



Introduction to the Zephyr Project: Unlocking Innovation with an Open Source RTOS

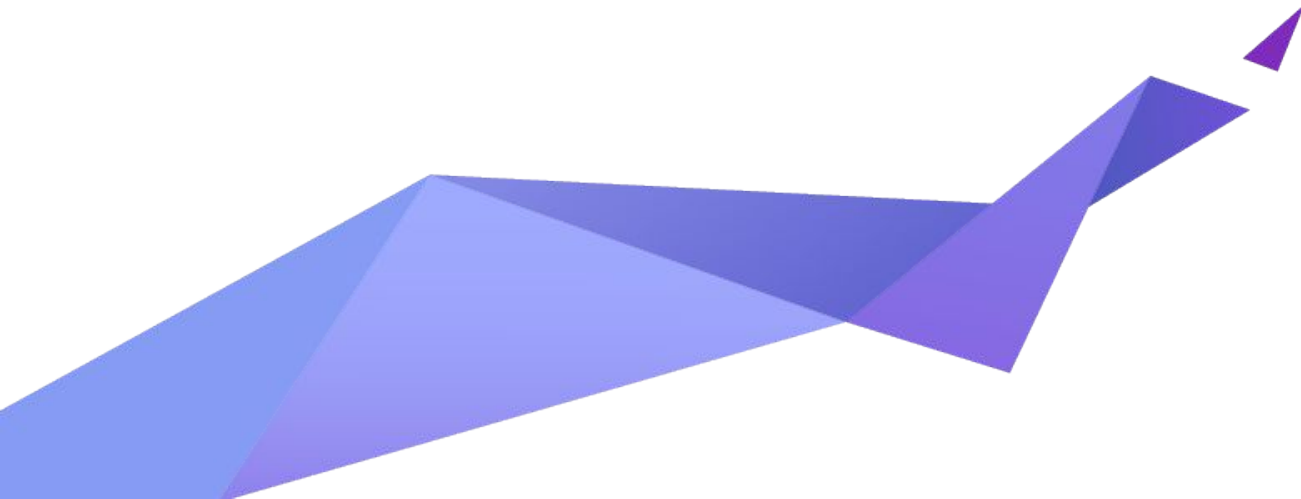
Thea Aldrich
thea@linux.com

Welcome!



Thea Aldrich
Zephyr Project Community Ambassador
@TheaClay

Welcome to the Zephyr Project

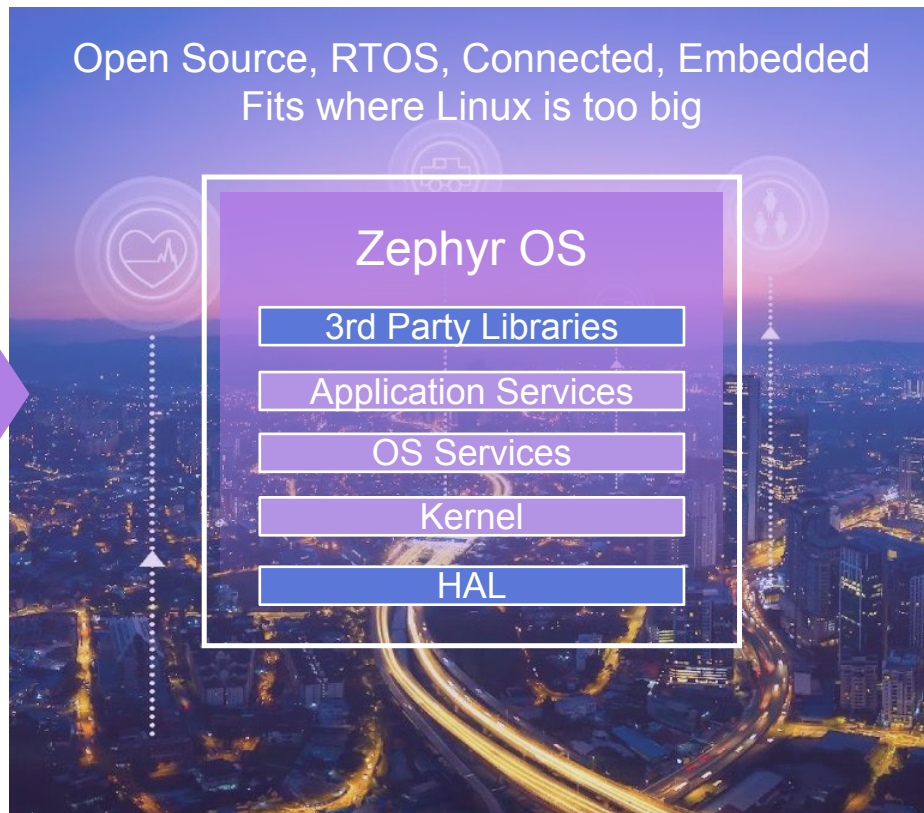


Vision Statement

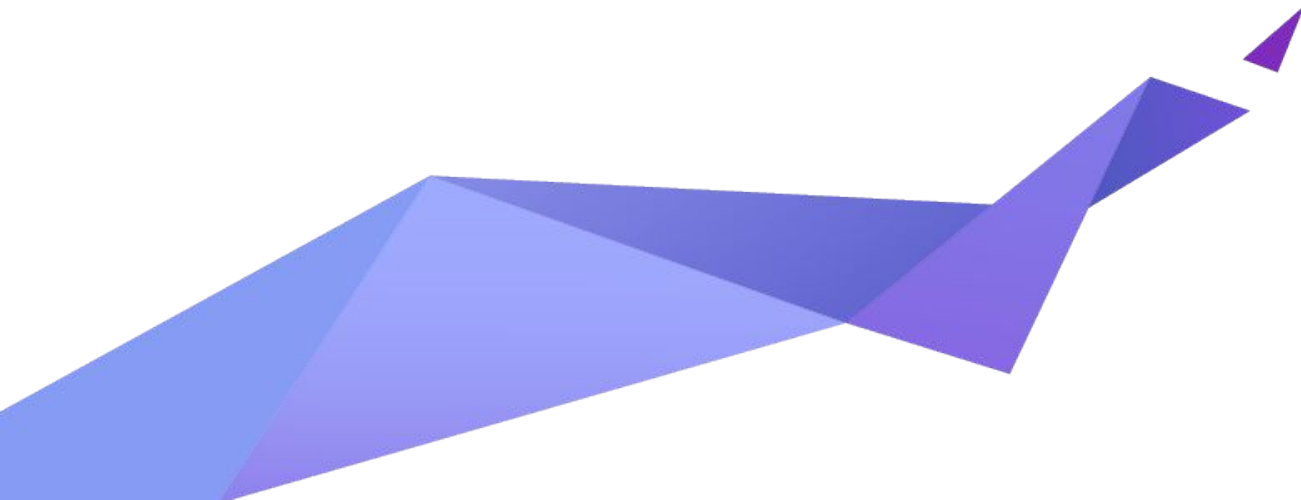
The Zephyr Project strives to deliver the **best-in-class RTOS** for connected resource-constrained devices, built to be secure and safe.

Zephyr Project

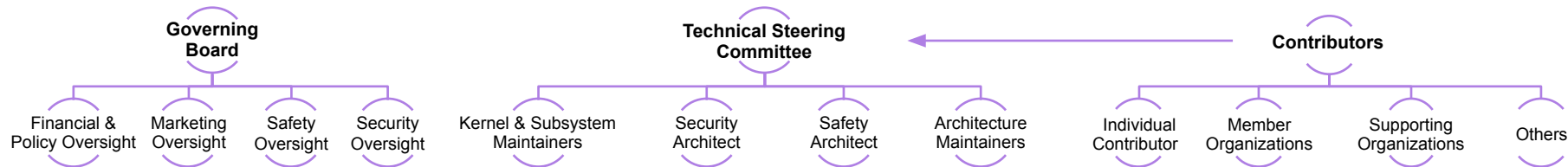
- **Open source** real time operating system
- **Permissively** licensed - Apache 2.0
- **Vendor Neutral** governance
- **Vibrant Community** participation
- **Cross-architecture** with broad SoC and development board support.
- **Complete**, fully integrated, highly configurable, **modular** for **flexibility**
- Built with **safety** and **security** in mind
- **Product** development ready using LTS includes security updates
- **Certification** ready with Auditable



The Zephyr Project Community



Zephyr Project Governance



Goal: Separate business decisions from meritocracy, technical decisions

Governing Board

- Decides project goals and strategic objectives
- Makes business , marketing and legal decisions
- Prioritizes investments and oversees budget
- Oversees marketing such as PR/AR, branding, others
- Identifies member requirements

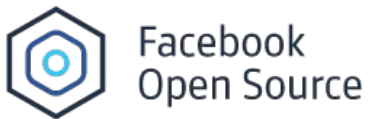
Technical Steering Committee

- Serves as the highest technical decision body consisting of project maintainers and voting members
- Sets technical direction for the project
- Coordinates X-community collaboration
 - Sets up new projects
 - Coordinates releases
 - Enforces development processes
 - Moderates working groups
- Oversees relationships with other relevant projects

Community

- Code base open to all contributors, need not be a member to contribute.
- Path to committer and maintainer status through peer assessed merit of contributions and code reviews
- Ecosystem enablement

Zephyr Project Members



and more...

