# 01\_Exploration.ipynb

September 10, 2021

#### 1 Initialisation

```
[]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

### 2 Exploration

```
[]: ! ls -lh 02_data/
    total 2,5G
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 26M juin
                                               2018 application_test.csv
                                           26
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 159M juin
                                           26
                                               2018 application_train.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 359M juin
                                           26
                                               2018 bureau_balance.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 163M juin
                                           26
                                               2018 bureau.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 405M juin
                                           26
                                               2018 credit_card_balance.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 37K juin
                                               2018
                                           26
    HomeCredit columns description.csv
                                               2018 installments_payments.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 690M juin
                                           26
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 375M juin
                                               2018 POS CASH balance.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 387M juin
                                           26
                                               2018 previous_application.csv
    -rw-rw-r-- 1 adrien adrien 524K juin
                                           26
                                               2018 sample submission.csv
[]: col_desc = pd.read_csv('02_data/HomeCredit_columns_description.csv',
                            index_col=0)
     col_desc
[]:
                                 Table
                                                           Row
     1
          application_{train|test}.csv
                                                    SK_ID_CURR
     2
          application_{train|test}.csv
                                                        TARGET
     5
          application_{train|test}.csv
                                           NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE
          application_{train|test}.csv
     6
                                                   CODE_GENDER
     7
          application_{train|test}.csv
                                                  FLAG_OWN_CAR
     217
                                        NUM_INSTALMENT_NUMBER
             installments_payments.csv
     218
             installments_payments.csv
                                               DAYS_INSTALMENT
```

```
219
        installments_payments.csv
                                        DAYS_ENTRY_PAYMENT
220
        installments_payments.csv
                                            AMT_INSTALMENT
221
        installments_payments.csv
                                               AMT_PAYMENT
                                             Description \
1
                                ID of loan in our sample
2
     Target variable (1 - client with payment diffi...
5
           Identification if loan is cash or revolving
6
                                    Gender of the client
7
                          Flag if the client owns a car
. .
217
                On which installment we observe payment
218
     When the installment of previous credit was su...
219
     When was the installments of previous credit p...
     What was the prescribed installment amount of ...
220
221
     What the client actually paid on previous cred...
                                     Special
1
                                         NaN
2
                                         NaN
5
                                         NaN
6
                                         NaN
7
                                         NaN
. .
217
                                         NaN
218
     time only relative to the application
219
     time only relative to the application
220
                                         NaN
221
                                         NaN
```

[219 rows x 4 columns]

#### 2.1 Tables application\_{train|test}.csv

Il y a plus de 200 colonnes pour 9 tables au format csv! Avant d'aller plus loin dans l'exploration je vais me concentrer sur les tables principales : les tables application\_{train|test}.csv.

Je vais d'abord regarder les plus grosses corrélations avec la variable TARGET

```
[]: app_train = pd.read_csv('02_data/application_train.csv')
app_test = pd.read_csv('02_data/application_test.csv')
app_train
```

