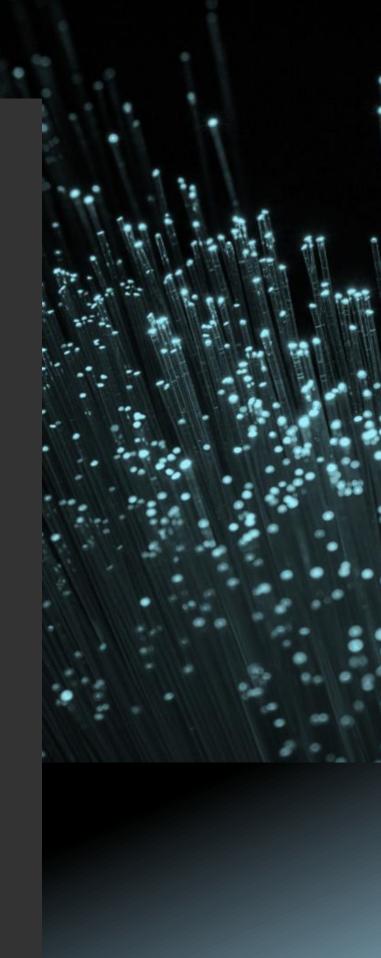
Administración de Sistemas y Redes Práctica 4

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Índice

Índice	2
Backup en caliente de un sistema en modo multiusuario mediante snapshots LVM	3
Restauración (opcional)	7
Copia de seguridad y restauración de una máquina en Azure	12

Backup en caliente de un sistema en modo multiusuario mediante snapshots LVM.

- 1) Instalamos el Linux.
- 2) Modificamos el fichero /etc/issue:

```
AlmaLinux 9.1 (Lime Lynx)
Kernel 5.14.0-162.6.1.el9_1.x86_64 on an x86_64
Copia de Seguridad practica backup
UO285176 <----- alumno
localhost login: _
```

También se ha modificado el prompt:

```
[uo285176@<mark>localhost</mark>~12: lsblk
NAME FSTYPE
                                     FSVER
                                                                                                       FSAVAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
 db
                                     FAT32
  -sdh1
                       of at.
                                                        FEFD-1664
                                                                                                         591.8M
                                                                                                                      12 /hoot/efi
                                                        c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f
                                                                                                                     26% /boot
                                                                                                         755,1M
                                                       ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MTjg-BWGp-VZ2R77
c198e5bf-fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
                       LUM2_member LUM2 001
  —almalinux-root xfs
                                                                                                                    22% /
[SWAP]
                                                                                                           4.4G
                                                        3cf 12bcd-695a-4f29-8aa6-6e4f6023c374
    -almalinux-swap swap
[uo285176@localhost~13: _
```

3) Creamos las dos nuevas particiones en el segundo disco con gdisk:

```
Command (? for help): p
Disk /dev/sda: 16777216 sectors, 8.0 GiB
Model: VBOX HARDDISK
Sector size (logical/physical): 512/512 bytes
Disk identifier (GUID): 6A4B263D-46D0-41AB-84A8-7AADA9ED8F59
Partition table holds up to 128 entries
Main partition table begins at sector 2 and ends at sector 33
First usable sector is 34, last usable sector is 16777182
Partitions will be aligned on 2048-sector boundaries
Total free space is 2014 sectors (1007.0 KiB)
Number Start (sector)
                          End (sector) Size
                                                    Code
                2048
                            12584959
                                       6.0 GiB
                                                          Linux filesystem
   1
            12584960
   2
                            16777182
                                       2.0 GiB
                                                          Linux LUM
Command (? for help):
```

```
−f
FSUER
                                                    LABEL UUID
                                                                                                                  FSAUATL FSUSEZ MOUNTPOINTS
                       FSTYPE
-sda1
-sdb1
                                       FAT32
                                                                                                                   591,8M
                       ∨fat
                                                                                                                                  1% /boot/ef i
                                                            FEFD-1664
                                                            c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f
                                                                                                                    755,1M
                       xfs
LUM2 member LUM2 001
                                                            ONdcuT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWGp-VZZR77
c198e5bf-fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
3cf12bcd-695a-4f29-8aa6-6e4f6023c374
—almalinux-root xfs
                                                                                                                                22% /
[SWAP]
  -almalinux-swap swap
```

Creamos el filesystem con \$mkfs/dev/sda1, luego añadimos punto de montaje/mnt/backup con \$mkdir/mnt/backup, le damos una etiqueta y creamos el archivo de journal con \$tune2fs -j/dev/sda1:

```
[uo2851760]oca lho
                                        −f
FSVER
                        FSTYPE
                                                   LABEL HILLD
                                                                                                               ESAUATI, ESHSEZ MOUNTPOINTS
NAME
                        ext3
                                        1.0
                                                   backup 9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
  -sda2
 -sdb1
-sdb2
                        ∪fat
                                       FAT32
                                                            FEFD-1664
                                                                                                                591,8M
                                                                                                                              1% /boot/ef i
                                                            c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f
                                                                                                                             26% /boot
                                                                                                                755.1M
                                                            ONdcwT-BcbY-rppC-qNeE-MT jg-BWsp-UZZR77
c198e5bf-fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
3cf12bcd-695a-4f29-8aa6-6e4f6023c374
                        LUM2_member LUM2 001
  —almalinux-root xfs
                                                                                                                            22% /
[SWAP]
                                                                                                                   4.4G
     -almalinux-swap swap
```

4) Lo montamos con \$mount /dev/sda1 /mnt/backup:

uo2851760 loca lhost	~121: lsblk					
	FSTYPE	FSVER	LABEL	UUID	FSAVAIL	FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
da						
-sda1	ext3	1.0	backup	9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868	5,5G	0% /mnt/backup
-sda2						
db						
-sdb1	∨fat	FAT32		FEFD-1664	591,8M	1% /boot/ef i
-sdb2	xfs			c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f	755,1M	26% /boot
-sdb3	LUM2_member	LUM2 001		ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWGp-VZ2R77		
⊢almalinux-root	xfs _			c198e5bf-fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f	4,4G	22% /
Lalmalinux-swap	รพลบ	1		3cf 12bcd-695a-4f 29-8aa6-6e4f 6023c374		[SWAP]

5) Guardamos el archivo de configuración de LVM con \$ cp /etc/lvm/archive/* /mnt/backup:

[uo285176@localhost~122: cp /etc/lvm/archive/* /mnt/backup

6) Creamos un volumen físico en la segunda partición del disco con \$pvcreate /dev/sda2:

```
[uo2851760localhost~123: pvcreate /dev/sda2
```