Growing a Diverse Vendor-Neutral Community!

Lifetime project participation

Authors

• 2016/2: 80
• 2021/6: 979

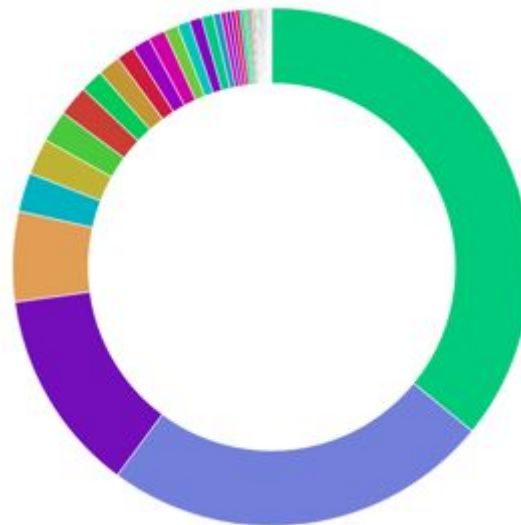
Commits

• 2016/2: 2,806
• 2021/6: 52,999

Boards

• 2016/2: 4
• 2021/1: 250+

Company Participation over the last 12 months



- Intel
- Nordic Semicondu...
- Linaro
- (Unknown)
- Oticon
- NXP
- Independent
- Foundries
- ST Microelectronics
- Peter Bigot
- Baylibre
- Synopsys
- PHYTEC Messtech...
- Vestas
- Nokia
- LOBECO
- Nexiot
- Exusia
- Antmicro
- Centaur Analytics
- MLIPA
- Dialog Semicondu...
- SiFive
- QAO TpmA
- Embarcados
- Grinn
- lemonbeat
- MRobot
- Codecoup
- Creative Dock
- Microchip Technol...
- NetEase
- Electronut Labs
- Laczen
- UNISOC
- Sheeld
- teenage engineering
- AMETEK
- Demant
- Korner

Vibrant, Active & Global Community



> 5600 Followers on [Twitter](#)



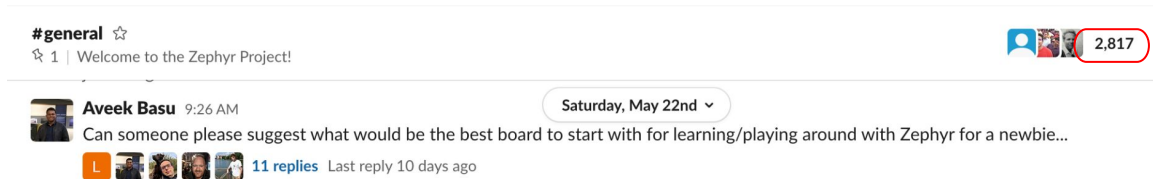
> 2600 Active on [LinkedIn](#)



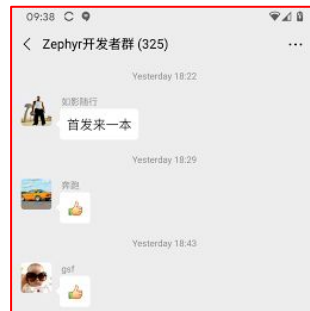
The Zephyr Project

The Zephyr Project is an open source RTOS built for resource constrained devices.
Information Technology & Services · San Francisco, CA 2,621 followers

> 2800 Active on [Slack](#)



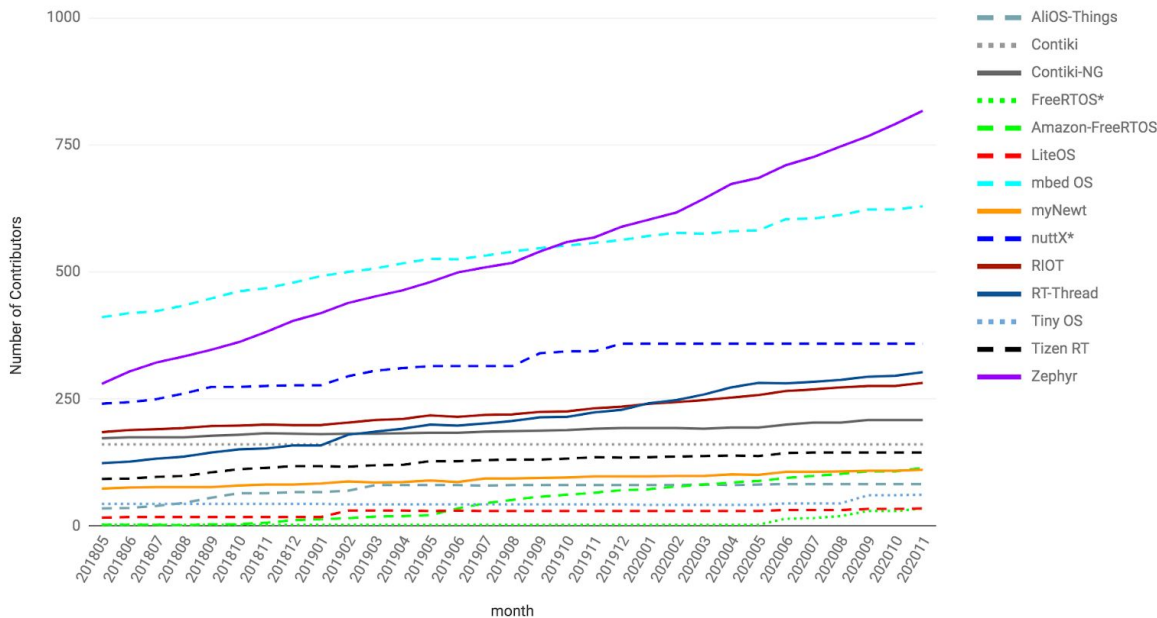
> 335 Members on WeChat Group



Growing Community Momentum



Operating System Contributors



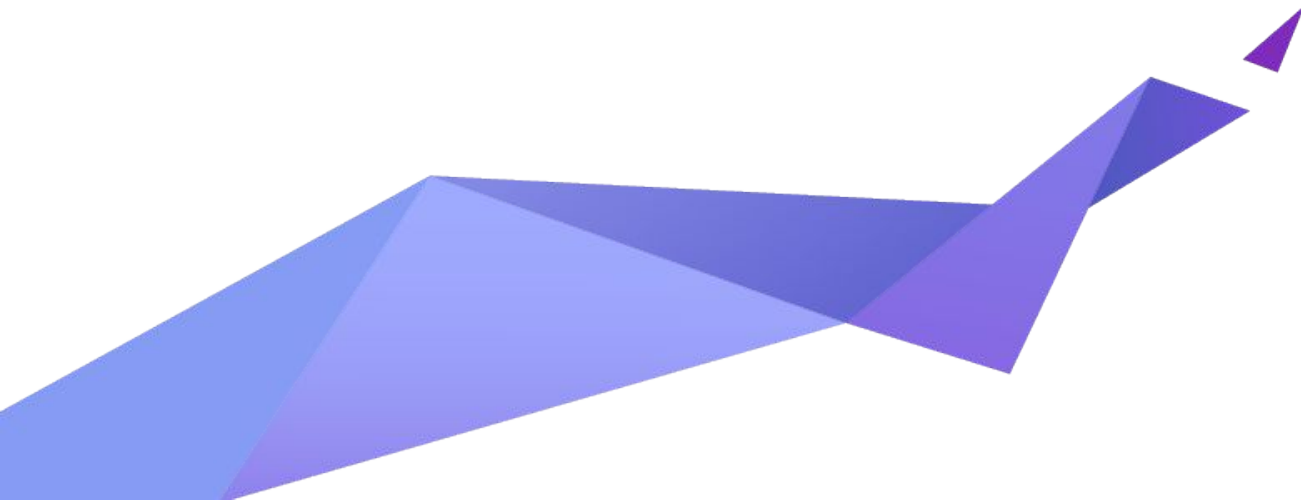
Github Web Traffic



2 weeks of traffic to
github.com/zephyr
code repository as
of **2021/6/3**



Participating in the Zephyr Project



Zephyr General Information

Membership:

