

# Delivering Seamless Customer Engagement with WhatsApp Integration

## Why WhatsApp for Service Desk Operations?

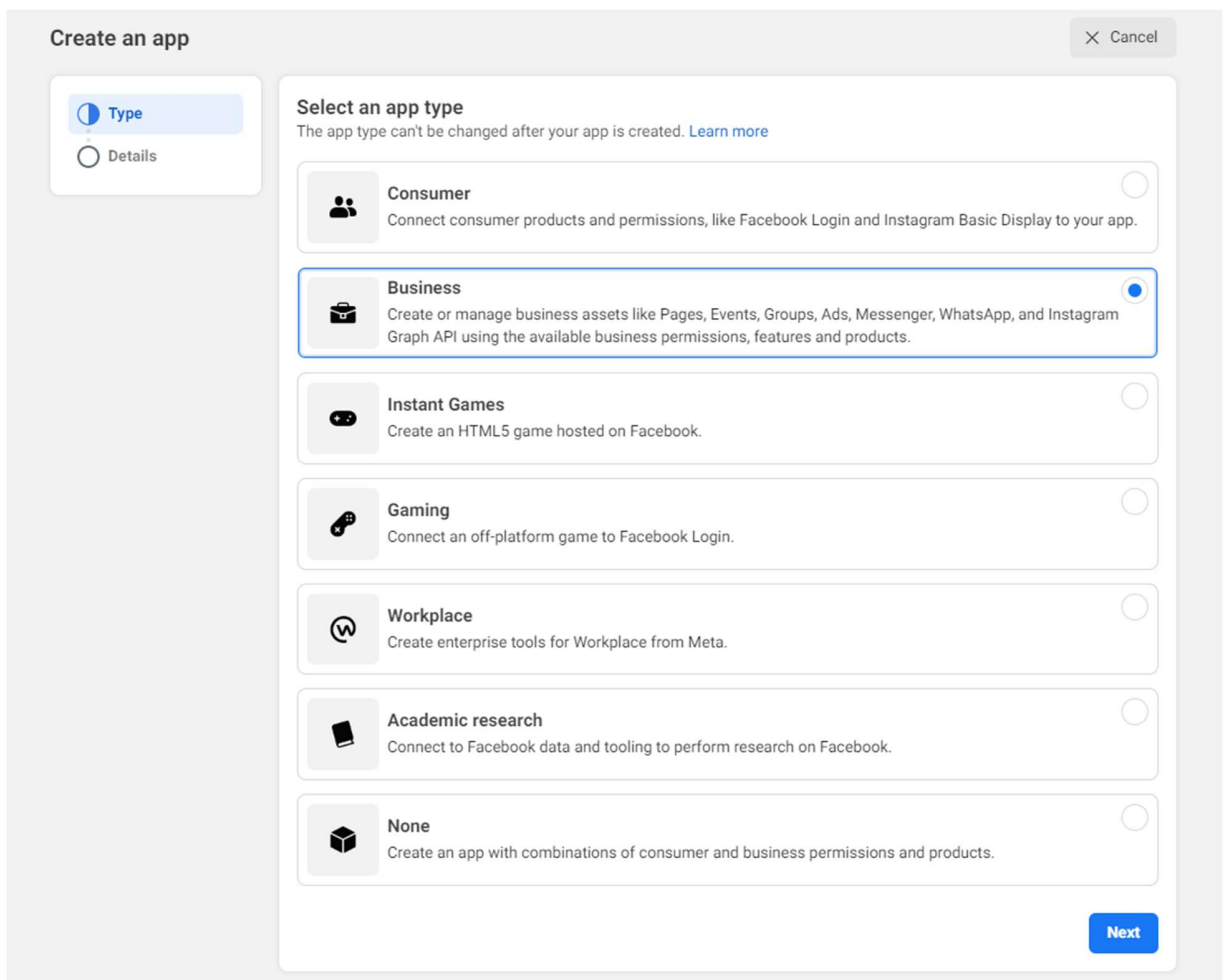
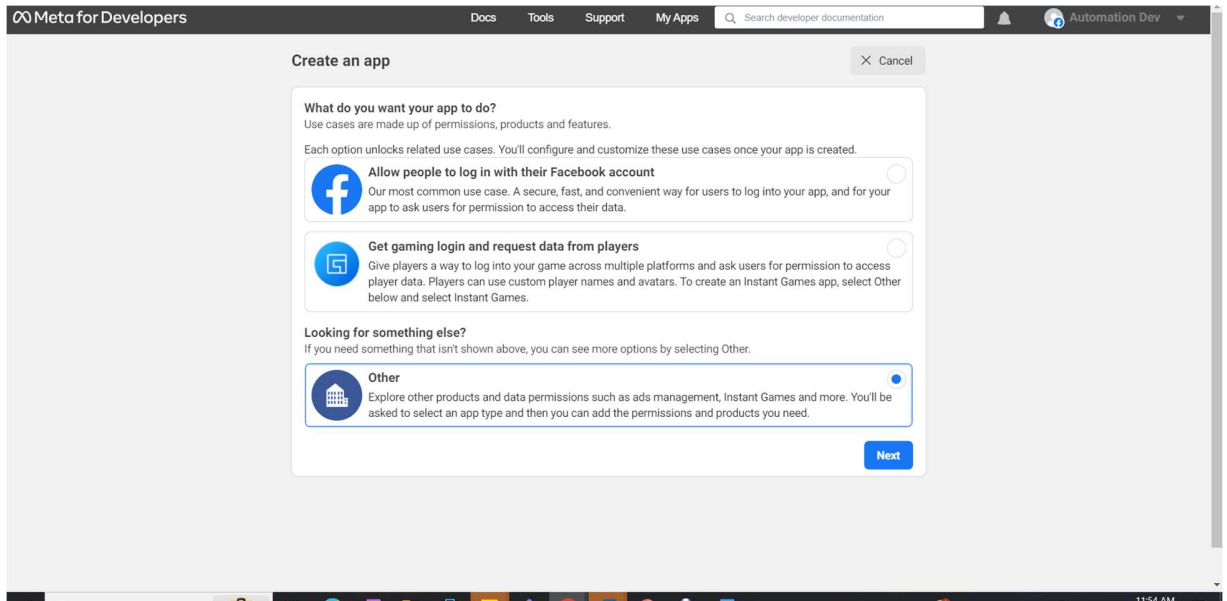
- **Instant Communication:** WhatsApp allows real-time interaction with customers, reducing response times and improving customer satisfaction.
- **Wide Reach:** With over 2 billion users globally, WhatsApp enables businesses to engage with customers on a platform they already trust and use daily.
- **Automation & Efficiency:** Integrating WhatsApp with backend systems can automate routine tasks, such as ticket creation and status updates, freeing up agents to focus on more complex issues.
- **Rich Media Support:** Share documents, images, and links directly within the chat, providing a more comprehensive support experience.