```
[]:
              SK_ID_CURR
                           TARGET NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE CODE_GENDER FLAG_OWN_CAR
     0
                  100002
                                1
                                           Cash loans
     1
                  100003
                                0
                                           Cash loans
                                                                  F
                                                                                N
     2
                                                                                Y
                  100004
                                0
                                      Revolving loans
                                                                  Μ
     3
                  100006
                                0
                                           Cash loans
                                                                  F
                                                                                N
```

4	100007	0 Ca	sh loans		M	N	
				•••	•••		
307506	456251		sh loans		M	N	
307507	456252		sh loans		F	N	
307508	456253		sh loans		F	N	
307509	456254		sh loans		F	N	
307510	456255	0 Ca	sh loans		F	N	
	FLAG_OWN_REALTY	CNT_CHILDREN	AMT_INC	OME_TOTAL	AMT_CREDIT	\	
0	Y	0		202500.0	406597.5		
1	N	0		270000.0	1293502.5		
2	Y	0		67500.0	135000.0		
3	Y	0		135000.0	312682.5		
4	Y	0		121500.0	513000.0		
•••	•••	•••		•••	•••		
307506	N	0		157500.0	254700.0		
307507	Y	0		72000.0	269550.0		
307508	Y	0		153000.0	677664.0		
307509	Y	0		171000.0	370107.0		
307510	N	0		157500.0	675000.0		
	AMT_ANNUITY	FLAG_DOCUMENT	_18 FLAG	_DOCUMENT_	19 FLAG_DOCU	MENT_2	0 \
0	24700.5		0		0		0
1	35698.5		0		0	(	0
2	6750.0		0		0	(	0
3	29686.5		0		0		0
4	21865.5		0		0		0
•••	•••	•••		•••	•••		
307506	27558.0		0		0		0
307507	12001.5		0		0		0
307508	29979.0		0		0		0
307509	20205.0		0		0		0
307510	49117.5		0		0		0
0	FLAG_DOCUMENT_21	AMT_REQ_CREDI	T_BUREAU	_HOUR AMT_ 0.0	REQ_CREDIT_B	_	DAY \
0	0			0.0			0.0
1	0						
2	0			0.0			0.0
3	0			NaN			NaN
4	0			0.0			0.0
307506	0		•••	NaN		<b></b> ]	NaN
307507	0			NaN			NaN
307508	0			1.0			0.0
307509	0			0.0			0.0
307510	0			0.0			0.0
	•			- <del>-</del>			-

```
0
                                      0.0
                                                                  0.0
     1
                                      0.0
                                                                  0.0
     2
                                      0.0
                                                                  0.0
     3
                                      NaN
                                                                  NaN
     4
                                      0.0
                                                                  0.0
     307506
                                      NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                      NaN
     307507
                                                                  NaN
                                                                  1.0
     307508
                                      0.0
                                      0.0
                                                                  0.0
     307509
     307510
                                      0.0
                                                                  2.0
             AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR
     0
                                     0.0
                                                                   1.0
                                     0.0
     1
                                                                  0.0
     2
                                     0.0
                                                                  0.0
     3
                                     NaN
                                                                  NaN
     4
                                     0.0
                                                                  0.0
     307506
                                     NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                     NaN
     307507
     307508
                                     0.0
                                                                  1.0
                                     0.0
                                                                  0.0
     307509
     307510
                                     0.0
                                                                   1.0
     [307511 rows x 122 columns]
[]: assert len(app_train.SK_ID_CURR.unique()) == app_train.shape[0]
     assert len(app_test.SK_ID_CURR.unique()) == app_test.shape[0]
     app_train.set_index('SK_ID_CURR', inplace=True)
     app_test.set_index('SK_ID_CURR', inplace=True)
[]: app_train
[]:
                 TARGET NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE CODE_GENDER FLAG_OWN_CAR \
     SK_ID_CURR
     100002
                       1
                                 Cash loans
                                                        Μ
                                                                      N
                                                        F
     100003
                       0
                                  Cash loans
                                                                      N
     100004
                       0
                            Revolving loans
                                                        М
                                                                      Y
     100006
                                  Cash loans
                                                        F
                       0
                                                                      N
                                  Cash loans
     100007
                       0
                                                                      N
     456251
                       0
                                 Cash loans
                                                                     N
                                                        М
     456252
                       0
                                 Cash loans
                                                        F
                                                                      N
     456253
                       0
                                 Cash loans
                                                        F
                                                                      N
```

AMT\_REQ\_CREDIT\_BUREAU\_WEEK AMT\_REQ\_CREDIT\_BUREAU\_MON \

456254	1	Cash	loans	F	ı	N	
456255	0	Cash	loans	F	ı	N	
av to auto	FLAG_OWN_REAL	TY CNT_	CHILDREN	AMT_INC	OME_TOTAL	AMT_CREDIT	\
SK_ID_CURR 100002		Y	0		202500.0	406597.5	
100002		N	0		270000.0	1293502.5	
100003		Y	0		67500.0	135000.0	
100004		Y	0		135000.0	312682.5	
100007		Y	0		121500.0	513000.0	
100001		1	V		121000.0	010000.0	
 456251	•••	N			 157500.0	254700.0	
456252		Y	0		72000.0	269550.0	
456253		Y	0		153000.0	677664.0	
456254		Y	0		171000.0	370107.0	
456255		N	0		157500.0	675000.0	
400200		1/	O		137300.0	073000.0	
	AMT_ANNUITY	AMT GOO	DS_PRICE	FLAG	DOCUMENT_1	8 \	
SK_ID_CURR	_	_	_	-	_	•	
100002	24700.5		351000.0	•••		0	
100003	35698.5		129500.0	•••		0	
100004	6750.0		135000.0	•••		0	
100006	29686.5		297000.0			0	
100007	21865.5		513000.0			0	
456251	27558.0		225000.0			0	
456252	12001.5		225000.0	•••		0	
456253	29979.0		585000.0	•••		0	
456254	20205.0		319500.0	•••		0	
456255	49117.5		675000.0			0	
100200	2022.70						
	FLAG_DOCUMENT	_19 FLAG	_DOCUMENT	_20 FLAG	_DOCUMENT_	21 \	
SK_ID_CURR							
100002		0		0		0	
100003		0		0		0	
100004		0		0		0	
100006		0		0		0	
100007		0		0		0	
***	•••		•••		•••		
456251		0		0		0	
456252		0		0		0	
456253		0		0		0	
456254		0		0		0	
456255		0		0		0	
		-		-		-	
	AMT_REQ_CREDI	T_BUREAU	_HOUR AM	T_REQ CR	EDIT_BUREA	U_DAY \	
CK TD CIIRR	_	_	_	_	_ : : :	- ·	

SK\_ID\_CURR

100002	0.0	0.0
100002	0.0	0.0
100004	0.0	0.0
100006	NaN	NaN
100007	0.0	0.0
•••		
456251	NaN	NaN
456252	NaN	NaN
456253	1.0	0.0
456254	0.0	0.0
456255	0.0	0.0
	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON
SK_ID_CURR		
100002	0.0	
100003	0.0	0.0
100004	0.0	
100006	NaN	
100007	0.0	
 456251	 NaN	 NaN
456252	NaN	
456253	0.0	
456254	0.0	0.0
456255	0.0	2.0
	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR
SK_ID_CURR	AMI_REQ_CREDII_BOREAU_QRI	AMI_REQ_CREDII_BUREAU_IEAR
100002	0.0	1.0
100002	0.0	0.0
100004	0.0	0.0
100006	NaN	NaN
100007	0.0	0.0
•••	<b></b>	•••
456251	NaN	 NaN
456252	NaN	NaN
456253	0.0	1.0
456254	0.0	0.0
456255	0.0	1.0

\

[307511 rows x 121 columns]

## 2.1.1 Encodage des colonnes textuelles

## []: app\_train.dtypes.value\_counts()