- <https://www.zephyrproject.org/become-a-member/>

Github:

- <https://github.com/zephyrproject-rtos/zephyr>

Mail Lists:

- <https://lists.zephyrproject.org/g/main>

Slack:

- <http://slack.zephyrproject.org/>

Zephyr Project Community Guidelines

Orientation:

- <https://www.zephyrproject.org/community/>
- <https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/index.html>

Contribution Guidelines:

- <https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/contribute/index.html>

Code of Conduct:

- https://github.com/zephyrproject-rtos/zephyr/blob/master/CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md

Contribution Workflow:

- <https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/contribute/index.html#contribution-workflow>

Zephyr Project Documentation and Guides

Documentation:

- <https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/index.html>

Wiki:

- <https://github.com/zephyrproject-rtos/zephyr/wiki>

Getting Started Guide

- https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/getting_started/index.html

Application Development:

- <https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/application/index.html>

Technical Call Information

Be part of the discussion

- Learn more about the features and functionality on the roadmap
- Help shape the direction of the code base
- Professional engagement and learning
- Fastest path to getting your PR accepted

Technical Call Schedule



Meeting Schedule	
Technical Steering Committee	Weekly, Wednesdays
Process Improvement Forum	Weekly, Wednesdays
Testing Working Group	Weekly, Mondays
Bug Triage/Release Readiness	Weekly, Tuesdays
API Committee	Weekly, Tuesdays
Zephyr Dev Meeting	Weekly, Thursdays
Marketing Committee	Bi-weekly, Mondays
Toolchain Committee	Bi-Weekly, Mondays
Networking Forum	Monthly, 1st Monday

Sample of Products Running Zephyr Today



Grush Gaming
Toothbrush



Proglove



Rigado IoT Gateway



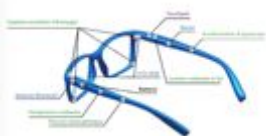
Adero Tracking Devices



Distancer



OB-4



Ellcie-Healthy Smart
Connected Eyewear



Intellinium Safety
Shoes



GNARBOX 2.0 SSD



HereO Core Box



Safety Pod



Oticon More



hereO
Smartwatch



Point Home Alarm



RUUVI Node



Anicare Reindeer
Tracker






















Sentrius



See.Sense AIR

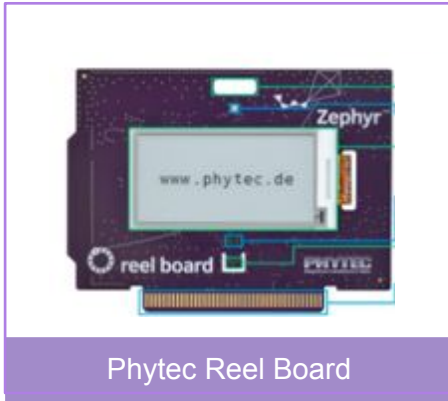
Board Support – 250+ and growing

							
Arduino Due	Nucleo 103RB	Adafruit Feather	Nucleo64 L476RG	Nucleo F411RE	NRF91 pca10090	Nucleo F334R8	Synopsys EMSK
							
Minnowboard	Altera MAX10	Nucleo 401RE	Vega Board	ARM V2M MPS2	STM3210c	Atmel SAM E70	NRF51
							
NXP FRDM K64F	NRF52	Seed Carbon	TI Launchpad Wifi	BBC Microbit	STM32373c	Redbear BLE Nano	96b Neon Key
							
STM32 Olimexino	STM Mini A15	Seed Nitrogen	ARM V2M Beetle	Zedboard Pulpino	NXP FRDM-KW41Z	SiFive HiFive1	NXP i.MX RT1050

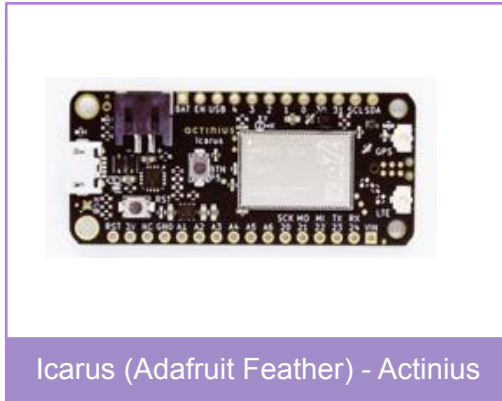
Development Boards Shipping with Zephyr Today



