light hadrons

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $b_1(1235)\pi$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1684 |
| $\phi\eta'$ | < 7 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1607 |
| $\omega\eta'$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1672 |
| $\rho^0\eta'$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1674 |
| $\phi\eta$ | (3.1 ± 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 1703 |
| $\omega\eta$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1762 |
| $\rho^0\eta$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1764 |
| $\phi\pi^0$ | < 3 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1746 |
| $\omega\pi^0$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1803 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1874 |
| $\rho\pi$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 1805 |
| $K^*(892)^+K^- + \text{c.c.}$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1745 |
| $K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1745 |
| $K_S^0 K_L^0$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1820 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | < 1.12 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1861 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | < 1.06 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1844 |
| $2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ | < 5.85 % | CL=90% | 1821 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 6.0 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1794 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | < 9.1 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1820 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^0$ | < 1.37 % | CL=90% | 1792 |
| $3(\pi^+\pi^-)2\pi^0$ | < 11.74 % | CL=90% | 1760 |
| $\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 1.24 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1836 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0$ | < 8.9 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1862 |
| $\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 6.9 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1796 |
| $\eta 3\pi$ | < 1.34 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1824 |
| $\eta 2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | < 2.43 % | CL=90% | 1804 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\eta \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.45 | % | CL=90% | 1708 |
| $\eta' 3\pi$ | < 2.44 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1741 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 9.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1773 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 4.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1737 |
| $K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$ | < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1774 |
| $4(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 1.67 | % | CL=90% | 1757 |
| $4(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ | < 3.06 | % | CL=90% | 1720 |
| $\phi f_0(980)$ | < 4.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1597 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 2.36 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1741 |
| $K^+ K^- \rho^0 \pi^0$ | < 8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1624 |
| $K^+ K^- \rho^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.46 | % | CL=90% | 1623 |
| $\omega K^+ K^-$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1664 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 3.8 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1723 |
| $K^{*0} K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | < 1.62 | % | CL=90% | 1694 |
| $K^{*+} K^- \pi^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | < 3.23 | % | CL=90% | 1693 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 2.67 | % | CL=90% | 1705 |
| $K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 1.03 | % | CL=90% | 1702 |
| $K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0$ | < 3.60 | % | CL=90% | 1661 |
| $\eta K^+ K^-$ | < 4.1 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1712 |
| $\eta K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 1.24 | % | CL=90% | 1624 |
| $\rho^0 K^+ K^-$ | < 5.0 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1666 |
| $2(K^+ K^-)$ | < 6.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1552 |
| $\phi K^+ K^-$ | < 7.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1598 |
| $2(K^+ K^-) \pi^0$ | < 2.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1494 |
| $2(K^+ K^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1426 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$ | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1799 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | < 1.33 | % | CL=90% | 1773 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \rho^+$ | < 6.6 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1665 |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 8.7 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1740 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \rho^0$ | < 1.6 | % | CL=90% | 1621 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \eta$ | < 1.3 | % | CL=90% | 1670 |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 4.18 | % | CL=90% | 1703 |
| $K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \eta$ | < 4.8 | % | CL=90% | 1570 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | < 1.22 | % | CL=90% | 1658 |
| $K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ 2\pi^0$ | < 2.65 | % | CL=90% | 1742 |
| $K_S^0 K^- K^+ K^- \pi^+$ | < 4.9 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1491 |
| $K_S^0 K^- K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | < 3.0 | % | CL=90% | 1427 |
| $K_S^0 K^- K^+ K^- \pi^+ \eta$ | < 2.2 | % | CL=90% | 1214 |
| $K^{*0} K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | < 9.7 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1722 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^0$ | < 4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1595 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 5.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1544 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$ | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1522 |
| $p \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 1.85 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1490 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\omega p\bar{p}$ | < 2.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1310 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1469 |
| $p\bar{p}2(\pi^+\pi^-)$ | < 2.6 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1426 |
| $\eta p\bar{p}$ | < 5.4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1431 |
| $\eta p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1284 |
| $\rho^0 p\bar{p}$ | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1314 |
| $p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1186 |
| $\eta p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ | < 6.9 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 737 |
| $\pi^0 p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 1094 |
| $\phi p\bar{p}$ | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1178 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 2.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1405 |
| $\Lambda\bar{p}K^+$ | < 2.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1387 |
| $\Lambda\bar{p}K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 6.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1234 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1263 |
| $\Sigma^+\bar{\Sigma}^-$ | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1465 |
| $\Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0$ | < 4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 1462 |
| $\Xi^+\bar{\Xi}^-$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1347 |
| $\Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0$ | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1353 |

Radiative decays

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma\chi_{c2}$ | < 6.4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 211 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c1}$ | $(2.49 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 254 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c0}$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 342 |
| $\gamma\eta_c$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 707 |
| $\gamma\eta_c(2S)$ | < 9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 134 |
| $\gamma\eta'$ | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1765 |
| $\gamma\eta$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1847 |
| $\gamma\pi^0$ | < 2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 1884 |

$\psi_2(3823)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(2^{--})$
 I, J, P need confirmation.

was $\psi(3823)$, $X(3823)$

Mass $m = 3823.5 \pm 0.5$ MeV (S = 1.4)
Full width $\Gamma < 2.9$ MeV, CL = 90%

Branching fractions are given relative to the one **DEFINED AS 1**.

| $\psi_2(3823)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | $\frac{p}{\text{MeV}/c}$ |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | <0.06 | 90% | 607 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$ | <0.11 | 90% | 610 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\pi^0$ | <0.030 | 90% | 646 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\eta$ | <0.14 | 90% | 431 |
| $\chi_{c0}\gamma$ | <0.24 | 90% | 387 |
| $\chi_{c1}\gamma$ | DEFINED AS 1 | | 300 |

$\chi_{c2}\gamma$ $0.28^{+0.14}_{-0.11}$ 258

$\psi_3(3842)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(3^{--})$
 J, P need confirmation.

Seen by a single experiment only.

Mass $m = 3842.71 \pm 0.20$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 2.8 \pm 0.6$ MeV

| $\psi_3(3842)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $D^+ D^-$ | seen | 443 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ | seen | 463 |

$\chi_{c1}(3872)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$

also known as $X(3872)$

Mass $m = 3871.65 \pm 0.06$ MeV

$m_{\chi_{c1}(3872)} - m_{J/\psi} = 775 \pm 4$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 1.19 \pm 0.21$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)

| $\chi_{c1}(3872)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 1936 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1924 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi(1S)$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.2) \%$ | | 650 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 J/\psi(1S)$ | not seen | | 588 |
| $\omega \eta_c(1S)$ | $< 33 \%$ | 90% | 368 |
| $\omega J/\psi(1S)$ | $(4.3 \pm 2.1) \%$ | | † |
| $\phi \phi$ | not seen | | 1646 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0$ | $(49^{+18}_{-20}) \%$ | | 116 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} D^0$ | $(37 \pm 9) \%$ | | † |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | $< 11 \%$ | 90% | 1936 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ | $< 29 \%$ | 90% | 519 |
| $D^+ D^-$ | $< 19 \%$ | 90% | 502 |
| $\pi^0 \chi_{c2}$ | $< 4 \%$ | 90% | 273 |
| $\pi^0 \chi_{c1}$ | $(3.4 \pm 1.6) \%$ | | 319 |
| $\pi^0 \chi_{c0}$ | $< 14 \%$ | 90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta_c(1S)$ | $< 14 \%$ | 90% | 745 |
| $\pi^0 \pi^0 \chi_{c0}$ | $< 7 \%$ | 90% | 347 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \chi_{c0}$ | $< 2.1 \%$ | 90% | 340 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \chi_{c1}$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 218 |
| $p \bar{p}$ | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | 95% | 1693 |

Radiative decays

| | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|
| $\gamma D^+ D^-$ | < 4 | % | 90% | 502 |
| $\gamma \bar{D}^0 D^0$ | < 6 | % | 90% | 519 |
| $\gamma J/\psi$ | $(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | 697 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}$ | < 9 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 344 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c2}$ | < 3.2 | % | 90% | 303 |
| $\gamma \psi(2S)$ | (4.5 ± 2.0) | % | | 181 |

C-violating decays

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------|---|-----|-----|
| $\eta J/\psi$ | < 1.8 | % | 90% | 491 |
|---------------|---------|---|-----|-----|

 $\chi_{c0}(3915)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

was $X(3915)$ Mass $m = 3921.7 \pm 1.8$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)Full width $\Gamma = 18.8 \pm 3.5$ MeV

| $\chi_{c0}(3915)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\omega J/\psi$ | seen | 231 |
| $\bar{D}^{*0} D^0$ | not seen | 312 |
| $D^+ D^-$ | seen | 591 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta_c(1S)$ | not seen | 788 |
| $\eta_c \eta$ | not seen | 668 |
| $\eta_c \pi^0$ | not seen | 817 |
| $K \bar{K}$ | not seen | 1898 |
| $\gamma \gamma$ | seen | 1961 |
| $\pi^0 \chi_{c1}$ | not seen | 368 |

 $\chi_{c2}(3930)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

Mass $m = 3922.5 \pm 1.0$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)Full width $\Gamma = 35.2 \pm 2.2$ MeV ($S = 1.2$)

| $\chi_{c2}(3930)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma \gamma$ | seen | 1961 |
| $D \bar{D}$ | seen | 607 |
| $D^+ D^-$ | seen | 592 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ | seen | 607 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \eta_c(1S)$ | not seen | 788 |
| $K \bar{K}$ | not seen | 1898 |

$\psi(4040)$ [00aa]

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-}-)$$

Mass $m = 4039 \pm 1$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 80 \pm 10$ MeV

Due to the complexity of the $c\bar{c}$ threshold region, in this listing, “seen” (“not seen”) means that a cross section for the mode in question has been measured at effective \sqrt{s} near this particle’s central mass value, more (less) than 2σ above zero, without regard to any peaking behavior in \sqrt{s} or absence thereof. See mode listing(s) for details and references.

| $\psi(4040)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| e^+e^- | $(1.07 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2019 |
| $D\bar{D}$ | seen | | 775 |
| $D^0\bar{D}^0$ | seen | | 775 |
| D^+D^- | seen | | 763 |
| $D^*\bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 569 |
| $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 575 |
| $D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 561 |
| $D^*\bar{D}^*$ | seen | | 193 |
| $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | seen | | 226 |
| $D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$ | seen | | 193 |
| $D^0D^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c., } D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.})$ | not seen | | — |
| $D\bar{D}^*\pi$ (excl. $D^*\bar{D}^*$) | not seen | | — |
| $D^0\bar{D}^{*-}\pi^+ + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-)$ | seen | | — |
| $D_s^+D_s^-$ | seen | | 452 |
| $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 794 |
| $J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 797 |
| $J/\psi\eta$ | $(5.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 675 |
| $J/\psi\pi^0$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 823 |
| $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 746 |
| $\chi_{c1}\gamma$ | $< 3.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 494 |
| $\chi_{c2}\gamma$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 454 |
| $\chi_{c1}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $< 1.1\%$ | 90% | 306 |
| $\chi_{c2}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $< 3.2\%$ | 90% | 233 |
| $h_c(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 403 |
| $\phi\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1880 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^+\pi^-$ | $< 2.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1578 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\pi^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 1636 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\eta$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1452 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 1683 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----|------|
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{\Sigma}^-$ | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1632 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 1630 |
| $\Xi^+ \bar{\Xi}^-$ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1527 |
| $\Xi^0 \bar{\Xi}^0$ | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 1533 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | (9 ± 6) | $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 2017 |

$\chi_{c1}(4140)$

$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$

was $X(4140)$

Mass $m = 4146.5 \pm 3.0$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)

Full width $\Gamma = 19^{+7}_{-5}$ MeV

| $\chi_{c1}(4140)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi \phi$ | seen | 216 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | not seen | 2073 |

$\psi(4160)$ $[00aa]$

$J^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$

Mass $m = 4191 \pm 5$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 70 \pm 10$ MeV

Due to the complexity of the $c\bar{c}$ threshold region, in this listing, “seen” (“not seen”) means that a cross section for the mode in question has been measured at effective \sqrt{s} near this particle’s central mass value, more (less) than 2σ above zero, without regard to any peaking behavior in \sqrt{s} or absence thereof. See mode listing(s) for details and references.

| $\psi(4160)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(6.9 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2096 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | seen | | 2093 |
| $D \bar{D}$ | seen | | 956 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ | seen | | 956 |
| $D^+ D^-$ | seen | | 947 |
| $D^* \bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 798 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 802 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^- + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 792 |
| $D^* \bar{D}^*$ | seen | | 592 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | seen | | 604 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^-$ | seen | | 592 |
| $D^0 D^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c. (excl.}$ | not seen | | — |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.,}$ | | | |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^- + \text{c.c.})$ | | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| $D\bar{D}^*\pi + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*\bar{D}^*)$ | seen | — |
| $D^0 D^{*-} \pi^+ + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^-)$ | not seen | — |
| $D_s^+ D_s^-$ | not seen | 719 |
| $D_s^{*+} D_s^- + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 385 |
| $J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 919 |
| $J/\psi \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 922 |
| $J/\psi K^+ K^-$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 407 |
| $J/\psi \eta$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 822 |
| $J/\psi \pi^0$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 944 |
| $J/\psi \eta'$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 457 |
| $J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 1 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 879 |
| $\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 396 |
| $\chi_{c1} \gamma$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 625 |
| $\chi_{c2} \gamma$ | $< 1.3 \%$ | 90% 587 |
| $\chi_{c1} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 496 |
| $\chi_{c2} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 445 |
| $h_c(1P) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 556 |
| $h_c(1P) \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 560 |
| $h_c(1P) \eta$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 348 |
| $h_c(1P) \pi^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 600 |
| $\phi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 1961 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}(3872)$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 308 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c0}(3915) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.36 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |
| $\gamma X(3930) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.18 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |
| $\gamma X(3940) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $< 1.47 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |
| $\gamma \chi_{c0}(3915) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$ | $< 1.26 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |
| $\gamma X(3930) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$ | $< 8.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% — |
| $\gamma X(3940) \rightarrow \gamma \gamma J/\psi$ | $< 1.79 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | not seen | 2020 |
| $\omega \eta$ | not seen | 1984 |
| $p\bar{p}p\bar{p}$ | not seen | 834 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% 1774 |

$\psi(4230)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^--)$

also known as $Y(4230)$; was $\psi(4260)$

$Mass\ m = 4222.5 \pm 2.4\ \text{MeV}\quad (S = 1.7)$

$Full\ width\ \Gamma = 48 \pm 8\ \text{MeV}\quad (S = 3.6)$

| $\psi(4230)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(3.2 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2107 |
| $\eta_c(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | not seen | 1027 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|
| $\eta_c(1S)\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | seen | 992 |
| $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 942 |
| $J/\psi f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^\pm\pi^\mp, Z_c^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^\pm$ | seen | — |
| $J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0$ | seen | 944 |
| $J/\psi K^+K^-$ | seen | 460 |
| $J/\psi K_S^0 K_S^0$ | not seen | 447 |
| $J/\psi\eta$ | seen | 848 |
| $J/\psi\pi^0$ | not seen | 966 |
| $J/\psi\eta'$ | seen | 504 |
| $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | not seen | 904 |
| $J/\psi\eta\pi^0$ | not seen | 770 |
| $J/\psi\eta\eta$ | not seen | 211 |
| $\psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 426 |
| $\psi(2S)\eta$ | not seen | † |
| $\chi_{c0}\omega$ | seen | 171 |
| $\chi_{c1}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | not seen | 527 |
| $\chi_{c2}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | not seen | 477 |
| $h_c(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 583 |
| $\phi\pi^+\pi^-$ | not seen | 1976 |
| $\phi f_0(980) \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\pi^-$ | not seen | — |
| $D\bar{D}$ | not seen | 987 |
| $D^0\bar{D}^0$ | not seen | 987 |
| D^+D^- | not seen | 978 |
| $D^*\bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | not seen | 887 |
| $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | not seen | — |
| $D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$ | not seen | — |
| $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$ | not seen | 652 |
| $D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$ | not seen | 641 |
| $D^0D^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^{*0} + \text{c.c., } D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.})$ | not seen | — |
| $D\bar{D}^*\pi + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*\bar{D}^*)$ | not seen | 723 |
| $D^0D^{*-}\pi^+ + \text{c.c. (excl. } D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-)$ | not seen | — |
| $D^0D^*(2010)^-\pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 716 |
| $D_1(2420)\bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | not seen | † |
| $D^*\bar{D}^*\pi$ | not seen | 367 |
| $D_s^+D_s^-$ | not seen | 760 |
| $D_s^{*+}D_s^- + \text{c.c.}$ | not seen | 615 |
| $D_s^{*+}D_s^{*-}$ | not seen | † |
| $p\bar{p}$ | not seen | 1890 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^0$ | not seen | 1854 |
| $p\bar{p}\eta$ | not seen | 1712 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|------|
| $p\bar{p}\omega$ | not seen | 1610 |
| $\Xi^-\Xi^+$ | not seen | 1645 |
| $\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ | not seen | 2087 |
| $\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$ | not seen | 2071 |
| $\omega\pi^0$ | not seen | 2035 |
| $\omega\eta$ | not seen | 1999 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$ | not seen | 2032 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \pi^0$ | not seen | 2009 |
| $K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp \eta$ | not seen | 1917 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | not seen | 2033 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | not seen | 2008 |
| $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | not seen | 1981 |
| $K^+ K^+ K^- K^-$ | not seen | 1813 |
| $K^+ K^+ K^- K^- \pi^0$ | not seen | 1762 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-$ | not seen | 1810 |
| $p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | not seen | 1764 |
| $p\bar{p}p\bar{p}$ | not seen | 864 |
| $\Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ | not seen | 1791 |

Radiative decays

| | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|------|
| $\eta_c(1S)\gamma$ | possibly seen | 1055 |
| $\eta_c(1S)\pi^0\gamma$ | not seen | 1049 |
| $\chi_{c1}\gamma$ | not seen | 650 |
| $\chi_{c2}\gamma$ | not seen | 612 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)\gamma$ | seen | 334 |

| <div>$\chi_{c1}(4274)$</div> | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$ | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| was $X(4274)$ | | |
| Mass $m = 4286^{+8}_{-9}$ MeV (S = 1.7) | | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 51 \pm 7$ MeV | | |
| $\chi_{c1}(4274)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
| $J/\psi\phi$ | seen | 522 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| <div>$\psi(4360)$</div> | $I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$ | |
| also known as $Y(4360)$; was $X(4360)$ | | |
| $\psi(4360)$ MASS = 4374 ± 7 MeV (S = 2.4) | | |
| $\psi(4360)$ WIDTH = 118 ± 12 MeV (S = 2.1) | | |

| $\psi(4360)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $h_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 723 |
| $\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 579 |
| $\psi(3770) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | possibly seen | 495 |
| $\psi_2(3823) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 444 |
| $J/\psi \eta$ | seen | 983 |
| $D^+ D^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 862 |
| $D_1(2420) \bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | possibly seen | 431 |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | not seen | 2115 |
| $\omega \eta$ | not seen | 2080 |
| $p \bar{p} \eta$ | not seen | 1806 |
| $p \bar{p} \omega$ | not seen | 1708 |

 $\psi(4415)$ $[00aa]$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^--)$$

Mass $m = 4421 \pm 4$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 62 \pm 20$ MeV

Due to the complexity of the $c\bar{c}$ threshold region, in this listing, “seen” (“not seen”) means that a cross section for the mode in question has been measured at effective \sqrt{s} near this particle’s central mass value, more (less) than 2σ above zero, without regard to any peaking behavior in \sqrt{s} or absence thereof. See mode listing(s) for details and references.

| $\psi(4415)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $D \bar{D}$ | seen | | 1187 |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^0$ | seen | | 1187 |
| $D^+ D^-$ | seen | | 1179 |
| $D^* \bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 1063 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 1067 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^- + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 1059 |
| $D^* \bar{D}^*$ | seen | | 919 |
| $D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^*(2007)^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 927 |
| $D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | 919 |
| $D^0 D^- \pi^+ (\text{excl. } D^*(2007)^0 \bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c., } D^*(2010)^+ D^- + \text{c.c.})$ | $< 2.3 \%$ | 90% | — |
| $D \bar{D}_2^*(2460) \rightarrow D^0 D^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(10 \pm 4) \%$ | | — |
| $D^0 D^{*-} \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $< 11 \%$ | 90% | 926 |
| $D_1(2420) \bar{D} + \text{c.c.}$ | possibly seen | | 537 |
| $D_s^+ D_s^-$ | not seen | | 1006 |
| $\omega \chi_{c2}$ | possibly seen | | 330 |
| $D_s^{*+} D_s^- + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | | — |

| | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| $D_s^{*+} D_s^{*-}$ | not seen | 652 |
| $\psi_2(3823) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | possibly seen | 492 |
| $\psi(3770) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | possibly seen | 541 |
| $J/\psi \eta$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 1022 |
| $\chi_{c1} \gamma$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% 817 |
| $\chi_{c2} \gamma$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% 780 |
| $\Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% 1908 |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | not seen | 2139 |
| $\omega \eta$ | not seen | 2105 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(9.4 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-6}$ | 2210 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-5}$ | 2208 |

$\psi(4660)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$

also known as $Y(4660)$; was $X(4660)$

$$\psi(4660) \text{ MASS} = 4630 \pm 6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$\psi(4660) \text{ WIDTH} = 72^{+14}_{-12} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

| $\psi(4660)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | not seen | 2315 |
| $\psi(2S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 809 |
| $J/\psi \eta$ | not seen | 1192 |
| $D^0 D^{*-} \pi^+$ | not seen | 1153 |
| $\psi_2(3823) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 691 |
| $\chi_{c1} \gamma$ | not seen | 984 |
| $\chi_{c2} \gamma$ | not seen | 949 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \Lambda_c^-$ | seen | 363 |
| $D_s^+ D_{s1}(2536)^-$ | seen | 534 |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | not seen | 2247 |
| $\omega \eta$ | not seen | 2215 |

$b\bar{b}$ MESONS

(including possibly non- $q\bar{q}$ states)

 $\eta_b(1S)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(0^--)$$

Mass $m = 9398.7 \pm 2.0$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)Full width $\Gamma = 10^{+5}_{-4}$ MeV

| $\eta_b(1S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| hadrons | seen | | — |
| $3h^+3h^-$ | not seen | | 4672 |
| $2h^+2h^-$ | not seen | | 4689 |
| $4h^+4h^-$ | not seen | | 4648 |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | not seen | | 4699 |
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 4698 |
| $\tau^+\tau^-$ | $< 8\%$ | 90% | 4350 |

 $\Upsilon(1S)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^{--})$$

Mass $m = 9460.40 \pm 0.10$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 54.02 \pm 1.25$ keV

| $\Upsilon(1S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\tau^+\tau^-$ | (2.60 \pm 0.10) % | | 4384 |
| e^+e^- | (2.39 \pm 0.08) % | | 4730 |
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ | (2.48 \pm 0.04) % | | 4729 |

Hadronic decays

| | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| ggg | (81.7 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| γgg | (2.2 \pm 0.6) % | | — |
| $\eta'(958)$ anything | (2.94 \pm 0.24) % | | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | (5.4 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | $S=1.4$ | 4223 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\eta_c$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 3623 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c0}$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 3429 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c1}$ | (3.9 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-6}$ | | 3382 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\chi_{c2}$ | < 1.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 3359 |
| $J/\psi(1S)\eta_c(2S)$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 3317 |
| $J/\psi(1S)X(3940)$ | < 5.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 3148 |
| $J/\psi(1S)X(4160)$ | < 5.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 3020 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $X(4350)$ anything, $X \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | < 8.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^\pm$ anything, $Z_c \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^\pm$ | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4200)^\pm$ anything, $Z_c \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^\pm$ | < 6.0 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4430)^\pm$ anything, $Z_c \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^\pm$ | < 4.9 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| X_{cs}^\pm anything, $X \rightarrow J/\psi K^\pm$ | < 5.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4230)$ anything, $\psi \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 3.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4230)$ anything, $\psi \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)K^+K^-$ | < 7.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(4140)$ anything, $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\phi$ | < 5.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| χ_{c0} anything | < 4 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | — |
| χ_{c1} anything | $(1.90 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)X_{tetra}$ | < 3.78 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| χ_{c2} anything | $(2.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | — |
| $\psi(2S)$ anything | $(1.23 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | — |
| $\psi(2S)\eta_c$ | < 3.6 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3345 |
| $\psi(2S)\chi_{c0}$ | < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3124 |
| $\psi(2S)\chi_{c1}$ | < 4.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3070 |
| $\psi(2S)\chi_{c2}$ | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3043 |
| $\psi(2S)\eta_c(2S)$ | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2994 |
| $\psi(2S)X(3940)$ | < 2.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2797 |
| $\psi(2S)X(4160)$ | < 2.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2645 |
| $\psi(4230)$ anything, $\psi \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 7.9 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4360)$ anything, $\psi \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 5.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\psi(4660)$ anything, $\psi \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4050)^\pm$ anything, $X \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^\pm$ | < 8.8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4430)^\pm$ anything, $Z_c \rightarrow \psi(2S)\pi^\pm$ | < 6.7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)$ anything | < 2.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4200)^+ Z_c(4200)^-$ | < 2.23 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^\pm Z_c(4200)^\mp$ | < 8.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^+ Z_c(3900)^-$ | < 1.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4050)^+ X(4050)^-$ | < 1.58 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4250)^+ X(4250)^-$ | < 2.66 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $X(4050)^\pm X(4250)^\mp$ | < 4.42 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4430)^+ Z_c(4430)^-$ | < 2.03 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4055)^\pm X(4055)^\mp$ | < 2.33 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4055)^\pm Z_c(4430)^\mp$ | < 4.55 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\rho\pi$ | < 3.68 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4697 |
| $\omega\pi^0$ | < 3.90 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4697 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4728 |
| K^+K^- | < 5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4704 |
| $p\bar{p}$ | < 5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4636 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4725 |
| ϕK^+K^- | $(2.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4623 |
| $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4694 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(4.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4667 |
| $\phi f'_2(1525)$ | < 1.63 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4551 |
| $\omega f_2(1270)$ | < 1.79 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4611 |
| $\rho(770) a_2(1320)$ | < 2.24 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4605 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4579 |
| $K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$ | < 2.41 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4634 |
| $K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4613 |
| $b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$ | < 1.25 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4649 |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(1.28 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 4720 |
| $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4696 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4675 |
| $K^*(892)^- K^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | < 1.11 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4675 |
| $f_1(1285)$ anything | $(4.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | — |
| $D^*(2010)^\pm$ anything | $(2.52 \pm 0.20) \%$ | | | — |
| $f_1(1285) X_{tetra}$ | < 6.24 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| 2H anything | $(2.85 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | — |
| Sum of 100 exclusive modes | $(1.200 \pm 0.017) \%$ | | | — |

Radiative decays

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------|
| $\gamma\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(6.3 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 4728 |
| $\gamma\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 4728 |
| $\gamma\pi\pi$ (S-wave) | $(4.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 4728 |
| $\gamma\pi^0\eta$ | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4713 |
| γK^+K^- | [ppaa] $(1.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 4704 |
| $\gamma p\bar{p}$ | [qqaa] < 6 | | $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 4636 |
| $\gamma 2h^+ 2h^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4720 |
| $\gamma 3h^+ 3h^-$ | $(5.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4703 |
| $\gamma 4h^+ 4h^-$ | $(7.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4679 |
| $\gamma\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4686 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4720 |
| $\gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | $(2.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4703 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(2.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | | 4659 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------|
| $\gamma\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$ | (1.5 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 4604 |
| $\gamma 2\pi^+2\pi^-p\bar{p}$ | (4 \pm 6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 4563 |
| $\gamma 2K^+2K^-$ | (2.0 \pm 2.0) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 4601 |
| $\gamma\eta'(958)$ | < 1.9 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 4682 |
| $\gamma\eta$ | < 1.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 4714 |
| $\gamma f_0(980)$ | < 3 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 4678 |
| $\gamma f_2'(1525)$ | (2.9 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 4609 |
| $\gamma f_2(1270)$ | (1.01 \pm 0.06) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 4644 |
| $\gamma\eta(1405)$ | < 8.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 4625 |
| $\gamma f_0(1500)$ | < 1.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 4608 |
| $\gamma f_0(1500) \rightarrow \gamma K^+K^-$ | (1.0 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1710)$ | < 2.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 4571 |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma K^+K^-$ | (1.01 \pm 0.32) $\times 10^{-5}$ | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$ | (5.3 \pm 2.0) $\times 10^{-6}$ | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0\pi^0$ | < 1.4 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma f_0(1710) \rightarrow \gamma\eta\eta$ | < 1.8 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma f_4(2050)$ | < 5.3 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 4515 |
| $\gamma f_0(2200) \rightarrow \gamma K^+K^-$ | < 2 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 4475 |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma K^+K^-$ | < 8 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 4469 |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma f_J(2220) \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$ | < 1.1 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma\eta(2225) \rightarrow \gamma\phi\phi$ | < 3 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 4469 |
| $\gamma\eta_c(1S)$ | < 2.9 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 4260 |
| $\gamma\eta_c(2S)$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | 4031 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c0}$ | < 6.6 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 4114 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c1}$ | (4.7 $^{+2.4}_{-1.9}$) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 4079 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c2}$ | < 7.6 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 4062 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c1}(3872)$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 3938 |
| $\gamma\chi_{c1}(3872), \chi_{c1} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 J/\psi$ | < 2.8 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma\chi_{c0}(3915) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ | < 3.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma\chi_{c1}(4140) \rightarrow \phi J/\psi$ | < 2.2 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X\bar{X} (m_X < 3.1 \text{ GeV})$ | [rraa] < 1 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X\bar{X} (m_X < 4.5 \text{ GeV})$ | [ssaa] < 2.4 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs}$ | [ttaa] < 1.78 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$ | [uuaa] < 9 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tau^+\tau^-$ | [ppaa] < 1.30 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma g g$ | [vvaa] < 1 % CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma s\bar{s}$ | [vvaa] < 1 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | — |

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

| | | | |
|-------------------|----|-------------------------------|------|
| $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ | LF | < 3.9 $\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90% | 4730 |
| $\mu^\pm\tau^\mp$ | LF | < 2.7 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 4563 |
| $e^\pm\tau^\mp$ | LF | < 2.7 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90% | 4563 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|---------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma e^{\pm} \mu^{\mp}$ | LF | < 4.2 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 4730 |
| $\gamma \mu^{\pm} \tau^{\mp}$ | LF | < 6.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4563 |
| $\gamma e^{\pm} \tau^{\mp}$ | LF | < 6.5 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4563 |

Other decays

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|------------------|--------|---|
| invisible | < 3.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |
| hadrons | (96 \pm 4) % | | | — |

 $\chi_{b0}(1P)$ [xxaa]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9859.44 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | (1.94 \pm 0.27) % | | 391 |
| $D^0 X$ | < 10.4 % | 90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | < 1.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4875 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4875 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4846 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 2.1 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4905 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | (1.1 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 4861 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | < 2.7 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4846 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$ | < 5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4828 |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$ | < 1.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4827 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | < 8 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4904 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4881 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | (2.4 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 4827 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | < 1.0 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 4808 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$ | < 8 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4880 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 2.1 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 4850 |
| $J/\psi J/\psi$ | < 7 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3836 |
| $J/\psi \psi(2S)$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 3571 |
| $\psi(2S) \psi(2S)$ | < 3.1 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3273 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | < 2.3 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | — |

 $\chi_{b1}(1P)$ [xxaa]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 9892.78 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b1}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | (35.2 \pm 2.0) % | | 423 |
| $D^0 X$ | (12.6 \pm 2.2) % | | — |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4892 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4892 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^02\pi^0$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4863 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(8.0 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4921 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4878 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4863 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-2\pi^0$ | $(8.6 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4845 |
| $3\pi^+2\pi^-K^-K_S^0\pi^0$ | $(9.3 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4844 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4921 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 4898 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4844 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(7.5 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4825 |
| $4\pi^+4\pi^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4897 |
| $4\pi^+4\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 4867 |
| ω anything | $(4.9 \pm 1.4) \%$ | | — |
| ωX_{tetra} | $< 4.44 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | — |
| $J/\psi J/\psi$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3857 |
| $J/\psi\psi(2S)$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3594 |
| $\psi(2S)\psi(2S)$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3298 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | — |
| $J/\psi(1S)X_{tetra}$ | $< 2.27 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | — |

$h_b(1P)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{+-})$

Mass $m = 9899.3 \pm 0.8$ MeV

| $h_b(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\eta_b(1S)\gamma$ | $(52^{+6}_{-5}) \%$ | 488 |

$\chi_{b2}(1P)$ [xxaa]

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$
 J needs confirmation.