```
[]: float64
                65
     int64
                40
     object
                16
     dtype: int64
[]: app_train.select_dtypes('object').apply(pd.Series.nunique, axis=0)
[ ]: NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE
                                    2
     CODE_GENDER
                                    3
                                    2
     FLAG_OWN_CAR
    FLAG_OWN_REALTY
                                    2
    NAME_TYPE_SUITE
                                    7
    NAME_INCOME_TYPE
                                    8
                                    5
    NAME EDUCATION TYPE
    NAME_FAMILY_STATUS
                                    6
    NAME_HOUSING_TYPE
                                    6
     OCCUPATION_TYPE
                                   18
                                    7
     WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START
     ORGANIZATION_TYPE
                                   58
    FONDKAPREMONT_MODE
                                    4
                                    3
    HOUSETYPE_MODE
                                    7
     WALLSMATERIAL_MODE
                                    2
     EMERGENCYSTATE_MODE
     dtype: int64
[]: categorical_labels = app_train.select_dtypes('object').columns.tolist()
[]: for col in categorical_labels:
         null_count = app_train[col].isna().sum()
         null_perct = null_count / app_train[col].isna().count()
         if null count != 0:
             print(col, null_count, round(null_perct, 4))
    NAME_TYPE_SUITE 1292 0.0042
    OCCUPATION TYPE 96391 0.3135
    FONDKAPREMONT_MODE 210295 0.6839
    HOUSETYPE_MODE 154297 0.5018
    WALLSMATERIAL_MODE 156341 0.5084
    EMERGENCYSTATE_MODE 145755 0.474
[]: app_train.OCCUPATION_TYPE.unique()
[]: array(['Laborers', 'Core staff', 'Accountants', 'Managers', nan,
            'Drivers', 'Sales staff', 'Cleaning staff', 'Cooking staff',
            'Private service staff', 'Medicine staff', 'Security staff',
            'High skill tech staff', 'Waiters/barmen staff',
            'Low-skill Laborers', 'Realty agents', 'Secretaries', 'IT staff',
```