## Pre-requisites

- WhatsApp registered business account phone number
  - Meta Business account
  - Web server link with SSL enabled – to host the chatbot application
  - Backend - Node js
- 
- **WhatsApp registered business account phone number**

Create an account in <https://developers.facebook.com/>

Create an app



Select / create a new business account

Create an app

✕ Cancel

✓ Type

ⓘ Details

Add an app name

This is the app name that will show on your My Apps page and associated with your app ID. You can change the name later in Settings.

0/30

Add an app name

This is the app name that will show on your My Apps page and associated with your app ID. You can change the name later in Settings.

0/30

App contact email

This is the email address we'll use to contact you about your app. Make sure it is an address you check regularly. We may contact you about policies, app restrictions or recovery if your app is deleted or compromised.

autodev2023@outlook.com

Business Account - Optional

Connecting a Business Account to your app is only required for certain products and permissions. You'll be asked to connect a Business Account when you request access to those products and permissions.

V Vig\_dev\_business

By proceeding, you agree to the [Meta Platform Terms](#) and [Developer Policies](#).

Previous

Create app

Home | ServiceNow Developers | All Apps - Meta for Developers

developers.facebook.com/apps/?show\_reminder=true

Meta for Developers

Docs Tools Support My Apps Search developer documentation

Automation Dev

Apps

Search by App Name or App ID

Create App

Filter by

All Apps (1)