Mass $m = 9912.21 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.31$ MeV

| $\chi_{b2}(1P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(18.0 \pm 1.0) \%$ | | 442 |
| $D^0 X$ | $< 7.9 \%$ | 90% | — |
| $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4902 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4901 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^02\pi^0$ | $(5.3 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4873 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4931 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4888 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4872 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4855 |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4854 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | $(7.0 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4931 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 4908 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 4854 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(3.6 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 4835 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$ | $(8 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 4907 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 4877 |
| $J/\psi J/\psi$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3869 |
| $J/\psi \psi(2S)$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3608 |
| $\psi(2S) \psi(2S)$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 3313 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | $(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |

$\Upsilon(2S)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$

Mass $m = 10023.4 \pm 0.5$ MeV
 $m_{\Upsilon(3S)} - m_{\Upsilon(2S)} = 331.50 \pm 0.13$ MeV
 Full width $\Gamma = 31.98 \pm 2.63$ keV

| $\Upsilon(2S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\Upsilon(1S) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(17.85 \pm 0.26) \%$ | | 475 |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(8.6 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 480 |
| $\tau^+ \tau^-$ | $(2.00 \pm 0.21) \%$ | | 4686 |
| $\mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(1.93 \pm 0.17) \%$ | S=2.2 | 5011 |
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(1.91 \pm 0.16) \%$ | | 5012 |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \pi^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 531 |
| $\Upsilon(1S) \eta$ | $(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=2.0 | 126 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | $< 6 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 4533 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta_c$ | $< 5.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3984 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \chi_{c0}$ | $< 3.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3808 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \chi_{c1}$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3765 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \chi_{c2}$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3745 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \eta_c(2S)$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3707 |
| $J/\psi(1S) X(3940)$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3555 |
| $J/\psi(1S) X(4160)$ | $< 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3442 |
| χ_{c1} anything | $(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)^0 X_{tetra}$ | $< 3.67 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| χ_{c2} anything | $(2.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\psi(2S) \eta_c$ | $< 5.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3732 |
| $\psi(2S) \chi_{c0}$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3536 |
| $\psi(2S) \chi_{c1}$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3488 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\psi(2S)\chi_{c2}$ | < 1.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3464 |
| $\psi(2S)\eta_c(2S)$ | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3422 |
| $\psi(2S)X(3940)$ | < 3.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3250 |
| $\psi(2S)X(4160)$ | < 3.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 3120 |
| $Z_c(3900)^+ Z_c(3900)^-$ | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4200)^+ Z_c(4200)^-$ | < 1.67 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(3900)^\pm Z_c(4200)^\mp$ | < 7.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4050)^+ X(4050)^-$ | < 1.35 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4250)^+ X(4250)^-$ | < 2.67 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4050)^\pm X(4250)^\mp$ | < 2.72 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $Z_c(4430)^+ Z_c(4430)^-$ | < 2.03 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4055)^\pm X(4055)^\mp$ | < 1.11 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $X(4055)^\pm Z_c(4430)^\mp$ | < 2.11 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\overline{^2H}$ anything | $(2.78^{+0.30}_{-0.26}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | S=1.2 | — |
| hadrons | $(94 \pm 11) \%$ | | | — |
| $g g g$ | $(58.8 \pm 1.2) \%$ | | | — |
| $\gamma g g$ | $(1.87 \pm 0.28) \%$ | | | — |
| $\phi K^+ K^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4910 |
| $\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < 2.58 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4977 |
| $K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4952 |
| $\phi f'_2(1525)$ | < 1.33 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4843 |
| $\omega f_2(1270)$ | < 5.7 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 4899 |
| $\rho(770) a_2(1320)$ | < 8.8 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 4894 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \overline{K}_2^*(1430)^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4869 |
| $K_1(1270)^\pm K^\mp$ | < 3.22 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4921 |
| $K_1(1400)^\pm K^\mp$ | < 8.3 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 4901 |
| $b_1(1235)^\pm \pi^\mp$ | < 4.0 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 4935 |
| $\rho \pi$ | < 1.16 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4981 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | < 8.0 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 5007 |
| $\omega \pi^0$ | < 1.63 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4980 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ | $(1.30 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-5}$ | | | 5002 |
| $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.14 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 4979 |
| $K^*(892)^0 \overline{K}^0 + \text{c.c.}$ | < 4.22 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4959 |
| $K^*(892)^- K^+ + \text{c.c.}$ | < 1.45 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4960 |
| $f_1(1285)\text{anything}$ | $(2.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | — |
| $f_1(1285)X_{tetra}$ | < 6.47 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| Sum of 100 exclusive modes | $(2.90 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | | | — |

Radiative decays

| | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma \chi_{b1}(1P)$ | $(6.9 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | | 130 |
| $\gamma \chi_{b2}(1P)$ | $(7.15 \pm 0.35) \%$ | | | 111 |
| $\gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)$ | $(3.8 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | | 163 |
| $\gamma f_0(1710)$ | < 5.9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4862 |
| $\gamma f'_2(1525)$ | < 5.3 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4897 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\gamma f_2(1270)$ | < 2.41 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4931 |
| $\gamma \eta_c(1S)$ | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 4568 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c0}$ | < 1.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 4430 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}$ | < 3.6 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4397 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c2}$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 4381 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}(3872)$ | < 2.1 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 4264 |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}(3872), \chi_{c1} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 J/\psi$ | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma \chi_{c0}(3915) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ | < 2.8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma \chi_{c1}(4140) \rightarrow \phi J/\psi$ | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X(4350) \rightarrow \phi J/\psi$ | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma \eta_b(1S)$ | $(5.5^{+1.1}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | S=1.2 | 605 |
| $\gamma \eta_b(1S) \rightarrow \gamma$ Sum of 26 exclusive modes | < 3.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X_{b\bar{b}} \rightarrow \gamma$ Sum of 26 exclusive modes | < 4.9 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs | [yyaa] < 1.95 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma$ hadrons | < 8 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-$ | < 8.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|---------|------------------|--------|------|
| $e^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | < 3.2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4854 |
| $\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$ | LF | < 3.3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 4854 |

$\Upsilon_2(1D)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(2^--)$

was $\Upsilon(1D)$

Mass $m = 10163.7 \pm 1.4$ MeV (S = 1.7)

| $\Upsilon_2(1D)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | seen | 679 |
| $\gamma \chi_{bJ}(1P)$ | seen | 300 |
| $\eta \Upsilon(1S)$ | not seen | 426 |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | 623 |

$\chi_{b0}(2P)$ [xxaa]

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$
 J needs confirmation.

Mass $m = 10232.5 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.5$ MeV

| $\chi_{b0}(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$ | $(1.38 \pm 0.30) \%$ | | 207 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(3.8 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 743 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----|------|
| $D^0 X$ | < 8.2 | % | 90% | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | < 3.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 5064 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$ | < 5 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 5063 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5036 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 2.4 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5092 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5050 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | < 2.2 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5035 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 5019 |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5018 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 5091 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 1.2 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 5070 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | < 1.5 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5017 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | < 7 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 4999 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$ | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5069 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | < 6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5039 |

 $\chi_{b1}(2P)$ [xxaa]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

 J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 10255.46 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.50 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b0}(2P)} = 23.5 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b1}(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\omega \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(1.63^{+0.40}_{-0.34})\%$ | 134 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$ | $(18.1 \pm 1.9)\%$ | 229 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(9.9 \pm 1.0)\%$ | 764 |
| $\pi\pi \chi_{b1}(1P)$ | $(9.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | 238 |
| $D^0 X$ | $(8.8 \pm 1.7)\%$ | — |
| $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5075 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$ | $(1.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5075 |
| $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$ | $(7.7 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5047 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(5.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5104 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 5062 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(5.5 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5047 |
| $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$ | $(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5030 |
| $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$ | $(6.7 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5029 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5103 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 5081 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5029 |
| $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | $(6.1 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5011 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | 5080 |
| $4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | 5051 |

$h_b(2P)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^+ -)$$

Mass $m = 10259.8 \pm 1.2$ MeV

| $h_b(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| hadrons | not seen | — |
| $\eta_b(1S)\gamma$ | $(22 \pm 5) \%$ | 825 |
| $\eta_b(2S)\gamma$ | $(48 \pm 13) \%$ | 257 |

 $\chi_{b2}(2P)$ ^[xxaa]

$$J^{PC} = 0^+(2^+ +)$$

 J needs confirmation.Mass $m = 10268.65 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.50$ MeV

$$m_{\chi_{b2}(2P)} - m_{\chi_{b1}(2P)} = 13.10 \pm 0.24 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b2}(2P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\omega \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(1.10^{+0.34}_{-0.30}) \%$ | | 194 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(2S)$ | $(8.9 \pm 1.2) \%$ | | 242 |
| $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$ | $(6.6 \pm 0.8) \%$ | | 776 |
| $\pi\pi\chi_{b2}(1P)$ | $(5.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 229 |
| $D^0 X$ | $< 2.4 \%$ | 90% | — |
| $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5082 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 5082 |
| $2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0 2\pi^0$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5054 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 5110 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 5068 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(2.4 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 5054 |
| $2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-2\pi^0$ | $(4.7 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 5037 |
| $3\pi^+2\pi^-K^-K_S^0\pi^0$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 5036 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-$ | $(9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 5110 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 5088 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 5036 |
| $3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$ | $(4.2 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 5017 |
| $4\pi^+4\pi^-$ | $(9 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 5087 |
| $4\pi^+4\pi^-2\pi^0$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 5058 |

 $\Upsilon(3S)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^- -)$$

Mass $m = 10355.1 \pm 0.5$ MeV

$$m_{\Upsilon(3S)} - m_{\Upsilon(2S)} = 331.50 \pm 0.13 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma = 20.32 \pm 1.85$ keV

| $\Upsilon(3S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $\Upsilon(2S)$ anything | (10.6 \pm 0.8) % | | 296 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | (2.82 \pm 0.18) % | S=1.6 | 176 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$ | (1.85 \pm 0.14) % | | 190 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma$ | (5.0 \pm 0.7) % | | 326 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0$ | < 5.1 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 298 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | (4.37 \pm 0.08) % | | 813 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$ | (2.20 \pm 0.13) % | | 816 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\eta$ | < 1 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 677 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$ | < 7 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 846 |
| $h_b(1P)\pi^0$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 426 |
| $h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0$ | (4.3 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$ | < 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 352 |
| $\tau^+\tau^-$ | (2.29 \pm 0.30) % | | 4863 |
| $\mu^+\mu^-$ | (2.18 \pm 0.21) % | S=2.1 | 5176 |
| e^+e^- | (2.18 \pm 0.20) % | | 5178 |
| hadrons | (93 \pm 12) % | | — |
| $g g g$ | (35.7 \pm 2.6) % | | — |
| $\gamma g g$ | (9.7 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| 2H anything | (2.33 \pm 0.33) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | — |

Radiative decays

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$ | (13.1 \pm 1.6) % | S=3.4 | 86 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$ | (12.6 \pm 1.2) % | S=2.4 | 99 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$ | (5.9 \pm 0.6) % | S=1.4 | 122 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$ | (10.0 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.7 | 433 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$ | (9 \pm 5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.8 | 452 |
| $\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$ | (2.7 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 484 |
| $\gamma\eta_b(2S)$ | < 6.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 350 |
| $\gamma\eta_b(1S)$ | (5.1 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 912 |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma$ hadrons | < 8 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4$ prongs | [zzaa] < 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$ | < 5.5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | — |
| $\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tau^+\tau^-$ | [aabb] < 1.6 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | — |

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------|------------------------|--------|------|
| $e^\pm\tau^\mp$ | LF | < 4.2 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 5025 |
| $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ | LF | < 3.6 $\times 10^{-7}$ | CL=90% | 5177 |
| $\mu^\pm\tau^\mp$ | LF | < 3.1 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 5025 |

$\chi_{b1}(3P)$ [xxaa]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 10513.4 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b1}(3P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Upsilon(1S)\gamma$ | seen | 1000 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\gamma$ | seen | 479 |
| $\Upsilon(3S)\gamma$ | seen | 157 |

$\chi_{b2}(3P)$ [xxaa]

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(2^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m = 10524.0 \pm 0.8 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\chi_{b2}(3P)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Upsilon(3S)\gamma$ | seen | 168 |

$\Upsilon(4S)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

also known as $\Upsilon(10580)$

$$\text{Mass } m = 10579.4 \pm 1.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 20.5 \pm 2.5 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Upsilon(4S)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $B\bar{B}$ | > 96 % | 95% | 326 |
| B^+B^- | (51.4 \pm 0.6) % | | 331 |
| D_s^+ anything + c.c. | (17.8 \pm 2.6) % | | — |
| $B^0\bar{B}^0$ | (48.6 \pm 0.6) % | | 326 |
| $J/\psi K_S^0 + (J/\psi, \eta_c) K_S^0$ | < 4 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | — |
| non- $B\bar{B}$ | < 4 % | 95% | — |
| e^+e^- | (1.57 \pm 0.08) $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 5290 |
| $\rho^+\rho^-$ | < 5.7 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 5233 |
| $K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0$ | < 2.0 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 5240 |
| $J/\psi(1S)$ anything | < 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | — |
| D^{*+} anything + c.c. | < 7.4 % | 90% | 5099 |
| ϕ anything | (7.1 \pm 0.6) % | | 5240 |
| $\phi\eta$ | < 1.8 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 5226 |
| $\phi\eta'$ | < 4.3 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 5196 |
| $\rho\eta$ | < 1.3 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 5247 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|------|
| $\rho\eta'$ | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 5217 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)$ anything | $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1053 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(8.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1026 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\eta$ | $(1.81 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 924 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\eta'$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(8.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 468 |
| $h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$ | not seen | | 600 |
| $h_b(1P)\eta$ | $(2.18 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 390 |
| $\eta_b(1S)\omega$ | $< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | — |
| 2H anything | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | — |

Double Radiative Decays

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----|---|
| $\gamma\gamma \Upsilon(D) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\eta \Upsilon(1S)$ | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | — |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----|---|

 $\Upsilon(10860)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^{--}(1^{--})$$

Mass $m = 10885.2^{+2.6}_{-1.6}$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 37 \pm 4$ MeV

| $\Upsilon(10860)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | P (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $B\bar{B}X$ | $(76.2^{+2.7}_{-4.0})\%$ | | — |
| $B\bar{B}$ | $(5.5 \pm 1.0)\%$ | | 1322 |
| $B\bar{B}^* + \text{c.c.}$ | $(13.7 \pm 1.6)\%$ | | — |
| $B^*\bar{B}^*$ | $(38.1 \pm 3.4)\%$ | | 1127 |
| $B\bar{B}^{(*)}\pi$ | $< 19.7\%$ | 90% | 1015 |
| $B\bar{B}\pi$ | $(0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$ | | 1015 |
| $B^*\bar{B}\pi + B\bar{B}^*\pi$ | $(7.3 \pm 2.3)\%$ | | — |
| $B^*\bar{B}^*\pi$ | $(1.0 \pm 1.4)\%$ | | 739 |
| $B\bar{B}\pi\pi$ | $< 8.9\%$ | 90% | 551 |
| $B_s^{(*)}\bar{B}_s^{(*)}$ | $(20.1 \pm 3.1)\%$ | | 905 |
| $B_s\bar{B}_s$ | $(5 \pm 5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 905 |
| $B_s\bar{B}_s^* + \text{c.c.}$ | $(1.35 \pm 0.32)\%$ | | — |
| $B_s^*\bar{B}_s^*$ | $(17.6 \pm 2.7)\%$ | | 543 |
| no open-bottom | $(3.8^{+5.0}_{-0.5})\%$ | | — |
| e^+e^- | $(8.3 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 5443 |
| $K^*(892)^0\bar{K}^0$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 5395 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(5.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1306 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\eta$ | $(8.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1229 |
| $\Upsilon(1S)\eta'$ | $< 6.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 985 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(7.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 783 |
| $\Upsilon(2S)\eta$ | $(4.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 639 |
| $\Upsilon(3S)\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.8^{+1.9}_{-1.7}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 440 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----|------|
| $\Upsilon(1S) K^+ K^-$ | $(6.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 959 |
| $\eta \Upsilon_J(1D)$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | | — |
| $h_b(1P) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.5 \pm_{-1.3}^{+1.0}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 903 |
| $h_b(2P) \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.7 \pm_{-2.1}^{+1.7}) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 544 |
| $\chi_{bJ}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(2.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 894 |
| $\chi_{b0}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $< 6.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 894 |
| $\chi_{b0}(1P) \omega$ | $< 3.9 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 631 |
| $\chi_{b0}(1P) (\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)_{\text{non-}\omega}$ | $< 4.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | — |
| $\chi_{b1}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.85 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 861 |
| $\chi_{b1}(1P) \omega$ | $(1.57 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 582 |
| $\chi_{b1}(1P) (\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)_{\text{non-}\omega}$ | $(5.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\chi_{b2}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 841 |
| $\chi_{b2}(1P) \omega$ | $(6.0 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 552 |
| $\chi_{b2}(1P) (\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)_{\text{non-}\omega}$ | $(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\gamma \chi_b \rightarrow \gamma \Upsilon(1S) \omega$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | — |
| $\eta_b(1S) \omega$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 1177 |
| $\eta_b(2S) \omega$ | $< 5.6 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 399 |

Inclusive Decays.

These decay modes are submodes of one or more of the decay modes above.

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| ϕ anything | $(13.8 \pm_{-1.7}^{+2.4}) \%$ | — |
| D^0 anything + c.c. | $(108 \pm 8) \%$ | — |
| D_s anything + c.c. | $(46 \pm 6) \%$ | — |
| J/ψ anything | $(2.06 \pm 0.21) \%$ | — |
| B^0 anything + c.c. | $(77 \pm 8) \%$ | — |
| B^+ anything + c.c. | $(72 \pm 6) \%$ | — |

 $\Upsilon(11020)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^-(1^--)$$

Mass $m = 11000 \pm 4$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 24^{+8}_{-6}$ MeV

| $\Upsilon(11020)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|
| $e^+ e^-$ | $(5.4 \pm_{-2.1}^{+1.9}) \times 10^{-6}$ | 5500 |
| $\chi_{bJ}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | $(9 \pm_8^+9) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1007 |
| $\chi_{b1}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | seen | 975 |
| $\chi_{b2}(1P) \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | seen | 956 |

OTHER MESONS

$Z_c(3900)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^+ -)$$

was $X(3900)$

Mass $m = 3887.1 \pm 2.6$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)

Full width $\Gamma = 28.4 \pm 2.6$ MeV

| $Z_c(3900)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi \pi$ | seen | 699 |
| $h_c \pi^\pm$ | not seen | 318 |
| $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | not seen | 759 |
| $(D \bar{D}^*)^\pm$ | seen | — |
| $D^0 D^{*-} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 152 |
| $D^- D^{*0} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | 143 |
| $\omega \pi^\pm$ | not seen | 1862 |
| $J/\psi \eta$ | not seen | 510 |
| $D^+ D^{*-} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | — |
| $D^0 \bar{D}^{*0} + \text{c.c.}$ | seen | — |

$X(4020)^\pm$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(?^-)$$

Mass $m = 4024.1 \pm 1.9$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 13 \pm 5$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)

| $X(4020)^\pm$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $h_c(1P) \pi$ | seen | 450 |
| $D^* \bar{D}^*$ | seen | 85 |
| $D \bar{D}^* + \text{c.c.}$ | not seen | 542 |
| $\eta_c \pi^+ \pi^-$ | not seen | 872 |
| $J/\psi(1S) \pi^\pm$ | not seen | 811 |

$Z_c(4430)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^+ -)$$

G, C need confirmation.

was $X(4430)^\pm$

Quantum numbers not established.

Mass $m = 4478_{-18}^{+15}$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 181 \pm 31$ MeV

| $Z_c(4430)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\pi^+ \psi(2S)$ | seen | 711 |
| $\pi^+ J/\psi$ | seen | 1162 |

$Z_b(10610)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^+ -)$

was $X(10610)$

Mass $m = 10607.2 \pm 2.0$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 18.4 \pm 2.4$ MeV

| $Z_b(10610)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma(1S)\pi^+$ | $(5.4^{+1.9}_{-1.5}) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1077 |
| $\gamma(1S)\pi^0$ | not seen | 1077 |
| $\gamma(2S)\pi^+$ | $(3.6^{+1.1}_{-0.8}) \%$ | 551 |
| $\gamma(2S)\pi^0$ | seen | 552 |
| $\gamma(3S)\pi^+$ | $(2.1^{+0.8}_{-0.6}) \%$ | 207 |
| $\gamma(3S)\pi^0$ | seen | 210 |
| $h_b(1P)\pi^+$ | $(3.5^{+1.2}_{-0.9}) \%$ | 671 |
| $h_b(2P)\pi^+$ | $(4.7^{+1.7}_{-1.3}) \%$ | 313 |
| $B^+ \bar{B}^0$ | not seen | 505 |
| $B^+ \bar{B}^{*0} + B^{*+} \bar{B}^0$ | $(85.6^{+2.1}_{-2.9}) \%$ | — |

$Z_b(10650)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 1^+(1^+ -)$
 I, G, C need confirmation.

was $X(10650)^\pm$

Mass $m = 10652.2 \pm 1.5$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 11.5 \pm 2.2$ MeV

$Z_b(10650)^-$ decay modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

| $Z_b(10650)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| $\gamma(1S)\pi^+$ | $(1.7^{+0.8}_{-0.6}) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1117 |
| $\gamma(2S)\pi^+$ | $(1.4^{+0.6}_{-0.4}) \%$ | 595 |
| $\gamma(3S)\pi^+$ | $(1.6^{+0.7}_{-0.5}) \%$ | 259 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| $h_b(1P)\pi^+$ | $(8.4^{+2.9}_{-2.4})\%$ | 714 |
| $h_b(2P)\pi^+$ | $(15 \pm 4)\%$ | 360 |
| $B^+\bar{B}^0$ | not seen | 703 |
| $B^+\bar{B}^{*0} + B^{*+}\bar{B}^0$ | not seen | — |
| $B^{*+}\bar{B}^{*0}$ | $(74^{+4}_{-6})\%$ | 122 |

NOTES

- [a] See the review on “Form Factors for Radiative Pion and Kaon Decays” for definitions and details.
- [b] Measurements of $\Gamma(e^+\nu_e)/\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)$ always include decays with γ ’s, and measurements of $\Gamma(e^+\nu_e\gamma)$ and $\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu\gamma)$ never include low-energy γ ’s. Therefore, since no clean separation is possible, we consider the modes with γ ’s to be subreactions of the modes without them, and let $[\Gamma(e^+\nu_e) + \Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 100\%$.
- [c] See the π^\pm Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement; low-energy γ ’s are not included.
- [d] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments.
- [e] Forbidden by angular momentum conservation.
- [f] C parity forbids this to occur as a single-photon process.
- [g] The $\omega\rho$ interference is then due to $\omega\rho$ mixing only, and is expected to be small. If $e\mu$ universality holds, $\Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = \Gamma(\rho^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-) \times 0.99785$.
- [h] Our estimate. See the Particle Listings for details.
- [i] See the “Note on $a_1(1260)$ ” in the $a_1(1260)$ Particle Listings in PDG 06, Journal of Physics **G33** 1 (2006).
- [j] See also the $\omega(1650)$.
- [k] See also the $\omega(1420)$.
- [l] See the note in the K^\pm Particle Listings.
- [n] Neglecting photon channels. See, e.g., A. Pais and S.B. Treiman, Phys. Rev. **D12**, 2744 (1975).
- [o] The definition of the slope parameters of the $K \rightarrow 3\pi$ Dalitz plot is as follows (see also “Note on Dalitz Plot Parameters for $K \rightarrow 3\pi$ Decays” in the K^\pm Particle Listings):
$$|M|^2 = 1 + g(s_3 - s_0)/m_{\pi^+}^2 + \cdots.$$
- [p] For more details and definitions of parameters see the Particle Listings.
- [q] See the K^\pm Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.

[r] Most of this radiative mode, the low-momentum γ part, is also included in the parent mode listed without γ 's.

[s] Structure-dependent part.

[t] Direct-emission branching fraction.

[u] Violates angular-momentum conservation.

[v] Derived from measured values of ϕ_{+-} , ϕ_{00} , $|\eta|$, $|m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0}|$, and $\tau_{K_S^0}$, as described in the introduction to “Tests of Conservation Laws.”

[x] The CP -violation parameters are defined as follows (see also “Note on CP Violation in $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi$ ” and “Note on CP Violation in K_L^0 Decay” in the Particle Listings):

$$\eta_{+-} = |\eta_{+-}|e^{i\phi_{+-}} = \frac{A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)}{A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)} = \epsilon + \epsilon'$$

$$\eta_{00} = |\eta_{00}|e^{i\phi_{00}} = \frac{A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)}{A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0)} = \epsilon - 2\epsilon'$$

$$\delta = \frac{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu) - \Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\ell^-\nu)}{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu) + \Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\ell^-\nu)},$$

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{+-0})^2 = \frac{\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)^{CP \text{ viol.}}}{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)},$$

$$\text{Im}(\eta_{000})^2 = \frac{\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)}{\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)}.$$

where for the last two relations CPT is assumed valid, *i.e.*, $\text{Re}(\eta_{+-0}) \simeq 0$ and $\text{Re}(\eta_{000}) \simeq 0$.

[y] See the K_S^0 Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.

[z] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.

[aa] $\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = \epsilon'/\epsilon$ to a very good approximation provided the phases satisfy CPT invariance.

[bb] This mode includes gammas from inner bremsstrahlung but not the direct emission mode $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma(\text{DE})$.

[cc] See the K_L^0 Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.

[dd] Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

[ee] Violates CP in leading order. Test of direct CP violation since the indirect CP -violating and CP -conserving contributions are expected to be suppressed.

- [ff] See our minireview under the $K_2(1770)$ in the 2004 edition of this *Review*.
- [gg] This result applies to $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$ decays only. Here ℓ^+ is an average (not a sum) of e^+ and μ^+ decays.
- [hh] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [ii] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [jj] These subfractions of the $K^- 2\pi^+$ mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [kk] See the listings under " $D \rightarrow K\pi\pi\pi$ partial wave analyses" and our 2008 *Review* (Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008)) for measurements of submodes of this mode.
- [ll] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [nn] This is *not* a test for the $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current, but leads to the $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$ final state.
- [oo] This mode is not a useful test for a $\Delta C=1$ weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [pp] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [qq] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [rr] This is the sum of our $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$, $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$, $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$, $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$, $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$, and $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$, branching fractions.
- [ss] This is the sum of our $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ and $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$ branching fractions.
- [tt] The branching fractions for the $K^- e^+ \nu_e$, $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$, $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$, and $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$ modes add up to 6.17 ± 0.17 %.
- [uu] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [vv] Submodes of the $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ mode with a K^* and/or ρ were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [xx] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [yy] This limit assumes the average of $B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- e^+ \nu_e)$ and $B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu)$ for the $B(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$ value.

- [zz] This is the purely e^+ semileptonic branching fraction: the e^+ fraction from τ^+ decays has been subtracted off. The sum of our (non- τ) e^+ exclusive fractions — an $e^+ \nu_e$ with an η , η' , ϕ , K^0 , or K^{*0} — is 5.99 ± 0.31 %.
- [aaa] This fraction includes η from η' decays.
- [bbb] The sum of our exclusive η' fractions — $\eta' e^+ \nu_e$, $\eta' \mu^+ \nu_\mu$, $\eta' \pi^+$, $\eta' \rho^+$, and $\eta' K^+$ — is 11.8 ± 1.6 %.
- [ccc] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the final-state resonance.
- [ddd] A test for $u\bar{u}$ or $d\bar{d}$ content in the D_s^+ . Neither Cabibbo-favored nor Cabibbo-suppressed decays can contribute, and $\omega - \phi$ mixing is an unlikely explanation for any fraction above about 2×10^{-4} .
- [eee] We decouple the $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+$ branching fraction obtained from mass projections (and used to get some of the other branching fractions) from the $D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+$, $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ branching fraction obtained from the Dalitz-plot analysis of $D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+$. That is, the ratio of these two branching fractions is not exactly the $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ branching fraction 0.491.
- [fff] This is the average of a model-independent and a K -matrix parametrization of the $\pi^+ \pi^-$ S -wave and is a sum over several f_0 mesons.
- [ggg] An ℓ indicates an e or a μ mode, not a sum over these modes.
- [hhh] An $CP(\pm 1)$ indicates the $CP=+1$ and $CP=-1$ eigenstates of the D^0 - \bar{D}^0 system.
- [iii] D denotes D^0 or \bar{D}^0 .
- [jjj] D_{CP+}^{*0} decays into $D^0 \pi^0$ with the D^0 reconstructed in CP -even eigenstates $K^+ K^-$ and $\pi^+ \pi^-$.
- [kkk] \bar{D}^{**} represents an excited state with mass $2.2 < M < 2.8$ GeV/ c^2 .
- [lll] $\chi_{c1}(3872)^+$ is a hypothetical charged partner of the $\chi_{c1}(3872)$.
- [nnn] $\Theta(1710)^{++}$ is a possible narrow pentaquark state and $G(2220)$ is a possible glueball resonance.
- [ooo] $(\bar{\Lambda}_c^- p)_s$ denotes a low-mass enhancement near 3.35 GeV/ c^2 .
- [ppp] Stands for the possible candidates of $K^*(1410)$, $K_0^*(1430)$ and $K_2^*(1430)$.
- [qqq] B^0 and B_s^0 contributions not separated. Limit is on weighted average of the two decay rates.
- [rrr] This decay refers to the coherent sum of resonant and nonresonant $J^P = 0^+ K \pi$ components with $1.60 < m_{K\pi} < 2.15$ GeV/ c^2 .
- [sss] $X(214)$ is a hypothetical particle of mass 214 MeV/ c^2 reported by the HyperCP experiment, Physical Review Letters **94** 021801 (2005)

- [*t t t*] $\Theta(1540)^+$ denotes a possible narrow pentaquark state.
- [*u u u*] ψ_{DS} is a GeV-scale dark sector antibaryon (mass range 1–3.9 GeV/c²).
- [*v v v*] Here S and P are the hypothetical scalar and pseudoscalar particles with masses of 2.5 GeV/c² and 214.3 MeV/c², respectively.
- [*x x x*] These values are model dependent.
- [*y y y*] Here “anything” means at least one particle observed.
- [*z z z*] This is a $B(B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \ell^+ \nu_\ell)$ value.
- [*aaa*] D^{**} stands for the sum of the $D(1^1P_1)$, $D(1^3P_0)$, $D(1^3P_1)$, $D(1^3P_2)$, $D(2^1S_0)$, and $D(2^1S_1)$ resonances.
- [*bb a a*] $D^{(*)}\overline{D}^{(*)}$ stands for the sum of $D^*\overline{D}^*$, $D^*\overline{D}$, $D\overline{D}^*$, and $D\overline{D}$.
- [*cc a a*] $X(3915)$ denotes a near-threshold enhancement in the $\omega J/\psi$ mass spectrum.
- [*dd a a*] Inclusive branching fractions have a multiplicity definition and can be greater than 100%.
- [*ee a a*] D_j represents an unresolved mixture of pseudoscalar and tensor D^{**} (P -wave) states.
- [*ff a a*] Not a pure measurement. See note at head of B_s^0 Decay Modes.
- [*gg a a*] For $E_\gamma > 100$ MeV.
- [*hh a a*] $\Theta(1540)$ is a hypothetical pentaquark state of 1.54 GeV/c² mass and a width of less than 25 MeV/c².
- [*ii a a*] Includes $p\overline{p}\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ and excludes $p\overline{p}\eta$, $p\overline{p}\omega$, $p\overline{p}\eta'$.
- [*jj a a*] For a narrow state A with mass less than 960 MeV.
- [*kk a a*] For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar A^0 with mass 0.21–3.0 GeV.
- [*ll a a*] For a dark photon U with mass between 100 and 2100 MeV.
- [*nn a a*] For a narrow resonance in the range $2.2 < M(X) < 2.8$ GeV.
- [*oo a a*] J^{PC} known by production in e^+e^- via single photon annihilation. I^G is not known; interpretation of this state as a single resonance is unclear because of the expectation of substantial threshold effects in this energy region.
- [*pp a a*] $2m_\tau < M(\tau^+\tau^-) < 9.2$ GeV
- [*qq a a*] $2 \text{ GeV} < m_{K^+K^-} < 3 \text{ GeV}$
- [*rr a a*] $X\overline{X}$ = vectors with $m < 3.1$ GeV
- [*ss a a*] X and \overline{X} = zero spin with $m < 4.5$ GeV
- [*tt a a*] $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$
- [*uu a a*] $201 \text{ MeV} < M(\mu^+\mu^-) < 3565 \text{ MeV}$
- [*vv a a*] $0.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 9.0 \text{ GeV}$, where m_X is the invariant mass of the hadronic final state.

