2021 年统考英语 B 模拟试卷（公开课专用）

第一部分：交际用语（共 5 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 15 分）

此部分共有 5 个未完成的对话，针对每个对话中未完成的部分有 4 个选项，请从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中正确选项。

1. Why didn't you come to my birthday party yesterday?

-- _____

A .Excuse me, my friend sent me a flower　　　B. Fine, I never go to birthday parties

C .Well, I don't like birthday parties　　　D. Sorry, but my wife had a car accident

2. - Who's ____?

- This is Tom.

A. speaks　　　B. spoken　　　C. speaking　　　D. saying

3. That's a beautiful dress you have on!

- _____

A. Oh, thanks. I got it yesterday　　　B. Sorry, it's too cheap

C .You can have it　　　D. See you later

4. Could you help me with my physics, please?

- __ ___

A. No, no way　　　B No, I couldn't

C No, I can't　　　D Sorry I can't. I have to go to a meeting right now

5. Hi, is Mary there, please?-

A. Hold on. I'll get her.　　　B. No, she isn't here.

C. Yes, she lives here.　　　D .Yes, what do you want?

第二部分 阅读理解（共10小题；每小题2分，满分20分）

此部分共有2篇短文，第一篇短文后有5个正、误判断题，请选择A（T）或B（F）；第二篇短文后有5个问题。请从每个问题后的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出正确选项。

Passage 1

Mr. White lived in a small village. His parents hadn't enough money to send him to school. He had to help them to do something in the fields. But he didn't like to live in the poor place. When he was sixteen, he got to the town and found work in a factory. Three years later he became tall and strong. So he was sent to Africa as a soldier. He stayed there for five years and got some money. Then he came back to

England and bought a shop in a small town. No people in the town went to Africa except him. And he hoped they thought he was a famous man and that they could respect him. The children often asked him to tell them some stories and his life in Africa.

One day a few children asked him to tell them something about the animals in Africa. He told them how he fought with the tigers and elephants. His stories surprised them all and some policemen and workers went to listen to him. It made him happier. Just a man who taught geography in a middle school passed there. He stopped to listen to him for a while and then said, "Could you please tell us a rare animal, sir?"

"Certainly," said Mr. Turner. "One day I met a rhinoceros（犀牛） by a river..."

"Please wait a minute, sir," said the man. "There aren't any rhinoceros in Africa at all!"

"It's rare just because there aren't any!"

1. Mr. White was born in a farmer's family.

    A. T   B. F

2. Mr. White hoped to be respected because he was the richest man in their town.

    A. T   B. F

3. The children often asked him to tell them something interesting because he knew more than any other person in the town.

    A. T   B. F

4. All people believed Mr. White except the children.

    A. T   B. F

5. Mr. White wouldn't like to admit that he was wrong.

    A. T   B. F

Passage 2

What makes a person a scientist? Does he have ways or tools of learning that are different from those of others? The answer is "no". It is not the tools a scientist uses but how he uses these tools that make him a scientist. You will probably agree that knowing how to use a power is important to a carpenter. You will probably agree, too, that knowing how to investigate, how to discover information, is important to everyone. The scientist, however, goes one step further, he must be sure that he has a reasonable answer to his questions and that his answer can be confirmed by other persons. He also works to fit the answer he gets to many questions into a large set of ideas about how the world works.

The scientist's knowledge must be exact. There is no room for half right or right just half the time. He must be as nearly right as the conditions permit. What works under one set of conditions at one time must work under the same conditions at other times. If the conditions are different, any changes the scientist observes in a demonstration must be explained by the

changes in the conditions. This is one reason that investigations are important in science. Albert Einstein, who developed the theory of relativity, arrived at this theory through mathematics. The accuracy of this mathematics was later tested through investigations, Einstein's ideas were shown to be correct. A scientist uses many tools for measurements. Then the measurements are used to make mathematical calculations that may test his investigations.