GEPS - Nordic Thingy91



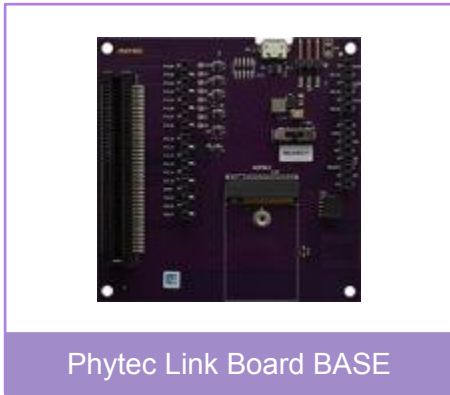
Phytec Reel Board



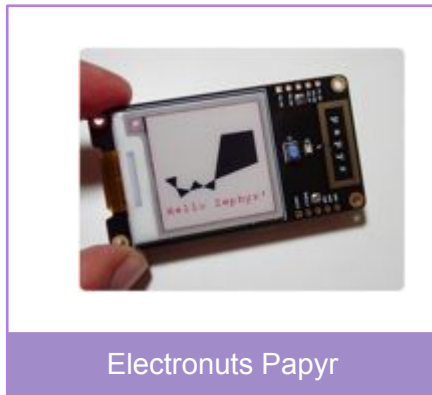
Icarus (Adafruit Feather) - Actinius



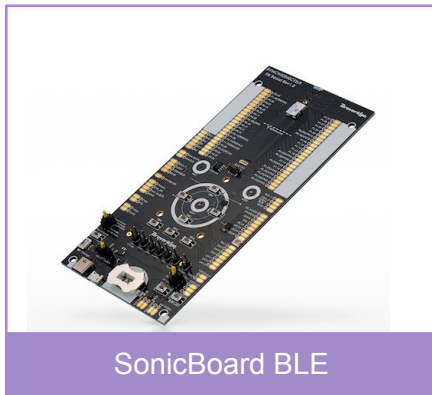
Antmicro Badge



Phytec Link Board BASE



Electronuts Papyr

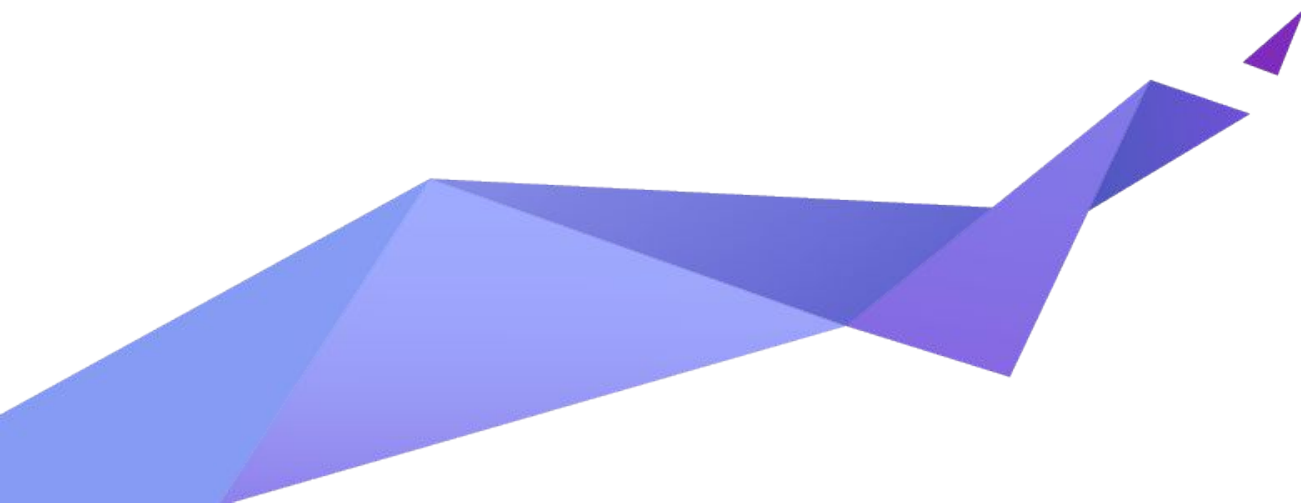


SonicBoard BLE

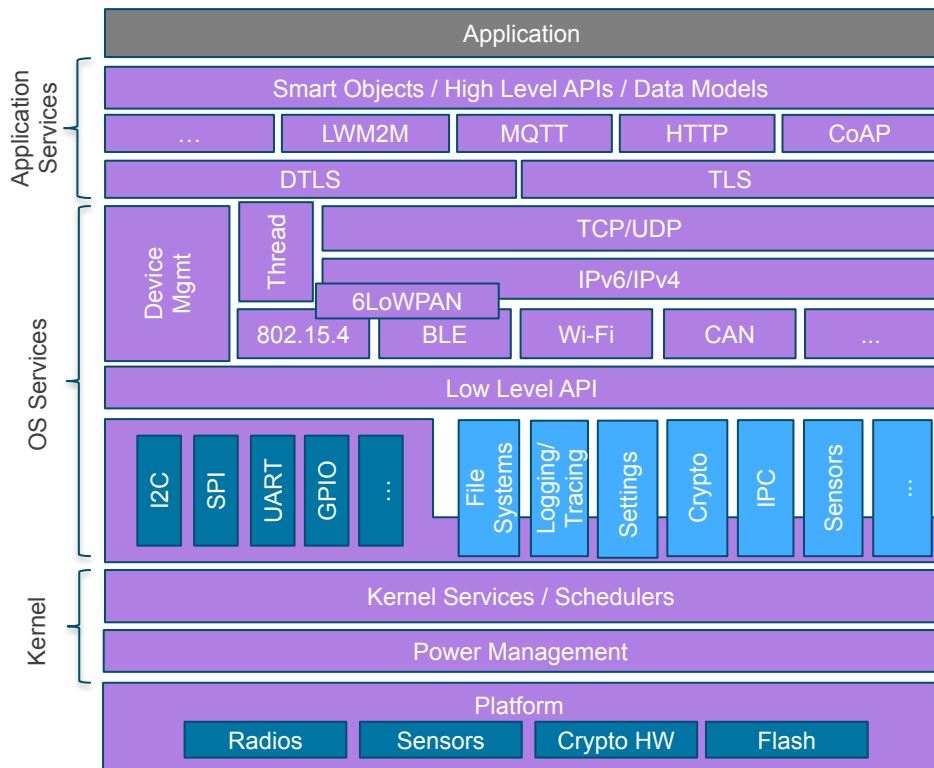
Zephyr Supported Hardware Architectures



Zephyr OS Basics



Architecture

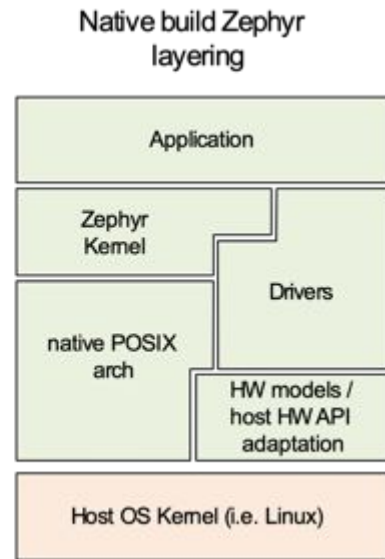
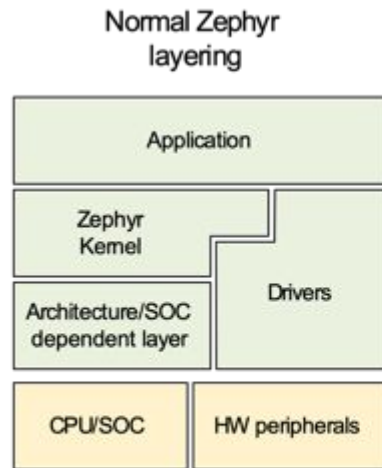


- Highly Configurable, Highly Modular
- Cooperative and Preemptive Threading
- Memory and Resources are typically statically allocated
- Integrated device driver interface
- Memory Protection: Stack overflow protection, Kernel object and device driver permission tracking, Thread isolation
- Bluetooth® Low Energy (BLE 5.1) with both controller and host, BLE Mesh
- 802.15.4 OpenThread
- Native, fully featured and optimized networking stack

Fully featured OS allows developers to focus on the application

Native Execution on a POSIX-compliant OS

- **Build Zephyr as native Linux application**
- Enable large scale simulation of network or Bluetooth tests without involving HW
- Improve test coverage of application layers
- Use any native tools available for debugging and profiling
- Develop GUI applications entirely on the desktop
- Optionally connect to real devices with TCP/IP, Bluetooth, and CAN
- **Reduce requirements for HW test platforms during development**

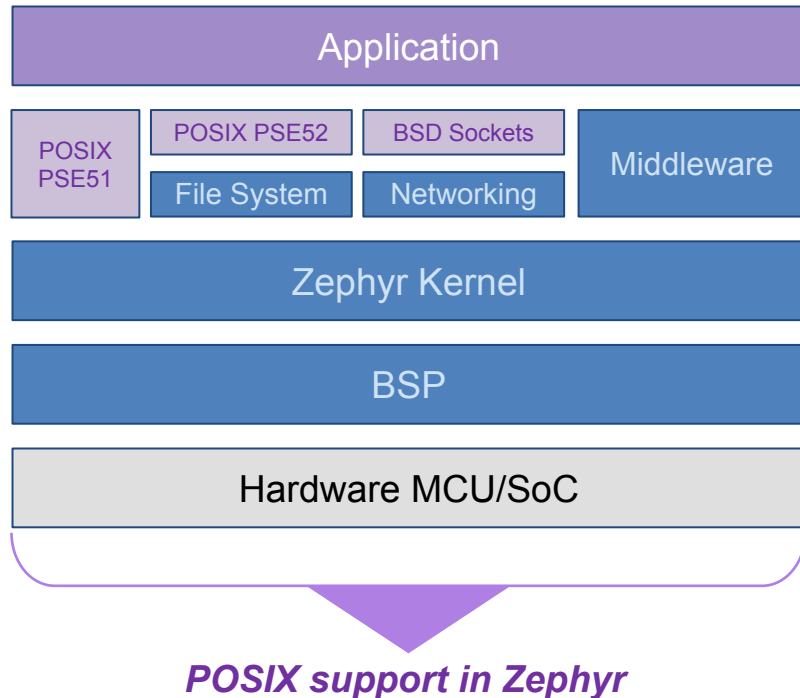


POSIX API on Zephyr

Provides familiar API to non-embedded programmers, especially to Linux developers

Enable re-use (portability) of existing libraries based on POSIX APIs

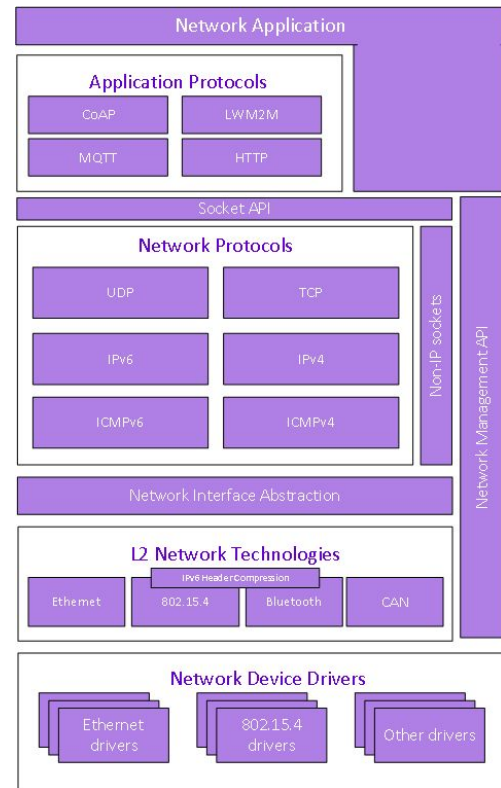
- Provides efficient subset appropriate for small (MCU) embedded systems
- POSIX API subset is increasingly popular operating system abstraction layer (OSAL) for IoT
- Supports subsets of PSE51, PSE52, and BSD sockets API