[*xxaa*] Spectroscopic labeling for these states is theoretical, pending experimental information.

[*yyaa*] $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$

[*zzaa*] $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$

[*aabb*] For $m_{\tau^+\tau^-}$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV.

N BARYONS

($S = 0, I = 1/2$)

$$p, N^+ = uud; \quad n, N^0 = udd$$

p

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1.007276466621 \pm 0.000000000053 \text{ u}$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 938.27208816 \pm 0.00000029 \text{ MeV} [a]$$

$$|m_p - m_{\bar{p}}|/m_p < 7 \times 10^{-10}, \text{ CL} = 90\% [b]$$

$$|\frac{q_{\bar{p}}}{m_{\bar{p}}}|/(\frac{q_p}{m_p}) = 1.000000000003 \pm 0.000000000016$$

$$|q_p + q_{\bar{p}}|/e < 7 \times 10^{-10}, \text{ CL} = 90\% [b]$$

$$|q_p + q_e|/e < 1 \times 10^{-21} [c]$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = 2.7928473446 \pm 0.00000000008 \mu_N$$

$$(\mu_p + \mu_{\bar{p}}) / \mu_p = (0.002 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{Electric dipole moment } d < 0.021 \times 10^{-23} \text{ e cm}$$

$$\text{Electric polarizability } \alpha = (11.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^3$$

$$\text{Magnetic polarizability } \beta = (2.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^3 \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\text{Charge radius, } \mu p \text{ Lamb shift} = 0.84087 \pm 0.00039 \text{ fm} [d]$$

$$\text{Charge radius} = 0.8409 \pm 0.0004 \text{ fm} [d]$$

$$\text{Magnetic radius} = 0.851 \pm 0.026 \text{ fm} [e]$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau > 9 \times 10^{29} \text{ years, CL} = 90\% [f] \quad (p \rightarrow \text{invisible mode})$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau > 10^{31} \text{ to } 10^{33} \text{ years} [f] \quad (\text{mode dependent})$$

See the "Note on Nucleon Decay" in our 1994 edition (Phys. Rev. **D50**, 1173) for a short review.

The "partial mean life" limits tabulated here are the limits on τ/B_i , where τ is the total mean life and B_i is the branching fraction for the mode in question. For N decays, p and n indicate proton and neutron partial lifetimes.

| p DECAY MODES | Partial mean life (10^{30} years) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Antilepton + meson | | | |
| $N \rightarrow e^+ \pi$ | $> 5300 (n), > 16000 (p)$ | 90% | 459 |
| $N \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi$ | $> 3500 (n), > 7700 (p)$ | 90% | 453 |
| $N \rightarrow \nu \pi$ | $> 1100 (n), > 390 (p)$ | 90% | 459 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \eta$ | > 10000 | 90% | 309 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \eta$ | > 4700 | 90% | 297 |
| $n \rightarrow \nu \eta$ | > 158 | 90% | 310 |
| $N \rightarrow e^+ \rho$ | $> 217 (n), > 720 (p)$ | 90% | 149 |
| $N \rightarrow \mu^+ \rho$ | $> 228 (n), > 570 (p)$ | 90% | 113 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|
| $N \rightarrow \nu \rho$ | $> 19 (n), > 162 (p)$ | 90% | 149 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \omega$ | > 1600 | 90% | 143 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \omega$ | > 2800 | 90% | 105 |
| $n \rightarrow \nu \omega$ | > 108 | 90% | 144 |
| $N \rightarrow e^+ K$ | $> 17 (n), > 1000 (p)$ | 90% | 339 |
| $N \rightarrow \mu^+ K$ | $> 26 (n), > 1600 (p)$ | 90% | 329 |
| $N \rightarrow \nu K$ | $> 86 (n), > 5900 (p)$ | 90% | 339 |
| $n \rightarrow \nu K_S^0$ | > 260 | 90% | 338 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ K^*(892)^0$ | > 84 | 90% | 45 |
| $N \rightarrow \nu K^*(892)$ | $> 78 (n), > 51 (p)$ | 90% | 45 |

Antilepton + mesons

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | > 82 | 90% | 448 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | > 147 | 90% | 449 |
| $n \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | > 52 | 90% | 449 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | > 133 | 90% | 425 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ | > 101 | 90% | 427 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | > 74 | 90% | 427 |
| $n \rightarrow e^+ K^0 \pi^-$ | > 18 | 90% | 319 |

Lepton + meson

| | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|
| $n \rightarrow e^- \pi^+$ | > 65 | 90% | 459 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+$ | > 49 | 90% | 453 |
| $n \rightarrow e^- \rho^+$ | > 62 | 90% | 150 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^- \rho^+$ | > 7 | 90% | 115 |
| $n \rightarrow e^- K^+$ | > 32 | 90% | 340 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^- K^+$ | > 57 | 90% | 330 |

Lepton + mesons

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|
| $p \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | > 30 | 90% | 448 |
| $n \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | > 29 | 90% | 449 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | > 17 | 90% | 425 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | > 34 | 90% | 427 |
| $p \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ K^+$ | > 75 | 90% | 320 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^+$ | > 245 | 90% | 279 |

Antilepton + photon(s)

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \gamma$ | > 670 | 90% | 469 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \gamma$ | > 478 | 90% | 463 |
| $n \rightarrow \nu \gamma$ | > 550 | 90% | 470 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \gamma \gamma$ | > 100 | 90% | 469 |
| $n \rightarrow \nu \gamma \gamma$ | > 219 | 90% | 470 |

Antilepton + single massless

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-----|---|
| $p \rightarrow e^+ X$ | > 790 | 90% | — |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ X$ | > 410 | 90% | — |

Three (or more) leptons

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|
| $p \rightarrow e^+ e^+ e^-$ | > 793 | 90% | 469 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | > 359 | 90% | 457 |
| $p \rightarrow e^+ \nu \nu$ | > 170 | 90% | 469 |
| $n \rightarrow e^+ e^- \nu$ | > 257 | 90% | 470 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- \nu$ | > 83 | 90% | 464 |
| $n \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \nu$ | > 79 | 90% | 458 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ e^+ e^-$ | > 529 | 90% | 463 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^+$ | $> 1.90 \times 10^4$ | 90% | 463 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ | > 675 | 90% | 439 |
| $p \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu \nu$ | > 220 | 90% | 463 |
| $p \rightarrow e^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ | > 6 | 90% | 457 |
| $n \rightarrow 3\nu$ | $> 5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 470 |

Inclusive modes

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-----|---|
| $N \rightarrow e^+ \text{anything}$ | $> 0.6 (n, p)$ | 90% | — |
| $N \rightarrow \mu^+ \text{anything}$ | $> 12 (n, p)$ | 90% | — |
| $N \rightarrow e^+ \pi^0 \text{anything}$ | $> 0.6 (n, p)$ | 90% | — |

 $\Delta B = 2$ dinucleon modes

The following are lifetime limits per iron nucleus.

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------|----------|-----|---|
| $pp \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+$ | > 72.2 | 90% | — |
| $pn \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ | > 170 | 90% | — |
| $nn \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ | > 0.7 | 90% | — |
| $nn \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ | > 404 | 90% | — |
| $pp \rightarrow K^+ K^+$ | > 170 | 90% | — |
| $pp \rightarrow e^+ e^+$ | > 5.8 | 90% | — |
| $pp \rightarrow e^+ \mu^+$ | > 3.6 | 90% | — |
| $pp \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+$ | > 1.7 | 90% | — |
| $pn \rightarrow e^+ \bar{\nu}$ | > 260 | 90% | — |
| $pn \rightarrow \mu^+ \bar{\nu}$ | > 200 | 90% | — |
| $pn \rightarrow \tau^+ \bar{\nu}_\tau$ | > 29 | 90% | — |
| $nn \rightarrow \text{invisible}$ | > 1.4 | 90% | — |
| $nn \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$ | > 1.4 | 90% | — |
| $nn \rightarrow \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | > 1.4 | 90% | — |
| $pn \rightarrow \text{invisible}$ | > 0.06 | 90% | — |
| $pp \rightarrow \text{invisible}$ | > 0.11 | 90% | — |

 \bar{p} DECAY MODES

| \bar{p} DECAY MODES | Partial mean life (years) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma$ | $> 7 \times 10^5$ | 90% | 469 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma$ | $> 5 \times 10^4$ | 90% | 463 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \pi^0$ | $> 4 \times 10^5$ | 90% | 459 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0$ | $> 5 \times 10^4$ | 90% | 453 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \eta$ | $> 2 \times 10^4$ | 90% | 309 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \eta$ | $> 8 \times 10^3$ | 90% | 297 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- K_S^0$ | > 900 | 90% | 337 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- K_S^0$ | $> 4 \times 10^3$ | 90% | 326 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- K_L^0$ | $> 9 \times 10^3$ | 90% | 337 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- K_L^0$ | $> 7 \times 10^3$ | 90% | 326 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma \gamma$ | $> 2 \times 10^4$ | 90% | 469 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma \gamma$ | $> 2 \times 10^4$ | 90% | 463 |
| $\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \omega$ | > 200 | 90% | 143 |

n

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1.0086649160 \pm 0.0000000005$ u

Mass $m = 939.5654205 \pm 0.0000005$ MeV [a]

$(m_n - m_{\bar{n}}) / m_n = (9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$

$m_n - m_p = 1.2933324 \pm 0.0000005$ MeV
 $= 0.00138844919(45)$ u

Mean life $\tau = 878.4 \pm 0.5$ s (S = 1.8)

$c\tau = 2.6335 \times 10^8$ km

Magnetic moment $\mu = -1.9130427 \pm 0.0000005 \mu_N$

Electric dipole moment $d < 0.18 \times 10^{-25}$ e cm, CL = 90%

Mean-square charge radius $\langle r_n^2 \rangle = -0.1155 \pm 0.0017$ fm²

Magnetic radius $\sqrt{\langle r_M^2 \rangle} = 0.864_{-0.008}^{+0.009}$ fm

Electric polarizability $\alpha = (11.8 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$ fm³

Magnetic polarizability $\beta = (3.7 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ fm³

Charge $q = (-0.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-21}$ e

Mean $n\bar{n}$ -oscillation time $> 8.6 \times 10^7$ s, CL = 90% (free n)

Mean $n\bar{n}$ -oscillation time $> 4.7 \times 10^8$ s, CL = 90% [g] (bound n)

Mean nn' -oscillation time > 448 s, CL = 90% [h]

$pe^- \nu_e$ decay parameters [i]

$\lambda \equiv g_A / g_V = -1.2754 \pm 0.0013$ (S = 2.7)

$A = -0.11958 \pm 0.00021$ (S = 1.2)

$B = 0.9807 \pm 0.0030$

$C = -0.2377 \pm 0.0026$

$a = -0.1049 \pm 0.0013$ (S = 1.8)

$\phi_{AV} = (180.017 \pm 0.026)^\circ$ [j]

$D = (-1.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ [k]

$R = 0.004 \pm 0.013$ [k]

FIERZ INTERFERENCE TERM $b = 0.017 \pm 0.020$

| <i>n</i> DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| $p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | 100 | % | | 1 |
| $p e^- \bar{\nu}_e \gamma$ | [/] | $(9.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 1 |
| hydrogen-atom $\bar{\nu}_e$ | < | 2.7×10^{-3} | 95% | 1.19 |
| Charge conservation (<i>Q</i>) violating mode | | | | |
| $p \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$ | <i>Q</i> | < 8 | $\times 10^{-27}$ | 68% 1 |

$N(1440) \ 1/2^+$

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$

Re(pole position) = 1360 to 1380 (≈ 1370) MeV
−2Im(pole position) = 180 to 205 (≈ 190) MeV
Breit-Wigner mass = 1410 to 1470 (≈ 1440) MeV
Breit-Wigner full width = 250 to 450 (≈ 350) MeV

| <i>N</i>(1440) DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| $N \pi$ | 55–75 % | 398 |
| $N \eta$ | <1 % | † |
| $N \pi \pi$ | 17–50 % | 347 |
| $\Delta(1232) \pi$, <i>P</i> -wave | 6–27 % | 147 |
| $N \sigma$ | 11–23 % | – |
| $p \gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.035–0.048 % | 414 |
| $n \gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.02–0.04 % | 413 |

$N(1520) \ 3/2^-$

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$

Re(pole position) = 1505 to 1515 (≈ 1510) MeV
−2Im(pole position) = 105 to 120 (≈ 110) MeV
Breit-Wigner mass = 1510 to 1520 (≈ 1515) MeV
Breit-Wigner full width = 100 to 120 (≈ 110) MeV

| <i>N</i>(1520) DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| $N \pi$ | 55–65 % | 453 |
| $N \eta$ | 0.07–0.09 % | 142 |
| $N \pi \pi$ | 25–35 % | 410 |
| $\Delta(1232) \pi$ | 22–34 % | 225 |
| $\Delta(1232) \pi$, <i>S</i> -wave | 15–23 % | 225 |
| $\Delta(1232) \pi$, <i>D</i> -wave | 7–11 % | 225 |
| $N \rho$ | 10–16 % | † |
| $N \rho$, <i>S</i> =3/2, <i>S</i> -wave | 10–16 % | † |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----|
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, D -wave | 0.2–0.4 % | † |
| $N\sigma$ | <10 % | – |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.31–0.52 % | 467 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.01–0.02 % | 467 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.30–0.50 % | 467 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0.30–0.53 % | 466 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.04–0.10 % | 466 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.25–0.45 % | 466 |

 $N(1535) 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1500 to 1520 (≈ 1510) MeV–2Im(pole position) = 80 to 130 (≈ 110) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1515 to 1545 (≈ 1530) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 125 to 175 (≈ 150) MeV

| $N(1535)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 32–52 % | 464 |
| $N\eta$ | 30–55 % | 176 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 4–31 % | 422 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 1–4 % | 240 |
| $N\rho$ | 2–17 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, S -wave | 2–16 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | <1 % | † |
| $N\sigma$ | 2–10 % | – |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 5–12 % | † |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.15–0.30 % | 477 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.01–0.25 % | 477 |

 $N(1650) 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1650 to 1680 (≈ 1665) MeV–2Im(pole position) = 100 to 170 (≈ 135) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1635 to 1665 (≈ 1650) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 100 to 150 (≈ 125) MeV

| $N(1650)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 50–70 % | 547 |
| $N\eta$ | 15–35 % | 348 |
| ΛK | 5–15 % | 169 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 20–58 % | 514 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 6–18 % | 345 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----|
| $N\rho$ | 12–22 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, S -wave | <4 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | 12–18 % | † |
| $N\sigma$ | 2–18 % | — |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 6–26 % | 150 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.04–0.20 % | 558 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.003–0.17 % | 557 |

 $N(1675) 5/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1650 to 1660 (≈ 1655) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 120 to 150 (≈ 135) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1665 to 1680 (≈ 1675) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 130 to 160 (≈ 145) MeV

| $N(1675)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 38–42 % | 564 |
| $N\eta$ | < 1 % | 376 |
| ΛK | <0.04 % | 216 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 25–45 % | 532 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 23–37 % | 366 |
| $N\rho$ | 0.1–0.9 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$ | <0.2 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | 0.1–0.7 % | † |
| $N\sigma$ | 3–7 % | — |
| $p\gamma$ | 0–0.02 % | 575 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0–0.01 % | 575 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0–0.01 % | 575 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0–0.15 % | 574 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0–0.05 % | 574 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0–0.10 % | 574 |

 $N(1680) 5/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1660 to 1680 (≈ 1670) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 110 to 135 (≈ 120) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1680 to 1690 (≈ 1685) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 115 to 130 (≈ 120) MeV

| $N(1680)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 60–70 % | 571 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----|
| $N\eta$ | <1 % | 386 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 28–53 % | 539 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 11–23 % | 374 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 4–10 % | 374 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | 1–13 % | 374 |
| $N\rho$ | 8–11 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, P -wave | 6–8 % | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, F -wave | 2–3 % | † |
| $N\sigma$ | 9–19 % | — |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.21–0.32 % | 581 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.001–0.011 % | 581 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.20–0.32 % | 581 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0.021–0.046 % | 581 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.004–0.029 % | 581 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.01–0.024 % | 581 |

$N(1700) 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1650 to 1750 (≈ 1700) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 100 to 300 (≈ 200) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1650 to 1800 (≈ 1720) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 100 to 300 (≈ 200) MeV

| $N(1700)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 7–17 % | 594 |
| $N\eta$ | 1–2 % | 422 |
| $N\omega$ | 10–34 % | † |
| ΛK | 1–2 % | 283 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >89 % | 564 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 55–85 % | 402 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, S -wave | 50–80 % | 402 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 4–14 % | 402 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, S -wave | 32–44 % | 74 |
| $N\sigma$ | 2–14 % | — |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 3–11 % | 225 |
| $N(1520)\pi$ | <4 % | 145 |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.01–0.05 % | 604 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.024 % | 604 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.002–0.026 % | 604 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0.01–0.13 % | 603 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.09 % | 603 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.01–0.05 % | 603 |

$N(1710) \ 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1650 to 1750 (≈ 1700) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 80$ to 160 (≈ 120) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1680 to 1740 (≈ 1710) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 80 to 200 (≈ 140) MeV

| $N(1710)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 5–20 % | 588 |
| $N\eta$ | 10–50 % | 412 |
| $N\omega$ | 1–5 % | † |
| ΛK | 5–25 % | 269 |
| ΣK | seen | 138 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 14–48 % | 557 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 3–9 % | 394 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, P -wave | 11–23 % | † |
| $N\sigma$ | <16 % | – |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | 9–21 % | 113 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.002–0.08 % | 598 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.02% | 597 |

 $N(1720) \ 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1660 to 1710 (≈ 1680) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 150$ to 300 (≈ 200) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1680 to 1750 (≈ 1720) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 150 to 400 (≈ 250) MeV

| $N(1720)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 8–14 % | 594 |
| $N\eta$ | 1–5 % | 422 |
| $N\omega$ | 12–40 % | † |
| ΛK | 4–19 % | 283 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >50 % | 564 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 47–89 % | 402 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 47–77 % | 402 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | <12 % | 402 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, P -wave | 1–2 % | 74 |
| $N\sigma$ | 2–14 % | – |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | <2 % | 225 |
| $N(1520)\pi$, S -wave | 1–5 % | 145 |

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----|
| $p\gamma$ | 0.05–0.25 % | 604 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.05–0.15 % | 604 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.002–0.16 % | 604 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0.0–0.016 % | 603 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.01 % | 603 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.0–0.015 % | 603 |

 $N(1875) 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1850 to 1950 (≈ 1900) MeV–2Im(pole position) = 100 to 220 (≈ 160) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1850 to 1920 (≈ 1875) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 120 to 250 (≈ 200) MeV

| $N(1875)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 3–11 % | 695 |
| $N\eta$ | 3–16 % | 559 |
| $N\omega$ | 15–25 % | 371 |
| ΛK | 1–2 % | 454 |
| ΣK | 0.3–1.1 % | 384 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >56 % | 670 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 4–44 % | 520 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, S-wave | 2–21 % | 520 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D-wave | 2–23 % | 520 |
| $N\rho$, S=3/2, S-wave | 36–56 % | 379 |
| $N\sigma$ | 16–60 % | – |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 2–8 % | 365 |
| $N(1520)\pi$ | <2 % | 301 |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | <0.2 % | † |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.001–0.025 % | 703 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.001–0.021 % | 703 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | <0.003 % | 703 |
| $n\gamma$ | <0.040 % | 702 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | <0.007 % | 702 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | <0.033 % | 702 |

 $N(1880) 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1820 to 1900 (≈ 1860) MeV–2Im(pole position) = 180 to 280 (≈ 230) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1830 to 1930 (≈ 1880) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 200 to 400 (≈ 300) MeV

| $N(1880)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 3–31 % | 698 |
| $N\eta$ | 1–55 % | 563 |
| $N\omega$ | 12–28 % | 377 |
| ΛK | 1–3 % | 459 |
| ΣK | 10–24 % | 389 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >32 % | 673 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 5–42 % | 524 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, P -wave | 19–45 % | 385 |
| $N\sigma$ | 8–40 % | 539 |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | 4–12 % | 293 |
| $N a_0(980)$ | 1–5 % | † |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | 0.5–1.1 % | † |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | seen | 706 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.002–0.63 % | 705 |

 $N(1895) 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1890 to 1930 (≈ 1910) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 80 to 140 (≈ 110) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1870 to 1920 (≈ 1895) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 80 to 200 (≈ 120) MeV

| $N(1895)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 2–18 % | 707 |
| $N\eta$ | 15–45 % | 575 |
| $N\eta'$ | 10–40 % | † |
| $N\omega$ | 16–40 % | 395 |
| ΛK | 3–23 % | 473 |
| ΣK | 6–20 % | 405 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 17–74 % | 683 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 3–11 % | 535 |
| $N\rho$ | 14–50 % | 403 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, S -wave | <18 % | 403 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | 14–32 % | 403 |
| $N\sigma$ | <13 % | – |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 2–12 % | 382 |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | 4–9 % | † |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.01–0.06 % | 715 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.003–0.05 % | 715 |

$N(1900) \ 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1900 to 1940 (≈ 1920) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 90$ to 160 (≈ 130) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1890 to 1950 (≈ 1920) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 100 to 320 (≈ 200) MeV

| $N(1900)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 1–20 % | 723 |
| $N\eta$ | 2–14 % | 595 |
| $N\eta'$ | 4–8 % | 151 |
| $N\omega$ | 7–13 % | 424 |
| ΛK | 2–20 % | 495 |
| ΣK | 3–7 % | 431 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >56 % | 699 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 30–70 % | 553 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 9–25 % | 553 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | 21–45 % | 553 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$ | 25–40 % | 432 |
| $N\sigma$ | 1–7 % | – |
| $N(1520)\pi$ | 7–23 % | 341 |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | 4–10 % | 328 |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | < 0.2 % | † |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.001–0.025 % | 731 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.001–0.021 % | 731 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | <0.003 % | 731 |
| $n\gamma$ | <0.040 % | 730 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | <0.007 % | 730 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | <0.033 % | 730 |

 $N(2060) \ 5/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 2020 to 2130 (≈ 2070) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 350$ to 430 (≈ 400) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 2030 to 2200 (≈ 2100) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 300 to 450 (≈ 400) MeV

| $N(2060)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 7–12 % | 834 |
| $N\eta$ | 2–38 % | 729 |
| $N\omega$ | 1–7 % | 600 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----|
| ΛK | 10–20 % | 644 |
| ΣK | 1–5 % | 593 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 12–52 % | 814 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, <i>D</i> -wave | 4–10 % | 680 |
| $N\rho$ | 5–33 % | 605 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, <i>P</i> -wave | <10 % | 605 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, <i>D</i> -wave | 5–23 % | 605 |
| $N\sigma$ | 3–9 % | — |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 4–14 % | 544 |
| $N(1520)\pi$, <i>P</i> -wave | 9–21 % | 490 |
| $N(1680)\pi$, <i>S</i> -wave | 8–22 % | 353 |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | 0.3–1.3 % | 307 |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.03–0.19 % | 840 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.02–0.08 % | 840 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.01–0.10 % | 840 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0.003–0.07 % | 840 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.001–0.02 % | 840 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.002–0.05 % | 840 |

$N(2100) 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 2050 to 2150 (≈ 2100) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 240 to 340 (≈ 300) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 2050 to 2150 (≈ 2100) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 200 to 320 (≈ 260) MeV

| $N(2100)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 8–32 % | 834 |
| $N\eta$ | 5–45 % | 729 |
| $N\eta'$ | 5–11 % | 451 |
| $N\omega$ | 10–25 % | 600 |
| ΛK | <1.0 % | 644 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >55 % | 814 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, <i>P</i> -wave | 6–14 % | 680 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, <i>P</i> -wave | 35–70 | 605 |
| $N\sigma$ | 14–35 % | — |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | 26–34 % | 478 |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | 3–11 % | 307 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.001–0.13 % | 840 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.004–0.09 % | 840 |

$N(2120) \ 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 2050 to 2150 (≈ 2100) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 200 to 360 (≈ 280) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 2060 to 2160 (≈ 2120) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 260 to 360 (≈ 300) MeV

| $N(2120)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 5–15 % | 846 |
| $N\eta$ | 1–5 % | 743 |
| $N\eta'$ | 2–6 % | 474 |
| $N\omega$ | 4–20 % | 617 |
| ΛK | 6–11 % | 660 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >27 % | 827 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | >23 % | 693 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, S -wave | 15–70 % | 693 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 8–45 % | 693 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, S -wave | < 3 % | 622 |
| $N\sigma$ | 4–15 % | – |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | 7–23 % | 494 |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | < 0.2 % | 339 |
| $p\gamma$ | 0.16–2.1 % | 852 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.07–0.80 % | 852 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.09–1.3 % | 852 |
| $n\gamma$ | 0.04–0.72 % | 852 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.04–0.60 % | 852 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.001–0.12 % | 852 |

 $N(2190) \ 7/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{7}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1950 to 2150 (≈ 2050) MeV

–2Im(pole position) = 300 to 500 (≈ 400) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 2140 to 2220 (≈ 2180) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 300 to 500 (≈ 400) MeV

| $N(2190)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 10–20 % | 882 |
| $N\eta$ | 1–5 % | 785 |
| $N\omega$ | 8–20 % | 667 |
| ΛK | 0.2–0.8 % | 705 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 22–51 % | 864 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 19–31 % | 734 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | <11 % | 672 |
| $N\sigma$ | 3–9 % | – |
| $\Lambda K^*(892)$ | 0.2–0.8 % | 423 |
| $p\gamma$ | <0.08 % | 888 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | <0.06 % | 888 |
| $p\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | <0.02 % | 888 |
| $n\gamma$ | <0.04 % | 888 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | <0.01 % | 888 |
| $n\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | <0.03 % | 888 |

 $N(2220) 9/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{9}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 2130 to 2200 (≈ 2150) MeV
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 360$ to 480 (≈ 400) MeV
 Breit-Wigner mass = 2200 to 2300 (≈ 2250) MeV
 Breit-Wigner full width = 350 to 500 (≈ 400) MeV

| $N(2220)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 15–30 % | 924 |

 $N(2250) 9/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{9}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 2100 to 2200 (≈ 2150) MeV
 $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 350$ to 500 (≈ 420) MeV
 Breit-Wigner mass = 2250 to 2320 (≈ 2280) MeV
 Breit-Wigner full width = 300 to 600 (≈ 500) MeV

| $N(2250)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 5–15 % | 941 |
| $N\eta$ | <5 % | 852 |
| ΛK | 1–3 % | 777 |

 $N(2600) 11/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{11}{2}^-)$$

Breit-Wigner mass = 2550 to 2750 (≈ 2600) MeV
 Breit-Wigner full width = 500 to 800 (≈ 650) MeV

| $N(2600)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 3–8 % | 1126 |

Δ BARYONS $(S=0, I=3/2)$

$$\Delta^{++} = uuu, \quad \Delta^+ = uud, \quad \Delta^0 = udd, \quad \Delta^- = ddd$$

$\Delta(1232) \ 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1209 to 1211 (≈ 1210) MeV

$-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 98$ to 102 (≈ 100) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass (mixed charges) = 1230 to 1234 (≈ 1232) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width (mixed charges) = 114 to 120 (≈ 117) MeV

| $\Delta(1232)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 99.4 % | 229 |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.55–0.65 % | 259 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.11–0.13 % | 259 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.44–0.52 % | 259 |
| $p e^+ e^-$ | $(4.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | 259 |

$\Delta(1600) \ 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1470 to 1590 (≈ 1520) MeV

$-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 150$ to 320 (≈ 280) MeV

Breit-Wigner mass = 1500 to 1640 (≈ 1570) MeV

Breit-Wigner full width = 200 to 300 (≈ 250) MeV

| $\Delta(1600)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 8–24% | 492 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 58–84 % | 454 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 58–82 % | 276 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 72–82% | 276 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | <2% | 276 |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 17–27% | † |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.001–0.035 % | 505 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.02 % | 505 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.001–0.015 % | 505 |

$\Delta(1620) \frac{1}{2}^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1590 to 1610 (≈ 1600) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 80$ to 140 (≈ 110) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1590 to 1630 (≈ 1610) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 110 to 150 (≈ 130) MeV

| $\Delta(1620)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 25–35 % | 520 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >67 % | 484 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 44–72 % | 311 |
| $N\rho$ | 23–32% | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, S -wave | 23–32% | † |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | <0.04% | † |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | <9 % | 98 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity= $1/2$ | 0.03–0.10 % | 532 |

 $\Delta(1700) \frac{3}{2}^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1640 to 1690 (≈ 1665) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 200$ to 300 (≈ 250) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1690 to 1730 (≈ 1710) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 220 to 380 (≈ 300) MeV

| $\Delta(1700)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 10–20 % | 588 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >31 % | 557 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 9–70 % | 394 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, S -wave | 5–54 % | 394 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 4–16 % | 394 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, S -wave | 22–32% | † |
| $N(1520)\pi$, P -wave | 1–5 % | 133 |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | 0.5–1.5 % | 113 |
| $\Delta(1232)\eta$ | 3–7 % | † |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.22–0.60 % | 598 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity= $1/2$ | 0.12–0.30 % | 598 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity= $3/2$ | 0.10–0.30 % | 598 |

$\Delta(1900) 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1830 to 1900 (≈ 1865) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 180$ to 300 (≈ 240) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1840 to 1920 (≈ 1860) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 180 to 320 (≈ 250) MeV

| $\Delta(1900)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 4–12% | 685 |
| ΣK | seen | 367 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | $> 52\%$ | 660 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, D -wave | 30–70% | 509 |
| $N\rho$ | 22–60 % | 360 |
| $N\rho$, $S=1/2$, S -wave | 11–35% | 360 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | 11–25% | 360 |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 3–32% | 353 |
| $N(1520)\pi$ | 2–10% | 288 |
| $\Delta(1232)\eta$ | $< 2\%$ | 251 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity= $1/2$ | 0.06–0.43 % | 693 |

 $\Delta(1905) 5/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1750 to 1800 (≈ 1770) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 260$ to 340 (≈ 300) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1855 to 1910 (≈ 1880) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 270 to 400 (≈ 330) MeV

| $\Delta(1905)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 9–15% | 698 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | $> 65\%$ | 673 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | $> 48\%$ | 524 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 8–43% | 524 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | 40–58% | 524 |
| $N\rho$, $S=3/2$, P -wave | 17–35% | 385 |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | $< 1\%$ | 293 |
| $N(1680)\pi$, P -wave | 5–15% | 133 |
| $\Delta(1232)\eta$ | 2–6% | 282 |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.012–0.036 % | 706 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity= $1/2$ | 0.002–0.006 % | 706 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity= $3/2$ | 0.01–0.03 % | 706 |

$\Delta(1910) 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1800 to 1900 (≈ 1850) MeV– 2Im(pole position) = 200 to 500 (≈ 350) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1850 to 1950 (≈ 1900) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 200 to 400 (≈ 300) MeV

| $\Delta(1910)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 10–30% | 710 |
| ΣK | 4–14% | 410 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | 34–66% | 539 |
| $N(1440)\pi$ | 3–45% | 386 |
| $\Delta(1232)\eta$ | 5–13% | 310 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.02 % | 718 |

 $\Delta(1920) 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1850 to 1950 (≈ 1900) MeV– 2Im(pole position) = 200 to 400 (≈ 300) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1870 to 1970 (≈ 1920) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 240 to 360 (≈ 300) MeV

| $\Delta(1920)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 5–20 % | 723 |
| ΣK | 2–6 % | 431 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | >46 % | 699 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$ | >46 % | 553 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, P -wave | 2–28 % | 553 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | 44–72 % | 553 |
| $N(1440)\pi$, P -wave | 4–86 % | 403 |
| $N(1520)\pi$, S -wave | <5 % | 341 |
| $N(1535)\pi$ | <2 % | 328 |
| $N a_0(980)$ | seen | 41 |
| $\Delta(1232)\eta$ | 5–17 % | 336 |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.01–0.84 % | 731 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.42 % | 731 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.01–0.42 % | 731 |

$\Delta(1930) \ 5/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 1820 to 1880 (≈ 1850) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 300$ to 450 (≈ 320) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1900 to 2000 (≈ 1950) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 200 to 400 (≈ 300) MeV

| $\Delta(1930)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 5–15 % | 742 |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.0–0.01 % | 749 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.0–0.005 % | 749 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.0–0.004 % | 749 |