Archived

Required actions

testapp\_inj

App ID: 312475494473434

Mode: In development

Type: Business

Business: Vig\_dev\_business

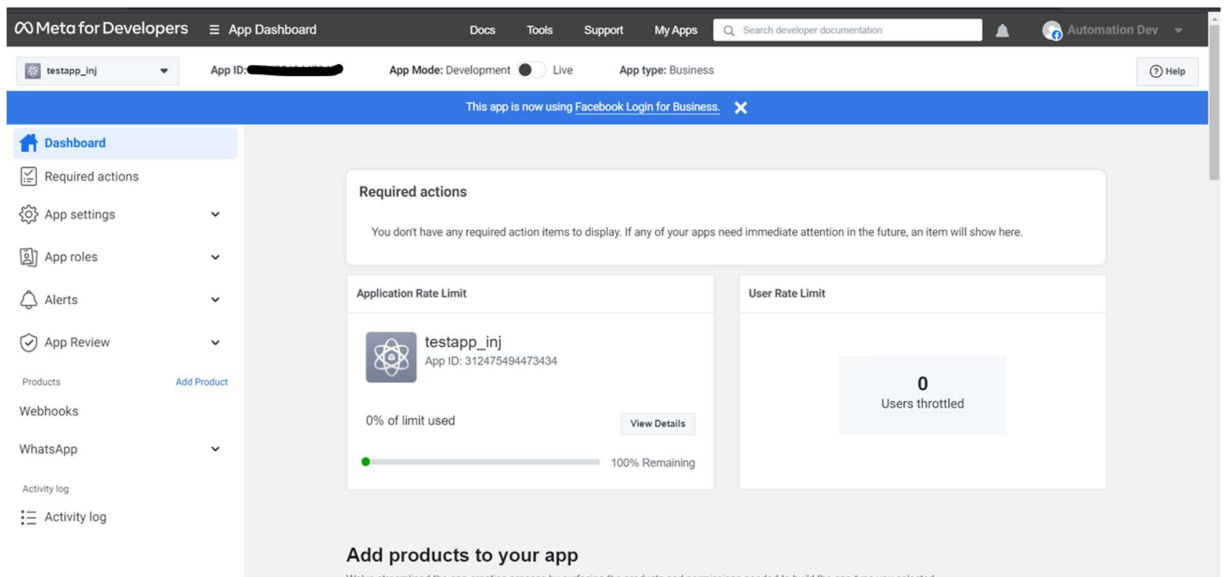
Administrator

Meta

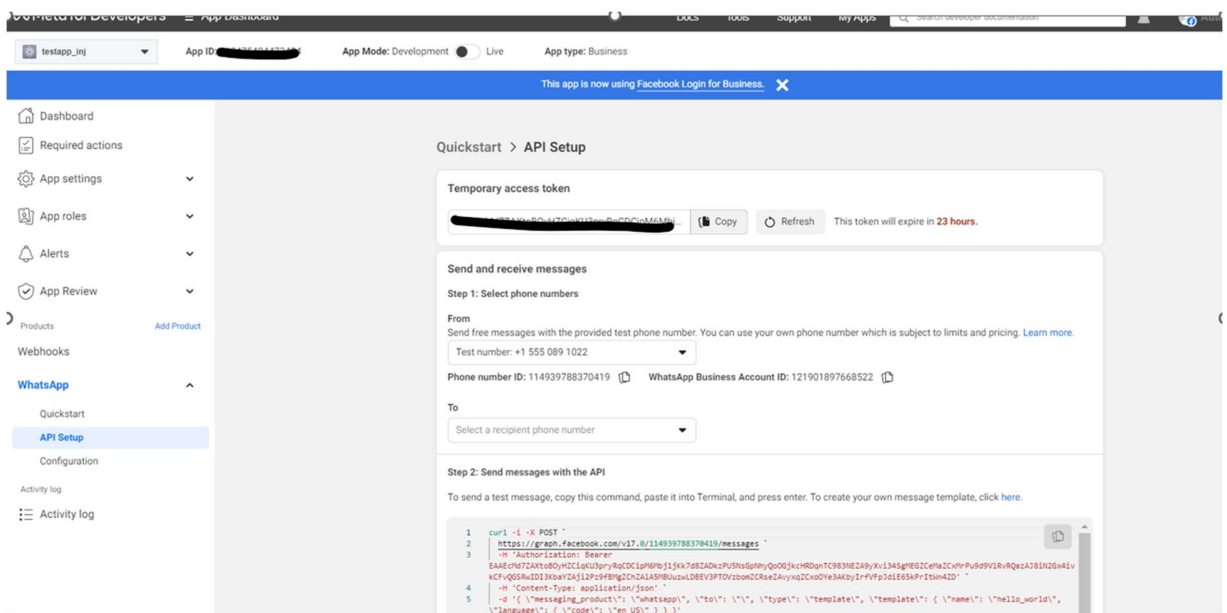
Products

Programs

News



## Add Phone numbers



testapp\_jnj

App ID

App Mode: Development

Live

App type: Business

Help

This app is now using Facebook Login for Business.

