

Preparative exercises

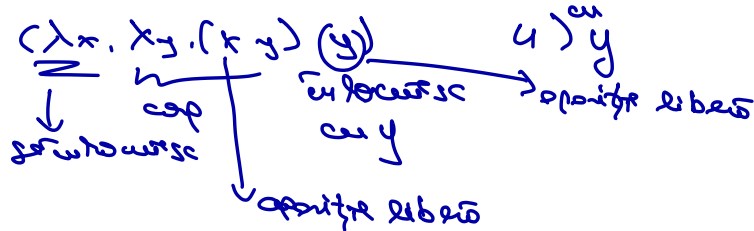
I (ACCU LAMBDA)

1 Calcul symbols

a) 1) to do evaluation of libes

2) all variables x

3) the expr. $\lambda y. (x y)$



b) β -reduction: $\lambda y. (y y)$ phi co y de vira de poto e muto.
 e legot b oest y
 to do aplic a conversie phi o puto do

$$(\lambda x. \lambda y. (x y) y) \rightarrow_{\alpha} \lambda x. \lambda z. (x z) y \rightarrow_{\beta} \lambda z. (x z) [y/x] = \lambda z. (y z)$$

cu int. p. lib.

2. $(\lambda x. (\lambda x. x) x) a \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda x. x) a \rightarrow_{\beta} x [a/x] \rightarrow a$
 do do ch b st. \uparrow

do do st b ch: $(\lambda x. (\lambda x. x) x) a \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda x. x) a \rightarrow a$
 op lib phi primo chaste d tb
 cu libe cu a

3. $((\lambda y. (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (y)) (\lambda x. x)) \Omega$

a cou se pount int, so out op. lib o lui y \rightarrow nu se modif nunk nu am neu do q pout.

$$\rightarrow_{\beta} ((\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. x)) \Omega \rightarrow (\lambda y. \lambda x. x) \Omega \rightarrow \lambda x. x$$

4. $(\lambda y. ((\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (y)) \Omega) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) \rightarrow_{\beta} ((\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda x. \lambda y. y)) \Omega \rightarrow (\lambda y. \lambda x. \lambda y. y) \Omega \rightarrow$
 nu am op lib.

5. $((\lambda x. \lambda y. \lambda z. y) (\lambda x. x)) (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda y. \lambda z. z) (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega \rightarrow (\lambda y. \lambda z. z) (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega \rightarrow$
 nu ophi app lib o lui x \Rightarrow do do q face β red: $(\lambda z. (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega) \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda t. z z)$
 do do q face β red: $(\lambda z. (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega) \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda z. \lambda t. z z) \Omega \rightarrow_{\beta} (\lambda t. z z)$
 nu am op lib.

$$6. \quad 0 := \lambda f. \lambda x. x \quad \text{succ} := \lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. (f ((n f) x))$$

(succ 0)!

$$(\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. (f ((n f) x))) \lambda f. \lambda x. x \rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. (f ((\lambda f. \lambda x. x) f) x) \rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. (f x)$$

↳ unnecessary for co-recursion

$$\rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. (f (\lambda x. x) x) \rightarrow \lambda f. \lambda x. (f x) \text{ we avoid case - I need for}$$

$$7. \quad \text{true} = \lambda x. \lambda y. x$$

$$\text{false} = \lambda x. \lambda y. y$$

$$\lambda x. \lambda y. (x y \text{ true})$$

$$\text{true} = \lambda x. \lambda y. x$$

$$\text{false} = \lambda x. \lambda y. y$$

$$\text{op} = \lambda x. \lambda y. (x y \lambda x. \lambda y. x)$$

NOT -> not, not both

on op's re test and pos, on re cu not pos.

$$(\text{op true } y) = (\lambda x. \lambda y. (x y \text{ true})) \text{ true } y \rightarrow (\text{true } y \text{ true}) \rightarrow$$

problem in den of
true in def den, den
of false fixed to
no instructions in den.

of def every in comp ref.
is in fi op's. but x is pos, y & true

$$\rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) y \text{ true} \rightarrow y$$

def true

$$(\text{op false } y) \rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. (x y \text{ true})) \text{ false } y \rightarrow (\text{false } y \text{ true}) \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) y \text{ true} \rightarrow \text{true}$$

$$\text{op } \vdash \text{true} \rightarrow p \Rightarrow q \equiv p \vee q$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\Downarrow \\ &p \vdash \text{false} \vee y \Rightarrow y \\ &p \vdash \text{true} \vee y \Rightarrow \text{true} \end{aligned}$$