Examinamos el grupo existente con \$vgdisplay y se lo añadimos con \$vgextend almalinux /dev/sda2:

```
[uo2851760localhost~124: vgdisplay
  -- Volume group ---
 UG Name
                        almalinux
 System ID
 Format
                         lum2
 Metadata Areas
                        1
 Metadata Sequence No
                        3
                        read/write
 VG Access
 VG Status
                        resizable
 MAX LU
                        0
 Cur LV
                        2
                        2
 Open LV
 Max PV
                        0
 Cur PV
                        1
 Act PV
 UG Size
                        6,41 GiB
 PE Size
                        4,00 MiB
                        1641
 Total PE
                        1641 / 6,41 GiB
 Alloc PE / Size
 Free PE / Size
                        0 / 0
 VG UUID
                        QrU1pn-LXW1-IITV-KIR4-8PkZ-Cd2p-WMfAeB
uo285176@localhost~125: vgextend almalinux /dev/sda2
 Volume group "almalinux" successfully extended
```

Creamos una instantánea con un tamaño de 1Gb con \$Ivcreate -L1G -s -n backupA\$ /dev/almalinux/root:

```
~126:
                                                                      backupAS /dev/almalinux/root
Logical volume "backup
uo2851760localhost" 127:
                                      AS" created
lsblk -f
                              127:
                                                            FSVER
                                                                           LABEL UUID
                                                                                                                                                     FSAVAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
                                                                           backup 9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat
                                         ext3 1.0
LUM2_member LUM2 001
                                                                                                                                                          5,5G
                                                                                                                                                                        0% /mnt/backup
    -almalinu×-backupAS-cow
└-almalinu×-backupAS
                                                                                      c198e5bf-fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
                                         xfs
                                                                                      FEFD-1664
c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f
ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWGp-VZZR77
3cf12bcd-695a-4f29-8aa6-6e4f6023c374
 sdb1
                                         of at
                                                            FAT32
                                                                                                                                                       591,8M
                                                                                                                                                                        1% /boot/ef i
                                         LUM2 member LUM2 001
  —almalinux-swap
                                                                                                                                                                             [SWAP]
                                         swap
    almalinux-root-real
|-almalinux-root
|-almalinux-backupAS
                                                                                      c198e5bf -fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
c198e5bf -fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
                                                                                                                                                          4,4G
                                                                                                                                                                       22% /
```

Comprobamos que es correcto con la orden \$Ivs:

Creamos el nuevo punto de montaje con **\$mkdir/mnt/snapshot** y montamos la snapshot con **\$mount –o nouuid /dev/almalinux/backupAS /mnt/snapshot**:

```
uo285176@localhost~130: mkdir /mnt/snapshot
uo285176@localhost~131: mount -o nouuid /dev/almalinux/backupAS /mnt/snapshot
2404.3922731 XFS (dm-4): Mounting V5 Filesystem
2404.4320791 XFS (dm-4): Starting recovery (logdev: internal)
2404.4461461 XFS (dm-4): Ending recovery (logdev: internal)
uo285176@localhost~132: lsblk -f
AME FSTYPE FSUER LABEL UUID
                                                                                                                                                         FSAVAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
                                         ext3 1.0
LUM2_member LUM2 001
                                                                            backup 9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
                                                                                                                                                                             0% /mnt/backup
                                                                                        a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat
   az
-a lma l inux-backupAS-cow
└─a lma l inux-backupAS
                                                                                        c198e5hf-fe8e-4859-b46c-b46f37c7e14f
                                         xfs
                                                                                                                                                              4.4G
                                                                                                                                                                           21% /mnt/snapshot
 sdb1
                                                              FAT32
                                                                                                                                                                           1% /boot/efi
26% /boot
                                         ∪fat
                                                                                        FEFD-1664
                                                                                                                                                          591,8M
                                                                                        xfs
LVM2_member LVM2 001
 —almalinux-swap
—almalinux-root-real
                                                                                                                                                                                  [SWAP]
    Lalmalinux-root
almalinux-backupAS
                                                                                        c198e5bf -fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
c198e5bf -fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
                                                                                                                                                                           22% /
21% /mnt/snapshot
```

7) Editamos el fichero /etc/issue para dejarlo como estaba y comprobamos que la snapshot conserva el original con \$cat /mnt/snapshot/etc/issue:

```
[uo285176@localhost~13: cat /mnt/snapshot/etc/issue \S
Kernel \r on an \m
Copia de Seguridad practica backup
U0285176 <---- alumno
[uo285176@localhost~14: _
```

8) Hacemos un backup de todos los archivos de la snapshot con **\$tar -cvpzf** /mnt/backup/backup.tgz /mnt/snapshot.

¿Puedes hacer un backup de los directorios /proc y /dev del snapshot? ¿Podrías haber hecho un tar de los directorios /proc y /dev del sistema? ¿Por qué?

Poder se puede en ambos, sin embargo, puede no tener sentido, ya que al restaurar la copia esos directorios se restablecerán. Quizás tengan sentido para realizar auditorías forenses y ver los últimos movimientos de un usuario.

Capturamos las salidas de \$lsblk -f y \$df -h:

```
FSUER
                                                                      LABEL UUID
                                                                                                                                            FSAVAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
                                                                      backup 9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQ.j-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat
sda1
                                                                                                                                                4.9G
                                                                                                                                                            11% /mnt/backup
                                      ext3 1.0
LVM2_member LVM2 001
   -almalinux-backupAS-cow
∟almalinu
      -almalinux-backupAS
                                                                                 c198e5bf -f e0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
                                                                                                                                                4,4G
                                                                                                                                                            21% /mnt/snapshot
 cdh2
                                      ∪fat
                                                         FAT32
                                                                                FEFD-1664
                                                                                                                                              591,8M
                                                                                                                                                            1% /boot/efi
26% /boot
                                                                                 c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f
                                                                                                                                              755,1M
                                      LUM2 member LUM2 001
                                                                                ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWGp-VZ2R77
3cf12bcd-695a-4f29-8aa6-6e4f6023c374
Lalmalinux-swap
Lalmalinux-root-real
Lalmalinux-root
Lalmalinux-backupAS
                                                                                                                                                                   [SWAP]
                                      swap
                                                                                                                                                            22% /
21% /mnt/snapshot
                                                                                c198e5bf -fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
c198e5bf -fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
uo285176@localhost~]11: df -h
                                            Tamaño Usados Disp Usox Montado en
4,0M 0 4,0M 0x /dev
880M 0 880M 0x /dev/shm
                                                                   347M
4,4G
756M
592M
                                                          5,0M
1,3G
259M
7,0M
                                                                             2% /run
lev/mapper/almalinux-root
lev/sdb2
                                                                           22% /
26% /boot
2% /boot/ef i
                                              1014M
599M
                                                                            13% /mmt/backup
22% /mmt/snapshot
dev/mapper/almalinux-backupAS
  2851760 loca lhost~112:
```

9) Hacemos un backup de la partición /boot con **\$tar -cvpzf /mnt/backup/backup.tgz** /boot:

```
[uo2851760<mark>localhost</mark>~121: tar -cvpzf /mnt/backup/boot.tgz /boot
tar: Eliminando la `/' inicial de los nombres
/boot/
/boot/ef i/
/boot/efi/EFI/
/boot/efi/EFI/BOOT/
/boot/efi/EFI/BOOT/BOOTX64.EFI
/boot/efi/EFI/BOOT/fbx64.efi
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/shimx64-almalinux.efi
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/BOOTX64.CSV
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/mmx64.efi
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/shim.efi
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/grub.cfg
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinu×/shim×64.efi
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/grubx64.efi
/boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/grub.cfg.rpmsave
/boot/grub2/
/boot/grub2/fonts/
/boot/grub2/fonts/unicode.pf2
/boot/grub2/grubenv
/boot/grub2/grub.cfg
/boot/loader/
/boot/loader/entries/
/boot/loader/entries/71f8aefe26204b68bd1925112a94852e-5.14.0-162.6.1.e19_1.x86_64.conf
/boot/loader/entries/71f8aefe26204b68bd1925112a94852e-0-rescue.conf
/boot/loader/entries/71f8aefe26204b68bd1925112a94852e-5.14.0-162.12.1.e19_1.x86_64.conf
/boot/vmlinuz-5.14.0-162.6.1.e19_1.x86_64
/boot/System.map-5.14.0-162.6.1.e19_1.x86_64
/boot/config-5.14.0-162.6.1.e19_1.x86_64
/boot/.vmlinuz-5.14.0-162.6.1.el9_1.x86_64.hmac
/boot/symvers-5.14.0-162.6.1.e19_1.x86_64.gz
/boot/initramfs-5.14.0-162.6.1.el9_1.x86_64.img
/boot/vmlinuz-0-rescue-71f8aefe26204b68bd1925112a94852e
/boot/initramfs-0-rescue-71f8aefe26204b68bd1925112a94852e.img
/boot/initramfs-5.14.0-162.6.1.el9_1.x86_64kdump.img
/boot/vmlinuz-5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64
/boot/System.map-5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64
/boot/config-5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64
/boot/.vmlinuz-5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64.hmac
/boot/symvers-5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64.gz
/boot/initramfs-5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64.img
[uo285176@localhos
                       t~122:
```

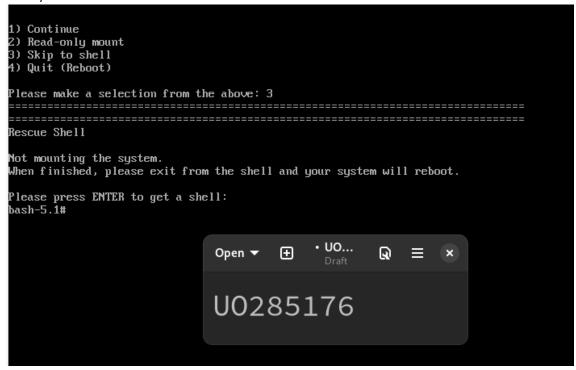
10) Finalmente, para guardar el backup, se desmonta el disco sdb2 y después se elimina el snapshot de grupo de volúmenes:

```
[uo285176@localhost~122: umount /mnt/snapshot
[ 4524.666718] XFS (dm-4): Unmounting Filesystem
[uo285176@localhost~123: lvremove /dev/almalinux/backupAS
Do you really want to remove active logical volume almalinux/backupAS? [y/n]: y
[ 4535.121724] dm-4: detected capacity change from 11763712 to 2097152
Logical volume "backupAS" successfully removed.
[uo285176@localhost~124: vgreduce almalinux /dev/sda2
Removed "/dev/sda2" from volume group "almalinux"
[uo285176@localhost~125: umount /mnt/backup
[uo285176@localhost~126: lsblk -f
NAME FSTYPE FSVER LABEL UUID
                                                                               FSUER
                                                FSTYPE
                                                                                                      LABEL UUID
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             FSAUAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
 IAME
  da
    -sda1
                                                ext3 1.0
LVM2 member LVM2 001
                                                                                                      backup 9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat
    -sda2
  db
—sdb1
                                               of at
                                                                               FAT32
                                                                                                                        FEFD-1664
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               591,8M
755,1M
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1% /boot/ef i
26% /boot
                                                                                                                         c966c937-4c4b-447e-bb18-012ebebcdc1f
    -sdb2
                                                                                                                        ONAcwT-BcbY-rnpC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWsp-UZZR77
c198e5bf-fe0e-4859-bd6c-bd6f37c7e14f
3cf12bcd-695a-4f29-8aa6-6e4f6023c374
                                                LUM2_member LUM2 001
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        22% /
[SWAP]
    —almalinux-root xfs
almalinux-swap swap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    4.4G
 [uo285176@localhost~]27
```

Restauración (opcional)

1) General System Display Controller: IDE AlmaLinux-9.1-x86_64-dvd.i... Storage Linux P4 REstauración_1.vdi Network Linux P4 REstauración-disk2... Serial Ports **ॐ** USB Shared Folders Open ▼ 🛨 • UO... Q ≡ × User Interface U0285176

2)



Vamos a actualizar el lvm.conf:

```
3)
             1# lsblk -f
FSTYPE
                                        FSUER
                                                              LABEL
                                                                                                                                                                                              FSAUAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
             squashfs
ext4
rw ext4
                                        4.0
1.0
1.0
                                                                                                                44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba
44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba
                                                              Anaconda
                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.2G
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   59% /
             -base
ext4
                                                                                                                 44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba
                                                              Anaconda
  oop2 DM_snapsho
-live-rw ext4
                                                              Anaconda
                                                                                                                 44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba
                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.2G
                                      1.0 backup 9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868

e LVM2 001 a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat

Joliet Ext AlmaLinux-9-1-x86_64-dvd 2022-11-16-15-14-13-00
                  ext3 1.0
LUM2_membe LUM2 001
iso9660 Joliet Ex
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  100% /run/install/repo
  ramo
ash-5.1# gdisk /dev/sda
PT fdisk (gdisk) version 1.0.7
                                                                                                                    Open ▼ 🛨 • UO...
                                                                                                                                                                      Q ≡ ×
 Cartition table scan:
MBR: not present
BSD: not present
APM: not present
GPT: not present
                                                                                                                    U0285176
  reating new GPT entries in memory.
Command (? for help): p
Disk /dev/sda: 16777216 sectors, 8.8 GiB
Model: UBDX HARDDISK
Sector size (logical/physical): 512/512 bytes
Disk identifier (GUID): 6778E929-DB1F-4F4E-B70D-74C1F165790B
Partition table holds up to 128 entries
Main partition table begins at sector 2 and ends at sector 33
First usable sector is 34, last usable sector is 16777182
Partitions will be aligned on 2048-sector boundaries
Total free space is 16777149 sectors (8.8 GiB)
 umber Start (sector) End (sector) Size
                                                                                                   Code Name
    mmand (? for help):
```

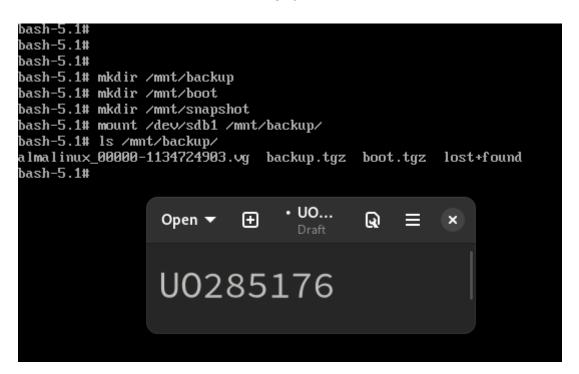
Creamos las particiones indicadas:



Damos el formato indicado:



4) Creamos los puntos de montaje y montamos el backup:



Montamos la partición xfs en /mnt/boot, creamos el punto de montaje /mnt/boot/efi y montamos la partición vfat en /mnt/boot/efi

Descomprimimos los archivos de inicio con \$cd/mnt y \$tar -xvpzf/mnt/backup/boot.tgz

5) Tenemos la siguiente id:

```
id = "ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MTjg-BWGp-VZZR77"
```

Comprobamos que se han regenerado los volúmenes correctamente:

```
bash-5.1# p∨display
  --- Physical volume -
 PV Name
                         /dev/sda3
  UG Name
                         almalinux
  PV Size
                         6.41 GiB / not usable 2.00 MiB
  Allocatable
                        yes (but full)
  PE Size
                         4.00 MiB
  Total PE
                         1641
  Free PE
  Allocated PE
                         1641
  PV UUID
                         ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWGp-VZ2R77
bash-5.1# U0285176
```

6) Damos formato XFS al volumen lógico y lo montamos en /mnt/snapshot:

```
bash-5.1# mkfs.xfs /dev/almalinux/root
meta-data=/dev/almalinux/root
                                 isize=512
                                               agcount=4, agsize=367616 blks
                                               attr=2, projid32bit=1
                                 sectsz=512
                                 crc=1
                                               finobt=1, sparse=1, rmapbt=0
                                 reflink=1
                                               bigtime=1 inobtcount=1
                                 bsize=4096
                                               blocks=1470464, imaxpct=25
data
                                 sunit=0
                                               swidth=0 blks
                                               ascii-ci=0, ftype=1
naming
        =version 2
                                 bsize=4096
                                               blocks=2560, version=2
         =internal log
                                 bsize=4096
                                 sectsz=512
                                               sunit=0 blks, lazy-count=1
                                               blocks=0, rtextents=0
realtime =none
                                 extsz=4096
bash-5.1# mount /dev/almalinux/root /mnt/snapshot/
bash-5.1# cd /
bash-5.1# U0285176
```

Restauramos el backup a /mnt/snapshot:

Ejecutamos \$ blkid

```
bash-5.1# blkid

/*Tun/install/repoz/inagesz/install.img: TYPE="squashfs"
//dew/loop1: LABBEL="Anaconda" UUID="44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba" TYPE="ext4"
//dew/napperz/live-base: LABBE="Anaconda" UUID="44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba" TYPE="ext4"
//dew/mapperz/live-base: LABBE="Anaconda" UUID="44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba" TYPE="ext4"
//dew/mapperz/live-base: LABBE="Anaconda" UUID="44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba" TYPE="ext4"
//dew/sdb1: UUID="adaee-qoxp-z78L-TSQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat" TYPE="LMV2_member" PARTLABBE="Linux LUM" PARTUUID="daabe9aa-5a66-4be7-b
//dev/sdb1: LABBE="backup" UUID="9122e384-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868" TYPE="ext3" PARTLABBE="Linux filesystem" PARTUUID="bbbfcf6
//e-76d-46f6-bcf1-2554bd8f5991"
//dev/sdb1: LABBE="bapashbot_cow"
//dev/loop1: TYPE="DM_snapshot_cow"
//dev/loop1: TYPE="DM_snapshot_cow"
//dev/napperz/live-rw: LABBE="Anaconda" UUID="44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba" TYPE="ext4"
//dev/sda2: UUID="fcb174b9-28e1-45e4-8fe8-88b9dc102e99" TYPE="xfs" PARTLABBE="Linux filesystem" PARTUUID="8e57fb7f-a531-4b3f-aadc-1c33ec321780"
//dev/sda2: UUID="fcb174b9-28e1-45e4-8fe8-88b9dc102e99" TYPE="xfs" PARTLABBE="Linux filesystem" PARTUUID="76e5b6ab-3b8e-426d-8
       dewsda3: UUID="ONdcwT-BcbY-rapC-qNeE-MTjg-BWGp-VZ2R77" TYPE="LUM2_member" PARTLABEL="Linux LUM" PARTUUID="76e5b6ab-3b8e-426<u>d-</u>8
3e-ff3b29976ab3"
      3e-ff3b29976ab3"
dev/sda1: SEC_TYPE="msdos" LABEL_FATBOOT="LINUXFAT" LABEL="LINUXFAT" UUID="FEE6-27B1" TYPE="vfat" PARTLABEL="EFI system partiti
m" PARTUUID="84ec67b8-59df-df52-b6a7-ec1f3f75ef80"
dev/zram8: LABEL="zram8" UUID="1baff831-d725-452f-a62b-50e7cb7a2a8a" TYPE="swap"
dev/mapper/almalimux-root: UUID="4591851b-bd6c-4142-9d1e-3c4e6210c8d5" TYPE="xfs"
```

Modificamos el fichero fstab:

```
/etc/fstab
 Created by anaconda on Wed Feb 22 08:18:58 2023
 Accessible filesystems, by reference, are maintained under '/dev/disk/'. See man pages fstab(5), findfs(8), mount(8) and/or blkid(8) for more info.
 After editing this file, run 'systemctl daemon-reload' to update systemd
 units generated from this file.
/dev/mapper/almalinux-root /
UUID=fcb174b9-28e1-45e4-8fe8-88b9dc102e99 /boot
                                                            xfs
                                                                     defaults
                                                                                        00
                                                                             xfs
                                                                                      defaults
                                                                                                          00
                                                        ∨fat
                                                                 umask=0077,shortname=winnt 0 2
JUID=FEE6-27B1
                           ∕boot/ef i
⁄de∨/mapper/almalinux-swap none
                                                            swap
                                    • UO...
                   Open ▼
                               \oplus
                                                 (a) ≡ ×
                  U0285176
```

9) Reiniciamos, entramos en modo rescate y comprobamos que el sistema es detectado y que se monta en /mnt/sysroot (Opción 1 Continue):



Hacemos un \$ chroot/mnt/sysroot y comprobamos que en sda1 y sda2 estén montados /boot/efi y /boot:

, ,	<i>J</i> /						
bash-5.1# l	oadkeus es "						
	hroot /mnt/s	usroot/					
bash-5.1# l		,					
NAME	FSTYPE	FSUER	LABEL	UUID	FSAUAIL	FSUSE:	MOUNTPO INTS
100p0	squashfs	4.0					
loop1	ext4	1.0	Anaconda	44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba			
I-lîve-rw	ext4	1.0	Anaconda	44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba			
`-live-base	ext4	1.0	Anaconda	44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba			
loop2							
`-live-rw	ext4	1.0	Anaconda	44165999-5e92-4d1e-ad2f-2673cf1fd5ba			
sda							
I-sda1	∪fat	FAT16	LINUXFAT	FEE6-27B1	192.8M	3%	∕boot∕ef i
I-sda2	xfs			fcb174b9-28e1-45e4-8fe8-88b9dc102e99	257.7M	49%	∕boot
`-sda3	LVM2_member	LUM2 001		ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT.jg-BWGp-VZ2R77			
`-almalin	ux-root						
	xfs			4591851b-bd6c-4142-9d1e-3c4e6210c8d5	4.4G	21%	/
sdb							
I-sdb1	ext3	1.0	backup	9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868			
`-sdb2	LVM2_member			a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat			
sr0	iso9660	Joliet Extens	AlmaLinux-9-1-x86_64-dvd	2022-11-16-15-14-13-00			
zramØ							[SWAP]
bash-5.1# U	0285176						

Reconstruimos grub mediante \$ grub2-mkconfig -o /boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/grub.cfg:

```
bash-5.1# grub2-mkconfig -o /boot/efi/EFI/almalinux/grub.cfg
Generating grub configuration file ...

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UBOX_HARDDISK _UB47eb1b77-8276a527_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UBOX_HARDDISK _UB47eb1b77-8276a527_ PVID a3veeaqoxpz78LTsQ.jSwH37lcS
Ac3pat last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UBOX_HARDDISK _UB47eb1b77-8276a527_ PVID a3veeaqoxpz78LTsQ.jSwH37lcS
Ac3pat last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB4393de91-4d1fe5f3_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB4393de91-4d1fe5f3_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB4393de91-4d1fe5f3_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB4393de91-4d1fe5f3_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB4393de91-4d1fe5f3_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB4393de91-4d1fe5f3_ PVID ONdcwTBcbYrApCqNeEMT.jgBWGp
UZZR77 last seen on /dev/sdb3 not found.

Devices file sys_wid t10.ATA _UB0X_HARDDISK _UB47eb1b77-8276a527_ PVID a3veeaqoxpz78LTsQ.jSwH37lcS
Ac3pat last seen on /dev/sdb2 not found.

Adding boot menu entry for UEFI Firmware Settings ...

done
bash-5.1# U0285176
```

10) Retiramos el DVD de instalación y reiniciamos el equipo

Nos entra en una Shell UEFI.

Entramos en el Boot Manager.

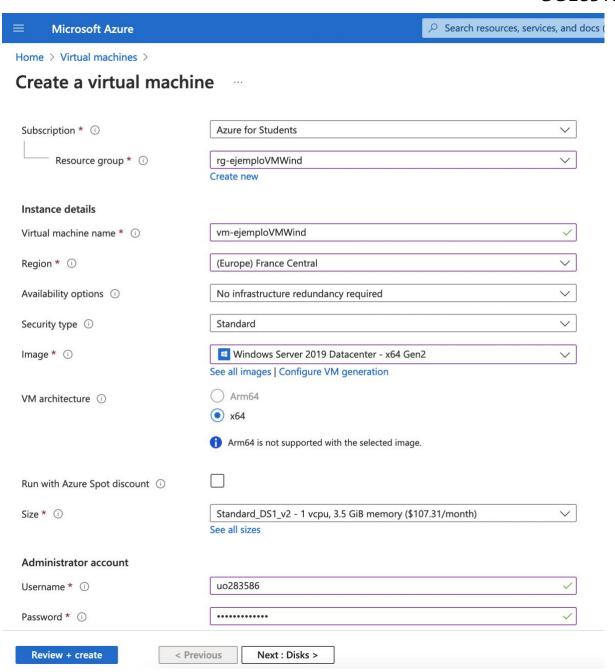
Seleccionamos el primero dico duro (el Sata 0x0)

11) Se reinicia otra vez para reconstruir las etiquetas y ya funciona (aplicamos el comando \$ mkswap /dev/almalinux/swap porque la partición de swap no tiene asignado un uuid):

```
lmaLinux 9.1 (Lime Lynx)
ernel 5.14.0-162.12.1.el9_1.x86_64 on an x86_64
 opia de Seguridad practica backup
JO285176 <----- alumno
localhost login: root
 .
FSVER
                                                              LABEL
                                                                            UUID
                                                                                                                                            FSAVAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
                            ext3 1.0
LUM2_member LUM2 001
                                                              backup
                                                                            9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
                                                                             a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat
                                                                                                                                                            3% /boot/efi
56% /boot
                            xfs
LUM2_member LUM2 001
                                                                             fcb174b9-28e1-45e4-8fe8-88b9dc102e99
                                                                            ONdcwT-BcbY-rApC-qNeE-MT jg-BWGp-VZ2R
4591851b-bd6c-4142-9d1e-3c4e6210c8d5
                                                                                                                                                4.4G
|-almalinux-root xrs
|-almalinux-swap
| uo285176<mark>0|ocalhost</mark> 12: mkswap /dev/almalinux/swap
| onfigurando espacio de intercambio versión 1, tamaño = 820 MiB (859828224 bytes)
| in etiqueta, UUID-a4e6502b-32be-4b55-a0e7-f1dbb1e6a0d0
| uo2851760|ocalhost 13: lsblk -f
| retypp | FSUER LABEL | UUID
                                                                                                                                                            21% /
    -almalinux-root xfs
                                                                                                                                           FSAUAIL FSUSE% MOUNTPOINTS
                                                                           9122e304-70ed-4d4b-bb0a-e1a57e003868
a3veea-qoxp-z78L-TsQj-SwH3-71cS-Ac3pat
                                                              backup
                                                              LINUXFAT FEE6-27B1
fcb174b9-28e1-45e4-8fe8-88b9dc102e99
                                                                                                                                                            3% /boot/efi
56% /boot
                             xfs
LUM2_member LUM2 001
                                                                            ONdcuT-BcbY-rapC-qNeE-MTjg-BWGp-VZZR??
4591851b-bd6c-4142-9d1e-3c4e6210c8d5
a4e6502b-32be-4b55-a0e7-f1dbb1e6a0d0
    -almalinux-root xfs
    -almalinux-swap swap
```

Copia de seguridad y restauración de una máquina en Azure

Esta parte es grupal y ha sido hecha por uo285176 (Eduardo Blanco), uo276967 (Chen Xin) y uo283586 (Jonathan Arias). Las capturas se han tomado en el ordenador de Jonathan debido a su saldo en Azure.

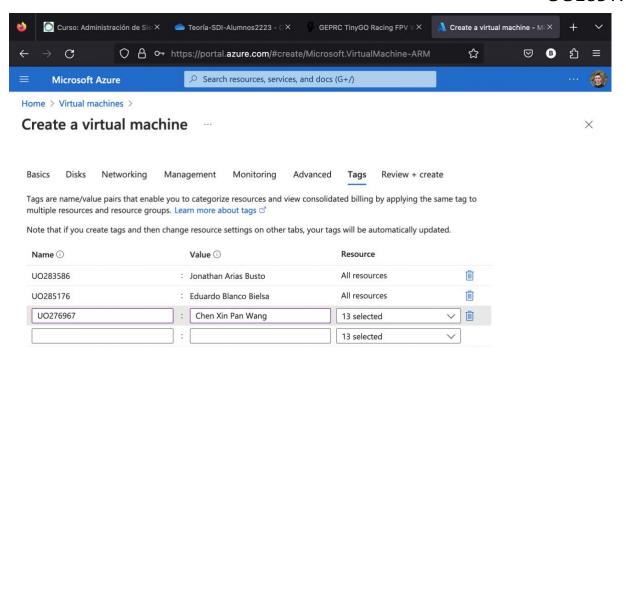


Usuario: uo283586

Password: ADMSIS123456\$

Los componentes del equipo son:

Give feedback



Comprobamos que todo este correcto:

< Previous

Next : Review + create >

Review + create

Search resources, services, and docs

Home > Virtual machines >

Create a virtual machine



Validation passed

above; (b) authorize Microsoft to bill my current payment method for the fees associated with the offering(s), with the same billing frequency as my Azure subscription; and (c) agree that Microsoft may share my contact, usage and transactional information with the provider(s) of the offering(s) for support, billing and other transactional activities. Microsoft does not provide rights for third-party offerings. See the Azure Marketplace Terms for additional details.



🛕 You have set RDP, SSH port(s) open to the internet. This is only recommended for testing. If you want to change this setting, go back to Basics tab.

Basics

Azure for Students Subscription rg-ejemploVMWind Resource group Virtual machine name vm-ejemploVMWind Region France Central

No infrastructure redundancy required Availability options

Standard Security type

Windows Server 2019 Datacenter - Gen2 Image

VM architecture

Size Standard DS1 v2 (1 vcpu, 3.5 GiB memory)

Username uo283586

Public inbound ports RDP, SSH, HTTP, HTTPS

Already have a Windows license? No Azure Spot No

Disks

OS disk type Premium SSD LRS

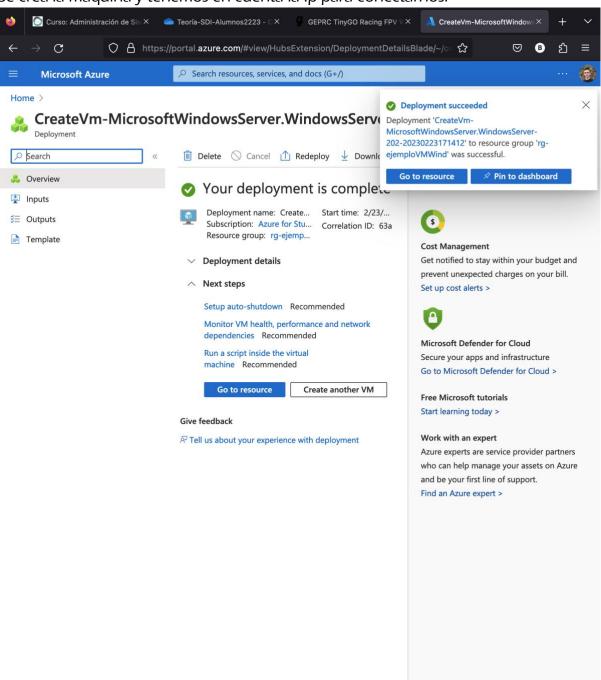
Create

< Previous

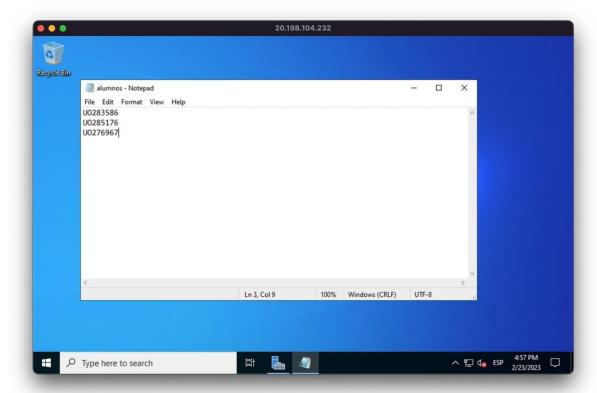
Next >

Download a template for automation

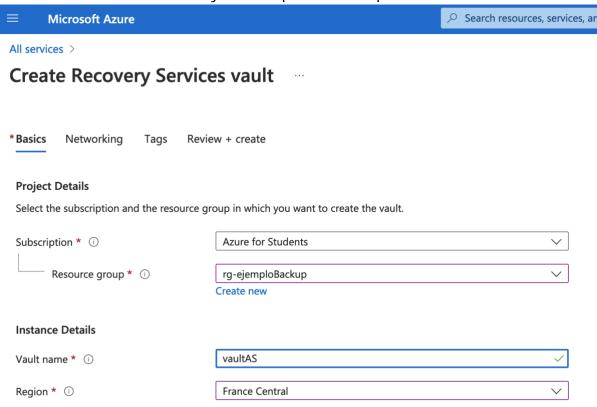
Se crea la maquina y tenemos en cuenta la lp para conectarnos:



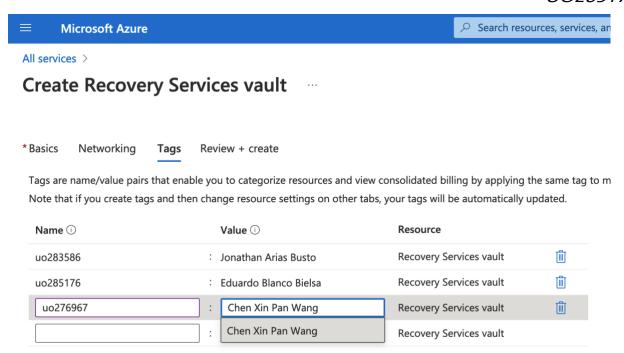
Ahora nos conectamos via RDP a la maquina Windows y creamos el fichero alumnos.txt:



Se crea un almacen de recovery services para el backup:



Añadimos en los tags los componentes del equipo:



Revisamos que este todo correcto:

■ Microsoft Azure

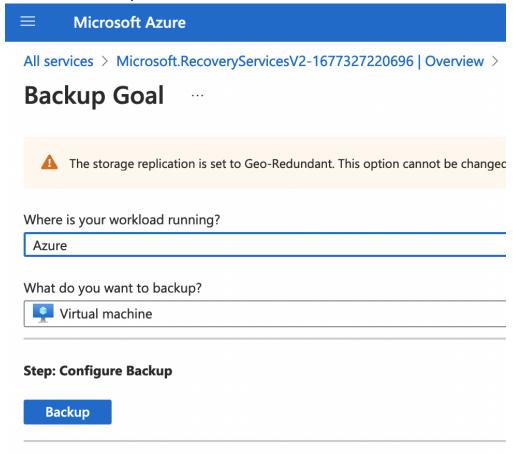
All services >

Create Recovery Services vault

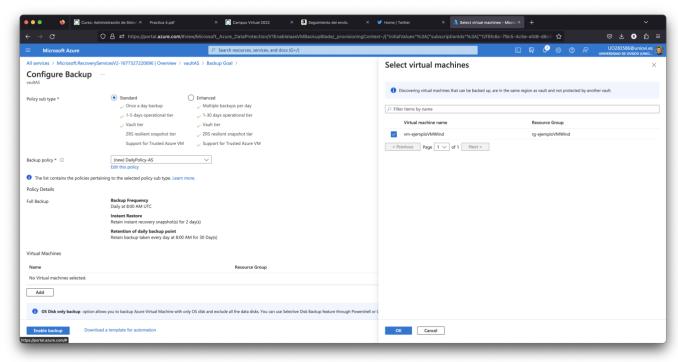


for the regions that support GRS, the vault is created with the storage replication

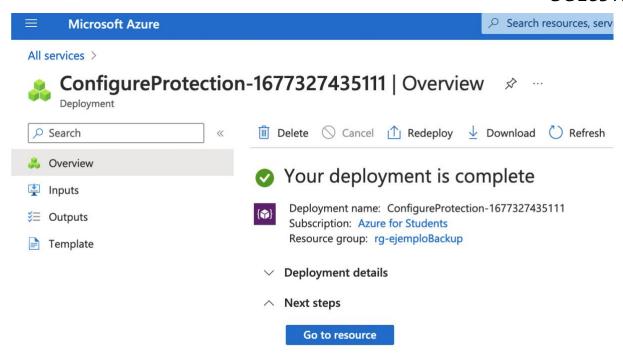
Creamos el backup:



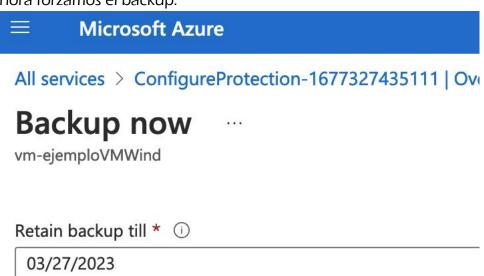
Ahora configuramos el backup:



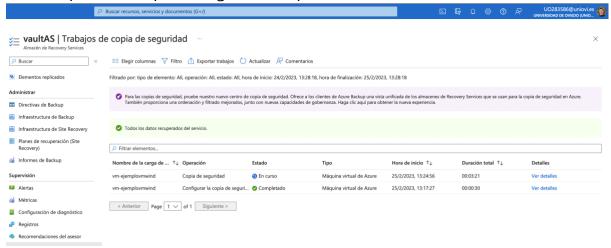
Esperamos a que se acabe el deploy:



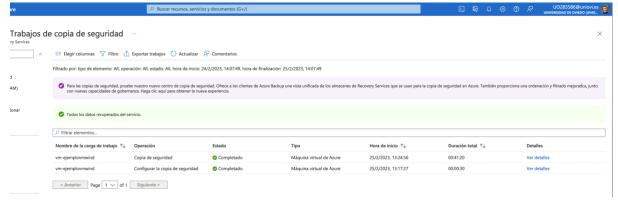
Ahora forzamos el backup:



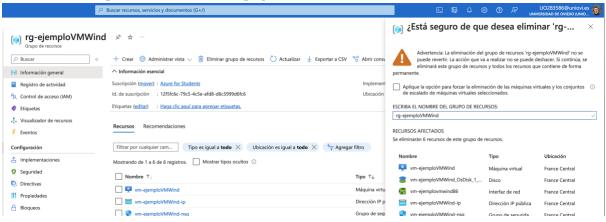
Ahora esperamos a que se haga el backup:



Esperamos a que acabe el backup:



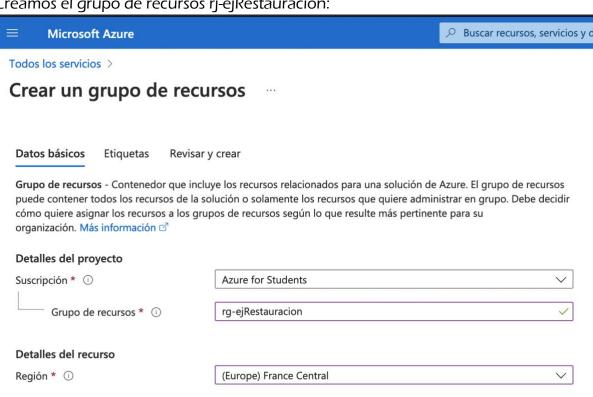
Eliminamos el grupo de recursos rg-ejemploVMWind:



Esperamos a que se elimine el grupo de recursos:



Creamos el grupo de recursos rj-ejRestauracion:



Confirmamos que se crea correctamente:



Creamos una red virtual:

Todos los servicios > Redes virtuales >

Crear red virtual



Confirmamos la información de los componentes del grupo:

Todos los servicios > Redes virtuales >

Crear red virtual

Validación superada

Datos básicos **Direcciones IP** Seguridad Etiquetas Revisar y crear

Datos básicos

Suscripción **Azure for Students** Grupo de recursos rg-ejRestauracion Nombre vnet-restauracion Región France Central

Direcciones IP

Espacio de direcciones 10.0.0.0/16

Subred default (10.0.0.0/24)

Etiquetas

uo283586 Jonathan Arias Busto uo285176 Eduardo Blanco Bielsa uo276967 Chen Xin Pan Wang

Seguridad

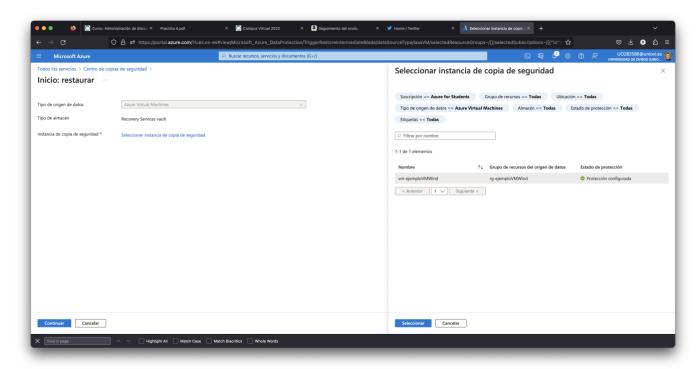
Deshabilitado BastionHost

Plan de protección contra DDoS Básico

Firewall Deshabilitado

Crear una cuenta de almacenamiento

Datos básicos	Opciones avanzadas	Redes	Protección de datos	Cifrado	Etiquetas	Revisar y crea
	scripción en la que se crear organizar y administrar la cu				oo de recursos i	nuevo o uno ya
Suscripción *		Azure for	Students			~
Grupo d	e recursos *	rg-ejRest	**************************************			~
		Crear nue	/0			
Detalles de la	instancia					
Si necesita crea	r un tipo de cuenta de alma	cenamiento	heredada, haga clic en aq	uí.		
Nombre de la ci	uenta de almacenamiento	stejrestau	uracion			
Región ① *		(Europe)	France Central			~
		Implementa	ar en una zona perimetral			
Rendimiento (i) *	Están de uso ge	dar: Opción recomendada neral v2)	para la mayo	ría de los escei	narios (cuenta
		Prém	ium: Se recomienda para e	escenarios que	e requieren una	a latencia baja.
Redundancia (*	Almacen	amiento con redundancia g	geográfica (Gl	RS)	~
		Habili dispoi	te el acceso de lectura a lo nible.	s datos en el	caso de que la	región no esté



Configuramos la restauración de la máquina virtual:

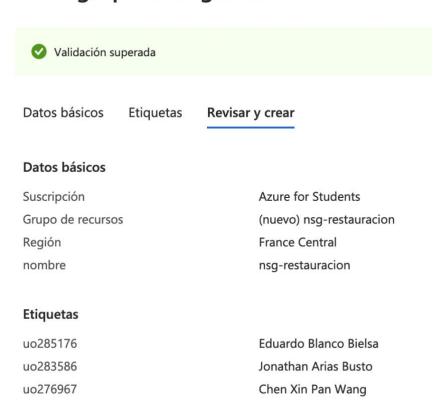
Todos los servicios > Centro de copias de seguridad > Inicio: restaurar > **Restore Virtual Machine** vm-ejemplovmwind 25/2/2023, 1:25:06 p. m. Restore point * Seleccionar Data Store Snapshot and Vault-Standard Restore configuration Create new Replace existing 1 To create an alternate configuration when restoring your VM (from the following menus), use PowerShell cmdlets. Restore Type * (i) Create new virtual machine Virtual machine name * (i) ejRestauracion Subscription (Preview) * ① Azure for Students Resource group * ① rg-ejRestauracion Virtual network * ① vnet-restauracion (rg-ejRestauracion) Subnet * ① default Staging Location * ① stejrestauracion (StandardGRS) Can't find your storage account? 1 The identities listed here are based on the MSI configurations in the corresponding Recovery services vault. Más información.

Esperemos a que acabe la restauración:

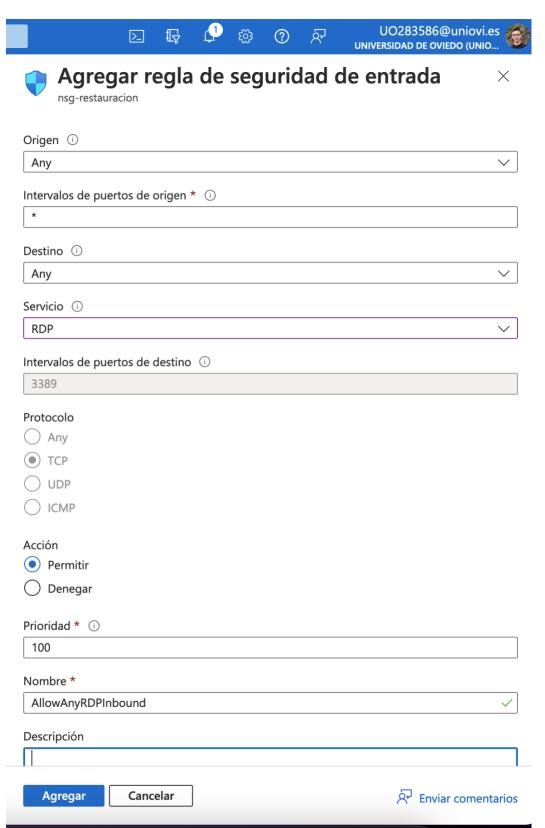


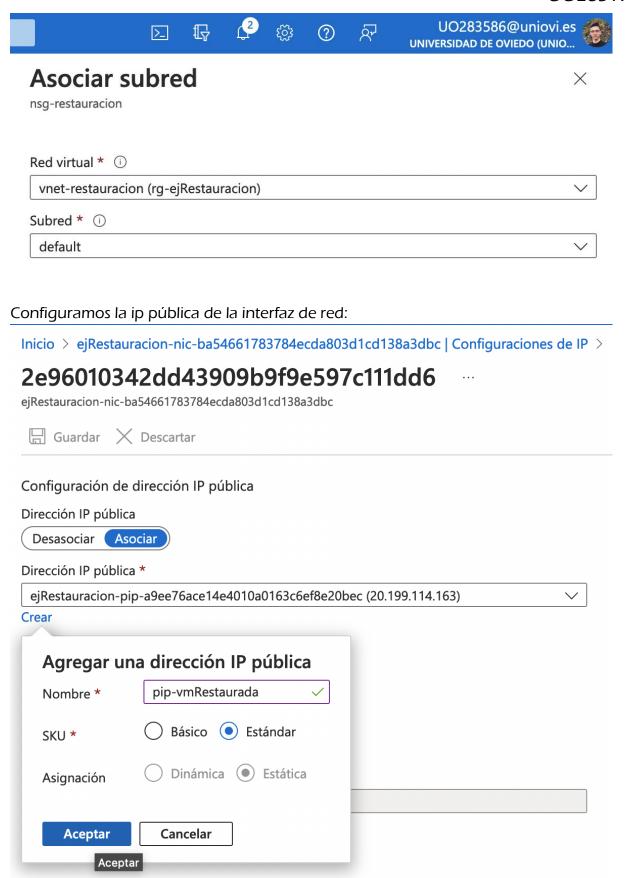
Creamos un grupo de seguridad de red:

Crear grupo de seguridad de red

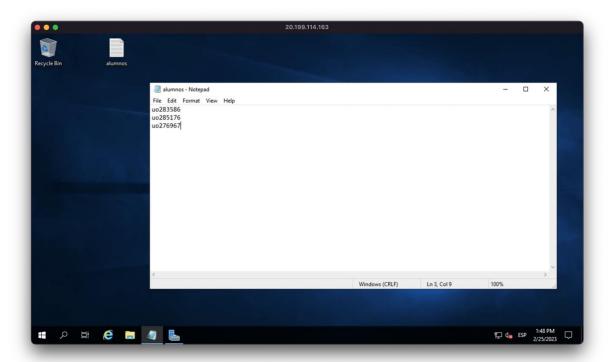


Agregamos una regla de seguridad de entrada:





Nos conectamos a la maquina y comprobamos que esta el fichero de alumnos con los uso:



Ahora borramos todos los recursos de Azure:

Inicio >