1. What makes a scientist according to the passage? _____
A. The tools he uses.
B. The way he uses his tools.
C. His way of learning.
D. The various tools he uses.

2. The underlined part in the passage shows_____.
A. the importance of information
B. the importance of thinking
C. the difference between scientists and ordinary people
D. the difference between carpenters and people with other jobs

3. A sound scientific theory should be one that_____.
A. works not only under one set of conditions at one time, but also under
  the same conditions at other times
B. does not allow any changes even under different conditions
C. can be used for many purposes
D. leave no room for improvement

4. The author quotes the case of Albert Einstein to illustrate_____.
A. that measurements are keys to success in science
B. that accuracy of mathematics
C. that the investigations are important in science
D. that the mathematical calculations may test his investigations

5. What is the main idea of the passage?
A. The theory of relativity.
B. Exactness is the core of science.
C. Scientists are different from ordinary people.
D. Exactness and ways of using tools are the keys to the making of a scientist.

第三部分：词汇与结构（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）
　　此部分有 5 个未完成句子，针对每个句子中未完成的部分有 4 个选项，请从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出正确选项。

16．While I was in the university, I learned taking a photo, ____ is very useful now for me.
　　A. it　　　B. which　　C. that　　　　D. what
　17．If you don't want to get wet, you had better___this umbrella with you.

A. take   B. to take   C. taken   D. for taking

18. The top of the Great Wall is ___ ____ for five horses to go side by side.

A. Wide   B. so wide   C. wide enough   D. enough wide

19. ___ is important that you choose clothes that suit your shape

A It   B this   C that   D there

20．There   a book and some magazines on the desk.

A．is   B．are   C．have   D．has

第四部分：完形填空（共 5 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 15 分）

以下短文中共包含 5 个未完成的句子，针对每个句子中空缺部分有 5 个选项，请从 ABCDE 五个选项中选出正确的选项。

Being not far from the sea, London is famous 21_its fogs. The worst of them happened on December 4,1952. All movement in the town came to a stop. It was almost impossible to drive or ride in anything. The streets which led into the center were filled with 22_that moved two miles an hour. Soon, however, the traffic was stopped. Being left by their drivers, the buses and cars stood empty in the streets. Many who usually travel by bus took underground(地铁). But there were 23_many people there that the gates had to be closed. Being caught in the fog, people felt their way along the walls of houses with one hand, while they put out 24 in front of them so as not to knock against something or somebody.

At the Opera House（大歌剧院）they got through the first act of La Traviata before so much fog had spread into the building that the 25_could not see the conductor(乐队指挥）

It was a terrible fog, indeed, and as many as 4,000 people in London lost their lives.

A.   buses   B. the other   C. for   D. singers   E.so

第五部分 英译汉（共 6 小题；每小题 5 分，满分 30 分）

请把下列 6 个英文翻译成中文。

26．A lot of natural resources in the mountain area are to be exploited and used.

27．All that glitters is not gold.

28．Apples here like water and sunshine.

29．As is known to all, China is the largest developing country in the world today.

30． Bill hit his car into a wall last night.

31． He has taught English in this university ever since he moved to this city．

第六部分 写作（满分 **10** 分）

建议你在 30 分钟内，根据下面所给的题目和要求用英语写出一篇不少于 80 个词的短文。

题目：My teacher of English（我的英语老师）/ My Teacher in High School（我的高中老师）My Teacher / A (good) teacher to remember（我的老师/难忘的老师）/ My Favorite Teacher (我最喜欢的老师)

请以自身当前水平作答，周五（明天）群内公布答案；
同时，周五晚 8 点，公开课直播讲解这套试卷的得分答题技巧，教你如何不会单词和语法，也能选对答案！

重点：统考英语 B 公开课安排如下：
3 月 12 日（周五）晚 20：00 课程主讲：统考英语报名、考试时间安排；考试注意事项；试卷答题得分技巧；2021 统考备考策略和押题训练！

注意：课程干货满满，请确保自己及时听直播课！