Dashboard

Required actions

App settings

App roles

Alerts

App Review

Products

Webhooks

WhatsApp

Quickstart

API Setup

Configuration

Activity log

Activity log

Add Product

Quickstart > Configuration

Webhook

To get alerted when you receive a message or when a message's status has changed, you need to set up a Webhooks endpoint for your app. Learn [how to configure Webhooks](#).

Callback URL

https://bot1992-e96360ce6a42.herokuapp.com/webhook

Verify token

.....

Edit

Webhook fields

account\_alerts, account\_review\_update, account\_update, business\_capability\_update, business\_status\_update, campaign\_status\_update, message\_template\_quality\_update, message\_template\_status\_update, messages, phone\_number\_name\_update, phone\_number\_quality\_update, security, template\_category\_update

Manage

Permanent token

[Learn how to create a permanent token](#)

Phone numbers

You have 0 production numbers and 1 test number.

Manage phone numbers

Test account

Delete your business

This will unlink your application and delete your Meta Business Account, test WhatsApp Business Accounts, and phone numbers.

Delete

Webhooks [Learn More](#)

Whatsapp Business Account ▼

To ensure on-time updates, use the same API version for every subscribed field on this object.

Applications will only be able to receive test webhooks sent from the app dashboard while they are in development. No production data, including that of app admins, developers, and testers, will be delivered unless the app is live.