```
[]: col_desc.loc[col_desc.Table.eq('application_{train|test}.csv')
                  & col_desc.Row.eq('OCCUPATION_TYPE')].Description.tolist()
[]: ['What kind of occupation does the client have']
[]: app_train.OCCUPATION_TYPE.fillna('Unknown', inplace=True)
[]: app_train.dropna(subset=['NAME_TYPE_SUITE'], inplace=True)
[]: app_train.drop(columns=['FONDKAPREMONT_MODE',
                             'HOUSETYPE_MODE',
                             'WALLSMATERIAL_MODE',
                             'EMERGENCYSTATE MODE'], inplace=True)
[]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OrdinalEncoder
     from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
     from sklearn.compose import make_column_transformer
[]: app_train.WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START.unique()
     weekday_codes = {
         'MONDAY': 0,
         'TUESDAY': 1,
         'WEDNESDAY': 2,
         'THURSDAY': 3,
         'FRIDAY': 4,
         'SATURDAY': 5,
         'SUNDAY': 6
     }
     app_train.WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START =\
         app_train.WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START.map(weekday_codes)
[]: len(categorical_labels)
[]: 11
[]: categorical_labels = app_train.select_dtypes('object').columns.tolist()
     preprocessor = make_column_transformer(
         (OrdinalEncoder(), categorical_labels), remainder='passthrough'
     app_train_encoded = preprocessor.fit_transform(app_train)
[]: app_train_encoded
```

'HR staff'], dtype=object)

```
[]: array([[0., 1., 0., ..., 0., 0., 1.],
            [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
            [1., 1., 1., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
            [0., 0., 0., ..., 1., 0., 1.],
            [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
            [0., 0., 0., ..., 2., 0., 1.]])
    2.2 Autres tables
[]: col_desc.loc[col_desc.Table == 'bureau_balance.csv'].Description.values
[]: array(['Recoded ID of Credit Bureau credit (unique coding for each application)
     - use this to join to CREDIT_BUREAU table ',
            'Month of balance relative to application date (-1 means the freshest
    balance date)',
            'Status of Credit Bureau loan during the month (active, closed, DPDO-30,
     [C means closed, X means status unknown, O means no DPD, 1 means maximal did
     during month between 1-30, 2 means DPD 31-60, 5 means DPD 120+ or sold or
     written off ] )'],
           dtype=object)
[]: bureau = pd.read csv('02 data/bureau.csv')
     bureau_balance = pd.read_csv('02_data/bureau_balance.csv')
[]: bureau_balance.shape
[]: (27299925, 3)
[]: bureau balance.shape[0] / 10 ** 3
[]: 27299.925
[]: bureau_balance.columns
[]: Index(['SK_ID_BUREAU', 'MONTHS_BALANCE', 'STATUS'], dtype='object')
[]: bureau.shape
[]: (1716428, 17)
[]: app_train.NAME_FAMILY_STATUS.value_counts()
[]: Married
                             196432
     Single / not married
                              45444
     Civil marriage
                              29775
     Separated
                              19770
```