Native IP Stack



- Build from scratch for Zephyr
 - Using Zephyr native kernel concepts
- Dual mode IPv4/v6 stack
 - DHCP v4; IPv4 autoconf; IPv6 SLAAC; DNS; SNTP
- Multiple network interfaces support
- Time Sensitive Networking support
 - 802.1QAV API
 - 802.1AS (gPTP, generalized Precision Time Protocol)
- BSD Sockets-based API
 - TLS/DTLS supported via setsockopt call
 - RAW socket support for IP and non-IP traffic
- Supports IP offloading
 - Transparent for application using Socket API
- Compliance and security tested
 - >500 automated tests for TCP level using commercial products like IWL Maxwell Pro



Zephyr Networking Features

High-Level Protocols

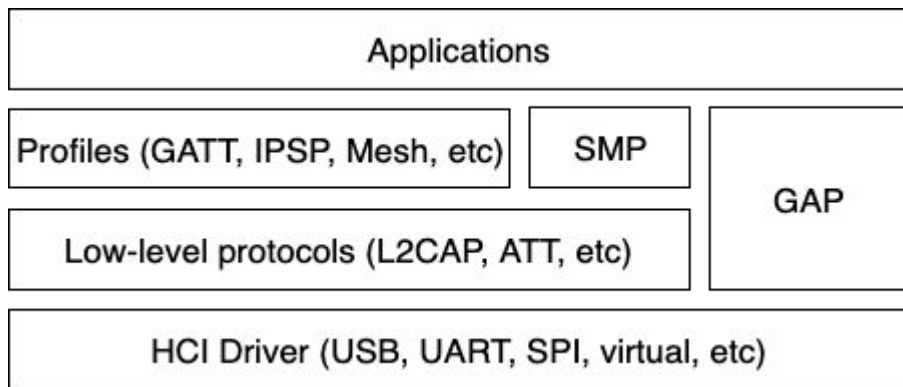
- CoAP v1
- MQTT Client v3.1.1
- HTTP
 - As of Zephyr 2.0 server is implemented using CivetWEB library
 - Native HTTP client
 - Websocket client
- SOCKS5
- LWM2M
- Thread
 - Supported by OpenThread project

Supported technologies

- Ethernet
- Ethernet over USB
- WiFi with IP offload
- IEEE 802.15.4 with 6Lo
- Bluetooth LE with 6Lo
- CANbus with 6Lo
- PPP

Bluetooth Host and Mesh

- Bluetooth 5.1 compliant
- Low Energy & experimental Bluetooth Classic
- Multiple HCI transports
- Qualified (as of 1.14.1) for LE and Mesh
- Can be built separately or combined with the controller
- Active community developing upcoming standards
- Mesh & GATT reference stack in Bluetooth SIG training materials



Bluetooth Low Energy Controller

Second-generation open source BLE software Controller:

- Bluetooth 5.1 compliant and qualified (v1.14.1)
- Split design with Upper and Lower Link Layers
- Support for multiple BLE radio hardware architectures
 - Nordic nRF5 on Arm Cortex-M
 - VEGAboard on RISC-V
 - Proprietary radios (downstream only)
- Support for both Big and Little-Endian architectures
- Asynchronous handling of procedures in the ULL
- Enhanced radio utilization (99% on continuous 100ms scan)
- Latency resilience: Approx 100uS vs 10uS, 10x improvement over 1st gen
- CPU and power usage: About 20% improvement over 1st gen
- Multiple advertiser and scanner instances

Zephyr USB Device Stack

- Supports multiple MCU families (STM32, Kinetis, nRF, SAM, ...)
- USB 2.0 support
- Full and High speed support
- Supported classes:
 - CDC ACM, ECM, EEM
 - RNDIS
 - HID
 - Mass Storage
 - Bluetooth
 - Device Firmware Update
- Tight integration with the RTOS
- Flexible descriptor instancing
- Native execution support for emulated development on Linux
- WebUSB support

Getting Started with west

Zephyr's “meta-tool” or “swiss army knife,” used for many common development workflows.

An extensible command line tool for managing a Zephyr workspace:

<https://docs.zephyrproject.org/2.3.0/guides/west/index.html>

Recommended but not required:

<https://docs.zephyrproject.org/2.3.0/guides/west/without-west.html>

Developed in its own git repository:

<https://github.com/zephyrproject-rtos/west>

West Documentation and Guides

[West page in the Zephyr guides](#) and [Troubleshooting west](#)

Or

\$ west help

List all commands and one line help for each (including extensions).