 $\Delta(1950) \ 7/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{7}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1870 to 1890 (≈ 1880) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 220$ to 260 (≈ 240) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 1915 to 1950 (≈ 1930) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 235 to 335 (≈ 285) MeV

| $\Delta(1950)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 35–45 % | 729 |
| ΣK | 0.3–0.5 % | 441 |
| $N\pi\pi$ | 37–77 % | 706 |
| $\Delta(1232)\pi$, F -wave | 1–9 % | 560 |
| $N(1680)\pi$, P -wave | 3–9 % | 191 |
| $\Delta(1232)\eta$ | < 0.6 % | 349 |
| $N\gamma$ | 0.06–0.14 % | 737 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2 | 0.03–0.05 % | 737 |
| $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2 | 0.04–0.09 % | 737 |

 $\Delta(2200) \ 7/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{7}{2}^-)$$

Re(pole position) = 2050 to 2150 (≈ 2100) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 260$ to 420 (≈ 340) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 2150 to 2250 (≈ 2200) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 200 to 500 (≈ 350) MeV

| $\Delta(2200)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 2–8 % | 894 |
| ΣK | 1–7 % | 672 |

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------|-----|
| $N\pi\pi$ | >45 % | 876 |
| $\Delta\pi$ | >45 % | 747 |
| $\Delta\pi$, D -wave | >40 % | 747 |
| $\Delta\pi$, G -wave | 5–25 % | 747 |
| $\Delta\eta$, D -wave | seen | 614 |

 $\Delta(2420) 11/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{11}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 2300 to 2500 (≈ 2400) MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 350$ to 550 (≈ 450) MeVBreit-Wigner mass = 2300 to 2600 (≈ 2450) MeVBreit-Wigner full width = 300 to 700 (≈ 500) MeV

| $\Delta(2420)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\pi$ | 5–10 % | 1040 |

Λ BARYONS

$(S = -1, I = 0)$

$$\Lambda^0 = uds$$

 Λ

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1115.683 \pm 0.006$ MeV

$$(m_\Lambda - m_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / m_\Lambda = (-0.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (2.632 \pm 0.020) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$(\tau_\Lambda - \tau_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / \tau_\Lambda = -0.001 \pm 0.009$$

$$c\tau = 7.89 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = -0.613 \pm 0.004 \mu_N$$

$$\text{Electric dipole moment } d < 1.5 \times 10^{-16} \text{ e cm, CL} = 95\%$$

Decay parameters

$$p\pi^- \quad \alpha_- = 0.748 \pm 0.007 \quad (S = 2.1)$$

$$\bar{p}\pi^+ \quad \alpha_+ = -0.757 \pm 0.004$$

$$\bar{\alpha}_0 \text{ FOR } \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{n}\pi^0 = -0.692 \pm 0.017$$

$$\alpha_\gamma \text{ FOR } \Lambda \rightarrow n\gamma = -0.16 \pm 0.11$$

$$p\pi^- \quad \phi_- = (-6.5 \pm 3.5)^\circ$$

$$" \quad \gamma_- = 0.76 [n]$$

$$" \quad \Delta_- = (8 \pm 4)^\circ [n]$$

$$\bar{\alpha}_0 / \alpha_+ \text{ in } \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{n}\pi^0, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+ = 0.913 \pm 0.030$$

$R = |G_E/G_M|$ in $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+ = 0.96 \pm 0.14$
 $\Delta\Phi = \Phi_E - \Phi_M$ in $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+ = 37 \pm 13$ degrees
 $n\pi^0 \quad \alpha_0 = 0.75 \pm 0.05$
 $p e^- \bar{\nu}_e \quad g_A/g_V = -0.718 \pm 0.015$ [i]

| Λ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $p\pi^-$ | (64.1 \pm 0.5) % | | 101 |
| $n\pi^0$ | (35.9 \pm 0.5) % | | 104 |
| $n\gamma$ | (8.3 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 162 |
| $p\pi^-\gamma$ | [o] (8.5 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 101 |
| $p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | (8.34 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 163 |
| $p\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | (1.51 \pm 0.19) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 131 |

Lepton (L) and/or Baryon (B) number violating decay modes

| | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|---------|------------------|-----|-----|
| $\pi^+ e^-$ | L, B | < 6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 549 |
| $\pi^+ \mu^-$ | L, B | < 6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 544 |
| $\pi^- e^+$ | L, B | < 4 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 549 |
| $\pi^- \mu^+$ | L, B | < 6 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 544 |
| $K^+ e^-$ | L, B | < 2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 449 |
| $K^+ \mu^-$ | L, B | < 3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 441 |
| $K^- e^+$ | L, B | < 2 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 449 |
| $K^- \mu^+$ | L, B | < 3 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 441 |
| $K_S^0 \nu$ | L, B | < 2 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 447 |
| $\bar{p}\pi^+$ | B | < 9 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 101 |
| invisible | | < 7.4 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | — |

$\Lambda(1405) \ 1/2^-$

$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$

Mass $m = 1405.1^{+1.3}_{-1.0}$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 50.5 \pm 2.0$ MeV
Below $\bar{K}N$ threshold

| $\Lambda(1405)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 100 % | 155 |

$\Lambda(1520) \ 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1518$ to 1520 (≈ 1519) MeV [p]

Full width $\Gamma = 15$ to 17 (≈ 16) MeV [p]

| $\Lambda(1520)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | (45 \pm 1) % | 242 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | (42 \pm 1) % | 268 |
| $\Lambda \pi \pi$ | (10 \pm 1) % | 259 |
| $\Sigma \pi \pi$ | (0.9 \pm 0.1) % | 168 |
| $\Lambda \gamma$ | (0.85 \pm 0.15) % | 350 |

$\Lambda(1600) \ 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1570$ to 1630 (≈ 1600) MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 150$ to 250 (≈ 200) MeV

| $\Lambda(1600)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 15–30 % | 343 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 10–60 % | 338 |
| $\Lambda \sigma$ | (19 \pm 4) % | – |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | (9 \pm 4) % | 158 |

$\Lambda(1670) \ 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1670$ to 1678 (≈ 1674) MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 25$ to 35 (≈ 30) MeV

| $\Lambda(1670)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 20–30 % | 418 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 25–55 % | 398 |
| $\Lambda \eta$ | 10–25 % | 88 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, D -wave | (6.0 \pm 2.0) % | 235 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$, $S=3/2$, D -wave | (5 \pm 4) % | † |
| $\Lambda \sigma$ | (20 \pm 8) % | – |

$\Lambda(1690) \ 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1685$ to 1695 (≈ 1690) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 60$ to 80 (≈ 70) MeV

| $\Lambda(1690)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 20–30 % | 433 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | 20–40 % | 410 |
| $\Lambda\sigma$ | (5.0 ± 2.0) % | — |
| $\Lambda\pi\pi$ | ~ 25 % | 419 |
| $\Sigma\pi\pi$ | ~ 20 % | 358 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, S -wave | (9 ± 5) % | 251 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, D -wave | (3.0 ± 2.0) % | 251 |

 $\Lambda(1800) \ 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1750$ to 1850 (≈ 1800) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 150$ to 250 (≈ 200) MeV

| $\Lambda(1800)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 25–40 % | 528 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | seen | 494 |
| $\Lambda\sigma$ | (15 ± 4) % | — |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | seen | 349 |
| $\Lambda\eta$ | 0.01 to 0.10 | 326 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ | seen | † |

 $\Lambda(1810) \ 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1740$ to 1840 (≈ 1790) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 50$ to 170 (≈ 110) MeV

| $\Lambda(1810)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 0.05 to 0.35 | 520 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | (16 ± 5) % | 487 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | (40 ± 15) % | 340 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ | 30–60 % | † |

$\Lambda(1820) \ 5/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1815$ to 1825 (≈ 1820) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 70$ to 90 (≈ 80) MeV

| $\Lambda(1820)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 55–65 % | 545 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 8–14 % | 509 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | 5–10 % | 366 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$, $S=3/2$, P -wave | (3.0 ± 1.0) % | † |

$\Lambda(1830) \ 5/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1820$ to 1830 (≈ 1825) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 60$ to 120 (≈ 90) MeV

| $\Lambda(1830)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 0.04 to 0.08 | | 549 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 35–75 % | | 512 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | >15 % | | 370 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, D -wave | (40 ± 15) % | 3.2 | 370 |

$\Lambda(1890) \ 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1870$ to 1910 (≈ 1890) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 80$ to 160 (≈ 120) MeV

| $\Lambda(1890)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 0.24 to 0.36 | 599 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 3–10 % | 560 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | seen | 423 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, P -wave | (6.0 ± 3.0) % | 423 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, F -wave | (4.0 ± 2.0) % | 423 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ | seen | 236 |

$\Lambda(2100) \ 7/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{7}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 2090$ to 2110 (≈ 2100) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 100$ to 250 (≈ 200) MeV

| $\Lambda(2100)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 25–35 % | 751 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | ~ 5 % | 705 |
| $\Lambda \eta$ | < 3 % | 617 |
| ΞK | < 3 % | 491 |
| $\Lambda \omega$ | < 8 % | 443 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, G-wave | (1.0 ± 1.0) % | 584 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ | 10–20 % | 515 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$, $S=3/2$, D-wave | (4.0 ± 2.0) % | 515 |

 $\Lambda(2110) \ 5/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 2050$ to 2130 (≈ 2090) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 200$ to 300 (≈ 250) MeV

| $\Lambda(2110)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 5–25 % | 744 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | 10–40 % | 698 |
| $\Lambda \omega$ | seen | 432 |
| $\Lambda \omega$, $S=3/2$, P-wave | (5.0 ± 2.0) % | 432 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | seen | 576 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$ | 10–60 % | 505 |

 $\Lambda(2350) \ 9/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{9}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 2340$ to 2370 (≈ 2350) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 100$ to 250 (≈ 150) MeV

| $\Lambda(2350)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | ~ 12 % | 915 |
| $\Sigma \pi$ | ~ 10 % | 867 |

Σ BARYONS (S = −1, I = 1)

$$\Sigma^+ = uus, \quad \Sigma^0 = uds, \quad \Sigma^- = dds$$

Σ⁺

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 1189.37 \pm 0.07 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 2.2)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (0.8018 \pm 0.0026) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 2.404 \text{ cm}$$

$$(\tau_{\Sigma^+} - \tau_{\Sigma^-}) / \tau_{\Sigma^+} = -0.0006 \pm 0.0012$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = 2.458 \pm 0.010 \mu_N \quad (S = 2.1)$$

$$(\mu_{\Sigma^+} + \mu_{\Sigma^-}) / \mu_{\Sigma^+} = 0.014 \pm 0.015$$

$$\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n\ell^+\nu) / \Gamma(\Sigma^- \rightarrow n\ell^-\bar{\nu}) < 0.043$$

Decay parameters

$$p\pi^0 \quad \alpha_0 = -0.982 \pm 0.014$$

$$\bar{\alpha}_0 \text{ FOR } \Sigma^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^0 = 0.99 \pm 0.04$$

$$(\alpha_0 + \bar{\alpha}_0) / (\alpha_0 - \bar{\alpha}_0) = 0.00 \pm 0.04$$

$$" \quad \phi_0 = (36 \pm 34)^\circ$$

$$" \quad \gamma_0 = 0.16 [n]$$

$$" \quad \Delta_0 = (187 \pm 6)^\circ [n]$$

$$n\pi^+ \quad \alpha_+ = 0.068 \pm 0.013$$

$$" \quad \phi_+ = (167 \pm 20)^\circ \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$" \quad \gamma_+ = -0.97 [n]$$

$$" \quad \Delta_+ = (-73^{+133}_{-10})^\circ [n]$$

$$p\gamma \quad \alpha_\gamma = -0.76 \pm 0.08$$

| Σ ⁺ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ _i /Γ) | Confidence level | ^p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| pπ ⁰ | (51.57 ± 0.30) % | | 189 |
| nπ ⁺ | (48.31 ± 0.30) % | | 185 |
| pγ | (1.23 ± 0.05) × 10 ^{−3} | | 225 |
| nπ ⁺ γ | [o] (4.5 ± 0.5) × 10 ^{−4} | | 185 |
| Λe ⁺ ν _e | (2.0 ± 0.5) × 10 ^{−5} | | 71 |

ΔS = ΔQ (SQ) violating modes or ΔS = 1 weak neutral current (S1) modes

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|
| ne ⁺ ν _e | SQ | < 5 | × 10 ^{−6} | 90% | 224 |
| nμ ⁺ ν _μ | SQ | < 3.0 | × 10 ^{−5} | 90% | 202 |
| pe ⁺ e [−] | S1 | < 7 | × 10 ^{−6} | | 225 |
| pμ ⁺ μ [−] | S1 | (2.4 ^{+1.7} _{−1.3}) | × 10 ^{−8} | | 121 |



$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1192.642 \pm 0.024$ MeV

$m_{\Sigma^-} - m_{\Sigma^0} = 4.807 \pm 0.035$ MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{\Sigma^0} - m_{\Lambda} = 76.959 \pm 0.023$ MeV

Mean life $\tau = (7.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-20}$ s

$c\tau = 2.22 \times 10^{-11}$ m

Transition magnetic moment $|\mu_{\Sigma\Lambda}| = 1.61 \pm 0.08 \mu_N$

| Σ^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | ρ (MeV/c) |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| $\Lambda\gamma$ | 100 % | | 74 |
| $\Lambda\gamma\gamma$ | < 3 % | 90% | 74 |
| $\Lambda e^+ e^-$ | [q] 5×10^{-3} | | 74 |



$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1197.449 \pm 0.030$ MeV (S = 1.2)

$m_{\Sigma^-} - m_{\Sigma^+} = 8.08 \pm 0.08$ MeV (S = 1.9)

$m_{\Sigma^-} - m_{\Lambda} = 81.766 \pm 0.030$ MeV (S = 1.2)

Mean life $\tau = (1.479 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-10}$ s (S = 1.3)

$c\tau = 4.434$ cm

Magnetic moment $\mu = -1.160 \pm 0.025 \mu_N$ (S = 1.7)

Σ^- charge radius = 0.78 ± 0.10 fm

Decay parameters

$n\pi^-$ $\alpha_- = -0.068 \pm 0.008$

" $\phi_- = (10 \pm 15)^\circ$

" $\gamma_- = 0.98$ [n]

" $\Delta_- = (249_{-120}^{+12})^\circ$ [n]

$ne^- \bar{\nu}_e$ $g_A/g_V = 0.340 \pm 0.017$ [i]

" $f_2(0)/f_1(0) = 0.97 \pm 0.14$

" $D = 0.11 \pm 0.10$

$\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ $g_V/g_A = 0.01 \pm 0.10$ [i] (S = 1.5)

" $g_{WM}/g_A = 2.4 \pm 1.7$ [i]

| Σ^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | ρ (MeV/c) |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| $n\pi^-$ | $(99.848 \pm 0.005) \%$ | | 193 |
| $n\pi^- \gamma$ | [o] $(4.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 193 |
| $ne^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $(1.017 \pm 0.034) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 230 |
| $n\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 210 |

| | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| $\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $(5.73 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-5}$ | 79 |
| $\Sigma^+ X$ | $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% — |

Lepton number (L) violating modes

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------------------------|-----|-----|
| $p e^- e^-$ | L | $< 6.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 231 |
|-------------|-----|------------------------|-----|-----|

 $\Sigma(1385) 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

 $\Sigma(1385)^+$ mass $m = 1382.83 \pm 0.34$ MeV ($S = 1.9$) $\Sigma(1385)^0$ mass $m = 1383.7 \pm 1.0$ MeV ($S = 1.4$) $\Sigma(1385)^-$ mass $m = 1387.2 \pm 0.5$ MeV ($S = 2.2$) $\Sigma(1385)^+$ full width $\Gamma = 36.2 \pm 0.7$ MeV $\Sigma(1385)^0$ full width $\Gamma = 36 \pm 5$ MeV $\Sigma(1385)^-$ full width $\Gamma = 39.4 \pm 2.1$ MeV ($S = 1.7$)Below $\bar{K}N$ threshold

| $\Sigma(1385)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\Lambda\pi$ | $(87.0 \pm 1.5) \%$ | | 208 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | $(11.7 \pm 1.5) \%$ | | 129 |
| $\Lambda\gamma$ | $(1.25^{+0.13}_{-0.12}) \%$ | | 241 |
| $\Sigma^+\gamma$ | $(7.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 180 |
| $\Sigma^-\gamma$ | $< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 173 |

 $\Sigma(1660) 1/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Re(pole position) = 1585 ± 20 MeV $-2\text{Im}(\text{pole position}) = 290^{+140}_{-40}$ MeVMass $m = 1640$ to 1680 (≈ 1660) MeVFull width $\Gamma = 100$ to 300 (≈ 200) MeV

| $\Sigma(1660)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 0.05 to 0.15 (≈ 010) | 405 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | $(35 \pm 12) \%$ | 440 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | $(37 \pm 10) \%$ | 387 |
| $\Sigma\sigma$ | $(20 \pm 8) \%$ | — |
| $\Lambda(1405)\pi$ | $(4.0 \pm 2.0) \%$ | 199 |

$\Sigma(1670) \ 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1665$ to 1685 (≈ 1675) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 40$ to 100 (≈ 70) MeV

| $\Sigma(1670)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 0.06 to 0.12 | 419 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | 5–15 % | 452 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | 30–60 % | 398 |
| $\Sigma\sigma$ | (7.0 \pm 3.0) % | – |

$\Sigma(1750) \ 1/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1700$ to 1800 (≈ 1750) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 100$ to 200 (≈ 150) MeV

| $\Sigma(1750)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 0.06 to 0.12 | 486 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | (14 \pm 5) % | 507 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | (16 \pm 4) % | 456 |
| $\Sigma\eta$ | 15–55 % | 98 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, D -wave | < 1 % | 305 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\pi$ | (2.0 \pm 1.0) % | 175 |
| $N\bar{K}^*(892)$, $S=1/2$ | (8 \pm 4) % | † |

$\Sigma(1775) \ 5/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{5}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1770$ to 1780 (≈ 1775) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 105$ to 135 (≈ 120) MeV

| $\Sigma(1775)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\bar{K}$ | 37–43% | 508 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | 14–20% | 525 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | 2–5% | 475 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | 8–12% | 327 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\pi$, P -wave | 17–23% | 202 |

$\Sigma(1910) \ 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

was $\Sigma(1940)$

Mass $m = 1870$ to 1950 (≈ 1910) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 150$ to 300 (≈ 220) MeV

| $\Sigma(1910)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\overline{K}$ | 0.01 to 0.05 (≈ 0.02) | 615 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | (6 \pm 4) % | 619 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | (86 \pm 21) % | 574 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | seen | 439 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\pi$ | seen | 329 |
| $\Delta(1232)\overline{K}$ | (3.0 \pm 1.0) % | 377 |
| $N\overline{K}^*(892)$ | seen | 274 |
| $N\overline{K}^*(892)$, $S=1/2$, D -wave | (1.0 \pm 1.0) % | 274 |

$\Sigma(1915) \ 5/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 1900$ to 1935 (≈ 1915) MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 80$ to 160 (≈ 120) MeV

| $\Sigma(1915)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $N\overline{K}$ | 0.05 to 0.15 | 618 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | (6.0 \pm 2.0) % | 623 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | (10.0 \pm 2.0) % | 577 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, P -wave | (2.0 \pm 2.0) % | 443 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$, F -wave | (4.0 \pm 2.0) % | 443 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\pi$, D -wave | (8.0 \pm 2.0) % | 334 |
| $N\overline{K}^*(892)$, $S=1/2$, F -wave | (5.0 \pm 3.0) % | 282 |
| $N\overline{K}^*(892)$, $S=3/2$, F -wave | (5.0 \pm 2.0) % | 282 |
| $\Delta\overline{K}$, P -wave | (16 \pm 5) % | 383 |
| $\Delta\overline{K}$, F -wave | (5.0 \pm 3.0) % | 383 |

$\Sigma(2030) \ 7/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{7}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 2025 \text{ to } 2040 \ (\approx 2030) \text{ MeV}$
Full width $\Gamma = 150 \text{ to } 200 \ (\approx 180) \text{ MeV}$

| $\Sigma(2030)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | $p \text{ (MeV/c)}$ |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| $N\overline{K}$ | 17–23 % | 702 |
| $\Lambda\pi$ | 17–23 % | 700 |
| $\Sigma\pi$ | 5–10 % | 657 |
| ΞK | <2 % | 422 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi$ | 5–15 % | 532 |
| $\Sigma(1385)\pi, F\text{-wave}$ | (1.0±1.0) % | 532 |
| $\Lambda(1520)\pi$ | 10–20 % | 431 |
| $\Delta(1232)\overline{K}$ | 10–20 % | 498 |
| $\Delta(1232)\overline{K}, F\text{-wave}$ | (15 ±5) % | 498 |
| $\Delta(1232)\overline{K}, H\text{-wave}$ | (1.0±1.0) % | 498 |
| $N\overline{K}^*(892), S=3/2, F\text{-wave}$ | (14 ±8) % | 439 |

Ξ BARYONS

$(S = -2, I = 1/2)$

$\Xi^0 = uss, \quad \Xi^- = dss$

Ξ^0

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

P is not yet measured; + is the quark model prediction.

Mass $m = 1314.86 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV}$
 $m_{\Xi^-} - m_{\Xi^0} = 6.85 \pm 0.21 \text{ MeV}$
Mean life $\tau = (2.90 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$
 $c\tau = 8.71 \text{ cm}$
Magnetic moment $\mu = -1.250 \pm 0.014 \mu_N$

Decay parameters

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| $\Lambda\pi^0$ | $\alpha = -0.349 \pm 0.009$ |
| " | $\phi = (21 \pm 12)^\circ$ |
| " | $\gamma = 0.85 [n]$ |
| " | $\Delta = (218^{+12}_{-19})^\circ [n]$ |
| $\Lambda\gamma$ | $\alpha = -0.70 \pm 0.07$ |
| $\Lambda e^+ e^-$ | $\alpha = -0.8 \pm 0.2$ |
| $\Sigma^0\gamma$ | $\alpha = -0.69 \pm 0.06$ |
| $\Sigma^+ e^- \overline{\nu}_e$ | $g_1(0)/f_1(0) = 1.22 \pm 0.05$ |
| $\Sigma^+ e^- \overline{\nu}_e$ | $f_2(0)/f_1(0) = 2.0 \pm 0.9$ |

| Ξ^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | ρ (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\Lambda\pi^0$ | $(99.524 \pm 0.012) \%$ | | 135 |
| $\Lambda\gamma$ | $(1.17 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 184 |
| $\Lambda e^+ e^-$ | $(7.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 184 |
| $\Sigma^0 \gamma$ | $(3.33 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 117 |
| $\Sigma^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $(2.52 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 120 |
| $\Sigma^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | $(2.33 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 64 |

**$\Delta S = \Delta Q$ (SQ) violating modes or
 $\Delta S = 2$ forbidden (S2) modes**

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---------|------------------|-----|-----|
| $\Sigma^- e^+ \nu_e$ | SQ | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 112 |
| $\Sigma^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | SQ | < 9 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 49 |
| $p\pi^-$ | S2 | < 8 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 299 |
| $p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | S2 | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 323 |
| $p \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | S2 | < 1.3 | $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 309 |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

P is not yet measured; + is the quark model prediction.

Mass $m = 1321.71 \pm 0.07$ MeV

$$(m_{\Xi^-} - m_{\Xi^+}) / m_{\Xi^-} = (-3 \pm 9) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.639 \pm 0.015) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 4.91 \text{ cm}$$

$$(\tau_{\Xi^-} - \tau_{\Xi^+}) / \tau_{\Xi^-} = -0.01 \pm 0.07$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = -0.6507 \pm 0.0025 \mu_N$$

$$(\mu_{\Xi^-} + \mu_{\Xi^+}) / |\mu_{\Xi^-}| = +0.01 \pm 0.05$$

Decay parameters

$$\Lambda\pi^- \quad \alpha = -0.390 \pm 0.006 \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$\alpha(\Xi^+) \text{ for } \Xi^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ = 0.371 \pm 0.007$$

$$(\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ for } \Xi^- \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^-, \Xi^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ = (6 \pm 14) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$[\alpha(\Xi^-)\alpha_-(\Lambda) - \alpha(\Xi^+)\alpha_+(\bar{\Lambda})] / [\text{sum}] = (0 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\phi = (-1.2 \pm 1.0)^\circ \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$\phi \text{ ANGLE FOR } \Xi^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+ \quad (\tan\phi = \beta/\gamma) = (-1.2 \pm 1.2)^\circ$$

$$\Delta\Phi_{CP} = (\Phi_- + \Phi_+)/2 = (-0.3 \pm 0.8)^\circ$$

$$\gamma = 0.89 [n]$$

$$\Delta = (175.9 \pm 1.5)^\circ [n]$$

$$\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e \quad g_A/g_V = -0.25 \pm 0.05 [i]$$

| Ξ^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda\pi^-$ | $(99.887 \pm 0.035) \%$ | | 140 |
| $\Sigma^- \gamma$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 118 |
| $\Lambda e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $(5.63 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 190 |
| $\Lambda \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | $(3.5^{+3.5}_{-2.2}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 163 |
| $\Sigma^0 e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $(8.7 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 123 |
| $\Sigma^0 \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 70 |
| $\Xi^0 e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $< 2.59 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 7 |

 $\Delta S = 2$ forbidden ($S2$) modes

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------------------------|-----|-----|
| $n\pi^-$ | $S2$ | $< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 304 |
| $ne^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $S2$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90% | 327 |
| $n\mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | $S2$ | $< 1.5 \%$ | 90% | 314 |
| $p\pi^- \pi^-$ | $S2$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 223 |
| $p\pi^- e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $S2$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 305 |
| $p\pi^- \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | $S2$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 251 |
| $p\mu^- \mu^-$ | L | $< 4 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90% | 272 |

 $\Xi(1530) 3/2^+$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

 $\Xi(1530)^0$ mass $m = 1531.80 \pm 0.32$ MeV ($S = 1.3$) $\Xi(1530)^-$ mass $m = 1535.0 \pm 0.6$ MeV $\Xi(1530)^0$ full width $\Gamma = 9.1 \pm 0.5$ MeV $\Xi(1530)^-$ full width $\Gamma = 9.9^{+1.7}_{-1.9}$ MeV

| $\Xi(1530)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi\pi$ | 100 % | | 158 |
| $\Xi\gamma$ | $< 3.7 \%$ | 90% | 202 |

 $\Xi(1690)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(?)^?$$

Mass $m = 1690 \pm 10$ MeV [p]Full width $\Gamma = 20 \pm 15$ MeV

| $\Xi(1690)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda \bar{K}$ | seen | 240 |
| $\Sigma \bar{K}$ | seen | 70 |
| $\Xi\pi$ | seen | 311 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | possibly seen | 213 |

$\Xi(1820) 3/2^-$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

Mass $m = 1823 \pm 5$ MeV [ρ]Full width $\Gamma = 24^{+15}_{-10}$ MeV [ρ]

| $\Xi(1820)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda \bar{K}$ | large | 402 |
| $\Sigma \bar{K}$ | small | 324 |
| $\Xi \pi$ | small | 421 |
| $\Xi(1530) \pi$ | small | 237 |

 $\Xi(1950)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(?^?)$$

Mass $m = 1950 \pm 15$ MeV [ρ]Full width $\Gamma = 60 \pm 20$ MeV [ρ]

| $\Xi(1950)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda \bar{K}$ | seen | 522 |
| $\Sigma \bar{K}$ | possibly seen | 460 |
| $\Xi \pi$ | seen | 519 |

 $\Xi(2030)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\geq \frac{5}{2}^?)$$

Mass $m = 2025 \pm 5$ MeV [ρ]Full width $\Gamma = 20^{+15}_{-5}$ MeV [ρ]

| $\Xi(2030)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda \bar{K}$ | $\sim 20\%$ | 585 |
| $\Sigma \bar{K}$ | $\sim 80\%$ | 529 |
| $\Xi \pi$ | small | 574 |
| $\Xi(1530) \pi$ | small | 416 |
| $\Lambda \bar{K} \pi$ | small | 499 |
| $\Sigma \bar{K} \pi$ | small | 428 |

Ω BARYONS $(S = -3, I = 0)$

$$\Omega^- = sss$$

 Ω^-

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction; and $J = 3/2$ is fairly well established.

$$\text{Mass } m = 1672.45 \pm 0.29 \text{ MeV}$$

$$(m_{\Omega^-} - m_{\bar{\Omega}^+}) / m_{\Omega^-} = (-1 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (0.821 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-10} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 2.461 \text{ cm}$$

$$(\tau_{\Omega^-} - \tau_{\bar{\Omega}^+}) / \tau_{\Omega^-} = 0.00 \pm 0.05$$

$$\text{Magnetic moment } \mu = -2.02 \pm 0.05 \mu_N$$

Decay parameters

$$\alpha(\Omega^-) \alpha_{-}(\Lambda) \text{ FOR } \Omega^- \rightarrow \Lambda K^- = 0.0115 \pm 0.0015$$

$$\Lambda K^- \quad \alpha = 0.0154 \pm 0.0020$$

$$\Lambda K^-, \bar{\Lambda} K^+ \quad (\alpha + \bar{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) = -0.02 \pm 0.13$$

$$\Xi^0 \pi^- \quad \alpha = 0.09 \pm 0.14$$

$$\Xi^- \pi^0 \quad \alpha = 0.05 \pm 0.21$$

| Ω^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | $\frac{p}{\text{MeV/c}}$ |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ΛK^- | $(67.8 \pm 0.7) \%$ | | 211 |
| $\Xi^0 \pi^-$ | $(23.6 \pm 0.7) \%$ | | 294 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^0$ | $(8.6 \pm 0.4) \%$ | | 289 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(3.7^{+0.7}_{-0.6}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 189 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 \pi^-$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90% | 17 |
| $\Xi^0 e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ | $(5.6 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 319 |
| $\Xi^- \gamma$ | $< 4.6 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90% | 314 |
| $\Delta S = 2$ forbidden (S_2) modes | | | |
| $\Lambda \pi^-$ | $S_2 \quad < 2.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 449 |

$\Omega(2012)^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^-)$$

Mass $m = 2012.4 \pm 0.9$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 6.4^{+3.0}_{-2.6}$ MeVBranching fractions are given relative to the one **DEFINED AS 1**.

| $\Omega(2012)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $\Xi^0 K^-$ | DEFINED AS 1 | | 403 |
| $\Xi^- \bar{K}^0$ | 0.83 ± 0.21 | | 392 |
| $\Xi^0 \pi^0 K^-$ | < 0.30 | 90% | 245 |
| $\Xi^0 \pi^- \bar{K}^0$ | < 0.21 | 90% | 230 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^0 \bar{K}^0$ | < 0.7 | 90% | 226 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^+ K^-$ | < 0.08 | 90% | 224 |

 $\Omega(2250)^-$

$$I(J^P) = 0(?^?)$$

Mass $m = 2252 \pm 9$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 55 \pm 18$ MeV

| $\Omega(2250)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi^- \pi^+ K^-$ | seen | 532 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 K^-$ | seen | 437 |

CHARMED BARYONS ($C = +1$)

$$\Lambda_c^+ = udc, \quad \Sigma_c^{++} = uuc, \quad \Sigma_c^+ = udc, \quad \Sigma_c^0 = ddc, \\ \Xi_c^+ = usc, \quad \Xi_c^0 = dsc, \quad \Omega_c^0 = ssc$$

 Λ_c^+

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

Mass $m = 2286.46 \pm 0.14$ MeVMean life $\tau = (201.5 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-15}$ s ($S = 1.6$) $c\tau = 60.4$ μm **Decay asymmetry parameters**

$$\Lambda \pi^+ \quad \alpha = -0.84 \pm 0.09$$

$$\alpha \text{ FOR } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda \rho^+ = -0.76 \pm 0.07$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma^+ \pi^0 & \quad \alpha = -0.55 \pm 0.11 \\
 \alpha \text{ FOR } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^0 \pi^+ & = -0.73 \pm 0.18 \\
 \alpha \text{ FOR } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma(1385)^+ \pi^0 & = -0.92 \pm 0.09 \\
 \alpha \text{ FOR } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma(1385)^0 \pi^+ & = -0.79 \pm 0.11 \\
 \Lambda \ell^+ \nu_\ell & \quad \alpha = -0.86 \pm 0.04 \\
 \alpha \text{ FOR } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K_S^0 & = 0.2 \pm 0.5 \\
 (\alpha + \bar{\alpha})/(\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+, \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \pi^- & = -0.07 \pm 0.31 \\
 (\alpha + \bar{\alpha})/(\alpha - \bar{\alpha}) \text{ in } \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ \nu_e, \bar{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} e^- \bar{\nu}_e & = 0.00 \pm 0.04 \\
 A_{CP}(\Lambda X) \text{ in } \Lambda_c \rightarrow \Lambda X, \bar{\Lambda}_c \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} X & = (2 \pm 7)\% \\
 \Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p \pi^+ \pi^-) & = \\
 & (0.3 \pm 1.1)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Branching fractions marked with a footnote, e.g. [a], have been corrected for decay modes not observed in the experiments. For example, the sub-mode fraction $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ seen in $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+$ has been multiplied up to include $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^0$ decays.