```
16088
     Widow
     Unknown
     Name: NAME_FAMILY_STATUS, dtype: int64
[]: app_train.NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE.value_counts()
[]: Secondary / secondary special
                                       218391
     Higher education
                                        74863
     Incomplete higher
                                        10277
     Lower secondary
                                         3816
     Academic degree
                                          164
     Name: NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE, dtype: int64
[]: app_train.NAME_TYPE_SUITE.value_counts()
[]: Unaccompanied
                        248526
                         40149
     Family
     Spouse, partner
                         11370
     Children
                          3267
     Other_B
                          1770
     Other_A
                           866
     Group of people
                           271
     Name: NAME_TYPE_SUITE, dtype: int64
[]: app_train['AGE'] = round(app_train['DAYS_BIRTH'] / - 365, 0).astype('int')
[]: app_train.AGE
[]: 0
               26
     1
               46
     2
               52
     3
               52
     4
               55
     307506
               26
     307507
               57
     307508
               41
     307509
               33
               46
     307510
     Name: AGE, Length: 307511, dtype: int64
[ ]: educ_type_dict = {
         'Lower secondary' : 0,
         'Secondary / secondary special': 1,
         'Incomplete higher': 2,
         'Higher education': 3,
         'Academic degree': 4
```

```
}
     app_train.NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE.map(educ_type_dict)
[]: 0
               1
               3
     1
     2
               1
     3
               1
     4
               1
     307506
               1
     307507
               1
     307508
               3
     307509
               1
     307510
               3
     Name: NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE, Length: 307511, dtype: int64
[]: app_train.corr()['TARGET'].sort_values()
[]: EXT_SOURCE_3
                                   -0.178919
    EXT_SOURCE_2
                                   -0.160472
    EXT_SOURCE_1
                                   -0.155317
    AGE
                                   -0.078263
    DAYS_EMPLOYED
                                   -0.044932
    DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE
                                    0.055218
    REGION_RATING_CLIENT
                                    0.058899
    REGION_RATING_CLIENT_W_CITY
                                    0.060893
    DAYS_BIRTH
                                    0.078239
     TARGET
                                    1.000000
    Name: TARGET, Length: 107, dtype: float64
[]: print(app_train.CODE_GENDER.unique())
    print(app_train.CODE_GENDER.value_counts(normalize=True))
    ['M' 'F' 'XNA']
    F
           0.658344
    М
           0.341643
    XNA
           0.000013
    Name: CODE_GENDER, dtype: float64
[]: str_cols = [col for col in app_train.columns if app_train[col].dtype ==__
     []: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
     le = LabelEncoder()
```

```
app_train[col] = le.fit_transform(app_train[col])
     app_train
[]:
              SK_ID_CURR
                          TARGET
                                    NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE
                                                          CODE_GENDER
                                                                        FLAG_OWN_CAR
                  100002
                                 1
                                                       0
                                                                     1
                                                                                     0
     0
                  100003
                                 0
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                                     0
     1
     2
                  100004
                                 0
                                                       1
                                                                     1
                                                                                     1
     3
                                 0
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                                     0
                  100006
     4
                  100007
                                 0
                                                       0
                                                                     1
                                                                                     0
                   •••
     307506
                  456251
                                                       0
                                                                                     0
                                                                     1
     307507
                  456252
                                 0
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                                     0
                                 0
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                                     0
     307508
                  456253
     307509
                  456254
                                 1
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                                     0
                                 0
                                                       0
                                                                     0
                                                                                     0
     307510
                  456255
                                                                    AMT_CREDIT
              FLAG_OWN_REALTY
                                 CNT CHILDREN
                                                AMT_INCOME_TOTAL
     0
                                                         202500.0
                                                                      406597.5
                             0
                                             0
     1
                                                         270000.0
                                                                     1293502.5
     2
                             1
                                             0
                                                          67500.0
                                                                      135000.0
     3
                             1
                                             0
                                                         135000.0
                                                                      312682.5
     4
                             1
                                             0
                                                         121500.0
                                                                      513000.0
     307506
                             0
                                             0
                                                         157500.0
                                                                      254700.0
                                             0
     307507
                                                          72000.0
                                                                      269550.0
                                             0
     307508
                             1
                                                         153000.0
                                                                      677664.0
     307509
                             1
                                             0
                                                         171000.0
                                                                      370107.0
     307510
                                                         157500.0
                                                                      675000.0
              AMT_ANNUITY
                               FLAG_DOCUMENT_18
                                                  FLAG DOCUMENT 19
     0
                  24700.5
                                                0
                                                                    0
     1
                  35698.5
                                                0
                                                                    0
     2
                                                0
                   6750.0
                                                                    0
     3
                  29686.5
                                                0
                                                                    0
     4
                  21865.5
                                                0
                                                                    0
     307506
                  27558.0
                                                0
                                                                    0
     307507
                                                0
                                                                    0
                  12001.5
                                                0
     307508
                  29979.0
                                                                    0
     307509
                  20205.0
                                                0
                                                                    0
                  49117.5 ...
     307510
              FLAG_DOCUMENT_20
                                 FLAG_DOCUMENT_21
                                                     AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR \
     0
                                                  0
                                                                               0.0
                              0
     1
                              0
                                                  0
                                                                               0.0
     2
                              0
                                                  0
                                                                               0.0
```

for col in str\_cols:

