DESIGN PATTERNS

```
package oops;
public class StrategyPattern {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
           BadBrush shaitan=new BadBrush();
           shaitan.doPaint(1);
           GoodBrush angel=new GoodBrush();
           angel.doPaint(new BluePaint());
     }
}
class BadBrush{
     public void doPaint(int n) {
           if(n==1) {
                System.out.println("red colour...");
           else if(n==2) {
                System.out.println("blue colour...");
           else if(n==3) {
                System.out.println("green colour....");
           }
     }
}
//To eliminate the if-else-if ladder - implement strategy pattern
/*
     3 golden rules
     1. Convert the condition to classes.
     2. Group the classes under a common hierarchy
     3. create a association between the using class and the
<u>hierarchial</u> class
abstract class Paint{
class RedPaint extends Paint{
class BluePaint extends Paint{
```

```
class GoodBrush{
      public void doPaint(Paint paint) {
           System.out.println(paint);
      }
package oops;
 * 1. Convert the condition to classes.
* 2. Create a hierarchial classification of condition using a common
* 3. Create a association between the using class and <a href="https://www.nearthail.com/hierarchail">hierarchail</a>
common class.
public class StrategyPattern2 {
      public static void main(String[] args) {
           GoodDog tiger=new GoodDog();
           tiger.play(new Stick());
      }
class Dog{
      public void play(String item) {
           if(item.equals("stick")) {
                 System.out.println("dog bites....");
           else if(item.equals("stone")) {
                 System.out.println("dog barks....");
           else if(item.equals("biscuit")) {
                 System.out.println("dog wags tail....");
      }
abstract class Item{
     public abstract void action();
class Stick extends Item{
     public void action() {
           System.out.println("dog bites....");
class Stone extends Item{
     public void action() {
```

```
System.out.println("dog
barks.....
     }
}
//Closed for modification but open for extension
class GoodDog{
     public void play(Item item) {
           item.action();
     }
package day5;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class InherDemo8 {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
           //BadFan shaitan=new BadFan();
           GoodFan khaitan=new GoodFan();
           Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);
           while(true) {
                System.out.println("Please enter for pulling...");
                scan.next();
                khaitan.pull();
           }
     }
class BadFan{
     int state=0;
     public void pull() {
           if(state==0) {
                System.out.println("switch on state...");
                state=1;
           else if(state==1) {
                System.out.println("medium speed state...");
                state=2;
           else if(state==2) {
                System.out.println("high speed state...");
                state=3;
           else if(state==3) {
                System.out.println("switch off state...");
                state=0;
           }
```

```
abstract class State{
     public abstract void pull(GoodFan fan);
class GoodFan{
     State state=new SwitchOffState();
     public void pull() {
           state.pull(this);
     }
class SwitchOffState extends State{
     @Override
     public void pull(GoodFan fan) {
           System.out.println("switch on state....");
           fan.state=new SwitchOnState();
     }
}
class SwitchOnState extends State{
     @Override
     public void pull(GoodFan fan) {
           System.out.println("medium speed state....");
           fan.state=new MediumState();
     }
class MediumState extends State{
     @Override
     public void pull(GoodFan fan) {
           System.out.println("high speed state....");
           fan.state=new HighSpeedState();
     }
class HighSpeedState extends State{
     @Override
     public void pull(GoodFan fan) {
           System.out.println("switch off state....");
           fan.state=new SwitchOffState();
     }
package day4;
public class InherDemo7 {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
           Tv tv=new Tv();
           XBox xbox=new XBox();
           VGame vgame=new VGame();
```

```
SetTopBox box=new SetTopBox();
           Ginie ginie=new Ginie();
           NewsChannelCommand ncc=new NewsChannelCommand(tv, xbox,
vgame, box);
           ginie.setCommand(ncc, 1);
           ginie.executeCommnad(1);
     }
}
class Ginie{
     Command c[]=new Command[5];
     public Ginie() {
