

## Grammar and pronunciation: The future

### Exercise 11

- 2 She uses the present continuous *This year, I'm spending New Year with my boyfriend's family. We're arriving on the 28th of December and staying till the 4th of January. I'm really looking forward to it.*
- 3 She may have bought her train/plane tickets; she will certainly have arranged with the family when they are arriving and when they are leaving; she might have had to book time off work.

### Exercise 13

- 2 Possible evidence:
  - a The team's playing really badly.
  - b I can see that she isn't looking where she's going.
  - c There are snow clouds and it's really cold.
- 3 Sentence c

### Exercise 15

- 1 *Are you doing:* It is nearly New Year (Laura talks about finding a 'last-minute deal') so Sarah is most likely to use this tense, presuming Laura has made arrangements already.
- 2 *I'm going to look:* This is a plan (she talks about having kept the evening free), not an arrangement made with another person.
- 3 *I'll help:* A spontaneous offer.
- 4 *Are you going:* It is nearly New Year so Laura is most likely to use this tense, presuming Sarah has made arrangements already.
- 5 *are spending:* Present continuous is more likely here because, as it is nearly New Year, they must have arranged it with the parents by now.
- 6 *will be:* A prediction based on an opinion.

### Exercise 16

- 1 will have forgotten

## 11 On the move

### Vocabulary: Holidays

#### Exercise 1

- 1 d; 2 a; 3 e; 4 c; 5 b

### Vocabulary: Tourism

#### Exercise 3

- 1 a environment -; b local people (or economy) +; c economy +; d local people + (or environment -);

- e local people -; f environment -; g economy -; h environment +

- 2 a seasonal; b erosion; c unspoilt; d trade

### Grammar: Short answers

#### Exercise 5

- 1 Yes, I would or No, I wouldn't + your own answer
- 2 Yes, I do or No, I don't + your own answer
- 3 Yes, I am or No, I'm not + your own answer
- 4 Yes, I have or No, I haven't + your own answer
- 5 Yes, I do or No, I don't + your own answer
- 6 Yes, there are or No, there aren't + your own answer
- 7 Yes, I did or No, I didn't + your own answer
- 8 Yes, I do or No, I don't + your own answer
- 9 Yes, I would or No, I wouldn't + your own answer

### Expressing yourself indirectly

#### Exercise 7

- 1 1 c; 2 g; 3 e; 4 h; 5 f; 6 d; 7 b; 8 a

- 2 1 a (short/mini) break, a long weekend;  
2 sunbathe; 3 a postcard; 4 a youth hostel;  
5 flip-flops, sandals; 6 swimming trunks;  
7 a toiletry bag, a washbag; 8 a travel agent

### Pronunciation: Extra stress

#### Exercise 10

- 1 a I WANTED to go but I COULDN't. I was broke. (to contrast two things)
- b Did you say her name was Julie? - No, JuliA. (to correct someone)
- c My HUSBAND really enjoyed the mini break, but I didn't. (to contrast two things)
- d Was your purse ON the table when it was stolen? - No, it was UNDER the table. (to correct someone)

#### Exercise 11

##### Sample answers:

- 1 No, I'm not. I'm from BELgium.
- 2 No, it has a HOT climate.
- 3 No, the capital of England is LONDON.
- 4 No, it lies to the NORTH.

#### Exercise 12

- 2 a ... many people do go abroad....  
b ... we did go.  
c I do love being able to...