Edit Subscription

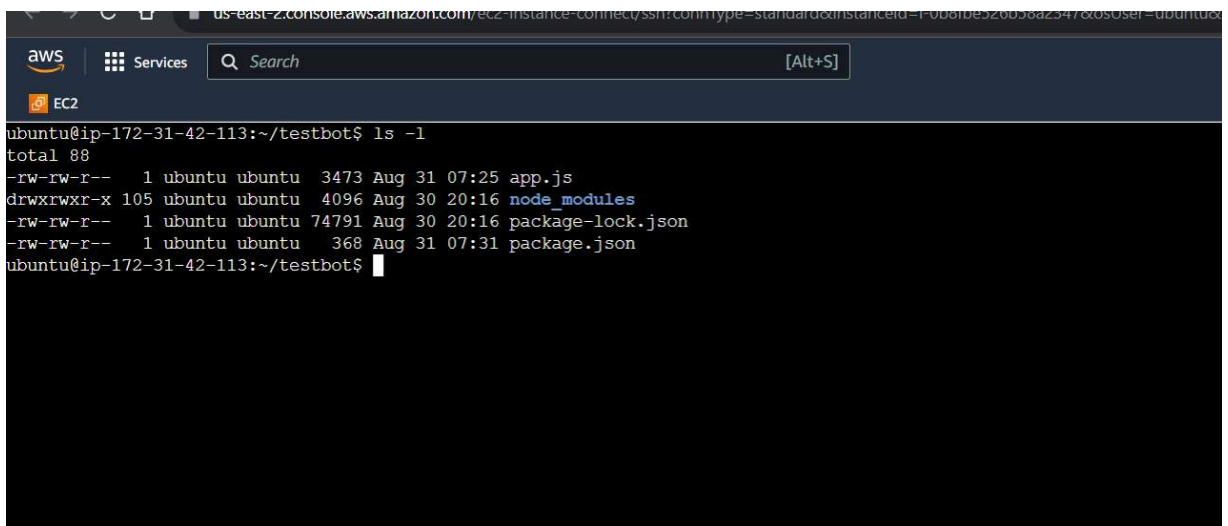
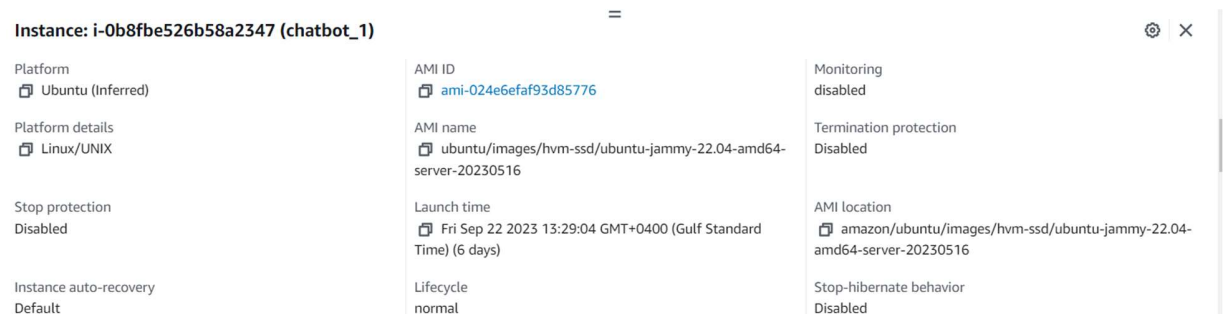
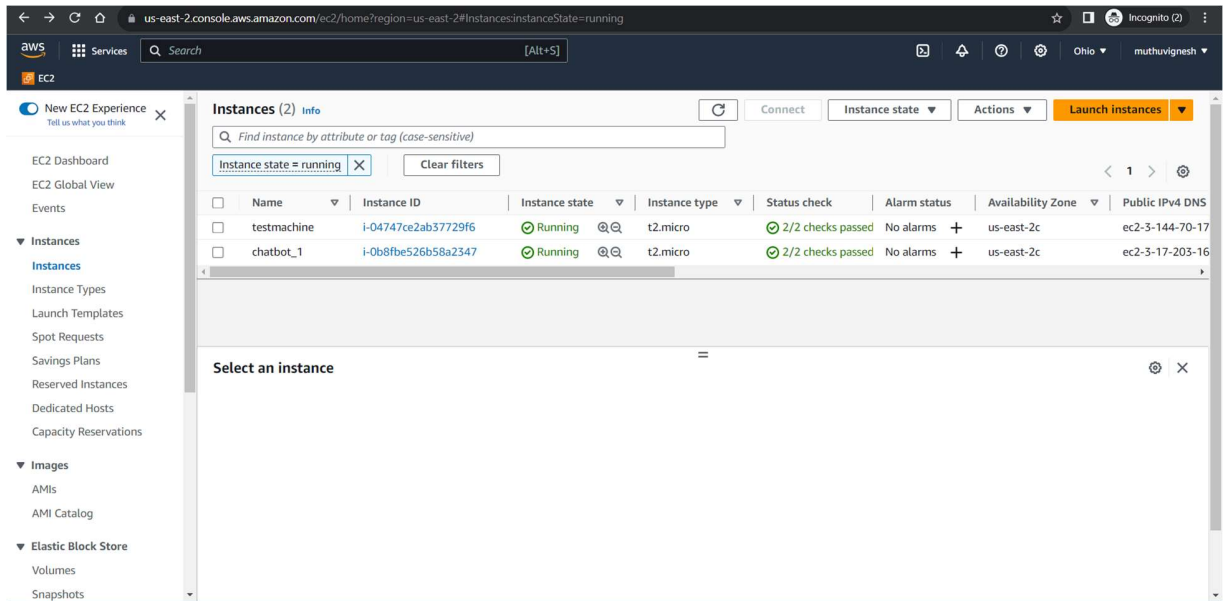
Q

Search for field

Name	Test	Subscribe
account_alerts	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
account_review_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
account_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
business_capability_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
business_status_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
campaign_status_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
message_template_quality_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
message_template_status_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
messages	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
phone_number_name_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
phone_number_quality_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
security	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>
template_category_update	v17.0 ▼ <button>Test</button>	v17.0 ▼ <button>Unsubscribe</button>

