

UADK用户态通用加速器框架介绍

加速器场景、软件、生态

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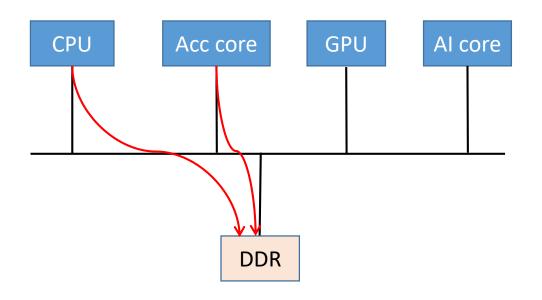
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整体模型



系统特点:

- 1、异构计算系统,加速器属于IO密集型内存数据访问。
- 2、用户态的应用需求越来越多。

Acc core可以硬化算法类型

- 1、对称加解密类: AES/SM4等。
- 2、摘要类: sha1/sha2/sha3/SM3/等。
- 3、非对称加解密: RSA/DH/ECC (ECDSA, SM2, ECDH等)
- 4、压缩类: gzip/zlib/zstd等。
- 5、随机数生成。

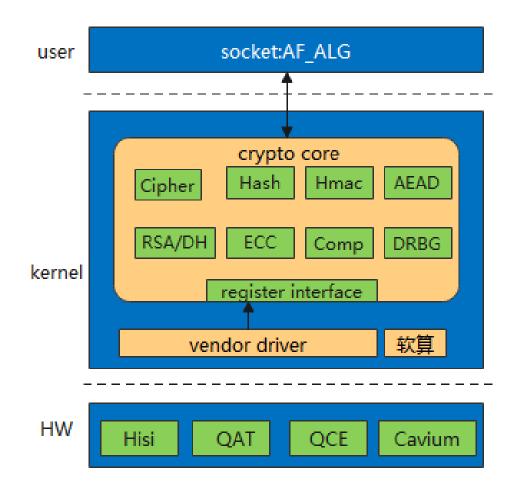


linux社区已有方案

- crypto 内核加解密子系统。
- 1、内核实现的独立子系统,支持cipher, digest, asymmetric (RSA/DH/ECC) , compresss, DRBG等。
- 2、查看内核支持算法: cat /proc/crypto。
- crypto-usr-if 用户态方案。

通过socket (AF_ALG) 实现用户态调用内核态crypto接口, 参考Doc/crypto/userspace-if.rst。

--问题:存在系统调用和多次内存copy,效率低。





Why UADK

□已有框架的优缺点:

VFIO-mdev

曾经尝试基于此上传, 社区交流结论: 作为虚拟化框架很强大, 非通用的用户态驱动框架。

- 1、资源基于Function 级别, 动态的队列级别资源申请管理比较麻烦。
- 2、不支持fork。

UIO

初衷解决一类板卡的使能;并不通用,地址未有进程隔离。

■核心诉求:

- --用户态直接IO, 执行dma, 不经过系统调用。
- --支持用户态的VA可以被设备直接访问。简化用户态的应用编程,免copy和地址转换。
- --安全。(隐含,但是社区的核心问题)

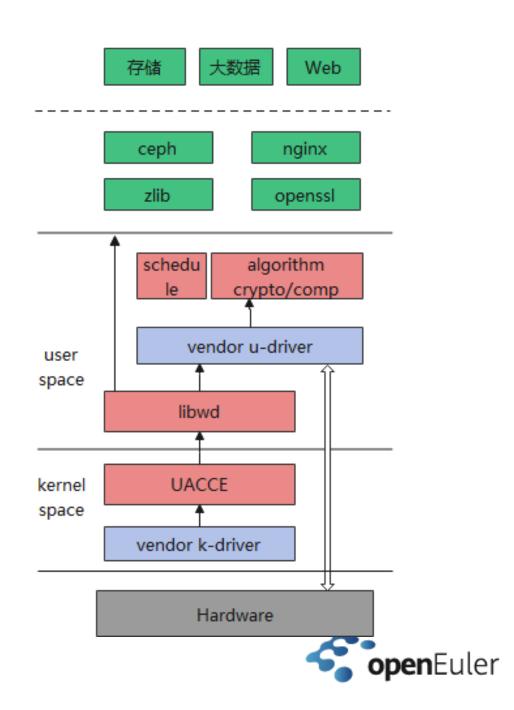


UADK

- User Space Accelerator Development Kit 访问硬件方式通用,安全,高效。
- 基于IOMMU的Shared Virtual Address(SVA)在加速器和CPU之间共享统一地址页表。
- 共享的是地址,而不是数据。
- 基于IOMMU,限定设备和进程的访问权限和安全边界。

组件包含:内核态UACCE框架,用户态libwd 和alg libs.

rely on: IOMMU & SVA.



