

Exercise 20

1 weak, 2 strong (it comes at the end of the sentence), 3 strong (a contrast/correction is being expressed), 4 weak

Exam technique: What it means to 'know' a word**Exercise 1**

1 mate (informal) c, 2 beau (old fashioned) b, 3 bloke (informal) e, 4 folks (informal) a, 5 kinsfolk (old fashioned) d

Exercise 2

- 1 *folks*: noun; *formal*: adjective
- 2 formality (noun); formally (adverb). Also: *informal/informality/informally*
- 3 *Bloke* is used in the UK.
- 4 *Slim* is complimentary; *skinny* can be insulting.
- 5 *BOYfriend*; *aCQUAIntance*
- 7 Other collocations with *friend* include: *a long-lost friend*, *a mutual friend*, *an imaginary friend*, *be just good friends* (not have a romantic relationship)

Exercise 3**Suggested answers:**

- 1 *in-laws* /ɪnˈlɔːz/ Your in-laws are the parents and close relatives of your husband or wife
- 2 other half /ðə ˈhɑːf/ your other half is your husband or wife
- 3 *sibling* /sɪblɪŋ/ Your siblings are your brothers and sisters.

2 A healthy body

Vocabulary: Sports and fitness**Exercise 3**

Suggested answers could include three from the following:

Contact sports: boxing, judo, rugby, taekwondo, wrestling

Water sports: diving, jet-skiing, kayaking, kite-surfing, rowing, sailing, scuba-diving, snorkelling, swimming, water polo, waterskiing, windsurfing

Extreme sports: abseiling, bungee jumping, gliding, hang-gliding, rock climbing, sky diving, snowboarding, snowmobiling, white-water rafting

Team sports: baseball, basketball, cricket, football, field hockey, ice hockey, lacrosse, rowing, sailing, volleyball, water polo

Individual sports: abseiling, archery, athletics, badminton, boxing, bungee jumping, chess,

cycling, diving, fencing, figure skating, gliding, golf, gymnastics, hang-gliding, jet-skiing, judo, kayaking, kite-surfing, motorbike racing, off-road, rally, rock climbing, rowing, sailing, scuba-diving, shooting, skateboarding, skiing, sky diving, snooker, snorkelling, snowboarding, snowmobiling, surfing, swimming, table tennis, taekwondo, tennis, water polo, waterskiing, white-water rafting, windsurfing, wrestling

Note: Some sports can belong to more than one category.

Exercise 5

- 1 football;
- 2a builds up
- 2b fans;
- 2c draw (drew, drawn);
- 2d stadium, pitch;
- 2e scored the winning goal;
- 2f an up-and-coming talent;
- 3 lose; play away; support (a team); the latest kit; the club; coach a junior team; train; player; a (beautiful) header

Vocabulary: Health and diet**Exercise 7**

- 1 Definition b
- 2 Definition b
- 3 Definition a

Exercise 8

1 malnourished; 2 metabolism; 3 carbohydrates; 4 vitamins; 5 calories; 6 a crash diet; 7 put on weight; 8 lose weight; 9 obese; 10 underweight

Exercise 9

1 a crash diet, malnourished; 2 carbohydrates; 3 calories, obese; 4 metabolism, put on weight; 5 underweight, lose weight; 6 vitamins

Pronunciation: Expressing enthusiasm**Exercise 12**

- 1 Speaker 1 sounds enthusiastic; Speaker 2 sounds bored; Speaker 3 sounds bored; Speaker 4 sounds enthusiastic.
- 2 The way people say the words tells you how they are feeling:
Speakers 2 and 3 sound bored because their intonation is low and falling.
Speakers 1 and 4 sound enthusiastic because their intonation rises and then falls dramatically.
- 3 The reason is usually sarcasm: we sometimes say something that is the opposite of what we think, but