## 2. Build the app

Login to AWS and create an ubuntu machine



Create a new node project

```
ubuntu@ip-<ipaddress>:~/testbot$ cat package.json
```

```
{
  "name": "testbot",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "sample chatbot with whatsapp",
  "main": "app.js",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node app.js"
  },
  "author": "Muthu dharmaraj",
  "license": "ISC",
  "dependencies": {
    "axios": "^0.27.2",
    "body-parser": "^1.20.0",
    "dotenv": "^16.3.1",
    "express": "^4.18.1",
    "request": "^2.88.2"
  }
}
```

```
ubuntu@ip-<ipaddress>:~/testbot$ cat app.js
```

```
/*
 * Starter Project for WhatsApp Echo Bot Tutorial
 *
 * Remix this as the starting point for following the WhatsApp Echo Bot tutorial
 *
 */

"use strict";
require('dotenv').config();
// Access token for your app
// (copy token from DevX getting started page
// and save it as environment variable into the .env file)
const token = process.env.WHATSAPP_TOKEN;
//console.log("test")
//console.log(process.env.WHATSAPP_TOKEN)
//console.log(token)
// Imports dependencies and set up http server
const request = require("request"),
    express = require("express"),
    body_parser = require("body-parser"),
    axios = require("axios").default,
    app = express().use(body_parser.json()); // creates express http server
```



```

// Sets server port and logs message on success
app.listen(process.env.PORT || 1337, () => console.log("webhook is listening"));

// Accepts POST requests at /webhook endpoint
app.post("/webhook", (req, res) => {
  // Parse the request body from the POST
  let body = req.body;

  // Check the Incoming webhook message
  console.log(JSON.stringify(req.body, null, 2));

  // info on WhatsApp text message payload:
  https://developers.facebook.com/docs/whatsapp/cloud-api/webhooks/payload-examples#text-messages
  if (req.body.object) {
    if (
      req.body.entry &&
      req.body.entry[0].changes &&
      req.body.entry[0].changes[0] &&
      req.body.entry[0].changes[0].value.messages &&
      req.body.entry[0].changes[0].value.messages[0]
    ) {
      let phone_number_id =
        req.body.entry[0].changes[0].value.metadata.phone_number_id;
      let from = req.body.entry[0].changes[0].value.messages[0].from; // extract the phone
number from the webhook payload
      let msg_body = req.body.entry[0].changes[0].value.messages[0].text.body; // extract the
message text from the webhook payload
      axios({
        method: "POST", // Required, HTTP method, a string, e.g. POST, GET
        url:
          "https://graph.facebook.com/v12.0/" +
          phone_number_id +
          "/messages?access_token=" +
          token,
        data: {
          messaging_product: "whatsapp",
          to: from,
          text: { body: "Ack: " + msg_body },
        },
        headers: { "Content-Type": "application/json" },
      });
    }
  }
}

```

```

    res.sendStatus(200);
  } else {
    // Return a '404 Not Found' if event is not from a WhatsApp API
    res.sendStatus(404);
  }
});

// Accepts GET requests at the /webhook endpoint. You need this URL to setup webhook
initially.
// info on verification request payload: https://developers.facebook.com/docs/graph-
api/webhooks/getting-started#verification-requests
app.get("/webhook", (req, res) => {
  /**
   * UPDATE YOUR VERIFY TOKEN
   * This will be the Verify Token value when you set up webhook
   */
  const verify_token = process.env.VERIFY_TOKEN;
  console.log(verify_token)
  // Parse params from the webhook verification request
  let mode = req.query["hub.mode"];
  let token = req.query["hub.verify_token"];
  let challenge = req.query["hub.challenge"];

  // Check if a token and mode were sent
  if (mode && token) {
    // Check the mode and token sent are correct
    if (mode === "subscribe" && token === verify_token) {
      // Respond with 200 OK and challenge token from the request
      console.log("WEBHOOK_VERIFIED");
      res.status(200).send(challenge);
    } else {
      // Responds with '403 Forbidden' if verify tokens do not match
      res.sendStatus(403);
    }
  }
});

```

### 3. Install & configure git

```

ubuntu@ip-<ipaddress>:~/testbot$ git config --list
user.name=git-vignesh
user.email=muthuvignesh92@outlook.com
init.defaultbranch=main

```

4. create a Heroku account,

Whatsapp endpoint will only accept https enabled applications, so that we upload the application in Heroku and share the https endpoint in whatsapp business.

Create a application

The top screenshot shows the Heroku dashboard at `dashboard.heroku.com/apps`. It features a search bar, a 'Personal' dropdown, and a 'New' button. A welcome banner for 'bot1992' is visible. Below, a list of applications is shown:

App Name	Stack	Region	Actions
bot1992	Node.js	heroku-22 · United States	☆
damp-thicket-72726	heroku-22	United States	☆
infinite-lowlands-35249	heroku-22	United States	☆
node-chatbot	heroku-22	United States	☆

The bottom screenshot shows the details for the 'bot1992' application. It includes tabs for Overview, Resources, Deploy, Metrics, Activity, Access, and Settings. The 'App Information' section displays:

- App Name: bot1992
- Region: United States
- Stack: heroku-22
- Framework: Node.js
- Heroku git URL: `https://git.heroku.com/bot1992.git`

The 'Config Vars' section has a 'Reveal Config Vars' button. The 'Buildpacks' section is partially visible at the bottom.