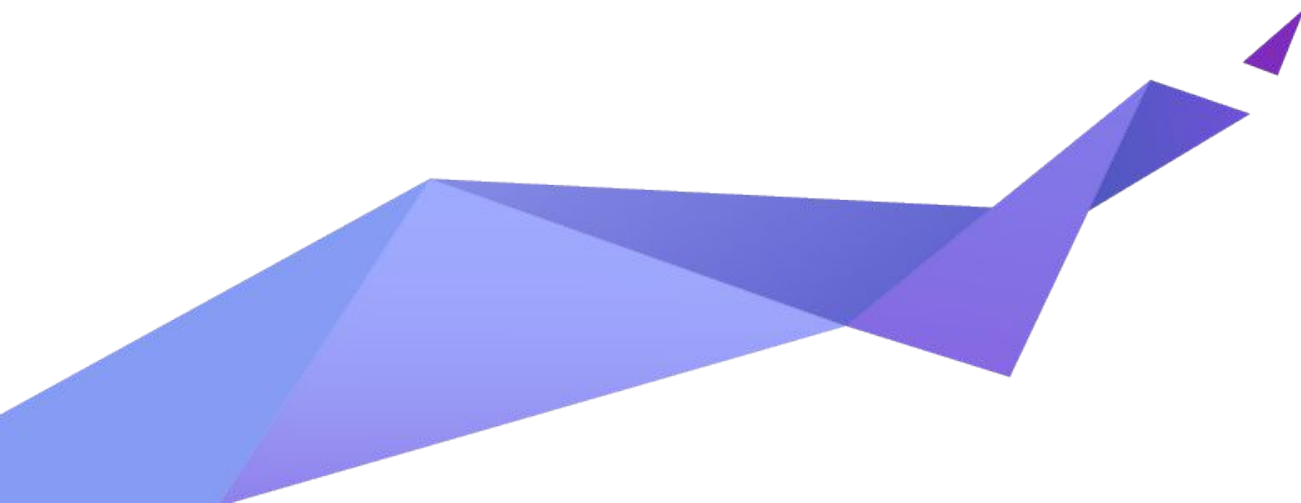
\$ west <command> help

Help for a specific <command>, like west help init

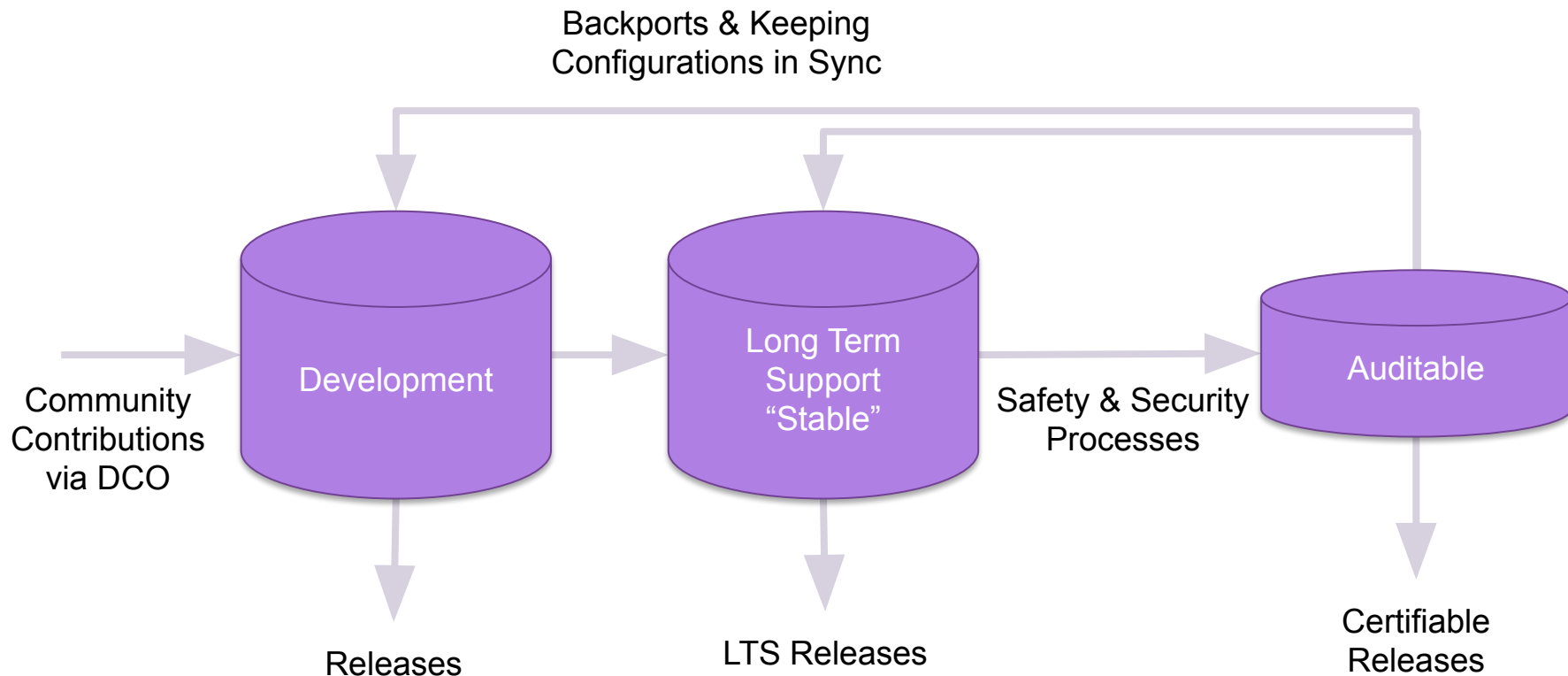
\$ west -v <command>

Enable verbose output for <command>, like west -v init

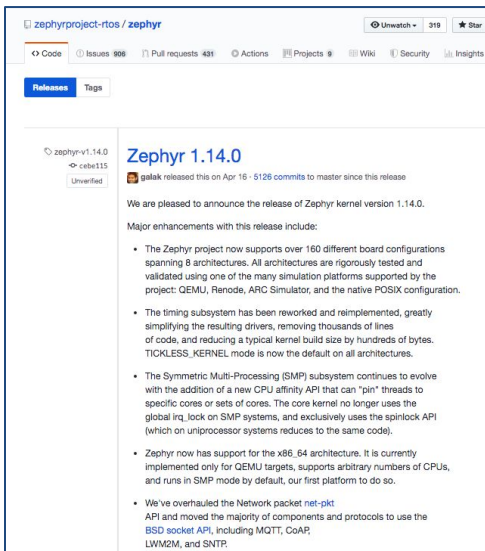
Zephyr OS Releases



Code Repositories



Zephyr OS: Long Term Support (LTS - 1.14)



zephyrproject-rtos / zephyr

Unwatch 319 Star

Code Issues 906 Pull requests 431 Actions Projects 9 Wiki Security Insights

Releases Tags

zephyr-v1.14.0
cabe135
Unverified

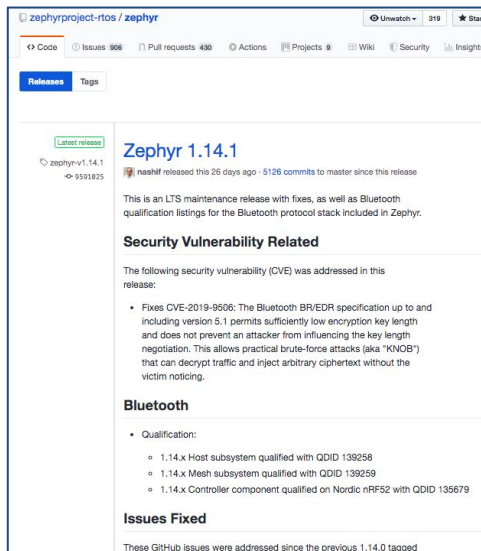
Zephyr 1.14.0

galak released this on Apr 16 · 5126 commits to master since this release

We are pleased to announce the release of Zephyr kernel version 1.14.0.

Major enhancements with this release include:

- The Zephyr project now supports over 160 different board configurations spanning 8 architectures. All architectures are rigorously tested and validated using one of the many simulation platforms supported by the project: QEMU, Renode, ARIC Simulator, and the native POSIX configuration.
- The timing subsystem has been reworked and reimplemented, greatly simplifying the resulting drivers, removing thousands of lines of code, and reducing a typical kernel build size by hundreds of bytes. TICKLESS_KERNEL mode is now the default on all architectures.
- The Symmetric Multi-Processing (SMP) subsystem continues to evolve with the addition of a new CPU affinity API that can "pin" threads to specific cores or sets of cores. The core kernel no longer uses the global irq lock on SMP systems, and exclusively uses the spinlock API (which on uniprocessor systems reduces to the same code).
- Zephyr now has support for the x86_64 architecture. It is currently implemented only for QEMU targets, supports arbitrary numbers of CPUs, and runs in SMP mode by default, our first platform to do so.
- We've overhauled the Network packet net-pkt API and moved the majority of components and protocols to use the BSD socket API, including MQTT, CoAP, LWM2M, and SNMP.



zephyrproject-rtos / zephyr

Unwatch 319 Star

Code Issues 906 Pull requests 430 Actions Projects 9 Wiki Security Insights

Releases Tags

Latest release
zephyr-v1.14.1
9591825

Zephyr 1.14.1

nashif released this 26 days ago · 5126 commits to master since this release

This is an LTS maintenance release with fixes, as well as Bluetooth qualification listings for the Bluetooth protocol stack included in Zephyr.

Security Vulnerability Related

The following security vulnerability (CVE) was addressed in this release:

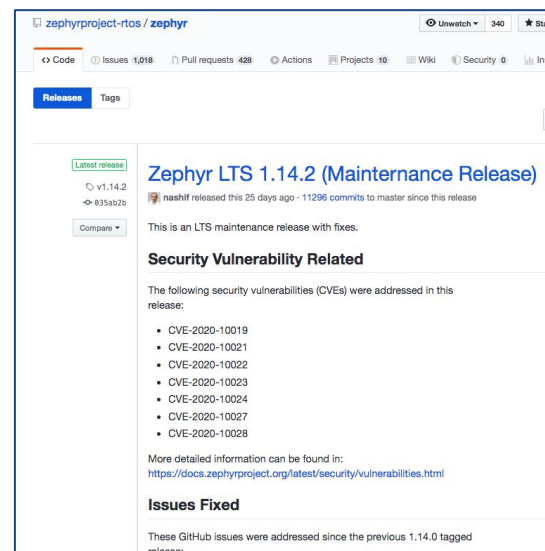
- Fixes CVE-2019-9506: The Bluetooth BR/EDR specification up to and including version 5.1 permits sufficiently low encryption key length and does not prevent an attacker from influencing the key length negotiation. This allows practical brute-force attacks (aka "KNOB") that can decrypt traffic and inject arbitrary ciphertext without the victim noticing.

Bluetooth

- Qualification:
 - 1.14.x Host subsystem qualified with QDID 139258
 - 1.14.x Mesh subsystem qualified with QDID 139259
 - 1.14.x Controller component qualified on Nordic nRF52 with QDID 135679

Issues Fixed

These GitHub issues were addressed since the previous 1.14.0 tagged



zephyrproject-rtos / zephyr

Unwatch 340 Star

Code Issues 1,018 Pull requests 428 Actions Projects 10 Wiki Security 0 Insights

Releases Tags

Latest release
v1.14.2
835a52b

Compare

Zephyr LTS 1.14.2 (Maintenance Release)

nashif released this 25 days ago · 11296 commits to master since this release

This is an LTS maintenance release with fixes.