           for(int i=0;i<5;i++) {</pre>
                 c[i]=new DummyCommand();
           }
     public void executeCommnad(int slot) {
           c[slot].execute();
     }
     public void setCommand(Command command, int slot) {
           c[slot]=command;
     }
abstract class Command{
     Tv tv;
     XBox xbox;
     VGame vgame;
     SetTopBox box;
     public Command() {
     public Command(Tv tv, XBox xbox, VGame vgame, SetTopBox box) {
           this.tv = tv;
           this.xbox = xbox;
           this.vgame = vgame;
           this.box = box;
     public abstract void execute();
class DummyCommand extends Command{
     @Override
     public void execute() {
```

```
System.out.println("I am dummy yet to be operational...");
     }
class NewsChannelCommand extends Command{
     public NewsChannelCommand(Tv tv, XBox xbox, VGame vgame,
SetTopBox box) {
           super(tv,xbox,vgame,box);
     }
     @Override
     public void execute() {
           System.out.println("news channel command started ....");
           tv.av1();
           box.newsChannel();
           System.out.println("news channel started..enjoy news...");
     }
class SerialChannelCommand extends Command{
     public SerialChannelCommand(Tv tv, XBox xbox, VGame vgame,
SetTopBox box) {
           super(tv,xbox,vgame,box);
     }
     @Override
     public void execute() {
           System.out.println("serial channel command started ....");
           tv.av1();
           box.serialChannel();
           System.out.println("serial channel started..enjoy saas bahu
serial...");
     }
class TTGameCommand extends Command{
     public TTGameCommand(Tv tv, XBox xbox, VGame vgame, SetTopBox
box) {
           super(tv,xbox,vgame,box);
     }
@Override
     public void execute() {
           System.out.println("tt game command started ....");
           tv.av2();
           xbox.TTGame();
           System.out.println("tt game started..enjoy playing...");
```

```
class SkiiGameCommand extends Command{
     public SkiiGameCommand(Tv tv, XBox xbox, VGame vgame, SetTopBox
box) {
           super(tv,xbox,vgame,box);
     }
     @Override
     public void execute() {
           System.out.println("skii game command started ....");
           tv.av2();
           vgame.skatingGame();
           System.out.println("skii game started..enjoy playing...");
     }
}
class Tv{
     public void av1() {
           System.out.println("av1 started...");
     public void av2() {
           System.out.println("av2 started...");
class XBox{
     public void TTGame() {
           System.out.println("start tt game...");
class VGame{
     public void skatingGame() {
           System.out.println("start skiing game..");
     }
class SetTopBox{
     public void newsChannel() {
           System.out.println("news channel started...");
     public void serialChannel() {
           System.out.println("serial channel started..");
     }
package day4;
public class InherDemo6 {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
Food food=new Rice(new FishCurry(new Rice(new Kabab())));
           System.out.println("Rice cost..:"+food.cost());
     }
abstract class Food{
     public abstract int cost();
abstract class VegFood extends Food{
abstract class NonVegFood extends Food{
class Rice extends VegFood{
     public Rice() {
           // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
     Food food;
     public Rice(Food food) {
           this.food=food;
     @Override
     public int cost() {
           // TODO Auto-generated method stub
           if(food!=null) {
                return 10+food.cost();
           }
           else {
                return 10;
     }
}
class FishCurry extends NonVegFood{
     public FishCurry() {
           // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
     Food food;
     public FishCurry(Food food) {
           this.food=food;
     @Override
     public int cost() {
           // TODO Auto-generated method stub
           if(food!=null) {
                return 20+food.cost();
```

```
else {
                return 20;
     }
}
class Kabab extends NonVegFood{
     public Kabab() {
           // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
     Food food;
     public Kabab(Food food) {
           this.food=food;
     @Override
     public int cost() {
           // TODO Auto-generated method stub
           if(food!=null) {
                return 50+food.cost();
           else {
                return 50;
           }
     }
package day4;
public class InherDemo5 {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
           ShakthiSocket ss=new ShakthiSocket();
           HPPlug hp=new HPPlug();