Steps to update the changes in git and push to Heroku

#### Deploy using Heroku Git

Use git in the command line or a GUI tool to deploy this app.

#### Install the Heroku CLI

Download and install the [Heroku CLI](#).

If you haven't already, log in to your Heroku account and follow the prompts to create a new SSH public key.

```
$ heroku login
```

#### Clone the repository

Use Git to clone bot1992's source code to your local machine.

```
$ heroku git:clone -a bot1992
$ cd bot1992
```

#### Deploy your changes

Make some changes to the code you just cloned and deploy them to Heroku using Git.

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -am "make it better"
$ git push heroku master
```



You can now change your main deploy branch from "master" to "main" for both manual and automatic deploys, please follow the instructions [here](#).

## 5. Login to machine

Create a .env file inside the project folder

Vi .env

```
VERIFY_TOKEN=HAPPY
WHATSAPP_TOKEN=EAABcMd7ZAXtoB0lIMFT3XLecZAfzBTNEIIE1JrtBad2k4Au8y9DzUZCkR873NUZAzGoMWdyZCZA3159gk401PlISceP8U6lMa2CZAx4qaGbUg0HS3yh6mnt2w1R9wpa41qXMBZAOrWNYEzBidQz5ieRzFVEIMbQbD2jCk0xzznlq84416NgWrtDO99m2Q2g2CEXCmu1MgP5UD2eFRcalpJUlM5VnPzsH8M2D
```

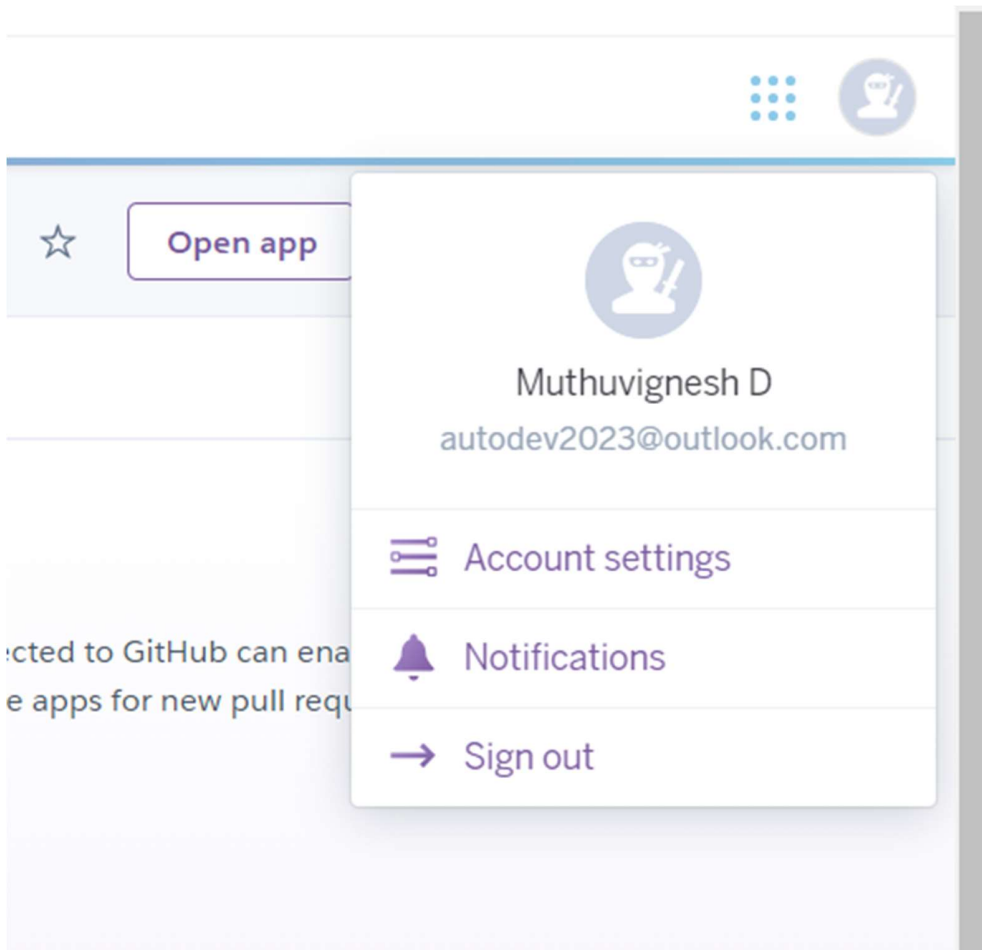
Copy and paste the whastapp token

Save the file

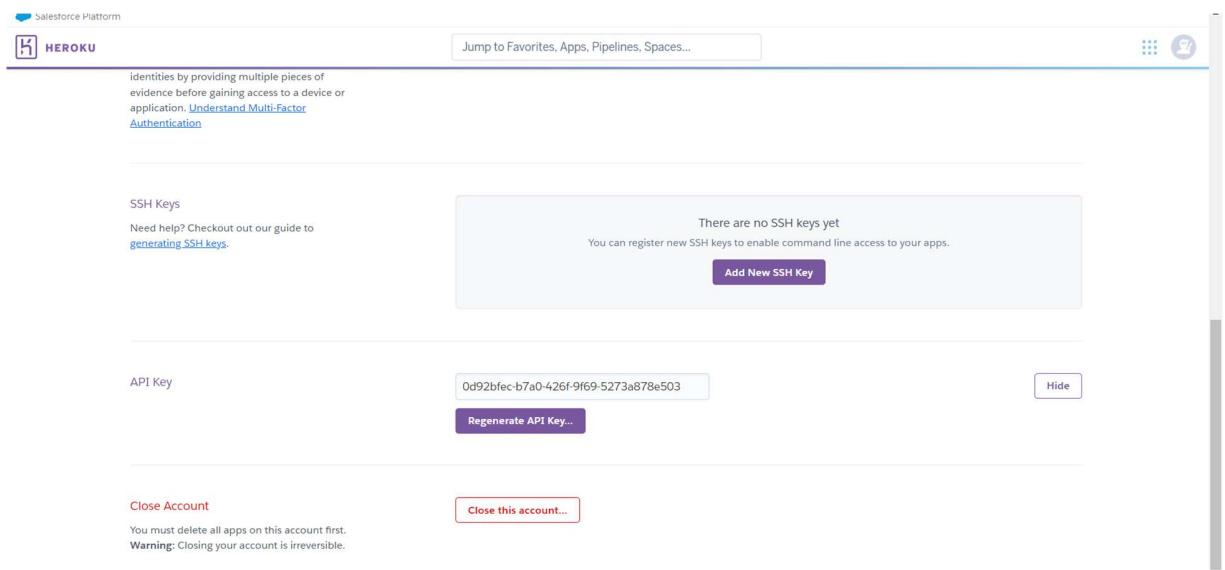
Commit the changes

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ vi app.js
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ vi .env
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ git commit -m "change menu options"
On branch main
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

Login to Heroku with username and API KEY  
code



Account settings -> api key



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ heroku login -i