```
3
                          0
                                               0
                                                                            NaN
4
                          0
                                                                            0.0
                                               0
307506
                          0
                                               0
                                                                            NaN
                                               0
                                                                            NaN
307507
                          0
                                                                            1.0
307508
                          0
                                               0
307509
                          0
                                               0
                                                                            0.0
307510
                          0
                                               0
                                                                            0.0
         AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK \
0
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
1
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
2
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
3
                                  {\tt NaN}
                                                                  NaN
4
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
307506
                                                                  NaN
                                  {\tt NaN}
307507
                                                                  NaN
                                  {\tt NaN}
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
307508
307509
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
307510
                                  0.0
                                                                  0.0
         AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON
                                        AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT \
0
                                  0.0
                                                                 0.0
1
                                  0.0
                                                                 0.0
2
                                  0.0
                                                                 0.0
3
                                  NaN
                                                                 NaN
4
                                  0.0
                                                                 0.0
307506
                                  NaN
                                                                 NaN
                                                                 NaN
307507
                                  {\tt NaN}
307508
                                  1.0
                                                                 0.0
307509
                                  0.0
                                                                 0.0
307510
                                  2.0
                                                                 0.0
         AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR
0
                                   1.0
1
                                   0.0
2
                                   0.0
3
                                   NaN
4
                                   0.0
307506
                                   NaN
                                   NaN
307507
307508
                                   1.0
307509
                                   0.0
307510
                                   1.0
```

#### [307511 rows x 122 columns]

```
[]: app_train.CODE_GENDER.value_counts()
[]: 0
          202448
     1
          105059
     2
     Name: CODE_GENDER, dtype: int64
[]: bureau = pd.read csv('02 data/bureau.csv')
     bureau
[]:
                           SK_ID_BUREAU CREDIT_ACTIVE CREDIT_CURRENCY
                                                                          DAYS CREDIT
              SK_ID_CURR
                   215354
                                 5714462
                                                 Closed
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                  -497
     1
                   215354
                                 5714463
                                                 Active
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                  -208
     2
                   215354
                                                 Active
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                  -203
                                 5714464
     3
                   215354
                                 5714465
                                                 Active
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                  -203
     4
                                                                                  -629
                   215354
                                 5714466
                                                 Active
                                                              currency 1
     1716423
                   259355
                                 5057750
                                                 Active
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                   -44
     1716424
                   100044
                                 5057754
                                                 Closed
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                 -2648
     1716425
                   100044
                                 5057762
                                                 Closed
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                 -1809
     1716426
                   246829
                                                 Closed
                                                              currency 1
                                                                                 -1878
                                 5057770
     1716427
                                                              currency 1
                   246829
                                 5057778
                                                 Closed
                                                                                  -463
                                    DAYS_CREDIT_ENDDATE
                                                           DAYS ENDDATE FACT
              CREDIT DAY OVERDUE
                                                                       -153.0
     0
                                 0
                                                  -153.0
                                 0
     1
                                                  1075.0
                                                                          NaN
     2
                                 0
                                                   528.0
                                                                         NaN
     3
                                 0
                                                                         NaN
                                                     NaN
     4
                                 0
                                                  1197.0
                                                                         NaN
                                 0
     1716423
                                                   -30.0
                                                                         NaN
                                 0
     1716424
                                                 -2433.0
                                                                     -2493.0
     1716425
                                 0
                                                 -1628.0
                                                                      -970.0
                                 0
     1716426
                                                 -1513.0
                                                                     -1513.0
     1716427
                                                                       -387.0
                                                     NaN
                                                              AMT_CREDIT_SUM
              AMT_CREDIT_MAX_OVERDUE
                                        CNT_CREDIT_PROLONG
     0
                                   NaN
                                                           0
                                                                    91323.00
     1
                                                           0
                                   NaN
                                                                   225000.00
     2
                                                           0
                                                                   464323.50
                                   NaN
     3
                                   NaN
                                                           0
                                                                    90000.00
                               77674.5
                                                                  2700000.00
     1716423
                                   0.0
                                                           0
                                                                    11250.00
```