| Λ_c^+ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Hadronic modes with a p or n: $S = -1$ final states | | | |
| $p K_S^0$ | (1.59 \pm 0.07) % | S=1.1 | 873 |
| $p K^- \pi^+$ | (6.26 \pm 0.29) % | S=1.4 | 823 |
| $p \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | [r] (1.95 \pm 0.27) % | | 685 |
| $\Delta(1232)^{++} K^-$ | (1.08 \pm 0.25) % | | 710 |
| $\Lambda(1520) \pi^+$ | [r] (2.2 \pm 0.5) % | | 628 |
| $p K^- \pi^+$ nonresonant | (3.5 \pm 0.4) % | | 823 |
| $p K_S^0 \pi^0$ | (1.96 \pm 0.12) % | | 823 |
| $n K_S^0 \pi^+$ | (1.82 \pm 0.25) % | | 821 |
| $n \pi^+$ | (6.6 \pm 1.3) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 944 |
| $n \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (6.4 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 927 |
| $n \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ | (4.5 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 895 |
| $n K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | (1.90 \pm 0.12) % | | 756 |
| $p \bar{K}^0 \eta$ | (8.3 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 568 |
| $p K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.60 \pm 0.11) % | S=1.1 | 754 |
| $p K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | (4.45 \pm 0.28) % | S=1.5 | 759 |
| $p K^*(892)^- \pi^+$ | [r] (1.4 \pm 0.5) % | | 580 |
| $p (K^- \pi^+)_{\text{nonresonant}} \pi^0$ | (4.6 \pm 0.8) % | | 759 |
| $\Delta(1232) \bar{K}^*(892)$ | seen | | 419 |
| $p K^- 2 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (1.4 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 671 |
| $p K^- \pi^+ 2 \pi^0$ | (1.0 \pm 0.5) % | | 678 |
| Hadronic modes with a p: $S = 0$ final states | | | |
| $p \pi^0$ | < 8 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 945 |
| $p \eta$ | (1.41 \pm 0.11) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 856 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| $p\eta'$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$ | 639 |
| $p\omega(782)^0$ | $(8.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | 751 |
| $p\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.60 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$ | 927 |
| $p f_0(980)$ | [r] $(3.4 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | 614 |
| $p2\pi^+2\pi^-$ | $(2.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 852 |
| pK^+K^- | $(1.06 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-3}$ | 616 |
| $p\phi$ | [r] $(1.06 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$ | 590 |
| $pK^+K^- \text{ non-}\phi$ | $(5.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 616 |
| $p\phi\pi^0$ | $(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-5}$ | 460 |
| $pK^+K^-\pi^0 \text{ nonresonant}$ | $< 6.3 \times 10^{-5}$ CL=90% | 494 |

Hadronic modes with a hyperon: $S = -1$ final states

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| $\Lambda\pi^+$ | $(1.29 \pm 0.05) \%$ S=1.1 | 864 |
| $\Lambda(1670)\pi^+, \Lambda(1670) \rightarrow \eta\Lambda$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\Lambda\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(7.02 \pm 0.35) \%$ S=1.1 | 844 |
| $\Lambda\rho^+$ | $(4.0 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 636 |
| $\Lambda\pi^-2\pi^+$ | $(3.62 \pm 0.26) \%$ S=1.4 | 807 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+\pi^0, \Sigma^+ \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+$ | $(5.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\Sigma(1385)^0\pi^+, \Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^0$ | $(5.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | — |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+\pi^+\pi^-, \Sigma^{*+} \rightarrow$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 688 |
| $\Lambda\pi^+$ | | |
| $\Sigma(1385)^-2\pi^+, \Sigma^{*-} \rightarrow$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 688 |
| $\Lambda\pi^-$ | | |
| $\Lambda\pi^+\rho^0$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.6) \%$ | 524 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+\rho^0, \Sigma^{*+} \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+$ | $(5 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | 363 |
| $\Lambda\pi^-2\pi^+ \text{ nonresonant}$ | $< 1.1 \%$ CL=90% | 807 |
| $\Lambda\pi^-\pi^02\pi^+ \text{ total}$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.8) \%$ | 757 |
| $\Lambda\pi^+\eta$ | [r] $(1.85 \pm 0.11) \%$ S=1.1 | 691 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+\eta$ | [r] $(9.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | 570 |
| $\Lambda\pi^+\omega$ | [r] $(1.5 \pm 0.5) \%$ | 517 |
| $\Lambda\pi^-\pi^02\pi^+, \text{ no } \eta \text{ or } \omega$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90% | 757 |
| $\Lambda K^+\bar{K}^0$ | $(5.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$ S=1.9 | 443 |
| $\Xi(1690)^0K^+, \Xi^{*0} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{K}^0$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | 286 |
| $\Sigma^0\pi^+$ | $(1.27 \pm 0.06) \%$ S=1.1 | 825 |
| $\Sigma^0\pi^+\eta$ | $(7.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | 635 |
| $\Sigma^+\pi^0$ | $(1.25 \pm 0.09) \%$ | 827 |
| $\Sigma^+\eta$ | $(4.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | 713 |
| $\Sigma^+\eta'$ | $(1.5 \pm 0.6) \%$ | 391 |
| $\Sigma^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | $(4.48 \pm 0.23) \%$ S=1.2 | 804 |
| $\Sigma^+\rho^0$ | $< 1.7 \%$ CL=95% | 575 |
| $\Sigma^-2\pi^+$ | $(1.87 \pm 0.18) \%$ | 799 |
| $\Sigma^0\pi^+\pi^0$ | $(3.5 \pm 0.4) \%$ | 803 |
| $\Sigma^+\pi^0\pi^0$ | $(1.55 \pm 0.14) \%$ | 806 |
| $\Sigma^0\pi^-2\pi^+$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.30) \%$ | 763 |
| $\Sigma^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ | — | 767 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\Sigma^+ \omega$ | [r] | (1.70 \pm 0.20) % | | 569 |
| $\Sigma^- \pi^0 2\pi^+$ | | (2.1 \pm 0.4) % | | 762 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^+ K^-$ | | (3.5 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 349 |
| $\Sigma^+ \phi$ | [r] | (3.9 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 295 |
| $\Xi(1690)^0 K^+, \Xi^{*0} \rightarrow$ | | (1.01 \pm 0.25) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 286 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^-$ | | | | |
| $\Sigma^+ K^+ K^-$ nonresonant | < | 8 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 349 |
| $\Xi^0 K^+$ | | (5.5 \pm 0.7) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 653 |
| $\Xi^- K^+ \pi^+$ | | (6.2 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 565 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 K^+$ | | (4.3 \pm 0.9) $\times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 473 |

Hadronic modes with a hyperon: $S = 0$ final states

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| ΛK^+ | | (6.0 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 781 |
| $\Lambda K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < | 5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 637 |
| $\Sigma^0 K^+$ | | (4.9 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 735 |
| $\Sigma^+ K_S^0$ | | (4.7 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 736 |
| $\Sigma^0 K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | < | 2.5 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 574 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^+ \pi^-$ | | (2.1 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 670 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^*(892)^0$ | [r] | (3.5 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 470 |
| $\Sigma^- K^+ \pi^+$ | < | 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 664 |

Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|-----|
| $p K^+ \pi^-$ | | (1.11 \pm 0.17) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 823 |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|-----|

Semileptonic modes

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|-----|
| $\Lambda e^+ \nu_e$ | | (3.56 \pm 0.13) % | | 871 |
| $p K^- e^+ \nu_e$ | | (8.8 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | 874 |
| $\Lambda(1520) e^+ \nu_e$ | | (1.0 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | | 639 |
| $\Lambda(1405)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \Lambda^0 \rightarrow p K^-$ | | (4.2 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\Lambda \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | | (3.5 \pm 0.5) % | | 867 |

Inclusive modes

| | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|--|---|
| e^+ anything | | (3.95 \pm 0.35) % | | — |
| p anything | | (50 \pm 16) % | | — |
| n anything | | (50 \pm 16) % | | — |
| Λ anything | | (38.2 \pm 2.9) % | | — |
| K_S^0 anything | | (9.9 \pm 0.7) % | | — |
| 3prongs | | (24 \pm 8) % | | — |

**$\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current ($C1$) modes, or
Lepton Family number (LF), or Lepton number (L), or
Baryon number (B) violating modes**

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------------------------|--------|-----|
| $p e^+ e^-$ | $C1$ | < 5.5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 951 |
| $p \mu^+ \mu^-$ non-resonant | $C1$ | < 7.7 $\times 10^{-8}$ | CL=90% | 937 |
| $p e^+ \mu^-$ | LF | < 9.9 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 947 |
| $p e^- \mu^+$ | LF | < 1.9 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 947 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|---------|------------------|--------|-----|
| $\bar{p}2e^+$ | L,B | < 2.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 951 |
| $\bar{p}2\mu^+$ | L,B | < 9.4 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 937 |
| $\bar{p}e^+\mu^+$ | L,B | < 1.6 | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | 947 |
| $\Sigma^-\mu^+\mu^+$ | L | < 7.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% | 812 |

Exotic modes

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------|---|
| $p\gamma D$ | $[s] < 8.0$ | $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% | — |
|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------|---|

$\Lambda_c(2595)^+$

$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^-)$

The spin-parity follows from the fact that $\Sigma_c(2455)\pi$ decays, with little available phase space, are dominant. This assumes that $J^P = 1/2^+$ for the $\Sigma_c(2455)$.

Mass $m = 2592.25 \pm 0.28$ MeV
 $m - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 305.79 \pm 0.24$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 2.6 \pm 0.6$ MeV

$\Lambda_c^+\pi\pi$ and its submode $\Sigma_c(2455)\pi$ — the latter just barely — are the only strong decays allowed to an excited Λ_c^+ having this mass; and the submode seems to dominate.

| $\Lambda_c(2595)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | [t] — | 117 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}\pi^-$ | 24 ± 7 % | 3 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^0\pi^+$ | 24 ± 7 % | 3 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ 3-body | 18 ± 10 % | 117 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^0$ | [u] not seen | 258 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\gamma$ | not seen | 288 |

$\Lambda_c(2625)^+$

$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{3}{2}^-$ is the quark-model prediction.

Mass $m = 2628.11 \pm 0.19$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)
 $m - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 341.65 \pm 0.13$ MeV ($S = 1.1$)
Full width $\Gamma < 0.97$ MeV, CL = 90%

$\Lambda_c^+\pi\pi$ and its submode $\Sigma(2455)\pi$ are the only strong decays allowed to an excited Λ_c^+ having this mass.

| $\Lambda_c(2625)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | ≈ 67 % | | 184 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}\pi^-$ | <5 | 90% | 103 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^0\pi^+$ | <5 | 90% | 103 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ 3-body | large | | 184 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^0$ | [<i>u</i>] not seen | | 293 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\gamma$ | not seen | | 319 |

 $\Lambda_c(2860)^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2856.1^{+2.3}_{-6.0} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 68^{+12}_{-22} \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Lambda_c(2860)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| $D^0 p$ | seen | 259 |

 $\Lambda_c(2880)^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{5}{2}^+)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 2881.63 \pm 0.24 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 595.17 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 5.6^{+0.8}_{-0.6} \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Lambda_c(2880)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | seen | 471 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^{0,++}\pi^\pm$ | seen | 376 |
| $\Sigma_c(2520)^{0,++}\pi^\pm$ | seen | 317 |
| pD^0 | seen | 316 |

 $\Lambda_c(2940)^+$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

$J^P = 3/2^-$ is favored, but is not certain

$$\text{Mass } m = 2939.6^{+1.3}_{-1.5} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 20^{+6}_{-5} \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Lambda_c(2940)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | <i>p</i> (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| pD^0 | seen | 420 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^{0,++}\pi^\pm$ | seen | — |

$\Sigma_c(2455)$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \text{ mass } m &= 2453.97 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2455)^+ \text{ mass } m &= 2452.65^{+0.22}_{-0.16} \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \text{ mass } m &= 2453.75 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV} \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} &= 167.510 \pm 0.017 \text{ MeV} \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} &= 166.19^{+0.16}_{-0.08} \text{ MeV} \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} &= 167.290 \pm 0.017 \text{ MeV} \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^0} &= 0.220 \pm 0.013 \text{ MeV} \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^+} - m_{\Sigma_c(2455)^0} &= -1.10^{+0.16}_{-0.08} \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} \text{ full width } \Gamma &= 1.89^{+0.09}_{-0.18} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1) \\
\Sigma_c(2455)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma &= 2.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2455)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma &= 1.83^{+0.11}_{-0.19} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)
\end{aligned}$$

$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$ is the only strong decay allowed to a Σ_c having this mass.

| $\Sigma_c(2455)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ \pi$ | $\approx 100 \%$ | 94 |

 $\Sigma_c(2520)$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{3}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

$$\begin{aligned}
\Sigma_c(2520)^{++} \text{ mass } m &= 2518.41^{+0.22}_{-0.18} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1) \\
\Sigma_c(2520)^+ \text{ mass } m &= 2517.4^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2520)^0 \text{ mass } m &= 2518.48 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1) \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} &= 231.95^{+0.18}_{-0.12} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3) \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} &= 230.9^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \text{ MeV} \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} &= 232.02^{+0.16}_{-0.14} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3) \\
m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^{++}} - m_{\Sigma_c(2520)^0} &= 0.01 \pm 0.15 \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2520)^{++} \text{ full width } \Gamma &= 14.78^{+0.30}_{-0.40} \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2520)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma &= 17.2^{+4.0}_{-2.2} \text{ MeV} \\
\Sigma_c(2520)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma &= 15.3^{+0.4}_{-0.5} \text{ MeV}
\end{aligned}$$

$\Lambda_c^+ \pi$ is the only strong decay allowed to a Σ_c having this mass.

| $\Sigma_c(2520)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ \pi$ | $\approx 100 \%$ | 179 |

$\Sigma_c(2800)$

$$I(J^P) = 1(?^?)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++} \text{ mass } m = 2801_{-6}^{+4} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2792_{-5}^{+14} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2806_{-7}^{+5} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2800)^{++}} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 514_{-6}^{+4} \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2800)^+} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 505_{-5}^{+14} \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_c(2800)^0} - m_{\Lambda_c^+} = 519_{-7}^{+5} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^{++} \text{ full width } \Gamma = 75_{-17}^{+22} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 62_{-40}^{+60} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Sigma_c(2800)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 72_{-15}^{+22} \text{ MeV}$$

 $\Sigma_c(2800)$ DECAY MODESFraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) $\Lambda_c^+ \pi$

seen

443

 Ξ_c^+

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

 J^P has not been measured; $\frac{1}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 2467.71 \pm 0.23 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (453 \pm 5) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 135.8 \mu\text{m}$$

Branching fractions marked with a footnote, e.g. [a], have been corrected for decay modes not observed in the experiments. For example, the sub-mode fraction $\Xi_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ seen in $\Xi_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^- \pi^+$ has been multiplied up to include $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \pi^0$ decays.

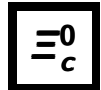
 Ξ_c^+ DECAY MODESFraction (Γ_i/Γ)Scale factor/
Confidence level p (MeV/c)**Cabibbo-favored ($S = -2$) decays**

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $p2K_S^0$ | $(2.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 766 |
| $\Lambda \bar{K}^0 \pi^+$ | — | | 852 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ \bar{K}^0$ | [r] $(2.9 \pm 2.0) \%$ | | 746 |
| $\Lambda K^- 2\pi^+$ | $(9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 787 |
| $\Lambda \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ | [r] $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 608 |
| $\Sigma(1385)^+ K^- \pi^+$ | [r] $< 6 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 678 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^- \pi^+$ | $(2.7 \pm 1.2) \%$ | | 810 |
| $\Sigma^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | [r] $(2.3 \pm 1.1) \%$ | | 658 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $\Sigma^0 K^- 2\pi^+$ | $(8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 735 |
| $\Xi^0 \pi^+$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.8) \%$ | | 876 |
| $\Xi^- 2\pi^+$ | $(2.9 \pm 1.3) \%$ | | 851 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 \pi^+$ | $[r] < 2.9 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 749 |
| $\Xi(1620)^0 \pi^+$ | seen | | — |
| $\Xi(1690)^0 \pi^+$ | seen | | 644 |
| $\Xi^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ | $(6.7 \pm 3.5) \%$ | | 856 |
| $\Xi^0 \pi^- 2\pi^+$ | $(5.0 \pm 2.6) \%$ | | 818 |
| $\Xi^0 e^+ \nu_e$ | $(7 \pm 4) \%$ | | 884 |
| $\Omega^- K^+ \pi^+$ | $(2.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 399 |

Cabibbo-suppressed decays

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| $p K^- \pi^+$ | $(6.2 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.5 | 944 |
| $p \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $[r] (3.3 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 828 |
| $\Sigma^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(1.4 \pm 0.8) \%$ | | 922 |
| $\Sigma^- 2\pi^+$ | $(5.1 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 918 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^+ K^-$ | $(4.3 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 579 |
| $\Sigma^+ \phi$ | $[r] < 3.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 549 |
| $\Xi(1690)^0 K^+, \Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^-$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-3}$ | CL=90% | 501 |
| $p \phi(1020)$ | $(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 751 |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{1}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

Mass $m = 2470.44 \pm 0.28$ MeV (S = 1.2)

$$m_{\Xi_c^0} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 2.72 \pm 0.23 \text{ MeV (S = 1.1)}$$

Mean life $\tau = (151.9 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-15}$ s

$$c\tau = 45.5 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

Decay asymmetry parameters

$$\Xi^- \pi^+ \quad \alpha = -0.64 \pm 0.05$$

$$\alpha \text{ FOR } \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^+ \pi^- = 0.61 \pm 0.05$$

$$\alpha \text{ FOR } \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \bar{K}^*(892)^0 = 0.15 \pm 0.22$$

$$\alpha \text{ FOR } \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^*(892)^- = -0.52 \pm 0.30$$

| Ξ_c^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor (MeV/c) | P |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|

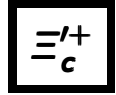
Cabibbo-favored decays

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|
| $p K^- K^- \pi^+$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$ | 1.1 | 676 |
| $p K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | $(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 413 |
| $p K^- K^- \pi^+ (\text{no } \bar{K}^{*0})$ | $(3.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 676 |
| ΛK_S^0 | $(3.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 906 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|
| $\Lambda K^- \pi^+$ | $(1.45 \pm 0.33) \%$ | 1.1 | 856 |
| $\Lambda \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 717 |
| $\Lambda \bar{K}^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | | 786 |
| $\Lambda K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | | 703 |
| $\Sigma^0 K_S^0$ | $(5.4 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 864 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^-$ | $(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 868 |
| $\Sigma^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0$ | $(9.8 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 658 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^*(892)^-$ | $(4.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 661 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^+$ | $(1.43 \pm 0.32) \%$ | 1.1 | 875 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(4.8 \pm 2.3) \%$ | | 816 |
| $\Xi^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ | $(5.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | — |
| $\Xi^0 K^+ K^-$ nonresonant | $(5.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 444 |
| $\Omega^- K^+$ | $(4.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 522 |
| $\Xi^- e^+ \nu_e$ | $(1.04 \pm 0.24) \%$ | | 882 |
| $\Xi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(1.01 \pm 0.25) \%$ | | 878 |

Cabibbo-suppressed decays

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| $\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$ | $(5.5 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$ | 115 |
| $\Xi^- K^+$ | $(3.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | 789 |
| $\Lambda K^+ K^-$ (no ϕ) | $(4.1 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | 648 |
| $\Lambda \phi$ | $(4.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | 621 |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{1}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

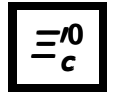
Mass $m = 2578.2 \pm 0.5$ MeV (S = 1.1)

$$m_{\Xi_c^{'+}} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 110.5 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c^{'+}} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = -0.5 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}$$

The $\Xi_c^{'+} - \Xi_c^+$ mass difference is too small for any strong decay to occur.

| $\Xi_c^{'+}$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_c^+ \gamma$ | seen | 108 |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{1}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

Mass $m = 2578.7 \pm 0.5$ MeV

$$m_{\Xi_c^{'0}} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = 108.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

The $\Xi_c^{\prime 0} - \Xi_c^0$ mass difference is too small for any strong decay to occur.

| $\Xi_c^{\prime 0}$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_c^0 \gamma$ | seen | 106 |

$\Xi_c(2645)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{3}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

$$\Xi_c(2645)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2645.10 \pm 0.30 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\Xi_c(2645)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2646.16 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2645)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = 174.67 \pm 0.09 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2645)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 178.45 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2645)^+} - m_{\Xi_c(2645)^0} = -1.06 \pm 0.27 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\Xi_c(2645)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 2.14 \pm 0.19 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$\Xi_c(2645)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 2.35 \pm 0.22 \text{ MeV}$$

$\Xi_c \pi$ is the only strong decay allowed to a Ξ_c resonance having this mass.

| $\Xi_c(2645)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_c^0 \pi^+$ | seen | 102 |
| $\Xi_c^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 106 |

$\Xi_c(2790)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^-)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{1}{2}^-$ is the quark-model prediction.

$$\Xi_c(2790)^+ \text{ mass } = 2791.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2790)^0 \text{ mass } = 2793.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2790)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^{\prime 0}} = 213.20 \pm 0.22 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2790)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^{\prime +}} = 215.70 \pm 0.22 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2790)^+} - m_{\Xi_c(2790)^0} = -2.0 \pm 0.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2790)^+ \text{ width } = 8.9 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2790)^0 \text{ width } = 10.0 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Xi_c(2790)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_c^{\prime} \pi$ | seen | 159 |

$\Xi_c(2815)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{3}{2}^-$ is the quark-model prediction.

$$\Xi_c(2815)^+ \text{ mass } m = 2816.51 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$\Xi_c(2815)^0 \text{ mass } m = 2819.79 \pm 0.30 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2815)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 348.80 \pm 0.10 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2815)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = 349.35 \pm 0.11 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2815)^+} - m_{\Xi_c(2815)^0} = -3.27 \pm 0.27 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2815)^+ \text{ full width } \Gamma = 2.43 \pm 0.26 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Xi_c(2815)^0 \text{ full width } \Gamma = 2.54 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV}$$

The $\Xi_c \pi \pi$ modes are consistent with being entirely via $\Xi_c(2645) \pi$.

| $\Xi_c(2815)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_c^+ \pi$ | seen | 188 |
| $\Xi_c(2645) \pi$ | seen | 102 |
| $\Xi_c^0 \gamma$ | seen | 325 |

 $\Xi_c(2970)$

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

was $\Xi_c(2980)$

$$\Xi_c(2970)^+ m = 2964.3 \pm 1.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 3.9)$$

$$\Xi_c(2970)^0 m = 2967.1 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 6.7)$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2970)^+} - m_{\Xi_c^+} = 496.6 \pm 1.5 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 3.7)$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2970)^0} - m_{\Xi_c^0} = 496.7 \pm 1.8 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 5.3)$$

$$m_{\Xi_c(2970)^+} - m_{\Xi_c(2970)^0} = -2.8 \pm 1.9 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 4.8)$$

$$\Xi_c(2970)^+ \text{ width } \Gamma = 20.9_{-3.5}^{+2.4} \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.2)$$

| $\Xi_c(2970)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K} \pi$ | seen | 223 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455) \bar{K}$ | seen | 122 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K}$ | not seen | 410 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ K^-$ | seen | 410 |
| $\Xi_c 2\pi$ | seen | 381 |
| $\Xi_c^+ \pi$ | seen | — |
| $\Xi_c(2645) \pi$ | seen | 274 |

$\Xi_c(3055)$

$I(J^P) = ?(?^?)$

Mass $m = 3055.9 \pm 0.4$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma = 7.8 \pm 1.9$ MeV

| $\Xi_c(3055)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Sigma^{++} K^-$ | seen | — |
| ΛD^+ | seen | 316 |

$\Xi_c(3080)$

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(?^?)$

$\Xi_c(3080)^+ m = 3077.2 \pm 0.4$ MeV
 $\Xi_c(3080)^0 m = 3079.9 \pm 1.4$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)
 $\Xi_c(3080)^+$ width $\Gamma = 3.6 \pm 1.1$ MeV ($S = 1.5$)
 $\Xi_c(3080)^0$ width $\Gamma = 5.6 \pm 2.2$ MeV

| $\Xi_c(3080)$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K} \pi$ | seen | 415 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455) \bar{K}$ | seen | 342 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^{++} K^-$ | seen | 342 |
| $\Sigma_c(2520)^{++} K^-$ | seen | 239 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455) \bar{K} + \Sigma_c(2520) \bar{K}$ | seen | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K}$ | not seen | 536 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \bar{K} \pi^+ \pi^-$ | not seen | 144 |
| ΛD^+ | seen | 362 |

Ω_c^0

$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{1}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

Mass $m = 2695.2 \pm 1.7$ MeV ($S = 1.3$)
Mean life $\tau = (268 \pm 26) \times 10^{-15}$ s
 $c\tau = 80$ μ m

No absolute branching fractions have been measured. The following are branching *ratios* relative to $\Omega^- \pi^+$.

| Ω_c^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Cabibbo-favored ($S = -3$) decays — relative to $\Omega^- \pi^+$ | | | |
| $\Omega^- \pi^+$ | DEFINED AS 1 | | 821 |
| $\Omega^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ | 1.80 ± 0.33 | | 797 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|
| $\Omega^- \rho^+$ | >1.3 | 90% | 532 |
| $\Omega^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$ | 0.31 ± 0.05 | | 753 |
| $\Omega^- e^+ \nu_e$ | 1.98 ± 0.15 | | 829 |
| $\Omega^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | 1.94 ± 0.21 | | 824 |
| $\Xi^0 \bar{K}^0$ | 1.64 ± 0.29 | | 950 |
| $\Xi^0 K^- \pi^+$ | 1.20 ± 0.18 | | 901 |
| $\Xi^0 \bar{K}^{*0}, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$ | 0.68 ± 0.16 | | 764 |
| $\Omega(2012)^- \pi^+, \Omega(2012)^- \rightarrow$ | 0.12 ± 0.05 | | — |
| $\Xi^0 K^-$ | | | |
| $\Xi^- \bar{K}^0 \pi^+$ | 2.12 ± 0.28 | | 895 |
| $\Omega(2012)^- \pi^+, \Omega(2012)^- \rightarrow$ | 0.12 ± 0.06 | | — |
| $\Xi^- \bar{K}^0$ | | | |
| $\Xi^- K^- 2\pi^+$ | 0.63 ± 0.09 | | 830 |
| $\Xi(1530)^0 K^- \pi^+, \Xi^{*0} \rightarrow$ | 0.21 ± 0.06 | | 757 |
| $\Xi^- \pi^+$ | | | |
| $\Xi^- \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^+$ | 0.34 ± 0.11 | | 653 |
| $p K^- K^- \pi^+$ | seen | | 864 |
| $\Sigma^+ K^- K^- \pi^+$ | <0.32 | 90% | 689 |
| $\Lambda \bar{K}^0 \bar{K}^0$ | 1.72 ± 0.35 | | 837 |

$\Omega_c(2770)^0$

$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{3}{2}^+)$

J^P has not been measured; $\frac{3}{2}^+$ is the quark-model prediction.

Mass $m = 2765.9 \pm 2.0$ MeV (S = 1.2)

$$m_{\Omega_c(2770)^0} - m_{\Omega_c^0} = 70.7^{+0.8}_{-0.9} \text{ MeV}$$

The $\Omega_c(2770)^0$ – Ω_c^0 mass difference is too small for any strong decay to occur.

| $\Omega_c(2770)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Omega_c^0 \gamma$ | presumably 100% | 70 |

$\Omega_c(3000)^0$

$I(J^P) = ?(?^?)$

Mass $m = 3000.41 \pm 0.22$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 4.5 \pm 0.7$ MeV

| $\Omega_c(3000)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_c^+ K^-$ | seen | 182 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| $\Omega_c(3050)^0$ | $I(J^P) = ?(??)$ |
| Mass $m = 3050.19 \pm 0.13$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma < 1.2$ MeV, CL = 95% | |
| $\Omega_c(3050)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $\Xi_c^+ K^-$ | seen 278 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| $\Omega_c(3065)^0$ | $I(J^P) = ?(??)$ |
| Mass $m = 3065.54 \pm 0.26$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 3.3 \pm 0.6$ MeV ($S = 1.5$) | |
| $\Omega_c(3065)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $\Xi_c^+ K^-$ | seen 303 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| $\Omega_c(3090)^0$ | $I(J^P) = ?(??)$ |
| Mass $m = 3090.1 \pm 0.5$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 8.7 \pm 1.3$ MeV | |
| $\Omega_c(3090)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $\Xi_c^+ K^-$ | seen 340 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| $\Omega_c(3120)^0$ | $I(J^P) = ?(??)$ |
| Mass $m = 3119.1 \pm 1.0$ MeV | |
| Full width $\Gamma < 2.6$ MeV, CL = 95% | |
| $\Omega_c(3120)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) p (MeV/c) |
| $\Xi_c^+ K^-$ | seen 379 |

DOUBLY CHARMED BARYONS ($C = +2$)

$$\Xi_{cc}^{++} = ucc, \Xi_{cc}^{+} = dcc, \Omega_{cc}^{+} = scc$$

$$\Xi_{cc}^{++}$$

$$I(J^P) = ?(?^?)$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 3621.6 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (256 \pm 27) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$$

| Ξ_{cc}^{++} DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | $\frac{p}{\text{MeV/c}}$ |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$ | DEFINED AS 1 | | 880 |
| $\Xi_c^+ \pi^+, \Xi_c^+ \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+$ | 0.0022 ± 0.0006 | | — |
| $\Xi_c'^+ \pi^+, \Xi_c'^+ \rightarrow \Xi_c^+ \gamma, \Xi_c^+ \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+$ | 0.0031 ± 0.0010 | | — |
| $D^+ p K^- \pi^+$ | <0.017 | 90% | 562 |

BOTTOM BARYONS ($B = -1$)

$$\Lambda_b^0 = udb, \Xi_b^0 = usb, \Xi_b^- = dsb, \Omega_b^- = ssb$$

$$\Lambda_b^0$$

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

$I(J^P)$ not yet measured; $0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$ is the quark model prediction.

$$\text{Mass } m = 5619.60 \pm 0.17 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Lambda_b^0} - m_{B^0} = 339.2 \pm 1.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Lambda_b^0} - m_{B^+} = 339.72 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.471 \pm 0.009) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$c\tau = 441.0 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

$$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p\pi^-) = -0.025 \pm 0.029 \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow pK^-) = -0.025 \pm 0.022$$

$$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow DpK^-) = 0.12 \pm 0.09$$

$$\Delta A_{CP}(pK^-/\pi^-) = 0.014 \pm 0.024$$

$$A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p\bar{K}^0\pi^-) = 0.22 \pm 0.13$$

$$\Delta A_{CP}(J/\psi p\pi^-/K^-) = (5.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ \pi^-) &= -0.53 \pm 0.25 \\
 A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-) &= -0.28 \pm 0.12 \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \mu^+ \mu^-) &= (-4 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.1 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)_{LBM}) &= (4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p a_1(1260)^-) &= (-1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow N(1520)^0 \rho(770)^0) &= (2 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Delta(1232)^{++} \pi^- \pi^-) &= (0.1 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3.2 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)_{LBM}) &= (3.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow N(1520)^0 K^*(892)^0) &= (5.5 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda(1520) \rho(770)^0) &= (1 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Delta(1232)^{++} K^- \pi^-) &= (4.4 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K_1(1410)^-) &= (5 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ \pi^-) &= (-7 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ K^-) &= (0.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda(1520) \phi(1020)) &= (4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p K^-)_{highmass} \phi(1020)) &= (-0.7 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 \Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p K^- K^+ K^-)_{LBM}) &= (2.7 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{FB}^\ell(\mu\mu) \text{ in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^- &= -0.39 \pm 0.04 \\
 \Delta(A_{FB}^\ell(\mu\mu)) \text{ in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^- &= -0.05 \pm 0.09 \\
 A_{FB}^h(p\pi) \text{ in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda(p\pi) \mu^+ \mu^- &= -0.30 \pm 0.05 \\
 A_{FB}^{\ell h} \text{ in } \Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^- &= 0.25 \pm 0.04
 \end{aligned}$$

The branching fractions $B(b\text{-baryon} \rightarrow \Lambda \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{anything})$ and $B(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{anything})$ are not pure measurements because the underlying measured products of these with $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$ were used to determine $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$, as described in the note “Production and Decay of b -Flavored Hadrons.”