Security Vulnerability Related

The following security vulnerabilities (CVEs) were addressed in this release:

- CVE-2020-10019
- CVE-2020-10021
- CVE-2020-10022
- CVE-2020-10023
- CVE-2020-10024
- CVE-2020-10027
- CVE-2020-10028

More detailed information can be found in:
<https://docs.zephyrproject.org/latest/security/vulnerabilities.html>

Issues Fixed

These GitHub issues were addressed since the previous 1.14.0 tagged release:

Delivering bug fixes and latest security updates!

Zephyr OS: Long Term Support (LTS - 1.14)

It is:

- **Product Focused**
- **Current with latest Security Updates**
- **Compatible with New Hardware:** We will make point releases throughout the development cycle to provide functional support for new hardware.
- **Tested:** Shorten the development window and extend the Beta cycle to allow for more testing and bug fixing
- **Supported** for 2 years

It is not:

- **A Feature-Based Release:** focus on hardening functionality of existing features, versus introducing new ones.
- **Cutting Edge**

Zephyr OS: Auditable

An auditable code base will be established from a subset of the **Zephyr OS LTS**.

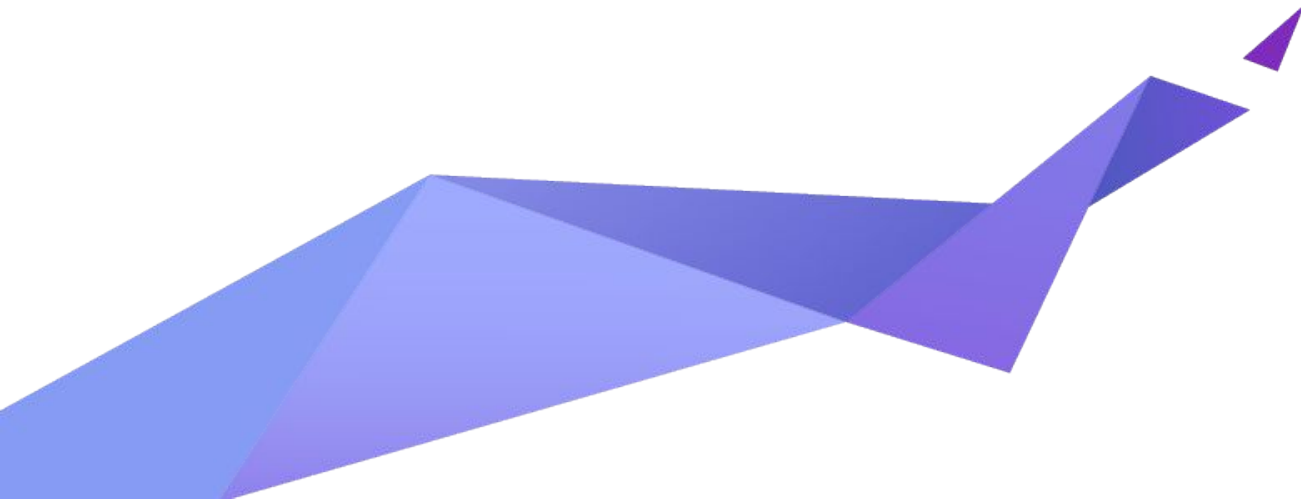
- Code bases will be kept in sync.
- More rigorous processes (necessary for certification) will be applied to the auditable code base.

Processes to achieve selected certification to be:

- Determined by **Safety** Committee and **Security** Committee
- Coordinated with **Technical Steering** Committee



Zephyr's Security Focus

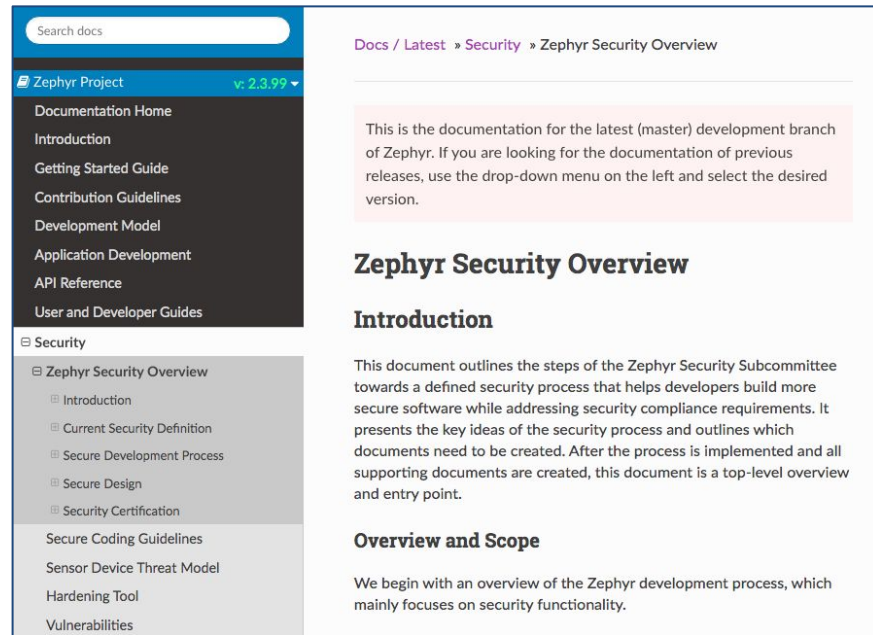


Building in Security for LTS & Auditable

- Established Security Committee in 2016 – meets bi-weekly.
- Secure Coding Practices have been [documented](#) for project.
- Zephyr Project [registered as a CVE Numbering Authority](#) with MITRE.
- Security Working Group has vulnerability response criteria publicly documented
 - addressed weaknesses and vulnerabilities already
- “Gold” Best Practices for projects as defined by CII
 - <https://bestpractices.coreinfrastructure.org/projects/74>
- Leveraging Automation to prevent regressions:
 - Weekly Coverity Scans to detect bad practices in imported code
 - MISRA scans being incorporated, to evolve to conformance and address issues.

Project Security Documentation

- Project Security Overview
- Started with documents from other projects
- Built around Secure Development, Secure Design, and Security Certification
- Ongoing process, rather than something to just be accomplished



The screenshot shows the Zephyr Project documentation interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with a search bar at the top. Below the search bar, the 'Zephyr Project' header shows 'v: 2.3.99'. The sidebar lists various documentation sections: Documentation Home, Introduction, Getting Started Guide, Contribution Guidelines, Development Model, Application Development, API Reference, and User and Developer Guides. Under the 'Security' section, 'Zephyr Security Overview' is highlighted, with sub-items: Introduction, Current Security Definition, Secure Development Process, Secure Design, and Security Certification. Other items in the sidebar include Secure Coding Guidelines, Sensor Device Threat Model, Hardening Tool, and Vulnerabilities.

Search docs

Zephyr Project v: 2.3.99

- Documentation Home
- Introduction
- Getting Started Guide
- Contribution Guidelines
- Development Model
- Application Development
- API Reference
- User and Developer Guides

Security

- Zephyr Security Overview**
 - Introduction
 - Current Security Definition
 - Secure Development Process
 - Secure Design
 - Security Certification
- Secure Coding Guidelines
- Sensor Device Threat Model
- Hardening Tool
- Vulnerabilities

Docs / Latest » Security » Zephyr Security Overview

This is the documentation for the latest (master) development branch of Zephyr. If you are looking for the documentation of previous releases, use the drop-down menu on the left and select the desired version.

Zephyr Security Overview

Introduction


This document outlines the steps of the Zephyr Security Subcommittee towards a defined security process that helps developers build more secure software while addressing security compliance requirements. It presents the key ideas of the security process and outlines which documents need to be created. After the process is implemented and all supporting documents are created, this document is a top-level overview and entry point.

Overview and Scope

We begin with an overview of the Zephyr development process, which mainly focuses on security functionality.

CII Gold Badge

- Core Infrastructure Initiative Best Practices Program
- Awards badges based on “project commitment to security”
- Mostly about project infrastructure: is project hosting, etc following security practices
- Zephyr achieved gold Feb, 2019



Zephyr Project

[Expand panels](#) [Show all details](#) [Hide met & N/A](#)

Projects that follow the best practices below can voluntarily self-certify and show that they've achieved a Core Infrastructure Initiative (CII) badge. [Show details](#)

If this is your project, please show your badge status on your project page! The badge status looks like this: [cii best practices](#) [gold](#) Here is how to embed it: [Show details](#)

These are the [passing](#) level criteria. You can also view the [silver](#) or [gold](#) level criteria.