```
1716424
                               5476.5
                                                         0
                                                                   38130.84
                                                         0
     1716425
                                                                   15570.00
                                  NaN
     1716426
                                  NaN
                                                         0
                                                                   36000.00
                                                         0
     1716427
                                  NaN
                                                                   22500.00
              AMT_CREDIT_SUM_DEBT
                                    AMT_CREDIT_SUM_LIMIT AMT_CREDIT_SUM_OVERDUE
     0
                               0.0
                                                      NaN
                                                                               0.0
     1
                          171342.0
                                                      NaN
                                                                               0.0
     2
                                                      NaN
                               NaN
                                                                               0.0
     3
                                                      NaN
                               NaN
                                                                               0.0
     4
                                                      NaN
                               NaN
                                                                               0.0
     1716423
                           11250.0
                                                      0.0
                                                                               0.0
     1716424
                               0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                                               0.0
                                                                               0.0
     1716425
                               NaN
                                                      NaN
     1716426
                               0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                                               0.0
     1716427
                               0.0
                                                      NaN
                                                                               0.0
                  CREDIT_TYPE DAYS_CREDIT_UPDATE AMT_ANNUITY
     0
              Consumer credit
                                               -131
                                                             NaN
     1
                  Credit card
                                                -20
                                                             NaN
     2
              Consumer credit
                                                             NaN
                                                -16
     3
                  Credit card
                                                -16
                                                             NaN
              Consumer credit
                                                -21
                                                             NaN
     1716423
                    Microloan
                                                -19
                                                             NaN
     1716424 Consumer credit
                                             -2493
                                                             NaN
     1716425 Consumer credit
                                              -967
                                                             NaN
     1716426 Consumer credit
                                             -1508
                                                             NaN
                                              -387
     1716427
                    Microloan
                                                             NaN
     [1716428 rows x 17 columns]
[]: app_train.columns
[]: Index(['SK_ID_CURR', 'TARGET', 'NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE', 'CODE_GENDER',
            'FLAG_OWN_CAR', 'FLAG_OWN_REALTY', 'CNT_CHILDREN', 'AMT_INCOME_TOTAL',
            'AMT_CREDIT', 'AMT_ANNUITY',
            'FLAG_DOCUMENT_18', 'FLAG_DOCUMENT_19', 'FLAG_DOCUMENT_20',
            'FLAG_DOCUMENT_21', 'AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR',
            'AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY', 'AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK',
            'AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON', 'AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT',
            'AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR'],
           dtype='object', length=122)
[]: bureau.columns
```