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}_c \text{anything}$, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

| Λ_b^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor/ Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| $J/\psi(1S) \Lambda \times B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | $(5.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1740 |
| $p D^0 \pi^-$ | $(6.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2370 |
| $p D^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | $(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2332 |
| $p D^*(2010)^+ \pi^- \pi^-$ | $(5.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2277 |
| $p D^0 K^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2269 |
| $p J/\psi \pi^-$ | $(2.6^{+0.5}_{-0.4}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1755 |
| $p \pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ | $(1.6 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ | | — |
| $p J/\psi K^-$ | $(3.2^{+0.6}_{-0.5}) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1589 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|
| $p\eta_c(1S)K^-$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1670 |
| $P_c(4312)^+ K^-$, | $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | CL=95% | — |
| $P_c(4312)^+ \rightarrow p\eta_c(1S)$ | | | |
| $P_c(4380)^+ K^-$, $P_c \rightarrow$ | [v] $(2.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| pJ/ψ | | | |
| $P_c(4450)^+ K^-$, $P_c \rightarrow$ | [v] $(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| pJ/ψ | | | |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)pK^-$ | $(7.6^{+1.5}_{-1.3}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1242 |
| $\chi_{c1}(1P)p\pi^-$ | $(5.0^{+1.3}_{-1.1}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1462 |
| $\chi_{c2}(1P)pK^-$ | $(7.9^{+1.6}_{-1.4}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1198 |
| $\chi_{c2}(1P)p\pi^-$ | $(4.8 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1427 |
| $pJ/\psi(1S)\pi^+\pi^-K^-$ | $(6.6^{+1.3}_{-1.1}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1410 |
| $p\psi(2S)K^-$ | $(6.6^{+1.2}_{-1.0}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1063 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)pK^-$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 837 |
| $\chi_{c1}(3872)\Lambda(1520)$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 721 |
| $\psi(2S)p\pi^-$ | $(7.5^{+1.6}_{-1.4}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1320 |
| $p\bar{K}^0\pi^-$ | $(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 2693 |
| pK^0K^- | $< 3.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% | 2639 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^-$ | $(4.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.2 | 2342 |
| $\Lambda_c^+K^-$ | $(3.56 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-4}$ | S=1.2 | 2314 |
| $\Lambda_c^+a_1(1260)^-$ | seen | | 2153 |
| $\Lambda_c^+D^-$ | $(4.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1886 |
| $\Lambda_c^+D_s^-$ | $(1.10 \pm 0.10) \%$ | | 1833 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ | $(7.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$ | S=1.1 | 2323 |
| $\Lambda_c(2595)^+\pi^-$, | $(3.4 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2210 |
| $\Lambda_c(2595)^+ \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | | | |
| $\Lambda_c(2625)^+\pi^-$, | $(3.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2193 |
| $\Lambda_c(2625)^+ \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+\pi^+\pi^-$ | | | |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^0\pi^+\pi^-$, $\Sigma_c^0 \rightarrow$ | $(5.7 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2265 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^-$ | | | |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^{++}\pi^-\pi^-$, $\Sigma_c^{++} \rightarrow$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 2265 |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^+$ | | | |
| $\Lambda_c^+K^+K^-\pi^-$ | $(1.02 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 2184 |
| $\Lambda_c^+p\bar{p}\pi^-$ | $(2.63 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 1805 |
| $\Sigma_c(2455)^0p\bar{p}$, $\Sigma_c^0 \rightarrow$ | $(2.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^-$ | | | |
| $\Sigma_c(2520)^0p\bar{p}$, $\Sigma_c(2520)^0 \rightarrow$ | $(3.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-5}$ | | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+\pi^-$ | | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything | [x] (10.9 \pm 2.2) % | — |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ | (6.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.3) % | 2345 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau$ | (1.9 \pm 0.5) % | 1933 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ | (5.6 \pm 3.1) % | 2335 |
| $\Lambda_c(2595)^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ | (7.9 \pm 4.0 \pm 3.5) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 2212 |
| $\Lambda_c(2625)^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ | (1.3 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5) % | 2195 |
| $p h^-$ | [y] < 2.3 $\times 10^{-5}$ | CL=90% 2730 |
| $p \pi^-$ | (4.5 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2730 |
| $p K^-$ | (5.4 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2709 |
| $p D_s^-$ | < 4.8 $\times 10^{-4}$ | CL=90% 2364 |
| $p \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$ | (4.1 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-4}$ | 2730 |
| $\Lambda \mu^+ \mu^-$ | (1.08 \pm 0.28) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2695 |
| $p \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | (6.9 \pm 2.5) $\times 10^{-8}$ | 2720 |
| $p K^- e^+ e^-$ | (3.1 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 2708 |
| $p K^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ | (2.6 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-7}$ | 2685 |
| $\Lambda \gamma$ | (7.1 \pm 1.7) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2699 |
| $\Lambda \eta$ | (9 \pm 7 \pm 5) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2670 |
| $\Lambda \eta'(958)$ | < 3.1 $\times 10^{-6}$ | CL=90% 2611 |
| $\Lambda \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (4.6 \pm 1.9) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2692 |
| $\Lambda K^+ \pi^-$ | (5.6 \pm 1.2) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2660 |
| $\Lambda K^+ K^-$ | (1.60 \pm 0.22) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2605 |
| $\Lambda \phi$ | (9.8 \pm 2.6) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2599 |
| $p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (2.09 \pm 0.21) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2715 |
| $p K^- K^+ \pi^-$ | (4.0 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-6}$ | 2612 |
| $p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | (5.0 \pm 0.5) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2675 |
| $p K^- K^+ K^-$ | (1.25 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-5}$ | 2524 |

$\Lambda_b(5912)^0$

$$J^P = \frac{1}{2}^-$$

Mass $m = 5912.19 \pm 0.17$ MeV
Full width $\Gamma < 0.25$ MeV, CL = 90%

| $\Lambda_b(5912)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 86 |

$\Lambda_b(5920)^0$

$$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^-$$

Mass $m = 5920.09 \pm 0.17$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 0.19$ MeV, CL = 90%

| $\Lambda_b(5920)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 108 |

 $\Lambda_b(6070)^0$

$$J^P = \frac{1}{2}^+$$

Quantum numbers based on quark model expectations.

Mass $m = 6072.3 \pm 2.9$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 72 \pm 11$ MeV

| $\Lambda_b(6070)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 343 |

 $\Lambda_b(6146)^0$

$$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$$

Mass $m = 6146.2 \pm 0.4$ MeV $m_{\Lambda_b(6146)^0} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} = 526.55 \pm 0.34$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 2.9 \pm 1.3$ MeV

| $\Lambda_b(6146)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 427 |

 $\Lambda_b(6152)^0$

$$J^P = \frac{5}{2}^+$$

Mass $m = 6152.5 \pm 0.4$ MeV $m_{\Lambda_b(6152)^0} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} = 532.89 \pm 0.28$ MeV $m_{\Lambda_b(6152)^0} - m_{\Lambda_b(6146)^0} = 6.34 \pm 0.32$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 2.1 \pm 0.9$ MeV

| $\Lambda_b(6152)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 434 |

$$\Sigma_b$$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^+) = 5810.56 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^-) = 5815.64 \pm 0.27 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_b^+} - m_{\Sigma_b^-} = -5.06 \pm 0.18 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma(\Sigma_b^+) = 5.0 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma(\Sigma_b^-) = 5.3 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

| Σ_b DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi$ | dominant | 133 |

$$\Sigma_b^*$$

$$I(J^P) = 1(\frac{3}{2}^+)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

$$\text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^{*+}) = 5830.32 \pm 0.27 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mass } m(\Sigma_b^{*-}) = 5834.74 \pm 0.30 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Sigma_b^{*+}} - m_{\Sigma_b^{*-}} = -4.37 \pm 0.33 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.6)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_b^{*+}} - m_{\Sigma_b^+} = 19.73 \pm 0.18$$

$$m_{\Sigma_b^{*-}} - m_{\Sigma_b^-} = 19.09 \pm 0.22$$

$$\Gamma(\Sigma_b^{*+}) = 9.4 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma(\Sigma_b^{*-}) = 10.4 \pm 0.8 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Sigma_b^*} - m_{\Sigma_b} = 21.2 \pm 2.0 \text{ MeV}$$

| Σ_b^* DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi$ | dominant | 159 |

$$\Sigma_b(6097)^+$$

$$J^P = ??$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 6095.8 \pm 1.7 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 31 \pm 6 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Sigma_b(6097)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b \pi^+ \times \text{B}(b \rightarrow \Sigma_b(6097)^+)$ | seen | — |

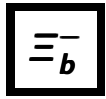
$$\Sigma_b(6097)^-$$

$$J^P = ??$$

$$\text{Mass } m = 6098.0 \pm 1.8 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Full width } \Gamma = 29 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}$$

| $\Sigma_b(6097)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Sigma_b(6097)^-)$ | seen | — |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

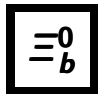
$$m(\Xi_b^-) = 5797.0 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$m_{\Xi_b^-} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} = 177.46 \pm 0.31 \text{ MeV} \quad (S = 1.3)$$

$$m_{\Xi_b^-} - m_{\Xi_b^0} = 5.9 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau_{\Xi_b^-} = (1.572 \pm 0.040) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

| Ξ_b^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi \Xi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)$ | $(1.02^{+0.26}_{-0.21}) \times 10^{-5}$ | | 1782 |
| $J/\psi \Lambda K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)$ | $(2.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1631 |
| $p K^- K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)$ | $(3.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-8}$ | | 2731 |
| $p K^- K^-$ | seen | | 2731 |
| $p K^- \pi^-$ | seen | | 2783 |
| $\Lambda_b^0 \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | $(5.7 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$ | | 99 |
| $\Xi_c^0 \pi^-$ | seen | | 2367 |
| $\Sigma(1385) K^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2707 |
| $\Lambda(1405) K^-$ | $(1.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2702 |
| $\Lambda(1520) K^-$ | $(7.6 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2673 |
| $\Lambda(1670) K^-$ | $(4.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2629 |
| $\Sigma(1775) K^-$ | $(2.2 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2599 |
| $\Sigma(1915) K^-$ | $(2.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-7}$ | | 2553 |
| $\Xi^- \gamma$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | 95% | — |



$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

I, J, P need confirmation.

$$m(\Xi_b^0) = 5791.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Xi_b^0} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} = 172.5 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau_{\Xi_b^0} = (1.480 \pm 0.030) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

| Ξ_b^0 DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $p D^0 K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$ | $(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 2374 |
| $p \bar{K}^0 \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0)$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 2783 |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|------|
| $p K^0 K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow B^0)$ | < 1.1 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 2730 |
| $\Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | < 1.7 | $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90% | 2781 |
| $\Lambda K^- \pi^+ \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | < 8 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 2751 |
| $\Lambda K^+ K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | < 3 | $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90% | 2698 |
| $J/\psi \Lambda$ | seen | | | 1868 |
| $J/\psi \Xi^0$ | seen | | | 1785 |
| $\Lambda_c^+ K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$ | $(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-7}$ | | | 2416 |
| $p K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | $(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 2766 |
| $p K^- K^- \pi^+ \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | $(1.71 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-6}$ | | | 2704 |
| $p K^- K^+ K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | $(1.7 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-7}$ | | | 2620 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b'(5935)^-$ | $J^P = \frac{1}{2}^+$ | |
| Mass $m = 5935.02 \pm 0.05$ MeV | | |
| $m_{\Xi_b'(5935)^-} - m_{\Xi_b^0} - m_{\pi^-} = 3.653 \pm 0.019$ MeV | | |
| Full width $\Gamma < 0.08$ MeV, CL = 95% | | |
| $\Xi_b'(5935)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
| $\Xi_b^0 \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b'(5935)^-)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$ | $(11.8 \pm 1.8) \%$ | 31 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b(5945)^0$ | $J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$ | |
| Mass $m = 5952.3 \pm 0.6$ MeV | | |
| Full width $\Gamma = 0.90 \pm 0.18$ MeV | | |
| $\Xi_b(5945)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
| $\Xi_b^- \pi^+$ | seen | 78 |

$\Xi_b(5955)^-$

$$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^+$$

Mass $m = 5955.33 \pm 0.13$ MeV

$$m_{\Xi_b(5955)^-} - m_{\Xi_b^0} - m_{\pi^-} = 23.96 \pm 0.13 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma = 1.65 \pm 0.33$ MeV

| $\Xi_b(5955)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^0 \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^*(5955)^-)/B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$ | $(20.7 \pm 3.5) \%$ | 84 |

 $\Xi_b(6100)^-$

$$J^P = \frac{3}{2}^-$$

 J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 6100.3 \pm 0.6$ MeV

$$m_{\Xi_b(6100)^-} - m_{\Xi_b^-} - 2 m_{\pi^\pm} = 24.14 \pm 0.24 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width $\Gamma < 1.9$ MeV, CL = 95%

| $\Xi_b(6100)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | seen | 128 |

 $\Xi_b(6227)^-$

$$J^P = ??$$

Mass $m = 6227.9 \pm 0.9$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 19.9 \pm 2.6$ MeV

| $\Xi_b(6227)^-$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 K^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b(6227))/B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$ | $(3.20 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$ | | 336 |
| $\Xi_b^0 \pi^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b(6227))/B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^0)$ | $(2.8 \pm 1.1) \%$ | 1.8 | 398 |

 $\Xi_b(6227)^0$

$$J^P = ??$$

Mass $m = 6226.8 \pm 1.6$ MeVFull width $\Gamma = 19_{-4}^{+5}$ MeV

| $\Xi_b(6227)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^- \pi^+ \times B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b(6227)^0)/B(b \rightarrow \Xi_b^-)$ | $(4.5 \pm 0.9) \%$ | 398 |

$\Xi_b(6327)^0$ Mass $m = 6327.28 \pm 0.35$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 2.56$ MeV, CL = 95%

| $\Xi_b(6327)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 K^- \pi^+$ | seen | 298 |

 $\Xi_b(6333)^0$ Mass $m = 6332.69 \pm 0.28$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 1.92$ MeV, CL = 95%

| $\Xi_b(6333)^0$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Lambda_b^0 K^- \pi^+$ | seen | 309 |

 Ω_b^-

$$I(J^P) = 0(\frac{1}{2}^+)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 6045.2 \pm 1.2$ MeV

$$m_{\Omega_b^-} - m_{\Lambda_b^0} = 426.4 \pm 2.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{\Omega_b^-} - m_{\Xi_b^-} = 247.3 \pm 3.2 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\text{Mean life } \tau = (1.64_{-0.17}^{+0.18}) \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}$$

$$\tau(\Omega_b^-)/\tau(\Xi_b^-) \text{ mean life ratio} = 1.11 \pm 0.16$$

| Ω_b^- DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Confidence level | p (MeV/c) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi \Omega^- \times B(b \rightarrow \Omega_b)$ | $(2.9_{-0.8}^{+1.1}) \times 10^{-6}$ | | 1805 |
| $p K^- K^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Omega_b)$ | $< 2.3 \times 10^{-9}$ | 90% | 2865 |
| $p \pi^- \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Omega_b)$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90% | 2943 |
| $p K^- \pi^- \times B(\bar{b} \rightarrow \Omega_b)$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-9}$ | 90% | 2915 |
| $\Omega_c^0 \pi^-$ | seen | | 2419 |
| $\Omega_c^0 \pi^-, \Omega_c^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^- \pi^+$ | seen | | — |
| $\Xi_c^+ K^- \pi^-$ | seen | | 2472 |

$\Omega_b(6316)^-$

$$I(J^P) = ?(??)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 6315.6 \pm 0.6$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 4.2$ MeV, CL = 95% **$\Omega_b(6316)^-$ DECAY MODES**

| | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^0 K^-$ | seen | 168 |

 $\Omega_b(6330)^-$

$$I(J^P) = ?(??)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 6330.3 \pm 0.6$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 4.7$ MeV, CL = 95% **$\Omega_b(6330)^-$ DECAY MODES**

| | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^0 K^-$ | seen | 206 |

 $\Omega_b(6340)^-$

$$I(J^P) = ?(??)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 6339.7 \pm 0.6$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 1.8$ MeV, CL = 95% **$\Omega_b(6340)^-$ DECAY MODES**

| | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^0 K^-$ | seen | 227 |

 $\Omega_b(6350)^-$

$$I(J^P) = ?(??)$$

 I, J, P need confirmation.Mass $m = 6349.8 \pm 0.6$ MeVFull width $\Gamma < 3.2$ MeV, CL = 95% **$\Omega_b(6350)^-$ DECAY MODES**

| | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $\Xi_b^0 K^-$ | seen | 248 |

b -baryon ADMIXTURE ($\Lambda_b, \Xi_b, \Omega_b$)

These branching fractions are actually an average over weakly decaying b -baryons weighted by their production rates at the LHC, LEP, and Tevatron, branching ratios, and detection efficiencies. They scale with the b -baryon production fraction $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$.

The branching fractions $B(b\text{-baryon} \rightarrow \Lambda \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{anything})$ and $B(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{anything})$ are not pure measurements because the underlying measured products of these with $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$ were used to determine $B(b \rightarrow b\text{-baryon})$, as described in the note “Production and Decay of b -Flavored Hadrons.”

For inclusive branching fractions, e.g., $B \rightarrow D^\pm \text{anything}$, the values usually are multiplicities, not branching fractions. They can be greater than one.

| b-baryon ADMIXTURE DECAY MODES ($\Lambda_b, \Xi_b, \Omega_b$) | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | Scale factor | p (MeV/c) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| $p \mu^- \bar{\nu}$ anything | (5.8 ⁺ _− 2.3) % | | — |
| $p \ell \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything | (5.6 \pm 1.2) % | | — |
| p anything | (70 \pm 22) % | | — |
| $\Lambda \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything | (3.8 \pm 0.6) % | | — |
| $\Lambda \ell^+ \nu_\ell$ anything | (3.2 \pm 0.8) % | | — |
| Λ anything | (39 \pm 7) % | | — |
| $\Xi^- \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ anything | (4.6 \pm 1.4) $\times 10^{-3}$ | 1.2 | — |

EXOTIC BARYONS

$P_c(4312)^+$

Mass $m = 4311.9^{+7.0}_{-0.9}$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 10 \pm 5$ MeV

| $P_c(4312)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi p$ | seen | 658 |

$P_c(4380)^+$

Mass $m = 4380 \pm 30$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 205 \pm 90$ MeV

| $P_c(4380)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi p$ | seen | 741 |

$P_c(4440)^+$

Mass $m = 4440^{+4}_{-5}$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 21^{+10}_{-11}$ MeV

| $P_c(4440)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi p$ | seen | 810 |

$P_c(4457)^+$

was $P_c(4450)$

Mass $m = 4457.3^{+4.0}_{-1.8}$ MeV

Full width $\Gamma = 6.4^{+6.0}_{-2.8}$ MeV

| $P_c(4457)^+$ DECAY MODES | Fraction (Γ_i/Γ) | p (MeV/c) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| $J/\psi p$ | seen | 828 |

NOTES

- [a] The masses of the p and n are most precisely known in u (unified atomic mass units). The conversion factor to MeV, $1 \text{ u} = 931.494061(21) \text{ MeV}$, is less well known than are the masses in u.
- [b] The $|m_p - m_{\bar{p}}|/m_p$ and $|q_p + q_{\bar{p}}|/e$ are not independent, and both use the more precise measurement of $|q_{\bar{p}}/m_{\bar{p}}|/(q_p/m_p)$.
- [c] The limit is from neutrality-of-matter experiments; it assumes $q_n = q_p + q_e$. See also the charge of the neutron.
- [d] The μp and $e p$ values for the charge radius are much too different to average them. The disagreement is not yet understood.
- [e] There is a lot of disagreement about the value of the proton magnetic charge radius. See the Listings.
- [f] The first limit is for $p \rightarrow$ anything or "disappearance" modes of a bound proton. The second entry, a rough range of limits, assumes the dominant decay modes are among those investigated. For antiprotons the best limit, inferred from the observation of cosmic ray \bar{p} 's is $\tau_{\bar{p}} > 10^7 \text{ yr}$, the cosmic-ray storage time, but this limit depends on a number of assumptions. The best direct observation of stored antiprotons gives $\tau_{\bar{p}}/B(\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma) > 7 \times 10^5 \text{ yr}$.
- [g] There is some controversy about whether nuclear physics and model dependence complicate the analysis for bound neutrons (from which the best limit comes). The first limit here is from reactor experiments with free neutrons.
- [h] Lee and Yang in 1956 proposed the existence of a mirror world in an attempt to restore global parity symmetry—thus a search for oscillations between the two worlds. Oscillations between the worlds would be maximal when the magnetic fields B and B' were equal. The limit for any B' in the range 0 to $12.5 \mu\text{T}$ is $>12 \text{ s}$ (95% CL).
- [i] The parameters g_A , g_V , and g_{WM} for semileptonic modes are defined by $\bar{B}_f[\gamma_\lambda(g_V + g_A\gamma_5) + i(g_{WM}/m_{B_i}) \sigma_{\lambda\nu} q^\nu]B_i$, and ϕ_{AV} is defined by $g_A/g_V = |g_A/g_V|e^{i\phi_{AV}}$. See the "Note on Baryon Decay Parameters" in the neutron Particle Listings.
- [j] Time-reversal invariance requires this to be 0° or 180° .
- [k] This coefficient is zero if time invariance is not violated.
- [l] This limit is for γ energies between 0.4 and 782 keV.
- [n] The decay parameters γ and Δ are calculated from α and ϕ using

$$\gamma = \sqrt{1-\alpha^2} \cos\phi, \quad \tan\Delta = -\frac{1}{\alpha} \sqrt{1-\alpha^2} \sin\phi.$$

See the "Note on Baryon Decay Parameters" in the neutron Particle Listings.

- [o] See the Listings for the pion momentum range used in this measurement.
- [p] Our estimate. See the Particle Listings for details.
- [q] A theoretical value using QED.
- [r] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the final-state resonance.
- [s] Here γ_D stands for a dark photon.
- [t] See AALTONEN 11H, Fig. 8, for the calculated ratio of $\Lambda_c^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$ and $\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ partial widths as a function of the $\Lambda_c(2595)^+ - \Lambda_c^+$ mass difference. At our value of the mass difference, the ratio is about 4.
- [u] A test that the isospin is indeed 0, so that the particle is indeed a Λ_c^+ .
- [v] P_c^+ is a pentaquark-charmonium state.
- [x] Not a pure measurement. See note at head of Λ_b^0 Decay Modes.
- [y] Here h^- means π^- or K^- .

SEARCHES

not in other sections

Magnetic Monopole Searches

The most sensitive experiments obtain negative results.

Best cosmic-ray supermassive monopole flux limit:

$$< 1.4 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{sr}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1} \quad \text{for } 1.1 \times 10^{-4} < \beta < 1$$

Supersymmetric Particle Searches

All supersymmetric mass bounds here are model dependent.

The limits assume:

1) $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ is the lightest supersymmetric particle; 2) R -parity is conserved, unless stated otherwise;

See the Particle Listings for a Note giving details of supersymmetry.

$\tilde{\chi}_i^0$ — neutralinos (mixtures of $\tilde{\gamma}$, \tilde{Z}^0 , and \tilde{H}_i^0)

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 0 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[general MSSM, non-universal gaugino masses]

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 46 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[all $\tan\beta$, all m_0 , all $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$]

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} > 62.4 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[$1 < \tan\beta < 40$, all m_0 , all $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$]

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_3^0} > 99.9 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[$1 < \tan\beta < 40$, all m_0 , all $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$]

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_4^0} > 116 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[$1 < \tan\beta < 40$, all m_0 , all $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$]

$\tilde{\chi}_i^\pm$ — charginos (mixtures of \tilde{W}^\pm and \tilde{H}_i^\pm)

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} > 94 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[$\tan\beta < 40$, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 3 \text{ GeV}$, all m_0]

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm} > 1000 \text{ GeV}$, CL = 95%

[$2\ell + \cancel{E}_T$, Tchi1chi1C, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}$]

$\tilde{\chi}^\pm$ — long-lived chargino

Mass $m_{\tilde{\chi}^\pm} > 620$ GeV, CL = 95% [stable $\tilde{\chi}^\pm$]

$\tilde{\nu}$ — sneutrino

Mass $m > 41$ GeV, CL = 95% [model independent]

Mass $m > 94$ GeV, CL = 95%

[CMSSM, $1 \leq \tan\beta \leq 40$, $m_{\tilde{e}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 10$ GeV]

Mass $m > 3400$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

$[\tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e\mu, \lambda_{312} = \lambda_{321} = 0.07, \lambda'_{311} = 0.11]$

\tilde{e} — scalar electron (selectron)

Mass $m > 107$ GeV, CL = 95% [all $m_{\tilde{e}_L} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$]

Mass $m > 700$ GeV, CL = 95%

$[2\ell + \cancel{E}_T, m_{\tilde{\ell}_R} = m_{\tilde{\ell}_L} \text{ and } \tilde{\ell} = \tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}]$

Mass $m > 250$ GeV, CL = 95%

$[\ell^\pm \ell^\mp + \cancel{E}_T, \tilde{e}_R, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}]$

Mass $m > 410$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

$[\geq 4\ell^\pm, \tilde{\ell} \rightarrow l\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\mp \nu]$

$\tilde{\mu}$ — scalar muon (smuon)

Mass $m > 700$ GeV, CL = 95%

$[2\ell + \cancel{E}_T, m_{\tilde{\ell}_R} = m_{\tilde{\ell}_L} \text{ and } \tilde{\ell} = \tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}]$

Mass $m > 210$, CL = 95%

$[\ell^\pm \ell^\mp + \cancel{E}_T, \tilde{\mu}_R, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}]$

Mass $m > 94$ GeV, CL = 95%

[CMSSM, $1 \leq \tan\beta \leq 40$, $m_{\tilde{\mu}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 10$ GeV]

Mass $m > 410$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

$[\geq 4\ell^\pm, \tilde{\ell} \rightarrow l\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\mp \nu]$

$\tilde{\tau}$ — scalar tau (stau)

Mass $m > 81.9$ GeV, CL = 95%

$[m_{\tilde{\tau}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 15 \text{ GeV, all } \theta_\tau, \text{B}(\tilde{\tau} \rightarrow \tau \tilde{\chi}_1^0) = 100\%]$

Mass $m > 90$ GeV, CL = 95%

[R-Parity Violating, $\tilde{\tau}_R$, indirect, $\Delta m > 5$ GeV]

Mass $m > 286$ GeV, CL = 95% [long-lived $\tilde{\tau}$]

\tilde{q} — squarks of the first two quark generations

Mass $m > 1.220 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95%

$[\text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T, \text{Tsqk1, 1 non-degenerate } \tilde{q}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0 \text{ GeV}]$

Mass $m > 1.600 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

$[\tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \ell\ell\nu, \lambda_{121}, \lambda_{122} \neq 0, m_{\tilde{g}} = 2400 \text{ GeV}]$

\tilde{q} — long-lived squark

Mass $m > 1340$, CL = 95% [\tilde{t} R-hadrons]

Mass $m > 1250$, CL = 95% [\tilde{b} R-hadrons]

\tilde{b} — scalar bottom (sbottom)

Mass $m > 1.270 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95%

[b -jets + \cancel{E}_T , T_{sbott1}, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0$ GeV]

Mass $m > 307$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

[$\tilde{b} \rightarrow t d$ or $t s$, λ''_{332} or λ''_{331} coupling]

\tilde{t} — scalar top (stop)

Mass $m > 1.310 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95%

[jets + \cancel{E}_T , T_{stop1}, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < 300$ GeV]

Mass $m > 1100$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

[$\tilde{t} \rightarrow b e$, T_{stop2RPV}, prompt]

Mass $m > 460$ GeV, CL = 95%

[R-Parity Violating, long-lived \tilde{t} , $\tilde{t} \rightarrow d \bar{\ell}$, $0.01 \text{ cm} < c\tau < 1000 \text{ cm}$]

\tilde{g} — gluino

Mass $m > 2.300 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95%

[jets + \cancel{E}_T , T_{glu1A}, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < 200$ GeV]

Mass $m > 2.260 \times 10^3$ GeV, CL = 95% [R-Parity Violating]

[$\geq 4\ell$, $\lambda_{12k} \neq 0$, $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 1000$ GeV]

Technicolor

The limits for technicolor (and top-color) particles are quite varied depending on assumptions. See the Technicolor section of the full *Review* (the data listings).

Quark and Lepton Compositeness, Searches for

Scale Limits Λ for Contact Interactions (the lowest dimensional interactions with four fermions)

If the Lagrangian has the form

$$\pm \frac{g^2}{2\Lambda^2} \bar{\psi}_L \gamma_\mu \psi_L \bar{\psi}_L \gamma^\mu \psi_L$$

(with $g^2/4\pi$ set equal to 1), then we define $\Lambda \equiv \Lambda_{LL}^\pm$. For the full definitions and for other forms, see the Note in the Listings on Searches for Quark and Lepton Compositeness in the full *Review* and the original literature.

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(eeee)$ | $> 8.3 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(eeee)$ | $> 10.3 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(ee\mu\mu)$ | $> 8.5 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(ee\mu\mu)$ | $> 9.5 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(ee\tau\tau)$ | $> 7.9 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(ee\tau\tau)$ | $> 7.2 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(\ell\ell\ell\ell)$ | $> 9.1 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(\ell\ell\ell\ell)$ | $> 10.3 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(eeqq)$ | $> 24 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(eeqq)$ | $> 37 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(eeuu)$ | $> 23.3 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(eeuu)$ | $> 12.5 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(eedd)$ | $> 11.1 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(eedd)$ | $> 26.4 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(eccc)$ | $> 9.4 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(eccc)$ | $> 5.6 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(eebb)$ | $> 9.4 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(eebb)$ | $> 10.2 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^+(\mu\mu qq)$ | $> 23.3 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda_{LL}^-(\mu\mu qq)$ | $> 40.0 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\Lambda(\ell\nu\ell\nu)$ | $> 3.10 \text{ TeV, CL} = 90\%$ |
| $\Lambda(e\nu qq)$ | $> 2.81 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%$ |

$$\begin{aligned}\Lambda_{LL}^+(qqqq) &> 13.1 \text{ none } 17.4\text{--}29.5 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \\ \Lambda_{LL}^-(qqqq) &> 21.8 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \\ \Lambda_{LL}^+(\nu\nu qq) &> 5.0 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\% \\ \Lambda_{LL}^-(\nu\nu qq) &> 5.4 \text{ TeV, CL} = 95\%\end{aligned}$$

Excited Leptons

The limits from $\ell^{*+}\ell^{*-}$ do not depend on λ (where λ is the $\ell\ell^*$ transition coupling). The λ -dependent limits assume chiral coupling.

$e^{*\pm}$ — excited electron

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Mass } m &> 103.2 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } e^*e^*) \\ \text{Mass } m &> 5.600 \times 10^3 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } ee^*) \\ \text{Mass } m &> 356 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{if } \lambda_\gamma = 1)\end{aligned}$$

$\mu^{*\pm}$ — excited muon

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Mass } m &> 103.2 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } \mu^*\mu^*) \\ \text{Mass } m &> 5.700 \times 10^3 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } \mu\mu^*)\end{aligned}$$

$\tau^{*\pm}$ — excited tau

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Mass } m &> 103.2 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } \tau^*\tau^*) \\ \text{Mass } m &> 2.500 \times 10^3 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } \tau\tau^*)\end{aligned}$$

ν^* — excited neutrino

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Mass } m &> 1.600 \times 10^3 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } \nu^*\nu^*) \\ \text{Mass } m &> 213 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } \nu^*X)\end{aligned}$$

q^* — excited quark

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Mass } m &> 338 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } q^*q^*) \\ \text{Mass } m &> 6700 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{from } q^*X)\end{aligned}$$

Color Sextet and Octet Particles

Color Sextet Quarks (q_6)

$$\text{Mass } m > 84 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{Stable } q_6)$$

Color Octet Charged Leptons (ℓ_8)

$$\text{Mass } m > 86 \text{ GeV, CL} = 95\% \quad (\text{Stable } \ell_8)$$

Color Octet Neutrinos (ν_8)

$$\text{Mass } m > 110 \text{ GeV, CL} = 90\% \quad (\nu_8 \rightarrow \nu g)$$

Extra Dimensions

Please refer to the Extra Dimensions section of the full *Review* for a discussion of the model-dependence of these bounds, and further constraints.

