/Id/ accepted; decided; hated; needed; wanted; pretended

Grammar: Past tenses, used to and would

Exercise 13

- 1 a used to to describe a past habit: used to take me to school
 - b used to to describe a past state: I used to live quite far from my school
- 3 a would to describe a past habit: he would push my
 - b The strong form of would is /wvd/. The weak form is /wəd/. You can also use the contraction 'd, e.g. I'd/aid/.

Exercise 14

- 1 a the past simple used to describe a past state: when I was little
 - b the past simple to describe a past habit: my granddad let me cycle
 - c the past simple to describe a single completed action: I **looked** back
- 2 a I would... **going** go with him to the local park (should be would + infinitive)
 - b I would own owned/used to own a horse (can't use would to describe long-lasting situations or past states)
 - c I used to see saw Sam at the cinema (must use past simple for single completed actions in the past)

Exercise 15

- 1 the past continuous used to give background: I was cycling along
 - main action: Suddenly I **looked** back and my granddad was nowhere to be seen.
- 3 a 1 were jumping; 2 were enjoying; 3 walked; 4 told
 - b 1 was; 2 were walking; 3 ran; 4 was barking; 5 were; 6 tried; 7 bit

Exercise 16

- 1 past perfect and past simple: I cycled back the way I had come; [I] found him lying on the ground. He had tripped on some loose paving.
- 3 1 was playing; 2 was being (Note: You are careless = You are a careless person; You are being careless = You are careless now, but usually you are not.)
 3 heard; 4 went; 5 saw; 6 had broken; 7 arrived; 8 said; 9 looked; 10 gasped; 11 realised; 12 had happened; 13 blamed; 14 had asked; 15 was

9 Home

Vocabulary: Describing places

Exercise 1

City: 1; 3; 4; 6 Country: 2; 5

Exercise 2

1 1 c; 2 a; 3 d; 4 b; 5 e; 6 g; 7 h; 8 f; 9 l; 10 i; 11 n; 12 m; 13 k; 14 j

Vocabulary: Comparing now and then

Exercise 4

- 1 1 Back in the 1960s; 2 since the 60s; 3 in recent years
- 2 1 as time goes on; 2 It used to be; 3 but now
- 3 1 A century ago; 2 Nowadays; 3 are being converted
- 2 a past simple (other past tenses can also be used to describe the past); b present simple, present perfect (changes that have taken place over time), present continuous (a change still in progress)

Vocabulary: Suffixes

Exercise 6

- 1 1 motherhood; 2 forgetfulness; 3 addressee; 4 treatment; 5 alcoholism; 6 craftsmanship; 7 awareness; 8 employee; 9 disappointment; 10 heroism; 11 leadership; 12 neighbourhood
- 2 Sample answers: -ship: apprenticeship, sponsorship; -ness: completeness, fairness; -ee: absentee, trainee; -ism: sexism, Communism; -hood: likelihood. livelihood
- 3 1 shortage; 2 employment; 3 scarcity; 4 Homesickness; 5 preference

Exercise 7

- 1 1 mountainous; 2 roadworthy; 3 childproof; 4 messy; 5 plentiful
- 2 Sample answers: -ous: cancerous, advantageous;
 - -worthy: trustworthy, cringeworthy;
 - -proof: waterproof, foolproof;
 - -y: sticky, classy;
 - -ful: handful, grateful

Exercise 8

- 1 1 hospitalised; 2 classify; 3 shortens; 4 widened; 5 beautify
- 2 Sample answers: -ise: economise, legalise; -en: slacken, whiten: