『免责声明』for spec in openEuler

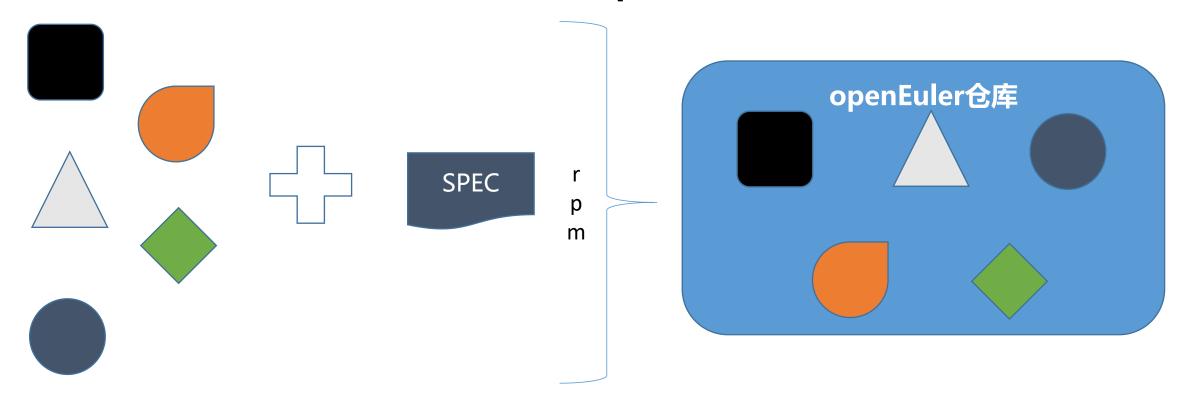
Wei Jiangang 2021/12/29

Only used in OpenEuler Compliance SIG

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针对软件包中spec文件的免责申明

以RPM包管理方式,通过SPEC文件保证openEuler社区新引入软件包的原生性



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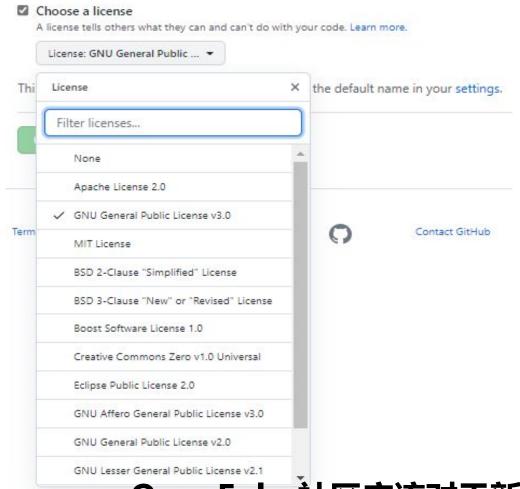
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OpenEuler社区应该对于新引入包做License(免责声明)强制检查/引导

4. 免责声明方案对比

经过三次专题SIG组讨论,两次投票,方案二胜出

方案1

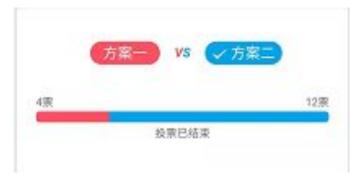
在每一个src-openEuler软件仓库中, 固定添加独立的、与SPEC文件并列 的SPEC免责声明文件

方案2

在每一个src-openEuler软件包spec 文件中,添加独立的免责声明字段, 该字段附上免责声明条款链接

	方案1	方案2
优点	方便且直观,可通过社区机器 人实现建仓自动添加、门禁检 查等功能,且不影响下游OSV 厂商根据openEuler软件源重 新构建软件包	1、可跟随srpm包一起发布,免责申明始终被包含,也可通过门禁系统检查2、在spec文件中添加字段可避免openEuler软件包中无序添加各类非功能性文件。
缺点	1、生成的srpm包不含该免责声明,如,通过解压srpm包获得spec文件,免责声明丢失2、现有仓库添加免责文件的整改工作量大3、若免责声明条款发生变更,后期维护成本高	下游OSV厂商根据openEuler软件源重新构建软件包时,默认携带了openEuler社区的免责声明。





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6. 待决事项

待决事项

1

compliance-sig组内对于票选方案二仍然存在不同意见,待TC决策方案是否可行?

2

后期根据最终确定方案实施门禁检查、现有软件包整改等措施,需要各软件包看护人共同实施,请TC侧给予支持,或是否有其他指摘?

7. 纪要反馈

结论: compliance-sig组内再讨论是否存在更合理的免责方案

No.	Comments	Author
1	- 合规措施的制定与实施要结合openEuler社区的发展趋势;后期软件包规模不断增加,要考虑分布式管理需求,增加免责文件/字段提高了社区成本; - 强制性要求增加免责字段是否合理?要从商业友好角度出发思考,openEuler与OSV厂商可以存在一定的隔离性,即考虑方案1对于OSV的优势; - 修改SPEC文件对于社区贡献个体/行为不友好;	X
2	- 为代码托管仓库添加免责声明是否必要? - 构建出包(srpm)时添加免责声明是否可行?	Н
3	- 从法律角度出发,为SPEC文件添加免责声明是否可以达到免责的初衷?	В