```
[]: Index(['SK_ID_CURR', 'SK_ID_BUREAU', 'CREDIT_ACTIVE', 'CREDIT_CURRENCY',
            'DAYS_CREDIT', 'CREDIT_DAY_OVERDUE', 'DAYS_CREDIT_ENDDATE',
            'DAYS_ENDDATE_FACT', 'AMT_CREDIT_MAX_OVERDUE', 'CNT_CREDIT_PROLONG',
            'AMT_CREDIT_SUM', 'AMT_CREDIT_SUM_DEBT', 'AMT_CREDIT_SUM_LIMIT',
            'AMT_CREDIT_SUM_OVERDUE', 'CREDIT_TYPE', 'DAYS_CREDIT_UPDATE',
            'AMT ANNUITY'],
           dtype='object')
[]: col_desc.loc[col_desc.Row.eq('SK_ID_CURR') & col_desc.Table.eq('bureau.csv')].
      →Description.values
[]: array(['ID of loan in our sample - one loan in our sample can have 0,1,2 or more
     related previous credits in credit bureau '],
           dtype=object)
[]: bureau.shape
[]: (1716428, 17)
[]: len(bureau.SK_ID_BUREAU.unique())
[]: 1716428
     len(bureau.SK_ID_CURR.unique())
[]: 305811
[]: bureau[bureau.duplicated(subset=['SK_ID_CURR']) == True]
[]:
                          SK_ID_BUREAU CREDIT_ACTIVE CREDIT_CURRENCY DAYS_CREDIT \
              SK_ID_CURR
     1
                  215354
                               5714463
                                               Active
                                                           currency 1
                                                                               -208
     2
                                                           currency 1
                                                                               -203
                  215354
                               5714464
                                               Active
     3
                                                           currency 1
                  215354
                               5714465
                                               Active
                                                                               -203
     4
                                                           currency 1
                                                                               -629
                  215354
                               5714466
                                               Active
     5
                  215354
                               5714467
                                               Active
                                                           currency 1
                                                                               -273
     1716423
                  259355
                               5057750
                                               Active
                                                           currency 1
                                                                                -44
     1716424
                                               Closed
                  100044
                               5057754
                                                           currency 1
                                                                              -2648
     1716425
                  100044
                               5057762
                                               Closed
                                                           currency 1
                                                                              -1809
     1716426
                                5057770
                                               Closed
                                                           currency 1
                                                                              -1878
                  246829
                                                           currency 1
     1716427
                  246829
                               5057778
                                               Closed
                                                                               -463
              CREDIT_DAY_OVERDUE
                                  DAYS_CREDIT_ENDDATE
                                                        DAYS_ENDDATE_FACT
     1
                                                1075.0
                                                                       NaN
     2
                               0
                                                 528.0
                                                                       NaN
     3
                               0
                                                                       NaN
                                                   NaN
     4
                               0
                                                1197.0
                                                                       NaN
```

5		0	2746	0.0	NaN		
•••	•••		•••		***		
1716423		0	-3	0.0	NaN		
1716424		0	-243	3.0	-2493.0		
1716425		0	-162	8.0	-970.0		
1716426		0	-151	3.0	-1513.0		
1716427		0		NaN	-387.0		
	AMT_CREDIT_MAX_OV	ERDUE	CNT_CREDIT_P	ROLONG	AMT_CREDIT_SUM	\	
1		${\tt NaN}$		0	225000.00		
2		${\tt NaN}$		0	464323.50		
3		NaN		0	90000.00		
4	77	674.5		0	2700000.00		
5		0.0		0	180000.00		
•••		•••	•••		•••		
1716423		0.0		0	11250.00		
1716424	5	476.5		0	38130.84		
1716425		NaN		0	15570.00		
1716426		NaN		0	36000.00		
1716427		NaN		0	22500.00		
_,,				•			
	AMT_CREDIT_SUM_DE	BT AM	T CREDIT SUM	LIMIT	AMT_CREDIT_SUM_	OVERDUE	\
1	171342.			NaN		0.0	•
2		aN		NaN		0.0	
3		aN	NaN			0.0	
4		aN		NaN		0.0	
5	71017.		1089	82.62		0.0	
•••	•••		•••		•••		
1716423	11250.	00		0.00		0.0	
1716424	0.00		0.00			0.0	
1716425	NaN		NaN			0.0	
1716426	0.	00	0.00			0.0	
1716427	0.00		NaN			0.0	
	CREDIT_TYPE	DAYS_C	REDIT_UPDATE	AMT_AN	NUITY		
1	Credit card		-20		NaN		
2	Consumer credit		-16		NaN		
3	Credit card		-16		NaN		
4	Consumer credit		-21		NaN		
5	Credit card		-31		NaN		
•••	•••		•••	•••			
1716423	Microloan		-19		NaN		
1716424	Consumer credit		-2493		NaN		
1716425	Consumer credit		-967		NaN		
1716426	Consumer credit		-1508		NaN		
1716427	Microloan		-387		NaN		

[1410617 rows x 17 columns]