heroku: Enter your login credentials
Email [autodev2023@outlook.com]: autodev2023@outlook.com
Password: █
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ heroku login -i
heroku: Enter your login credentials
Email [autodev2023@outlook.com]: autodev2023@outlook.com
Password: *****
Logged in as autodev2023@outlook.com
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ █
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-113:~/mybot$ git push heroku main
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 12.39 KiB | 4.13 MiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Updated 1076 paths from 15d567a
remote: Compressing source files... done.
remote: Building source:
remote:
remote: ----> Building on the Heroku-22 stack
remote: ----> Using buildpack: heroku/nodejs
remote: ----> Node.js app detected
remote:
remote: ----> Creating runtime environment
remote:
remote:       NPM_CONFIG_LOGLEVEL=error
remote:       NODE_VERBOSE=false
remote:       NODE_ENV=production
remote:       NODE_MODULES_CACHE=true
remote:
```

12:00

59%

Test Desk

hi 9:03 am ✓✓

Welcome to WhatsApp services.  
Please select any one option:  
1. Password reset  
2. Account Unlock  
3. Submit Timesheet  
4. Raise a ticket  
5. Contact Us

9:03 am

1 9:03 am ✓✓

please click the link to reset the password:  
<https://aka.ms/sspr>

9:03 am

2 9:03 am ✓✓

please click the link to unlock your account:  
<https://aka.ms/sspr>

9:03 am

3 9:03 am ✓✓

Please visit the below link to visit <https://aka.ms/sspr>

9:04 am

4 9:04 am ✓✓

Please visit below link to create incident:  
<https://marketplacess.com/#/login>

9:04 am

5 9:04 am ✓✓

please contact Helpdesk on [helpdesk@](mailto:helpdesk@)  
or call at +

9:04 am

Friday

Hi 10:26 am ✓✓

Message