           IndianAdapter ip=new IndianAdapter();
           ip.setAmericanPlug(hp);
           ss.roundPinHole(ip);
     }
class IndianAdapter extends IndianPlug{
     AmericanPlug ap;
     public void setAmericanPlug(AmericanPlug ap) {
           this.ap=ap;
```

@Override

public void action() {
 ap.action();

```
abstract class IndianSocket{
     public abstract void roundPinHole(IndianPlug ip);
abstract class IndianPlug{
     public abstract void action();
}
abstract class AmericanPlug{
     public abstract void action();
}
class HPPlug extends AmericanPlug{
     @Override
     public void action() {
           System.out.println("american plug working...");
     }
}
class ShakthiSocket extends IndianSocket{
     @Override
     public void roundPinHole(IndianPlug ip) {
           ip.action();
     }
package designpatterns;
//https://fluvid.com/videos/detail/ykZL6ck9jLiY9w2zo#.YhTNuPmWDig.link
import java.util.Scanner;
public class VisitorPattern {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
           Child baby=new Child();
           System.out.println("please input and enter to proceed....");
           Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);
           String n=scan.next();
           Dog tiger=new Dog();
           baby.playWithDog(tiger, n);
     }
```

```
class Dog{
     public void play(String item)throws DogExceptions {
           if(item.equals("stick")) {
                throw new DogBiteException();
           else if(item.equals("stone")) {
                throw new DogBarkException();
           else if(item.equals("bone")) {
                throw new DogHappyException();
           }
     }
}
abstract class DogExceptions extends Exception{
     public abstract void visit();
class DogBiteException extends DogExceptions{
     @Override
     public void visit() {
           new Handler911().handle(this);
     }
class DogBarkException extends DogExceptions{
     @Override
     public void visit() {
           new Handler911().handle(this);
class DogHappyException extends DogExceptions{
     @Override
     public void visit() {
           new Handler911().handle(this);
     }
class Child{
     void playWithDog(Dog dog,String item) {
           try {
                dog.play(item);
           }catch(DogExceptions de){
                de.printStackTrace();
                de.visit();
           }
```

```
class Handler911{
     public void handle(DogBiteException dbe) {
          System.out.println("dog has bitten, wait for the
ambulance,,,,,,,,");
     public void handle(DogBarkException dbr) {
          System.out.println("no worries just
ignore....");
     public void handle(DogHappyException dbr) {
          System.out.println("enjoy....");
     }
package designpatterns;
public class BuilderPattern {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
          //Using builder to get the object in a single line of code
and
               //without any inconsistent state or arguments
management issues
          Computer comp = new Computer.ComputerBuilder("500 GB", "2
GB").setBluetoothEnabled(true)
     .setGraphicsCardEnabled(true).build();
}class Computer {
     //required parameters
     private String HDD;
     private String RAM;
     //optional parameters
     private boolean isGraphicsCardEnabled;
     private boolean isBluetoothEnabled;
          public String getHDD() {
          return HDD;
     }
          public String getRAM() {
          return RAM;
          public boolean isGraphicsCardEnabled() {
     }
          return isGraphicsCardEnabled;
           public boolean isBluetoothEnabled() {
```

```
return isBluetoothEnabled;
     }
     private Computer(ComputerBuilder builder) {
          this.HDD=builder.HDD;
          this.RAM=builder.RAM;
          this.isGraphicsCardEnabled=builder.isGraphicsCardEnabled;
          this.isBluetoothEnabled=builder.isBluetoothEnabled;
     }
     //Builder Class
     parameters
          private String HDD;
          private String RAM;  // optional parameters
          private boolean isGraphicsCardEnabled;
          private boolean isBluetoothEnabled;
          public ComputerBuilder(String hdd, String ram){
               this.HDD=hdd;
               this.RAM=ram;
                    public ComputerBuilder
setGraphicsCardEnabled(boolean isGraphicsCardEnabled) {
               this.isGraphicsCardEnabled = isGraphicsCardEnabled;
               return this;
                    public ComputerBuilder
setBluetoothEnabled(boolean isBluetoothEnabled) {
               this.isBluetoothEnabled = isBluetoothEnabled;
               return this;
          }
          public Computer build(){
               return new Computer(this);
```