UACCE

(Unified/User-space-access-intended Accelerator Framework)

crypto/comp ress Sysfs接口: /sys/class/uacce/<dev>/api QFR(Queue File Region) /sys/class/uacce/<dev>/flags MMIO: /sys/class/uacce/<dev>/available instances map to the device MMIO space, such libwd /sys/class/uacce/<dev>/algorithms as doorbell operation regs. /sys/class/uacce/<dev>/region_mmio_size DUS: /sys/class/uacce/<dev>/region dus size map to memory that share between user and device only, for the user chardev: open/mmap/poll/ioctl, sysfs space to send request to the hardware. **UACCE** struct iommu sva * iommu sva bind device(struct device *dev, struct mm struct *mm, void *drvdata) u32 iommu sva get pasid(struct iommu sva *handle) register iommu_dev_enable_feature(dev, IOMMU_DEV_FEAT_IOPF) iommu dev enable feature(dev, IOMMU DEV FEAT SVA) encrypt driver comp_driver iommu

UADK用户态库

用户态UADK库 contains the following elements:

wd.c

UADK fundamental library which **wraps the basic operation**s to the UACCE device. **libwd** is this library.

drv/*

Hardware user drivers. It helps to fulfill the semantic of algorithm libraries for particular hardware.

wd_[alg].c, wd_sched.c

UADK algorithm libraries. **libwd_comp** is for compression/decompression, **libwd_crypto** is for all encryption/decryption and hash algorithm.

wd_utils.[ch]

Some utility functions used by UADK and its drivers.

test/*

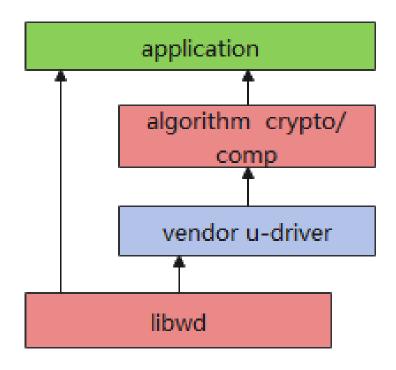
Test applications to use UADK.

include/*

Head files for user APP and hardware drivers.

docs/*

Documentations.



repo地址: https://github.com/Linaro/uadk https://github.com/Linaro/uadk/tree/master/docs



libwd基础库

Context资源申请配置:

- handle_t wd_request_ctx(struct uacce_dev *dev);
- void wd_release_ctx(handle_t h_ctx);
- int wd_ctx_set_io_cmd(handle_t h_ctx, unsigned long cmd, void *arg);

设备查找:

- struct uacce_dev_list *wd_get_accel_list(char *alg_name);
- void wd free list accels(struct uacce dev list *list);

内存region映射: (MMIO/DUS)

- void *wd_ctx_mmap_qfr(handle_t h_ctx, enum uacce_qfrt qfrt);
- void wd_ctx_unmap_qfr(handle_t h_ctx, enum uacce_qfrt qfrt);

其他: helper函数,调度,内存池申请 (optional)



algorithm libs (libwd_crypto/libwd_comp)

```
libwd comp为例:
struct wd_comp_sess_setup {
  enum wd_comp_alg_type alg_type;
                                      // zlib or gzip
                                      // compression level
  enum wd comp level comp lv;
  enum wd_comp_winsz_type win_sz; // compression window size
  enum wd comp op type op type;
                                     // compress or decompress
                                     // synchronous or asynchronous
  enum wd ctx mode
                        mode:
};
全局初始化:
int wd comp init(struct wd ctx config *config, struct wd sched *sched)
void wd comp uninit(void)
Session句柄:
handle twd comp alloc sess(struct wd comp sess setup *setup)
void wd comp free sess(handle th sess)
同步任务:
int wd do comp sync(handle th sess, struct wd comp req *req)
流模式任务:
int wd do comp strm(handle th sess, struct wd comp reg *reg)
异步任务:
int wd do comp async(handle th sess, struct wd comp req *req)
int wd comp poll( u32 expt, u32 *count)
```

```
typedef void *wd alg comp cb t(void *cb param);
struct wd comp req {
              *src;
   void
   __u32
               src len;
   void
              *dst:
   u32
               dst len;
   wd alg comp cb t *cb;
   void
              *cb param;
   __u8
               op_type;
   __u32
               last:
   u32
               status:
```



