

- 5a turned over; 5b turn over
6a set off; 6b set off

Exercise 3

break down: become ineffective; separate into parts
turn down: reject; reduce the volume/temperature
set off: start a journey; cause sth to operate
turn up: appear; increase the volume/temperature
blow up: (cause to) explode; enlarge (a photo)
turn over: change position; watch a different TV channel

Vocabulary: The Internet

Exercise 5

- 1 b; 2 c; 3 a; 4 d

Vocabulary: Phrasal verb particles

Exercise 7

- 1 off; 2 away; 3 down; 4 in; 5 down;
6 off; 7 on; 8 in; 9 on; 10 up; 11 out;

Exercise 8

The piece of equipment I'd like to talk about is ...

Pronunciation: Sentence stress

Exercise 12

- It's a **PIECE** of **eQUIPment**.
 - The **LATEST** **TREND** is for **GREEN** **techNOLOGY**.
 - Do you **KNOW** the **PRICE** of **THIS**?
 - We **CAN'T** **SPEAK** **ENGLISH** **FLUently**. Can **YOU**?
- The function word, *you*, in sentence 4 is stressed because it comes at the end of a sentence. It is pronounced using the strong form, /ju:/.

Exercise 13

- 2 Function words containing a schwa:
Sentence 1: a /ə/; of /əv/
Sentence 2: the /ðə/; for /fə/
Sentence 3: you /jə/; the /ðə/; of /əv/
Sentence 4: can /kən/

Exam technique: Coherence

Exercise 1

- c, g, e, f, b, d, a
- b Then, surgeons can perform very delicate operations in this way.
d Last, but not least recovery time is much quicker due again to the small incisions.
f First of all, the surgeon can operate through tiny incisions so there is less scarring.
- So, as you see; Possible answers: *In short; So basically; To sum up*

Exercise 3

But then again

Exercise 4

On the one hand; On the other hand

Exercise 5

Subject	I	you	he	she	it	we	they
pronouns							
Object	me	you	him	her	it	us	them
pronouns							
Possessive	mine	yours	his	hers	X	ours	theirs
pronouns							

Exercise 6 a his; b they, they; c theirs; d it

Exercise 7 No, it is unclear. *She* could refer to *Kate* or *her mum*. Instead, the speaker should have said *Kate really enjoyed it* or *Her mum really enjoyed it*, as appropriate.

Exercise 8 them; they

7 Hobbies

Vocabulary: Likes and dislikes

Exercise 1

- be keen on* + -ing or noun (+)
- can't stand* + -ing or noun (-)
- be crazy about* + -ing or noun (+)
- not mind* + -ing or noun (indifferent)
- be fanatical about* + -ing or noun (+)
- can take it or leave it* (indifferent)
- ... is not my kind of thing* (-)

Vocabulary: Hobbies

Exercise 3

- Reading:** 1 page-turner; 2 set; 3 about; 4 opening; 5 character
- Art:** 1 exhibition; 2 hype; 3 original; 4 representational; 5 abstract; 6 work
- Music:** 1 taken up; 2 concert; 3 live; 4 gigs; 5 lyrics; 6 tunes; 7 charts
- Film:** 1 genre; 2 rom-com [romantic comedy]; 3 star-studded; 4 slow-moving; 5 predictable; 6 rave;

Language: Frequency

Exercise 4

- every single day (using *single* adds extra emphasis)