Constraints on the radius of the extra dimensions, for the case of two-flat dimensions of equal radii

(direct tests of Newton's law)

$$R < 3.8 \mu\text{m}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow jG)$$

$$R < 0.16\text{--}916 \text{ nm} \quad (\text{astrophysics; limits depend on technique and assumptions})$$

Constraints on the fundamental gravity scale

$$M_{TT} > 9.02 \text{ TeV}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow \text{dijet, angular distribution})$$

$$M_c > 4.16 \text{ TeV}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell})$$

Constraints on the Kaluza-Klein graviton in warped extra dimensions

$$M_G > 4.78 \text{ TeV}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \quad (pp \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-)$$

Constraints on the Kaluza-Klein gluon in warped extra dimensions

$$M_{g_{KK}} > 3.8 \text{ TeV}, \text{ CL} = 95\% \quad (g_{KK} \rightarrow t\bar{t})$$

WIMP and Dark Matter Searches

No confirmed evidence found for galactic

WIMPs from the GeV to the TeV mass scales and down to 1×10^{-10} pb spin independent cross section at $M = 100 \text{ GeV}$.

TESTS OF DISCRETE SPACE-TIME SYMMETRIES

CHARGE CONJUGATION (C) INVARIANCE

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| η C-nonconserving decay parameters | |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ left-right asymmetry | $(0.09^{+0.11}_{-0.12}) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ sextant asymmetry | $(0.12^{+0.10}_{-0.11}) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ quadrant asymmetry | $(-0.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ left-right asymmetry | $(0.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ parameter β (D-wave) | -0.02 ± 0.07 (S = 1.3) |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [a] $<9 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [b] $<8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [b] $<5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.1 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.2 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.3 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ decay asymmetry parameter | -0.03 ± 0.04 |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [b] $<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 \rho^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-2}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [b] $<2.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow 3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.0 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [b] $<6.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [b] $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \gamma\phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |

PARITY (P) INVARIANCE

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| e electric dipole moment | $<0.11 \times 10^{-28}$ ecm, CL = 90% |
| μ electric dipole moment $ d $ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-19}$ ecm, CL = 95% |
| $\text{Re}(d_\tau = \tau \text{ electric dipole moment})$ | $-0.185 \text{ to } 0.061 \times 10^{-16}$ ecm, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.5 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.1 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| ρ electric dipole moment | $<0.021 \times 10^{-23}$ e cm |
| n electric dipole moment | $<0.18 \times 10^{-25}$ e cm, CL = 90% |
| Λ electric dipole moment | $<1.5 \times 10^{-16}$ e cm, CL = 95% |
| $a_P(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-4.0 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $a_P(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.6 \pm 0.9)\%$ |
| $a_P(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ \pi^-)$ | $(4 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $a_P(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ K^-)$ | $(-1.6 \pm 1.5)\%$ |
| $a_P(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | $(-5 \pm 5)\%$ |

TIME REVERSAL (T) INVARIANCE

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| e electric dipole moment | $<0.11 \times 10^{-28}$ e cm, CL = 90% |
| μ electric dipole moment $ d $ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-19}$ e cm, CL = 95% |
| μ decay parameters | |
| transverse e^+ polarization normal to plane of μ spin, e^+ momentum | $(-2 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| α'/A | $(-10 \pm 20) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| β'/A | $(2 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\text{Re}(d_\tau = \tau \text{ electric dipole moment})$ | $-0.185 \text{ to } 0.061 \times 10^{-16}$ e cm, CL = 95% |
| P_T in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ | $(-1.7 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| P_T in $K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$ | $(-0.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\text{Im}(\xi)$ in $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ decay (from transverse μ pol.) | -0.006 ± 0.008 |
| asymmetry A_T in $K^0\text{-}\bar{K}^0$ mixing | $(6.6 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\text{Im}(\xi)$ in $K_{\mu 3}^0$ decay (from transverse μ pol.) | -0.007 ± 0.026 |
| $A_T(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | [c] $(-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $A_T(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | [c] $(2.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $A_T(D_s^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | [c] $(-14 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $\Delta S_T^+ (S_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^- - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$ | -1.37 ± 0.15 |
| $\Delta S_T^- (S_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^+ - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$ | 1.17 ± 0.21 |
| $\Delta C_T^+ (C_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^- - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$ | 0.10 ± 0.16 |
| $\Delta C_T^- (C_{\ell^-, K_S^0}^+ - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$ | 0.04 ± 0.16 |
| ρ electric dipole moment | $<0.021 \times 10^{-23}$ e cm |
| n electric dipole moment | $<0.18 \times 10^{-25}$ e cm, CL = 90% |

$n \rightarrow p e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ decay parameters ϕ_{AV} , phase of g_A relative to g_V triple correlation coefficient D triple correlation coefficient R Λ electric dipole momenttriple correlation coefficient D for $\Sigma^- \rightarrow n e^- \bar{\nu}_e$

[d] $(180.017 \pm 0.026)^\circ$

[e] $(-1.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$

[e] 0.004 ± 0.013

$<1.5 \times 10^{-16}$ ecm, CL = 95%

0.11 ± 0.10

CP INVARIANCE

 $\text{Re}(d_\tau^W)$

$<0.50 \times 10^{-17}$ ecm, CL = 95%

 $\text{Im}(d_\tau^W)$

$<1.1 \times 10^{-17}$ ecm, CL = 95%

 δ (CP violating phase in neutrino mixing)

1.23 ± 0.21 π rad ($S = 1.3$)

 $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ decay-plane asymmetry

$(-0.6 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$

 $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$<4.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$<3.5 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow 4\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$<6.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$<1.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$<4 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90%

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm e^+ e^-$ rate difference/sum

$(-2.2 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \mu^+ \mu^-$ rate difference/sum

0.010 ± 0.023

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \gamma$ rate difference/sum

$(0.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$ rate difference/sum

$(0.04 \pm 0.06)\%$

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \pi^0$ rate difference/sum

$(-0.02 \pm 0.28)\%$

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- (g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-)$

$(-1.5 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-4}$

 $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \pi^0 (g_+ - g_-) / (g_+ + g_-)$

$(1.8 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$

 $A_S = [\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu_e) - \Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e)] / \text{SUM}$

$(-4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-3}$

 $\text{Im}(\eta_{+-0}) = \text{Im}(A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, CP\text{-violating}) / A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0))$

-0.002 ± 0.009

 $\text{Im}(\eta_{000}) = \text{Im}(A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0) / A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0))$

-0.001 ± 0.016

 $|\eta_{000}| = |A(K_S^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0) / A(K_L^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)|$

<0.0088 , CL = 90%

 CP asymmetry A in $K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$

$(-0.4 \pm 0.8)\%$

 $\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow 3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$<2.6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90%

linear coefficient j for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

0.0012 ± 0.0008

quadratic coefficient f for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

0.004 ± 0.006

 $|\epsilon'_{+-\gamma}|/\epsilon$ for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$

<0.3 , CL = 90%

 $|g_{E1}|$ for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$

<0.21 , CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

[f] $<3.8 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

[f] $<2.8 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90%

 $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

[g] $<3.0 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90%

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu)$ | $(8 \pm 8)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 e^\pm \nu)$ | $(-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm)$ | $(-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\mp 2\pi^\pm)$ | $(-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(0.4 \pm 1.3)\%$ ($S = 1.7$) |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta)$ | $(0.3 \pm 0.8)\%$ ($S = 1.2$) |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta'(958))$ | $(-0.6 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm)$ | $(0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm)$ | $(-0.01 \pm 0.07)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm)$ | $(0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^{*0})$ | $(-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \phi \pi^\pm)$ | $(0.01 \pm 0.09)\%$ ($S = 1.8$) |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_0^{*}(1430)^0)$ | $(8_{-6}^{+7})\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_2^{*}(1430)^0)$ | $(43_{-26}^{+20})\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_0^{*}(700))$ | $(-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm)$ | $(-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \phi(1680) \pi^\pm)$ | $(-9 \pm 26)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm)$ | $(0.5 \pm 2.0)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-4 \pm 7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(-3 \pm 5)\%$ |
| Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm$ | 78.1% |
| Local CPV in $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm$ | 31% |
| $ q/p $ of $D^0-\bar{D}^0$ mixing | 0.995 ± 0.016 |
| A_Γ of $D^0-\bar{D}^0$ mixing | $(0.089 \pm 0.113) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| CP -even fraction in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ decays | $(97.3 \pm 1.7)\%$ |
| CP -even fraction in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ decays | $(74.6 \pm 1.6)\%$ ($S = 1.2$) |
| CP -even fraction in $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ decays | $(73 \pm 6)\%$ |
| Where there is ambiguity, the CP test is labelled by the D^0 decay mode. | |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | $(-0.07 \pm 0.11)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)$ | $(-1.9 \pm 1.1)\%$ ($S = 1.1$) |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(0.13 \pm 0.14)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)$ | $(0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho \gamma)$ | $(6 \pm 15) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)$ | $(-9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*}(892)^0 \gamma)$ | $(-0.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $(0.4 \pm 0.4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | [h] $(1.2 \pm 0.9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | [h] $(-3.1 \pm 3.0)\%$ |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (0 \pm 70)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-20 \pm 40)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (6 \pm 9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-5 \pm 14)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (13 \pm 9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (8 \pm 11)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (0 \pm 35)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (25 \pm 18)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (0 \pm 18)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (0 \pm 24)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-4 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \sigma(400) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (6 \pm 8)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-13 \pm 23)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(0.5 \pm 1.2)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(5 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(14 \pm 18)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi(1300)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(-2 \pm 15)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi(1300)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(-6 \pm 30)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow a_1(1640)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(9 \pm 26)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(7 \pm 18)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \sigma f_0(1370) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(-15 \pm 19)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \sigma \rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(3 \pm 27)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow 2\rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(-6 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow 2f_2(1270) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-)$ | $(-28 \pm 24)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $(-1.0 \pm 1.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-21 \pm 24)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow (K^+ \pi^0)_S K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (7 \pm 15)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (1.1 \pm 2.2)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-3 \pm 19)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-5 \pm 16)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow f'_2(1525) \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (0 \pm 160)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-5 \pm 4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-17 \pm 29)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow (K^- \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0)$ | $[h] \quad (-10 \pm 40)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0)$ | $(-0.20 \pm 0.17)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \eta)$ | $(0.5 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \eta')$ | $(1.0 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \phi)$ | $(-3 \pm 9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$ | $(0.2 \pm 0.5)\%$ |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.9 \pm 1.4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_{CP}(\pm 1) \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm)$ | $(13.1 \pm 1.0)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0)$ | $(0.1 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $(0 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.1 \pm 0.8)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(1 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.1 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-13 \pm 7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.4 \pm 2.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-4 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-1 \pm 9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-4 \pm 10)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-3 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-2 \pm 9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(4 \pm 4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(12 \pm 15)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(3 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-10 \pm 32)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(0.2 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-2 \pm 4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(1.3 \pm 1.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-2.3 \pm 1.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-)$ | $(-1 \pm 10)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+)$ | $(-10 \pm 32)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(1.7 \pm 3.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-)$ | $(-7 \pm 17)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+)$ | $(10 \pm 13)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K_1(1400)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-4.4 \pm 2.1)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-)$ | $(-20 \pm 17)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+)$ | $(-1 \pm 14)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(1680)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-17 \pm 29)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}$ | $(-5 \pm 14)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave})$ | $(-3.9 \pm 2.2)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0$ | $(1 \pm 9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave})$ | $(-3 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave})$ | $(-37 \pm 19)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{\text{S-wave}})$ | $(6 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{\text{S-wave}})$ | $(-10 \pm 40)\%$ |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| $A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ non-resonant})$ | $(8 \pm 20)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+)_{P\text{-wave}} (K^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}})$ | $(3 \pm 11)\%$ |
| Local CPV p-value in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ | 4.9% |
| Local CPV p-value in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $(0.6 \pm 0.2)\%$ |
| Local CPV p-value in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ | 96% |
| Local CPV p-value in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$ | 16.6% |
| Local CPV p-value in $D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ | 9.1% |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu)$ | $(-0.2 \pm 2.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0)$ | $(0.09 \pm 0.26)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm)$ | $(-0.5 \pm 0.9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \phi \pi^\pm)$ | $(-0.38 \pm 0.27)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^0)$ | $(-2 \pm 6)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow 2K_S^0 \pi^\pm)$ | $(3 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(0.0 \pm 3.0)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-6 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\mp 2\pi^\pm)$ | $(4.1 \pm 2.8)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm)$ | $(-0.7 \pm 3.1)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta)$ | $(0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta')$ | $(-0.9 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \eta \pi^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(-1 \pm 4)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \eta' \pi^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(0 \pm 8)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^0)$ | $(2 \pm 4)\% (S = 1.2)$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 / K^0 \pi^\pm)$ | $(0.4 \pm 0.5)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm)$ | $(0.20 \pm 0.18)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(3.7 \pm 2.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta)$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.9)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(D_S^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \eta' (958))$ | $(6 \pm 19)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) K^+)$ | $(1.8 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3} (S = 1.5)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \pi^+)$ | $(1.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-2} (S = 1.3)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \rho^+)$ | -0.05 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^* (892)^+)$ | -0.048 ± 0.033 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta_c K^+)$ | $0.01 \pm 0.07 (S = 2.2)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) \pi^+)$ | 0.03 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) K^+)$ | $0.012 \pm 0.020 (S = 1.5)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \psi(2S) K^* (892)^+)$ | 0.08 ± 0.21 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P) \pi^+)$ | 0.07 ± 0.18 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K^+)$ | $-0.20 \pm 0.18 (S = 1.5)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K^+)$ | -0.009 ± 0.033 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K^* (892)^+)$ | 0.5 ± 0.5 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^+)$ | $(-3 \pm 5) \times 10^{-3}$ |

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| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}\pi^+)$ | -0.0080 ± 0.0024 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}\pi^+)$ | 0.017 ± 0.026 |
| $A_{CP}([K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+)$ | 0.02 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-]_D K^+)$ | 0.10 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^+)$ | 0.02 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^+)$ | -0.017 ± 0.005 |
| $A_{CP}([K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+)$ | -0.31 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-]_D \pi^+)$ | $(-4 \pm 8) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+)$ | -0.58 ± 0.21 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D K^+)$ | -0.27 ± 0.27 ($S = 2.4$) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+)$ | -0.024 ± 0.013 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^- \pi^0]_D K^+)$ | 0.07 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+)$ | 0.11 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 K^*(892)^+)$ | -0.007 ± 0.019 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+]_{\bar{D}} K^*(892)^+)$ | -0.45 ± 0.25 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+)$ | 0.00 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^0]_D \pi^+)$ | 0.08 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+)$ | -0.001 ± 0.019 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D \pi^+)$ | 0.001 ± 0.010 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\pi)} \pi^+)$ | -0.09 ± 0.27 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} \pi^+)$ | -0.7 ± 0.6 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\pi)} K^+)$ | 0.8 ± 0.4 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_{(D\gamma)} K^+)$ | 0.4 ± 1.0 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0]_D K^+)$ | -0.02 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D K^+)$ | 0.10 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D K^+)$ | -0.04 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+)$ | 0.003 ± 0.015 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+)$ | -0.034 ± 0.020 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D K^+)$ | 0.08 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D K^+)$ | 0.02 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^+ K^-]_D \pi^+)$ | 0.007 ± 0.017 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^*(892)^- K^+]_D \pi^+)$ | -0.020 ± 0.011 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow DK^+)$ | -0.451 ± 0.026 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D\pi^+)$ | 0.129 ± 0.014 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\gamma)K^+)$ | -0.6 ± 1.3 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\pi^0)K^+)$ | 0.72 ± 0.29 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\gamma)\pi^+)$ | 0.08 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow D^*(D\pi^0)\pi^+)$ | -0.14 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.33 ± 0.35 |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.01 ± 0.09 |

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| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^+)$ | -0.10 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.04 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.05 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | 0.013 ± 0.023 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.019 ± 0.015 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.013 ± 0.019 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | -0.002 ± 0.011 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^{*0} \pi^+)$ | -0.0004 ± 0.0021 (S = 1.1) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}^{*0} \pi^+)$ | 0.010 ± 0.007 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}^{*0} \pi^+)$ | -0.09 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+)$ | 0.012 ± 0.010 (S = 1.5) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)}^{*0} K^+)$ | -0.09 ± 0.05 (S = 2.6) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)}^* K^+)$ | 0.07 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^*(892)^+)$ | 0.08 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(-1)} K^*(892)^+)$ | -0.23 ± 0.22 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_S^+ \phi)$ | 0.0 ± 0.4 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_S^+ \bar{D}^0)$ | $(-0.4 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^{*0})$ | -0.15 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*+} \bar{D}^0)$ | -0.06 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^{*0})$ | 0.13 ± 0.18 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D^+ \bar{D}^0)$ | 0.016 ± 0.025 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+)$ | -0.017 ± 0.016 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0)$ | 0.030 ± 0.013 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^+)$ | 0.004 ± 0.011 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^+)$ | -0.26 ± 0.27 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^+)$ | 0.06 ± 0.20 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^+)$ | 0.15 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^+)$ | 0.02 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^+)$ | 0.05 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^+)$ | -0.45 ± 0.30 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^+)$ | -0.02 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+})$ | 0.29 ± 0.35 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega(K\pi)_0^{*+})$ | -0.10 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^+)$ | 0.14 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+)$ | -0.04 ± 0.09 (S = 2.1) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^0)$ | -0.39 ± 0.21 (S = 1.6) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | 0.027 ± 0.008 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+ \text{ nonresonant})$ | 0.06 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f(980)^0 K^+)$ | -0.08 ± 0.09 |

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| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1500) K^+)$ | 0.28 ± 0.30 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2'(1525)^0 K^+)$ | $-0.08^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0)$ | 0.07 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+)$ | 0.061 ± 0.032 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^0)$ | $0.26^{+0.18}_{-0.14}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+)$ | $0.05^{+0.29}_{-0.24}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0)$ | -0.06 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 \rho^+)$ | -0.03 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | 0.07 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^*(892)^+)$ | 0.31 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ f_0(980))$ | -0.15 ± 0.12 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow a_1^+ K^0)$ | 0.12 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^+ K^0)$ | -0.03 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^+)$ | -0.01 ± 0.16 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0 K^+)$ | -0.46 ± 0.20 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^0 K^+)$ | 0.04 ± 0.14 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+)$ | -0.21 ± 0.14 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0 K_S^0)$ | 0.025 ± 0.031 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \text{ nonresonant})$ | -0.11 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{K}^*(892)^0)$ | 0.12 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0)$ | 0.10 ± 0.17 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi \pi^+)$ | 0.1 ± 0.5 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+)$ | $0.024 \pm 0.028 \text{ (S} = 2.3)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_0(1550) K^+)$ | -0.04 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} K^+ K^-)$ | 0.11 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^*(892)^+)$ | -0.01 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi (K\pi)_0^{*+})$ | 0.04 ± 0.16 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_1(1270)^+)$ | 0.15 ± 0.20 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^+)$ | -0.23 ± 0.20 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \phi \phi)$ | -0.08 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ [\phi \phi]_{\eta_c})$ | 0.10 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \gamma)$ | 0.014 ± 0.018 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_S \gamma)$ | 0.028 ± 0.019 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+ \gamma)$ | -0.12 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+ \gamma)$ | $-0.13 \pm 0.11 \text{ (S} = 1.1)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \gamma)$ | -0.11 ± 0.33 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0)$ | 0.03 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+)$ | 0.009 ± 0.019 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0(1450) \pi^+)$ | -0.11 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \text{ nonresonant})$ | $-0.14^{+0.23}_{-0.16}$ |

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| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^0)$ | 0.02 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^0)$ | -0.05 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega \pi^+)$ | -0.04 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \omega \rho^+)$ | -0.20 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^+)$ | -0.14 ± 0.07 (S = 1.4) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta \rho^+)$ | 0.11 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \pi^+)$ | 0.06 ± 0.16 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \rho^+)$ | 0.26 ± 0.17 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow b_1^0 \pi^+)$ | 0.05 ± 0.16 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} \pi^+)$ | 0.00 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} K^+)$ | 0.00 ± 0.04 (S = 2.2) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{p} K^*(892)^+)$ | 0.21 ± 0.16 (S = 1.4) |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{\Lambda} \gamma)$ | 0.17 ± 0.17 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho \bar{\Lambda} \pi^0)$ | 0.01 ± 0.17 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \ell^+ \ell^-)$ | -0.02 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-)$ | 0.14 ± 0.14 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | 0.011 ± 0.017 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | -0.11 ± 0.12 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \ell^+ \ell^-)$ | -0.09 ± 0.14 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} e^+ e^-)$ | -0.14 ± 0.23 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | -0.12 ± 0.24 |
| $\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B^0})/(1+ \epsilon_{B^0} ^2)$ | $(-0.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $A_{T/CP}(B^0 \leftrightarrow \bar{B}^0)$ | 0.005 ± 0.018 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-)$ | 0.013 ± 0.014 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^0)$ | $(0.4 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | -0.05 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | 0.047 ± 0.029 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | 0.037 ± 0.034 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | 0.19 ± 0.19 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | -0.01 ± 0.24 |
| $R_d^+(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^\pm K^\mp]_D K^{*0})$ | 0.064 ± 0.021 |
| $R_d^-(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^\mp K^\pm]_D K^{*0})$ | 0.095 ± 0.021 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | -0.18 ± 0.14 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | -0.03 ± 0.15 |
| $R_d^+(B^0 \rightarrow [\pi^\pm K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\mp]_D K^{*0})$ | 0.074 ± 0.026 |
| $R_d^-(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow [\pi^\mp K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^\mp]_D K^{*0})$ | 0.072 ± 0.025 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^*(892)^0)$ | -0.07 ± 0.18 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_0^*(1430)^0)$ | -0.19 ± 0.17 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_2^*(1430)^0)$ | 0.14 ± 0.18 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_0^*(1430)^0)$ | 0.06 ± 0.13 |

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| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_2^*(1430)^0)$ | -0.07 ± 0.19 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1 K^+)$ | -0.07 ± 0.12 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K^{*0})$ | 0.45 ± 0.25 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega (K\pi)_0^{*0})$ | -0.07 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_2^*(1430)^0)$ | -0.37 ± 0.17 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ | $(0 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- K^+)$ | 0.20 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1450)^- K^+)$ | -0.10 ± 0.33 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho(1700)^- K^+)$ | -0.4 ± 0.6 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ nonresonant})$ | 0.10 ± 0.18 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.01 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*+} \pi^-)$ | 0.02 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.29 ± 0.24 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(1680)^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.07 ± 0.14 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) K_S^0)$ | 0.28 ± 0.31 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow (K\pi)_0^{*0} \pi^0)$ | -0.15 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^0)$ | -0.15 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | 0.07 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \rho^0)$ | -0.06 ± 0.09 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} f_0(980))$ | 0.07 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \rho^-)$ | 0.21 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^+ K^-)$ | 0.01 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1^- K^+)$ | -0.16 ± 0.12 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 K^0)$ | -0.6 ± 0.7 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \phi)$ | 0.00 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 K^- \pi^+)$ | 0.2 ± 0.4 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi (K\pi)_0^{*0})$ | 0.12 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_2^*(1430)^0)$ | -0.11 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma)$ | -0.006 ± 0.011 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K_2^*(1430)^0 \gamma)$ | -0.08 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_S \gamma)$ | -0.009 ± 0.018 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$ | $0.13 \pm 0.06 (S = 1.1)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- \pi^+)$ | -0.08 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^\pm \pi^\mp)$ | -0.07 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+)$ | -0.05 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p \bar{p} K^*(892)^0)$ | 0.05 ± 0.12 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow p \bar{\Lambda} \pi^-)$ | 0.04 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \ell^+ \ell^-)$ | -0.05 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} e^+ e^-)$ | -0.21 ± 0.19 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | -0.034 ± 0.024 |

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| $C_{D^*(2010)^- D^+} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+)$ | -0.02 ± 0.08 |
| $C_{D^*(2010)^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-)$ | -0.03 ± 0.09 (S = 1.1) |
| $C_{D^{*+} D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ | 0.01 ± 0.09 (S = 1.6) |
| $C_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ | 0.00 ± 0.10 (S = 1.6) |
| $C_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ | 0.19 ± 0.31 |
| $S_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ | 0.1 ± 1.6 (S = 3.5) |
| $C (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- K_S^0)$ | 0.01 ± 0.29 |
| $S (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^*(2010)^- K_S^0)$ | 0.1 ± 0.4 |
| $C_{D^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-)$ | -0.22 ± 0.24 (S = 2.5) |
| $C_{J/\psi(1S) \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \pi^0)$ | 0.03 ± 0.17 (S = 1.5) |
| $C (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \rho^0)$ | -0.06 ± 0.06 |
| $C_{D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0)$ | -0.02 ± 0.08 |
| $S_{D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0} (B^0 \rightarrow D_{CP}^{(*)} h^0)$ | -0.66 ± 0.12 |
| $C_{K^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^0)$ | 0.00 ± 0.13 (S = 1.4) |
| $C_{\eta'(958) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958) K_S^0)$ | -0.04 ± 0.20 (S = 2.5) |
| $S_{\eta'(958) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta'(958) K_S^0)$ | 0.43 ± 0.17 (S = 1.5) |
| $C_{\eta' K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^0)$ | -0.06 ± 0.04 |
| $C_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0)$ | 0.0 ± 0.4 (S = 3.0) |
| $S_{\omega K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \omega K_S^0)$ | 0.70 ± 0.21 |
| $C (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0)$ | -0.21 ± 0.20 |
| $S (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \pi^0)$ | $0.89^{+0.27}_{-0.30}$ |
| $C_{\rho^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0)$ | -0.04 ± 0.20 |
| $S_{\rho^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K_S^0)$ | $0.50^{+0.17}_{-0.21}$ |
| $C_{f_0(980) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) K_S^0)$ | 0.29 ± 0.20 |
| $S_{f_0(980) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_0(980) K_S^0)$ | -0.50 ± 0.16 |
| $S_{f_2(1270) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270) K_S^0)$ | -0.5 ± 0.5 |
| $C_{f_2(1270) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_2(1270) K_S^0)$ | 0.3 ± 0.4 |
| $S_{f_x(1300) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300) K_S^0)$ | -0.2 ± 0.5 |
| $C_{f_x(1300) K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow f_x(1300) K_S^0)$ | 0.13 ± 0.35 |
| $S_{K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant})$ | -0.01 ± 0.33 |
| $C_{K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ nonresonant})$ | 0.01 ± 0.26 |
| $C_{K_S^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)$ | 0.0 ± 0.4 (S = 1.4) |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| $S_{K_S^0 K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0)$ | -0.8 ± 0.5 |
| $C_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant})$ | 0.06 ± 0.08 |
| $C_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})$ | 0.01 ± 0.09 |
| $C_{\phi K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)$ | 0.01 ± 0.14 |
| $S_{\phi K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_S^0)$ | 0.59 ± 0.14 |
| $C_{K_S K_S K_S} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S)$ | -0.14 ± 0.12 |
| $S_{K_S K_S K_S} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S K_S K_S)$ | -0.82 ± 0.17 |
| $C_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma)$ | 0.36 ± 0.33 |
| $S_{K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0 \gamma)$ | -0.8 ± 0.6 |
| $C_{K^*(892)^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma)$ | $-0.04 \pm 0.16 \text{ (S = 1.2)}$ |
| $S_{K^*(892)^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \gamma)$ | -0.15 ± 0.22 |
| $C_{\eta K^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma)$ | $0.1 \pm 0.4 \text{ (S = 1.4)}$ |
| $S_{\eta K^0 \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0 \gamma)$ | $-0.5 \pm 0.5 \text{ (S = 1.2)}$ |
| $C_{K^0 \phi \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma)$ | -0.3 ± 0.6 |
| $S_{K^0 \phi \gamma} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \phi \gamma)$ | $0.7^{+0.7}_{-1.1}$ |
| $C(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma)$ | -0.05 ± 0.19 |
| $S(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \rho^0 \gamma)$ | -0.04 ± 0.23 |
| $C(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma)$ | 0.4 ± 0.5 |
| $S(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \gamma)$ | -0.8 ± 0.7 |
| $C_{\pi^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)$ | -0.33 ± 0.22 |
| $C_{\rho \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$ | $-0.03 \pm 0.07 \text{ (S = 1.2)}$ |
| $S_{\rho \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$ | 0.05 ± 0.07 |
| $\Delta S_{\rho \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$ | 0.01 ± 0.08 |
| $C_{\rho^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0)$ | 0.27 ± 0.24 |
| $S_{\rho^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0)$ | -0.23 ± 0.34 |
| $C_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.05 ± 0.11 |
| $S_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$ | $-0.2 \pm 0.4 \text{ (S = 3.2)}$ |
| $\Delta C_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$ | $0.43 \pm 0.14 \text{ (S = 1.3)}$ |
| $\Delta S_{a_1 \pi} (B^0 \rightarrow a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.11 ± 0.12 |
| $C(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- K^+)$ | -0.22 ± 0.24 |
| $\Delta C(B^0 \rightarrow b_1^- \pi^+)$ | -1.04 ± 0.24 |
| $C_{\rho^0 \rho^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0)$ | 0.2 ± 0.9 |
| $S_{\rho^0 \rho^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0)$ | 0.3 ± 0.7 |
| $C_{\rho \rho} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-)$ | 0.00 ± 0.09 |

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| $S_{\rho\rho} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-)$ | -0.14 ± 0.13 |
| $ \lambda (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0)$ | $<0.25, \text{CL} = 95\%$ |
| $\cos 2\beta (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*(892)^0)$ | $1.7^{+0.7}_{-0.9} (S = 1.6)$ |
| $\cos 2\beta (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0)$ | 0.91 ± 0.25 |
| $(S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$ | -0.039 ± 0.011 |
| $(S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+)$ | -0.009 ± 0.015 |
| $(S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$ | -0.046 ± 0.023 |
| $(S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$ | -0.022 ± 0.021 |
| $S_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+)$ | 0.058 ± 0.023 |
| $S_- (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ \pi^-)$ | 0.038 ± 0.021 |
| $(S_+ + S_-)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+)$ | -0.024 ± 0.032 |
| $(S_- - S_+)/2 (B^0 \rightarrow D^- \rho^+)$ | -0.10 ± 0.06 |
| $C_{\eta_c K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0)$ | 0.08 ± 0.13 |
| $C_{c\bar{c}K^{(*)0}} (B^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}K^{(*)0})$ | $(-0.5 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $C_{J/\psi(nS)K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS)K^0)$ | $(-0.8 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $C_{J/\psi K^{*0}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0})$ | 0.03 ± 0.10 |
| $S_{J/\psi K^{*0}} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0})$ | 0.60 ± 0.25 |
| $C_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0)$ | $-0.3^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ |
| $S_{\chi_{c0} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c0} K_S^0)$ | -0.7 ± 0.5 |
| $C_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0)$ | 0.06 ± 0.07 |
| $\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^0)$ | 0.22 ± 0.30 |
| $\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K_0^*(1430)^0)$ | $0.97^{+0.03}_{-0.52}$ |
| $\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0)$ | 0.80 ± 0.16 |
| $ \lambda (B^0 \rightarrow [K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-]_{D^{(*)}} h^0)$ | 1.01 ± 0.08 |
| $ \sin(2\beta + \gamma) $ | $>0.40, \text{CL} = 90\%$ |
| $2\beta + \gamma$ | $(83 \pm 60)^\circ$ |
| $x_+(B^0 \rightarrow DK^{*0})$ | 0.04 ± 0.17 |
| $x_-(B^0 \rightarrow DK^{*0})$ | -0.16 ± 0.14 |
| $y_-(B^0 \rightarrow DK^{*0})$ | $0.20 \pm 0.25 (S = 1.2)$ |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^*(892)\gamma)$ | -0.003 ± 0.011 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow s\gamma)$ | 0.015 ± 0.011 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow (s+d)\gamma)$ | 0.010 ± 0.031 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_S \ell^+ \ell^-)$ | 0.04 ± 0.11 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* e^+ e^-)$ | -0.18 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | -0.03 ± 0.13 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \ell^+ \ell^-)$ | -0.04 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B \rightarrow \eta \text{ anything})$ | $-0.13^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$ |