LAMBDA

2021-a

$$(\lambda_y, \lambda_x, (y, x), (x, x))$$

$\text{burbola} \vee \text{burbola} \times \text{aplicat peste } y \text{ aplicat peste } x \text{ (aplicat) peste } x.$

coti ...? coti beta-^{-adren}_{re}? → are uvel 6 over x ⇒ rederev primo chestia ++ (x y la inceput n' dot)

de la în apărarea unor persoane care sînt singurul beton-nedre

comp: $\lambda x. (\lambda y. \lambda z. x(yz))$ $a \in \text{deep5}$ primitive pcf = eval

from fund: y from fund e prime 1

power set: x split to x (x x) power set of each element
++ cells.

Endocytosis exp; leukocytes & fibrocytes endocytosis exp per year program.

↳ nur ein ~~ide~~ bündel phis. ct. could pump (x, x) under x & var libarō in
level $l_{x,y}$, wo y sub capul unter $l_{x,y}$ wo x paron $l_{x,y}$ $x \Rightarrow$
 \Rightarrow wir x can fr $l_{x,y}$ x de $l_{x,y}$

$\Rightarrow \lambda_2(y, y) [(x, x), y]$

$\Rightarrow \lambda_2 \cdot (x \ x) \cdot (x \ x) \rightarrow \text{resultat 1st prod.}$

our version of order? - NU. \Rightarrow our terminot !!

2018-13

$$E = (y, (\lambda_x, \lambda_x, x, (\lambda_y, y, y)))$$

am 3 β -redn'g. Incep cu cel mai din dreapta \Rightarrow
 \Rightarrow let identit op ℓ pe $y \Rightarrow (y \underbrace{(\lambda x. \lambda x. x)}_{=} y)$

$\exists x \in A \text{ conv.} \Rightarrow (y \mid \lambda x. x \mid y) \Rightarrow (y \mid x. x) \text{ ne exprim. ric. cont. ad!}$
 ne exprim. ric. de lui 2^o en corp \Rightarrow scap de ()

218-4

$$\lambda x. \lambda y. ((\lambda x. \lambda y. \underbrace{\textcircled{x}}_{(u \ x)}) (x \ y)) \xrightarrow{\alpha} \lambda x. \lambda y. ((\lambda x. \lambda z. x \ (y \ x)) (x \ y)) \xrightarrow{\beta}$$

$\text{dec}_i = \rightarrow \text{leue}_i; \cup \text{ce indewer}_i; \sqcup = \text{ce ce indewer}_i; \sqcup = \text{exp}_i; \text{laget}_i$
 pour formal pour formal pour actual pour laget
 les sont
 depts ou
 depts au laget.
 comme

Reduceți expresia λ : 2022-10

$$(\lambda x. (\lambda x. (x \ x) \ \lambda x. x) \ (x \ x)) = (\lambda x. \lambda x. x \ (x \ x)) \equiv$$

scut 2 β-reducți \Rightarrow 1l reducere cel din interior:

$$(\lambda x. (x \ x) \ \lambda x. x) = (x \ x)_{[\lambda x. x / x]} = (\lambda x. x \ \lambda x. x) =$$

ρoau act = $\lambda x. x$ = funcția identitate

ρoau formul x (de la ρrincipal λx)

corp (x x)

= $\lambda x. x$
o la
o la

trezbe reducerea: $(\lambda z. \lambda x. x \ (z \ z)) = (z \ z) \quad ??$

ρoau act = z

ρoau formul (z z)

corp $\lambda x. x \rightarrow$ identity

2019 A

$$E = (\lambda x. (x \ (\lambda y. z \ x)) \ \lambda x. x) = (\lambda x. (x \ z) \ \lambda x. x) \equiv$$

scut 2 β-reducți. Încercăm să reducem din interior:

$$(\lambda y. z \ x) = z_{[\lambda y. x / y]} = z$$

corp: z

ρoau act: x

ρoau formul: y

$$\equiv \alpha = (\lambda x. (x \ z) \ \lambda y. y) \equiv$$

corp: (x z)

ρoau actual: $\lambda y. y$

ρoau formul: x

$$\equiv (x \ z)_{[\lambda y. y / x]} = (\lambda y. y \ z) \equiv z$$