How to use UACCE (vendor)

```
struct uacce device *uacce alloc(struct device *parent, struct uacce interface *interface);
int uacce register(struct uacce device *uacce);
void uacce remove(struct uacce device *uacce);
struct uacce ops {
    int (*get available instances)(struct uacce device *uacce);
    int (*get_queue)(struct uacce_device *uacce, unsigned long arg, struct uacce_queue *q);
    void (*put queue)(struct uacce queue *q);
    int (*start queue)(struct uacce queue *q);
    void (*stop queue)(struct uacce queue *q);
    int (*is q updated)(struct uacce queue *q);
    int (*mmap)(struct uacce queue *q, struct vm area struct *vma, struct uacce qfile region *qfr);
    long (*ioctl)(struct uacce queue *q, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long arg);
};
```

Sample: kernel/drivers/crypto/hisilicon/

Require:设备支持iommu normal模式,支持SVA stall/pri mode缺页。



性能数据

• vs af_alg (AES算法)

Block size(bytes)	16	64	256	1024	8192
AF_ALG	37.86k	140.05k	565.33k	2530.30k	19802.79k
libwd	6327.14k	24477.50k	97456.55k	335090.47k	1797931.01k

• vs noSVA (zlib算法)

sva: 5.6G at most	no-sva: 2.2G at most
\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf	\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf
Compress bz=8192, speed=556.533 MB/s	Compress bz=8192, speed=2294.555 MB/s
\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 10	\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 10
Compress bz=8192, speed=1381.276 MB/s	Compress bz=8192, speed=2274.646 MB/s
\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 20	\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 10 -q 10
Compress bz=8192, speed=3134.403 MB/s	Compress bz=8192, speed=2253.909 MB/s
\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 30	\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 20
Compress bz=8192, speed=4316.537 MB/s	Compress bz=8192, speed=2252.999 MB/s
\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 40	\$ sudo ./test_bind_api -b 8192 -s 81920000 -o perf -c 20 -q 10
Compress bz=8192, speed=5617.674 MB/s	Compress bz=8192, speed=2244.004 MB/s



生态进展

- SVA 基础特性,已进入kernel 5.14 release,已支持stall 缺页设备(2021.07) upstream status: https://jpbrucker.net/sva/ jean-philippe@linaro.org
- UACCE框架,历经V13,已进入kernel 5.7 release.(2020.02) https://lkml.org/lkml/2020/2/11/54.
- UADK lib(libwd+alglib+vendor_driver), 已在github/linaro 开源.
 目前支持kunpeng920硬件加速器.
- 内核态Vendor driver已进入kernel主线, from 5.3 release.
 driver/crypto/hisilicon/zip, sec2, hpre



生态进展 (openssl-engine)

• 目前支持算法:

--cipher类: AES, SM4等

--digest类: SHA-1, SHA-2, SM3, MD5等

--asymmetric: RSA, DH, ECC (SM2、ECDSA、ECDH、X25519/X448等)

--sync and async mode.

• git repo: https://github.com/Linaro/openssl-uadk

• 使用参考

https://github.com/Linaro/openssl-uadk/blob/master/README



UADK in OpenEuler

- ■目标OpenEuler21.09/22.03 回合使能
- OpenEuler 21.09 kernel 已回合UACCE
 https://gitee.com/openeuler/kernel/tree/openEuler-21.09/drivers/misc/uacce
- UADK用户态库已回合version 2.3.11
 https://gitee.com/src-openeuler/libwd/tree/master/
- OpenEuler 21.09 kernel 已完整回合支持SVA



Todo list

- ■关注vSVA的社区基础特性持续演进
- 1、dev/iommu_uAPI 设计的社区讨论(intel)
- 2、vSMMv3/pSMMUv3 2 stage VFIO integration (redhat)
- ■OpenSSL engine的持续完善

https://github.com/Linaro/openssl-uadk

- 1、新增算法的适配 (椭圆曲线等)
- 2、场景的适配优化 (Nginx、Ceph等)



最后

欢迎大家一起加入UADK开源生态社区。

https://github.com/Linaro/uadk

https://github.com/Linaro/openssl-uadk



✓ openEuler kernel gitee 仓库

源代码仓库

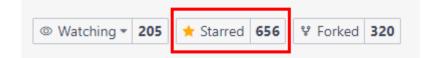
https://gitee.com/openeuler/kernel 欢迎大家多多 Star, 多多参与社区开发, 多多贡献补丁。

✓ maillist、issue、bugzilla

可以通过邮件列表、issue、bugzilla 参与社区讨论
欢迎大家多多讨论问题,发现问题多提 issue、bugzilla
https://gitee.com/openeuler/kernel/issues
https://bugzilla.openeuler.org
kernel@openeuler.org

✓ openEuler kernel SIG 微信技术交流群

请扫描右方二维码添加小助手微信 或者直接添加小助手微信(微信号: openeuler-kernel) 备注"交流群"或"技术交流" 加入 openEuler kernel SIG 技术交流群



技术交流





Thank you