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| $\Delta A_{CP}(X_S \gamma) = A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow X_S \gamma) - A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_S \gamma)$ | 0.041 ± 0.023 |
| $\overline{A}_{CP}(B \rightarrow X_S \gamma) = (A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow X_S \gamma) + A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow X_S \gamma))/2$ | 0.009 ± 0.012 |
| $\overline{A}_{CP}(B \rightarrow K^* \gamma) = (A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \gamma) + A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma))/2$ | -0.001 ± 0.014 |
| $\text{Re}(\epsilon_{B_S^0}) / (1 + \epsilon_{B_S^0} ^2)$ | $(-0.15 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $S_{KK}(B_S^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | 0.14 ± 0.05 ($S = 1.3$) |
| $\delta_B(B_S^0 \rightarrow D_S^\pm K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\mp)$ | $(-6_{-13}^{+10})^\circ$ |
| CP Violation phase β_s | $(2.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-2}$ rad |
| $A_{CP}^L(B_S \rightarrow J/\psi \overline{K}^*(892)^0)$ | -0.05 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}^{\parallel}(B_S \rightarrow J/\psi \overline{K}^*(892)^0)$ | 0.17 ± 0.15 |
| $A_{CP}^\perp(B_S \rightarrow J/\psi \overline{K}^*(892)^0)$ | -0.05 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B_S^0 \rightarrow [K^+ K^-]_D \overline{K}^*(892)^0)$ | -0.04 ± 0.07 |
| $A_{CP}(B_S^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ K^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | -0.01 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B_S^0 \rightarrow [\pi^+ \pi^-]_D K^*(892)^0)$ | 0.06 ± 0.13 |
| $S(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)$ | 0.43 ± 0.32 |
| $C(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)$ | 0.11 ± 0.31 |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K^+ K^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta_c(1S) \rightarrow K_S^0 K_S^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| n electric dipole moment | $< 0.18 \times 10^{-25}$ ecm, CL = 90% |
| $(\alpha_- + \alpha_+) / (\alpha_- - \alpha_+)$ in $\Lambda \rightarrow p \pi^-$, $\overline{\Lambda} \rightarrow \overline{p} \pi^+$ | -0.002 ± 0.004 |
| $\frac{[\alpha(\Xi^-) \alpha_-(\Lambda) - \alpha(\Xi^+) \alpha_+(\overline{\Lambda})]}{[\alpha(\Xi^-) \alpha_-(\Lambda) + \alpha(\Xi^+) \alpha_+(\overline{\Lambda})]}$ | $(0 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $(\alpha + \overline{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \overline{\alpha})$ in $\Omega^- \rightarrow \Lambda K^-$, $\overline{\Omega}^+ \rightarrow \overline{\Lambda} K^+$ | -0.02 ± 0.13 |
| $(\alpha + \overline{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \overline{\alpha})$ in $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+$, $\overline{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \overline{\Lambda} \pi^-$ | -0.07 ± 0.31 |
| $(\alpha + \overline{\alpha}) / (\alpha - \overline{\alpha})$ in $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ \nu_e$, $\overline{\Lambda}_c^- \rightarrow \overline{\Lambda} e^- \overline{\nu}_e$ | 0.00 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p \pi^-)$ | -0.025 ± 0.029 ($S = 1.2$) |
| $A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p K^-)$ | -0.025 ± 0.022 |
| $A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow D p K^-)$ | 0.12 ± 0.09 |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(p K^- / \pi^-)$ | 0.014 ± 0.024 |
| $A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow p \overline{K}^0 \pi^-)$ | 0.22 ± 0.13 |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(J/\psi p \pi^- / K^-)$ | $(5.7 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.53 ± 0.25 |
| $A_{CP}(\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-)$ | -0.28 ± 0.12 |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | $(-4 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(1.1 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)_{LBM})$ | $(4 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$ |

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| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p a_1(1260)^-)$ | $(-1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow N(1520)^0 \rho(770)^0)$ | $(2 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Delta(1232)^{++} \pi^- \pi^-)$ | $(0.1 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(3.2 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)_{LBM})$ | $(3.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow N(1520)^0 K^*(892)^0)$ | $(5.5 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda(1520) \rho(770)^0)$ | $(1 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Delta(1232)^{++} K^- \pi^-)$ | $(4.4 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K_1(1410)^-)$ | $(5 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-7 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ K^-)$ | $(0.2 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda(1520) \phi(1020))$ | $(4 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p K^-)_{highmass} \phi(1020))$ | $(-0.7 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Delta A_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow (p K^- K^+ K^-)_{LBM})$ | $(2.7 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $A_c(\Lambda)$ | -0.22 ± 0.13 |
| $A_s(\Lambda)$ | 0.13 ± 0.13 |
| $A_c(\phi)$ | -0.01 ± 0.12 |
| $A_s(\phi)$ | -0.07 ± 0.12 |
| $a_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.7 \pm 0.7)\%$ |
| $a_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.8 \pm 0.9)\%$ |
| $a_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-1 \pm 5)\%$ |
| $a_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- K^+ K^-)$ | $(1.1 \pm 1.5)\%$ |
| $a_{CP}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow p K^- \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | $(1 \pm 5)\%$ |

CP VIOLATION OBSERVED

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| $\text{Re}(\epsilon)$ | $(1.596 \pm 0.013) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| charge asymmetry in $K_{\ell 3}^0$ decays | |
| $A_L = \text{weighted average of } A_L(\mu) \text{ and } A_L(e)$ | $(0.332 \pm 0.006)\%$ |
| $A_L(\mu) = [\Gamma(\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu) - \Gamma(\pi^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)]/\text{sum}$ | $(0.304 \pm 0.025)\%$ |
| $A_L(e) = [\Gamma(\pi^- e^+ \nu_e) - \Gamma(\pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e)]/\text{sum}$ | $(0.334 \pm 0.007)\%$ |
| parameters for $K_L^0 \rightarrow 2\pi$ decay | |
| $ \eta_{00} = A(K_L^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0) / A(K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0) $ | $(2.220 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (S = 1.8)}$ |
| $ \eta_{+-} = A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) $ | $(2.232 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (S = 1.8)}$ |
| $ \epsilon = (2 \eta_{+-} + \eta_{00})/3$ | $(2.228 \pm 0.011) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (S = 1.8)}$ |
| $ \eta_{00}/\eta_{+-} $ | $[i] \ 0.9950 \pm 0.0007 \text{ (S = 1.6)}$ |
| $\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = (1 - \eta_{00}/\eta_{+-})/3$ | $[i] \ (1.66 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (S = 1.6)}$ |

Assuming *CPT*

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ϕ_{+-} , phase of η_{+-} | $(43.51 \pm 0.05)^\circ$ ($S = 1.2$) |
| ϕ_{00} , phase of η_{00} | $(43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ$ ($S = 1.3$) |
| $\phi_\epsilon = (2\phi_{+-} + \phi_{00})/3$ | $(43.52 \pm 0.05)^\circ$ ($S = 1.2$) |

Not assuming *CPT*

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ϕ_{+-} , phase of η_{+-} | $(43.4 \pm 0.5)^\circ$ ($S = 1.2$) |
| ϕ_{00} , phase of η_{00} | $(43.7 \pm 0.6)^\circ$ ($S = 1.2$) |
| $\phi_\epsilon = (2\phi_{+-} + \phi_{00})/3$ | $(43.5 \pm 0.5)^\circ$ ($S = 1.3$) |

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| <i>CP</i> asymmetry A in $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$ | $(13.7 \pm 1.5)\%$ |
| β_{CP} from $K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$ | -0.19 ± 0.07 |
| γ_{CP} from $K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$ | 0.01 ± 0.11 ($S = 1.6$) |

parameters for $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ decay

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| $ \eta_{+-\gamma} = A(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma, CP \text{ violating})/A(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) $ | $(2.35 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$ |
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| $\phi_{+-\gamma}$ = phase of $\eta_{+-\gamma}$ | $(44 \pm 4)^\circ$ |
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|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [<i>j</i>] $(1.967 \pm 0.010) \times 10^{-3}$ ($S = 1.5$) |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(8.64 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4}$ ($S = 1.8$) |
| $\Delta A_{CP}^{D^0} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-)$ | $(-0.154 \pm 0.029)\%$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow [K^- \pi^+] \bar{D} K^*(892)^+)$ | -0.75 ± 0.16 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow D_{CP(+1)} K^+)$ | 0.132 ± 0.015 ($S = 1.8$) |
| $A_{ADS}(B^+ \rightarrow DK^+)$ | -0.451 ± 0.026 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+)$ | -0.37 ± 0.08 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | 0.027 ± 0.008 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) K^+)$ | $-0.68^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+)$ | 0.37 ± 0.10 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+)$ | -0.122 ± 0.021 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ (K^+ K^-)_{S\text{-wave}})$ | -0.66 ± 0.04 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- K^+)$ | -0.033 ± 0.008 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+)$ | 0.057 ± 0.013 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270) \pi^+)$ | 0.40 ± 0.06 |
| $A_{CP}(B^+ \rightarrow f_0(1370) \pi^+)$ | 0.72 ± 0.22 |
| γ | $(65.9^{+3.3}_{-3.5})^\circ$ |
| $r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+)$ | 0.0994 ± 0.0026 |
| $\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+)$ | $(127.7^{+3.6}_{-3.9})^\circ$ |
| $r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^{*+})$ | $0.101^{+0.016}_{-0.034}$ |
| $\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^{*+})$ | $(48^{+59}_{-16})^\circ$ |
| $r_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+)$ | $0.104^{+0.013}_{-0.014}$ |
| $\delta_B(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*0} K^+)$ | $(314.8^{+7.9}_{-9.9})^\circ$ |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.0834 ± 0.0032 |

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| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^*(892)^0)$ | 0.19 ± 0.05 |
| $A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.27 ± 0.04 |
| $S_{D^*(2010)^- D^+} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^- D^+)$ | -0.83 ± 0.09 |
| $S_{D^*(2010)^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ D^-)$ | -0.80 ± 0.09 |
| $S_{D^{*+} D^{*-}} (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ | -0.59 ± 0.14 ($S = 1.8$) |
| $S_+ (B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})$ | -0.73 ± 0.09 |
| $S_{D^+ D^-} (B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-)$ | $-0.76^{+0.15}_{-0.13}$ ($S = 1.2$) |
| $S_{J/\psi(1S) \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \pi^0)$ | -0.88 ± 0.32 ($S = 2.2$) |
| $S(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(1S) \rho^0)$ | $-0.66^{+0.16}_{-0.12}$ |
| $S_{K^0 \pi^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^0)$ | 0.58 ± 0.17 |
| $S_{\eta' K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K^0)$ | 0.63 ± 0.06 |
| $S_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ nonresonant})$ | -0.66 ± 0.11 |
| $S_{K^+ K^- K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0 \text{ inclusive})$ | -0.65 ± 0.12 |
| $C_{\pi\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.314 ± 0.030 |
| $S_{\pi\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$ | -0.670 ± 0.030 |
| $\Delta C_{\rho\pi} (B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \pi^-)$ | 0.27 ± 0.06 |
| $S_{\eta_c K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \eta_c K_S^0)$ | 0.93 ± 0.17 |
| $\sin(2\beta) (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0)$ | 0.699 ± 0.017 |
| $S_{J/\psi(nS) K^0} (B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi(nS) K^0)$ | 0.701 ± 0.017 |
| $S_{\chi_{c1} K_S^0} (B^0 \rightarrow \chi_{c1} K_S^0)$ | 0.63 ± 0.10 |
| $\sin(2\beta_{\text{eff}})(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- K_S^0)$ | $0.77^{+0.13}_{-0.12}$ |
| α | $(85.2^{+4.8}_{-4.3})^\circ$ |
| $r_{B^0}(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0})$ | $0.257^{+0.021}_{-0.023}$ |
| $\delta_{B^0}(B^0 \rightarrow D K^{*0})$ | $(194.1^{+9.6}_{-8.8})^\circ$ |
| $C_{KK}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-)$ | 0.162 ± 0.035 |
| $r_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm)$ | $0.37^{+0.10}_{-0.09}$ |
| $r_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^\mp)$ | 0.47 ± 0.08 |
| $\delta_B(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\pm K^\mp)$ | $(358 \pm 14)^\circ$ |
| $A_{CP}(B_s \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-)$ | 0.224 ± 0.012 |

CPT INVARIANCE

| | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $(m_{W^+} - m_{W^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$ | $(-3.7 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $(m_{e^+} - m_{e^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $ q_{e^+} + q_{e^-} /e$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $(g_{e^+} - g_{e^-}) / g_{\text{average}}$ | $(-0.5 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-12}$ |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| $(\tau_{\mu^+} - \tau_{\mu^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$ | $(2 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$ |
| $(g_{\mu^+} - g_{\mu^-}) / g_{\text{average}}$ | $(-0.11 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $(m_{\tau^+} - m_{\tau^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\langle \Delta m_{21}^2 - \Delta \bar{m}_{21}^2 \rangle$ in neutrino mixing | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ eV}^2$, CL = 99.7% |
| $\langle \Delta m_{32}^2 - \Delta \bar{m}_{32}^2 \rangle$ in neutrino mixing | $(-0.12 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$ |
| $m_t - m_{\bar{t}}$ | $-0.15 \pm 0.20 \text{ GeV}$ (S = 1.1) |
| $(m_{\pi^+} - m_{\pi^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$ | $(2 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $(\tau_{\pi^+} - \tau_{\pi^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$ | $(6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $(m_{K^+} - m_{K^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$ | $(-0.6 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-4}$ |
| $(\tau_{K^+} - \tau_{K^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$ | $(0.10 \pm 0.09)\%$ (S = 1.2) |
| $K^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu_\mu$ rate difference/sum | $(-0.27 \pm 0.21)\%$ |
| $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0$ rate difference/sum | [k] $(0.4 \pm 0.6)\%$ |
| δ in $K^0 - \bar{K}^0$ mixing | |
| real part of δ | $(2.5 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$ |
| imaginary part of δ | $(-1.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-5}$ |
| Re(y), K_{e3} parameter | $(0.4 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| Re(x ₋), K_{e3} parameter | $(-2.9 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $ m_{K^0} - m_{\bar{K}^0} / m_{\text{average}}$ | [l] $< 6 \times 10^{-19}$, CL = 90% |
| $(\Gamma_{K^0} - \Gamma_{\bar{K}^0}) / m_{\text{average}}$ | $(8 \pm 8) \times 10^{-18}$ |
| phase difference $\phi_{00} - \phi_{+-}$ | $(0.34 \pm 0.32)^\circ$ |
| $\text{Re}(\frac{2}{3}\eta_{+-} + \frac{1}{3}\eta_{00}) - \frac{A_L}{2}$ | $(-3 \pm 35) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $A_{CPT}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$ | 0.008 ± 0.008 |
| $\Delta S_{CPT}^+(S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^- - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$ | 0.16 ± 0.23 |
| $\Delta S_{CPT}^-(S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+ - S_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$ | -0.03 ± 0.14 |
| $\Delta C_{CPT}^+(C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^- - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+)$ | 0.14 ± 0.17 |
| $\Delta C_{CPT}^-(C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^+ - C_{\ell^+, K_S^0}^-)$ | 0.03 ± 0.14 |
| $ m_p - m_{\bar{p}} / m_p$ | [n] $< 7 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $(\frac{q_{\bar{p}}}{m_{\bar{p}}} - \frac{q_p}{m_p}) / \frac{q_p}{m_p}$ | $(0.1 \pm 6.9) \times 10^{-11}$ |
| $ q_p + q_{\bar{p}} / e$ | [n] $< 7 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $(\mu_p + \mu_{\bar{p}}) / \mu_p$ | $(0.002 \pm 0.004) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $(m_n - m_{\bar{n}}) / m_n$ | $(9 \pm 6) \times 10^{-5}$ |
| $(m_\Lambda - m_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / m_\Lambda$ | $(-0.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$ (S = 1.6) |
| $(\tau_\Lambda - \tau_{\bar{\Lambda}}) / \tau_\Lambda$ | -0.001 ± 0.009 |
| $(\tau_{\Sigma^+} - \tau_{\bar{\Sigma}^-}) / \tau_{\Sigma^+}$ | -0.0006 ± 0.0012 |
| $(\mu_{\Sigma^+} + \mu_{\bar{\Sigma}^-}) / \mu_{\Sigma^+}$ | 0.014 ± 0.015 |
| $(m_{\Xi^-} - m_{\bar{\Xi}^+}) / m_{\Xi^-}$ | $(-3 \pm 9) \times 10^{-5}$ |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $(\tau_{\Xi^-} - \tau_{\Xi^+}) / \tau_{\Xi^-}$ | -0.01 ± 0.07 |
| $(\mu_{\Xi^-} + \mu_{\Xi^+}) / \mu_{\Xi^-} $ | $+0.01 \pm 0.05$ |
| $(m_{\Omega^-} - m_{\overline{\Omega}^+}) / m_{\Omega^-}$ | $(-1 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$ |
| $(\tau_{\Omega^-} - \tau_{\overline{\Omega}^+}) / \tau_{\Omega^-}$ | 0.00 ± 0.05 |

TESTS OF NUMBER CONSERVATION LAWS

LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER

Lepton family number conservation means separate conservation of each of L_e , L_μ , L_τ .

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 7.5 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 5.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 6.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(H \rightarrow e\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6.1 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(H \rightarrow e\tau) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(H \rightarrow \mu\tau) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |
| $\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp) / \sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | $< 8.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp) / \sigma(e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ | $< 4.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| limit on $\mu^- \rightarrow e^-$ conversion | |
| $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{32}\text{S} \rightarrow e^- {}^{32}\text{S}) / \sigma(\mu^- {}^{32}\text{S} \rightarrow \nu_\mu {}^{32}\text{P}^*)$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow e^- \text{Ti}) / \sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow \text{capture})$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-12}$, CL = 90% |
| $\sigma(\mu^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow e^- \text{Pb}) / \sigma(\mu^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \text{capture})$ | $< 4.6 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\sigma(\mu^- \text{Au} \rightarrow e^- \text{Au}) / \sigma(\mu^- \text{Au} \rightarrow \text{capture})$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-13}$, CL = 90% |
| limit on muonium \rightarrow antimuonium conversion $R_g = G_C / G_F$ | < 0.0030 , CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- \nu_e \overline{\nu}_\mu) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [p] $< 1.2 \times 10^{-2}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 4.2 \times 10^{-13}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-12}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\mu^- \rightarrow e^- 2\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 7.2 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 4.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 8.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K_S^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.5 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \rho^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \rho^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \omega)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K^*(892)^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K^*(892)^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.9 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta'(958))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta'(958))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.3 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- f_0(980) \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- f_0(980) \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \phi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.5 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^- K^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K_S^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^- K^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.5 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K_S^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \eta \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \eta \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \pi^0 \eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^- \text{light boson})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^- \text{light boson})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |

LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER VIOLATION IN NEUTRINOS

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| $\sin^2(\theta_{12})$ | 0.307 ± 0.013 |
| Δm_{21}^2 | $(7.53 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV}^2$ |
| $\sin^2(\theta_{23})$ (Normal order) | $0.547^{+0.018}_{-0.024}$ |
| Δm_{32}^2 (Inverted order) | $(-2.519 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$ |
| Δm_{32}^2 (Normal order) | $(2.437 \pm 0.033) \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$ |
| $\sin^2(\theta_{13})$ | $(2.20 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-2}$ |
| $\Gamma(t \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp c)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 8.9 \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(t \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp u)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [q] $< 8.0 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.2 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.6 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- + \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\eta'(958) \rightarrow e\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 4.7 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\phi(1020) \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \nu e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [q] $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6.6 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 4.7 \times 10^{-12}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^\pm e^\pm \mu^\mp \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 4.12 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 7.6 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^\pm e^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.7 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.2 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \mu^\pm e^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 8.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 2.25 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.71 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 5.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.71 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.00 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 5.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.74 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.90 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $< 1.25 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.7 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.0 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.4 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^- \tau^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $<1.0 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.2 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow s e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \rho e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [o] $<5.4 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.5 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(J/\psi(1S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \gamma e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.2 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \gamma \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \gamma e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow e^\pm \mu^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.9 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |

TOTAL LEPTON NUMBER

Violation of total lepton number conservation also implies violation of lepton family number conservation.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow p e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow p \mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| limit on $\mu^- \rightarrow e^+$ conversion | |
| $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{32}\text{S} \rightarrow e^+ {}^{32}\text{Si}^*) /$ $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{32}\text{S} \rightarrow \nu_\mu {}^{32}\text{P}^*)$ | $<9 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{127}\text{I} \rightarrow e^+ {}^{127}\text{Sb}^*) /$ $\sigma(\mu^- {}^{127}\text{I} \rightarrow \text{anything})$ | $<3 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow e^+ \text{Ca}) /$ $\sigma(\mu^- \text{Ti} \rightarrow \text{capture})$ | $<3.6 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^- \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.9 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \pi^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ K^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \pi^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ K^- K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow p e^- e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} e^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} e^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow p \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^0\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $t_{1/2}(^76\text{Ge} \rightarrow ^76\text{Se} + 2 e^-)$ | $>9.0 \times 10^{25}$ yr, CL = 90% |
| $t_{1/2}(^136\text{Xe} \rightarrow ^136\text{Ba} + 2 e^-)$ | $>10.7 \times 10^{25}$ yr, CL = 90% |
| $t_{1/2}(^130\text{Te} \rightarrow ^130\text{Xe} + 2 e^-)$ | $>1.5 \times 10^{25}$ yr, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [q] $<1.5 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^-\mu^+e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.2 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^-e^+e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.3 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^-\mu^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.2 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0e^+e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.5 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [q] $<3.3 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0e^+\bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^-2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.3 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^-e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.3 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \rho^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.6 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^-2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^-e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.5 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \Lambda e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.5 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^0e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Sigma}^0e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^-2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.52 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^-2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.3 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^-2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^-e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.06 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^-e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.10 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow 2K^-e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.8 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow p e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow \pi^-2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow \pi^-2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.3 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^- 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.7 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_S^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.0 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.5 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.7 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.2 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.7 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.1 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- e^+ e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- e^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow D_S^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.8 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K_S^0 \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Sigma^- \rightarrow p e^- e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.7 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \mu^- \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p} 2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^-\mu^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.0 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |

BARYON NUMBER

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow pe)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow p\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow pe^-e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}e^-\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow p\mu^-\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^0\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\tau^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \Lambda e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.5 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \Sigma^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Sigma}^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow pe^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \Lambda^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| p mean life | $[r] >9 \times 10^{29}$ years, CL = 90% |

A few examples of proton or bound neutron decay follow. For limits on many other nucleon decay channels, see the Baryon Summary Table.

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| $\tau(N \rightarrow e^+\pi)$ | $> 5300 (n), > 16000 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90% |
| $\tau(N \rightarrow \mu^+\pi)$ | $> 3500 (n), > 7700 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90% |
| $\tau(N \rightarrow e^+K)$ | $> 17 (n), > 1000 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90% |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| $\tau(N \rightarrow \mu^+ K)$ | $> 26 (n), > 1600 (p) \times 10^{30}$ years, CL = 90% |
| limit on $n\bar{n}$ oscillations (free n) | $> 0.86 \times 10^8$ s, CL = 90% |
| limit on $n\bar{n}$ oscillations (bound n) | [s] $> 2.7 \times 10^8$ s, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K^- \mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow K_S^0 \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}2e^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}2\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 9.4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \bar{p}e^+\mu^+)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |

ELECTRIC CHARGE (Q)

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| γ charge (mixed) | $< 1 \times 10^{-46}$ e |
| γ charge (single) | $< 1 \times 10^{-35}$ e |
| $e \rightarrow \nu_e \gamma$ and astrophysical limits | [t] $> 6.6 \times 10^{28}$ yr, CL = 90% |
| ν charge | $< 4 \times 10^{-35}$ e, CL = 95% |
| $ q_p + q_e /e$ | [u] $< 1 \times 10^{-21}$ |
| n charge | $(-0.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-21}$ e |
| $\Gamma(n \rightarrow p\nu_e\bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 8 \times 10^{-27}$, CL = 68% |

$\Delta S = \Delta Q$ RULE

Violations allowed in second-order weak interactions.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ e^- \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 95% |
| Re(x_+), K_{e3} parameter | $(-0.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$ |
| $x = A(\bar{K}^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu)/A(K^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu) = A(\Delta S = -\Delta Q)/A(\Delta S = \Delta Q)$ | |
| real part of x | -0.002 ± 0.006 |
| imaginary part of x | 0.0012 ± 0.0021 |
| $\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n\ell^+ \nu)/\Gamma(\Sigma^- \rightarrow n\ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell)$ | < 0.043 |
| $\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow ne^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n\mu^+ \nu_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^- e^+ \nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 9 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\%\end{aligned}$$

$\Delta S = 2$ FORBIDDEN

Allowed in second-order weak interactions.

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow p \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 8 \times 10^{-6}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow p e^- \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.3 \times 10^{-3} \\ \Gamma(\Xi^0 \rightarrow p \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.3 \times 10^{-3} \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow n \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.9 \times 10^{-5}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow n e^- \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 3.2 \times 10^{-3}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow n \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 1.5 \times 10^{-2}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \pi^- \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \pi^- e^- \bar{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Xi^- \rightarrow p \pi^- \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 4 \times 10^{-4}, \text{ CL} = 90\% \\ \Gamma(\Omega^- \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} &< 2.9 \times 10^{-6}, \text{ CL} = 90\%\end{aligned}$$

$\Delta S = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{aligned}m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0} &(0.5293 \pm 0.0009) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ (S} = 1.3\text{)} \\ m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0} &(3.484 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{-12} \text{ MeV}\end{aligned}$$

$\Delta C = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{aligned}|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = x\Gamma &(0.997 \pm 0.116) \times 10^{10} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1} \\ (\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y &(1.394 \pm 0.056) \times 10^{-2}\end{aligned}$$

$\Delta B = 2$ VIA MIXING

Allowed in second-order weak interactions, e.g. mixing.

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_d \text{ (} B^0\text{-}\bar{B}^0 \text{ mixing probability)} &0.1858 \pm 0.0011 \\ \Delta m_{B^0} = m_{B_H^0} - m_{B_L^0} &(0.5065 \pm 0.0019) \times 10^{12} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| $x_d = \Delta m_{B^0}/\Gamma_{B^0}$ | 0.769 ± 0.004 |
| $\Delta m_{B_s^0} = m_{B_{sH}^0} - m_{B_{sL}^0}$ | $(17.765 \pm 0.006) \times 10^{12} \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$ |
| $x_s = \Delta m_{B_s^0}/\Gamma_{B_s^0}$ | 27.03 ± 0.09 |
| χ_s (B_s^0 - \bar{B}_s^0 mixing parameter) | 0.499319 ± 0.000005 |

$\Delta S = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(3.00 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(9.17 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-8}$ (S = 1.8) |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.14^{+0.40}_{-0.33}) \times 10^{-10}$ |
| $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 4.3 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.1 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 9 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [v] $(3.0^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(2.9^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(6.84 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-9}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(9^{+6}_{-4}) \times 10^{-12}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [x] $(3.11 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6.6 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 9.2 \times 10^{-11}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(2.69 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-9}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(3.56 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.8 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 2.8 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 3.0 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 8.1 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow p e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 7 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $\Gamma(\Sigma^+ \rightarrow p \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(2.4^{+1.7}_{-1.3}) \times 10^{-8}$ |

$\Delta C = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 1.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 6.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $< 5.6 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.5 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.9 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.2 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \eta \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.3 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.0 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(9.6 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \omega \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.3 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-K^+e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.1 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.2 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.54 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \phi \mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.59 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.1 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.7 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(D_s^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.5 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p \mu^+\mu^- \text{ non-resonant})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.7 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |

$\Delta B = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\ell^+\ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.9 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.78 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\nu\bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\ell^+\ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [y] $(4.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-7}$ (S = 2.3) |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(5.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.53 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-7}$ (S = 1.8) |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\mu^+\mu^- \text{ nonresonant})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.37 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.25 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+\bar{\nu}\nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+\nu\bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+\ell^+\ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [y] $(1.01 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 1.1) |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.55^{+0.40}_{-0.31}) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(9.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^+ \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(7.9^{+2.1}_{-1.7}) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.5 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.2 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(7^{+13}_{-11}) \times 10^{-11}$ (S = 1.8) |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | — |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [z] $<6.0 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.1 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.3 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.9 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \eta \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.4 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.08 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \eta \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.12 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [y] $(3.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(2.5^{+1.1}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-7}$ (S = 1.3) |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(3.39 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-7}$ (S = 1.1) |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<4.0 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [y] $(9.9^{+1.2}_{-1.1}) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(9.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \text{invisible})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.4 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B^0 \rightarrow \phi \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.27 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow s e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(6.7 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 2.0) |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow s \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow s \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [y] $(5.8 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 1.8) |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.9 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.10 \times 10^{-7}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.0 \times 10^{-8}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.19 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-6}$ (S = 1.2) |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.06 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(4.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^*(892) \ell^+ \ell^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(1.05 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-6}$ |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow K^* \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.7 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \pi \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B \rightarrow \rho \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<2.8 \times 10^{-5}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s} \nu \nu)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.4 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(\bar{b} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.2 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<3.1 \times 10^{-6}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$ |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(3.01 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-9}$ |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<9.4 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 90% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<6.8 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<8.6 \times 10^{-10}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [z] $<2.2 \times 10^{-9}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020) \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(8.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(2.9 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $(8.4 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-8}$ |
| $\Gamma(B_S^0 \rightarrow \phi \nu \bar{\nu})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<5.4 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 90% |

$\Delta T = 1$ WEAK NEUTRAL CURRENT FORBIDDEN

Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Z q(q=u,c))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | [aa] $<5 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(t \rightarrow H u)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.9 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(t \rightarrow H c)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<7.3 \times 10^{-4}$, CL = 95% |
| $\Gamma(t \rightarrow \ell^+ \bar{q} q'(q=d,s,b; q'=u,c))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ | $<1.6 \times 10^{-3}$, CL = 95% |

NOTES

- [a] Forbidden by angular momentum conservation.
- [b] C parity forbids this to occur as a single-photon process.
- [c] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [d] Time-reversal invariance requires this to be 0° or 180° .
- [e] This coefficient is zero if time invariance is not violated.
- [f] Allowed by higher-order electroweak interactions.
- [g] Violates CP in leading order. Test of direct CP violation since the indirect CP -violating and CP -conserving contributions are expected to be suppressed.
- [h] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [i] $\text{Re}(\epsilon'/\epsilon) = \epsilon'/\epsilon$ to a very good approximation provided the phases satisfy CPT invariance.
- [j] This mode includes gammas from inner bremsstrahlung but not the direct emission mode $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma(\text{DE})$.
- [k] Neglecting photon channels. See, e.g., A. Pais and S.B. Treiman, Phys. Rev. **D12**, 2744 (1975).
- [l] Derived from measured values of ϕ_{+-} , ϕ_{00} , $|\eta|$, $|m_{K_L^0} - m_{K_S^0}|$, and $\tau_{K_S^0}$, as described in the introduction to "Tests of Conservation Laws."
- [n] The $|m_p - m_{\bar{p}}|/m_p$ and $|q_p + q_{\bar{p}}|/e$ are not independent, and both use the more precise measurement of $|q_{\bar{p}}/m_{\bar{p}}|/(q_p/m_p)$.
- [o] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [p] A test of additive vs. multiplicative lepton family number conservation.
- [q] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments.
- [r] The first limit is for $p \rightarrow$ anything or "disappearance" modes of a bound proton. The second entry, a rough range of limits, assumes the dominant decay modes are among those investigated. For antiprotons the best limit, inferred from the observation of cosmic ray \bar{p} 's is $\tau_{\bar{p}} > 10^7$ yr, the cosmic-ray storage time, but this limit depends on a number of assumptions. The best direct observation of stored antiprotons gives $\tau_{\bar{p}}/B(\bar{p} \rightarrow e^- \gamma) > 7 \times 10^5$ yr.
- [s] There is some controversy about whether nuclear physics and model dependence complicate the analysis for bound neutrons (from which the best limit comes). The first limit here is from reactor experiments with free neutrons.
- [t] This is the best limit for the mode $e^- \rightarrow \nu \gamma$.

- [*u*] The limit is from neutrality-of-matter experiments; it assumes $q_n = q_p + q_e$. See also the charge of the neutron.
- [*v*] See the K_S^0 Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [*x*] See the K_L^0 Particle Listings for the energy limits used in this measurement.
- [*y*] An ℓ indicates an e or a μ mode, not a sum over these modes.
- [*z*] Here S and P are the hypothetical scalar and pseudoscalar particles with masses of $2.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ and $214.3 \text{ MeV}/c^2$, respectively.
- [*aa*] This limit is for $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Z q)/\Gamma(t \rightarrow W b)$.