▼ Basics	12/12 +
▼ Change Control	9/9 +
▼ Reporting	8/8 +
▼ Quality	13/13 +
▼ Security	16/16 +
▼ Analysis	8/8 +

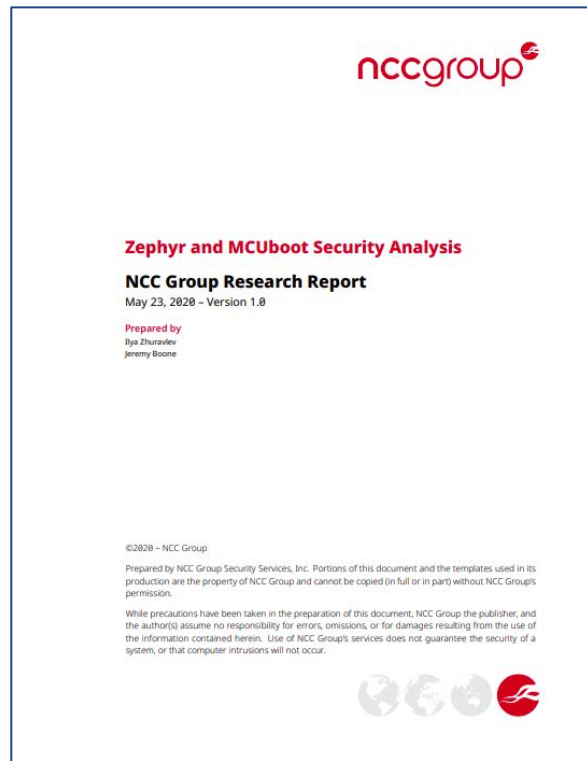
CVE Numbering Authority with PSIRT

- PSIRT is Subset of Security Subcommittee
- CNA: CVE Numbering Authority
- [Registered with MITRE](#) as the numbering authority for the project. We issue our own CVEs
- Must satisfy MITRE documentation and process requirements

Zephyr Project	Zephyr project components, and vulnerabilities that are not in another CNA's scope	vulnerabilities@zephyrproject.org Zephyr Disclosure Policy Zephyr Security Advisories	Vendors and Projects
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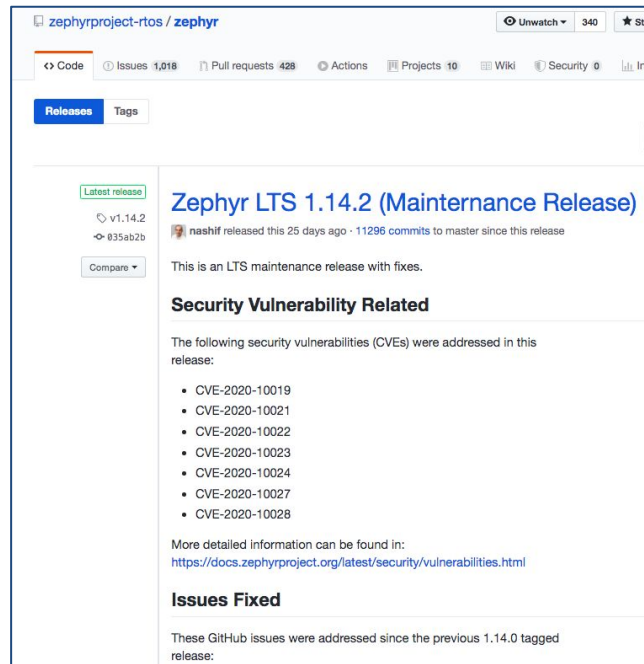
Recent Security Report

- [NCC Group reported](#) ~26 issues
- Critical, High and Medium made into JIRA tickets
- These have now been fixed
- Embargo is past, everything updated now in the [vulnerability report](#) page
- Most resulted in 1 or more CVEs being reported



Results from the Report

- Most issues were fixed in reasonable time and included in releases
- One issue, recommendation is to disable
- Increased embargo from 60 to 90 days
 - Zephyr isn't an end product, vendors need time to incorporate fixes into products
 - Zephyr needs alert system to notify vendors
- Continue to improve process



Zephyr Crypto Drivers



- Same API for different implementations
 - Provided by hardware
 - Atmel ATAES132A
 - ST STM32_crypt
 - Nordic nRF_AEB
 - Provided by software modules
 - [mbed TLS](#) feature-rich
 - [TinyCrypt](#) very small footprint



Zephyr PSIRT: Ready to Respond



Advisory Issued by project on 20201208:

Zephyr current release (2.4) does **not use** Fnet or other stacks.

The Zephyr LTS release 1.14 contains an implementation of the TCP stack from Fnet.

- Of the vulnerabilities reported in Fnet, 2, [CVE-2020-17468](#), and [CVE-2020-17469](#), are in the IPv6 Fnet code, one, [CVE-2020-17467](#), affects Link-local Multicast Name Resolution (LLMNR), and 2, [CVE-2020-24383](#), and [CVE-2020-17470](#) affect DNS functionality.
- None of the affected code has been used in the Zephyr project, while 1.14 does use the Fnet TCP, it does not use the affected IPv6, DNS or LLMNR code.

WIP: Improve vulnerability tracking automation



An official website of the United States government [Here's how you know](#)



ICS Advisory (ICSA-21-119-04) [More ICS-CERT Advisories](#)

Multiple RTOS (Update A)

Original release date: May 06, 2021 | Last revised: May 10, 2021

[Print](#) [Tweet](#) [Send](#) [Share](#)

----- Begin Update A Part 3 of 3 -----

- Micrium uC/LIB – Update available.
- Zephyr Project: Update to **2.5** or later. Patches available for prior supported versions. See the Zephyr [security advisory](#) for more information.

----- End Update A Part 3 of 3 -----

Security Advisories

View information about security vulnerabilities from this repository's maintainers.

✓ 11 Published

✓ Integer Overflow in memory allocating functions	moderate severity
GHSA-94vp-8gc2-m45 published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Remote Denial of Service in LwM2M do_write_op_tlv	moderate severity
GHSA-g8mg-fj58-6fqh published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Possible read out of bounds in dns read	critical severity
GHSA-mm57-9hqw-qh44 published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Malformed SPI in response for eswifi can corrupt kernel memory	high severity
GHSA-hx4p-j86p-2mhr published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Security problem with settings and littlefs	low severity
GHSA-5qhg-j8wc-4f6q published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Incorrect Error Handling in Bluetooth HCI core	low severity
GHSA-gc66-xfrc-24qr published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Missing Size Checks in Bluetooth HCI over SPI	low severity
GHSA-hg2w-62p6-g67c published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Improper Input Frame Validation in ieee802154 Processing	high severity
GHSA-3gvq-h42f-v3c7 published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ FS: Buffer Overflow when enabling Long File Names in FAT_FS and calling fs_stat	moderate severity
GHSA-7thv-rqxr-x56h published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	
✓ Improper Handling of Insufficient Permissions or Privileges in zephyr	moderate severity
GHSA-vf79-hqwm-w4xc published 19 days ago by d3zd3z	



<https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ics/advisories/icsa-21-119-04>

<https://github.com/zephyrproject-rtos/zephyr/security/advisories>

Cybersecurity Executive Order - 2021/5/12

WH.GOV



(iii) employing automated tools, or comparable processes, to maintain trusted source code supply chains, thereby ensuring the integrity of the code;

(iv) employing automated tools, or comparable processes, that check for known and potential vulnerabilities and remediate them, which shall operate regularly, or at a minimum prior to product, version, or update release;

(v) providing, when requested by a purchaser, artifacts of the execution of the tools and processes described in subsection (e)(iii) and (iv) of this section, and making publicly available summary information on completion of these actions, to include a summary description of the risks assessed and mitigated;

(vi) maintaining accurate and up-to-date data, provenance (i.e., origin) of software code or components, and controls on internal and third-party software components, tools, and services present in software development processes, and performing audits and enforcement of these controls on a recurring basis;

(vii) providing a purchaser a Software Bill of Materials (SBOM) for each product directly or by publishing it on a public website;

(viii) participating in a vulnerability disclosure program that includes a reporting and disclosure process;

(ix) attesting to conformity with secure software development practices; and

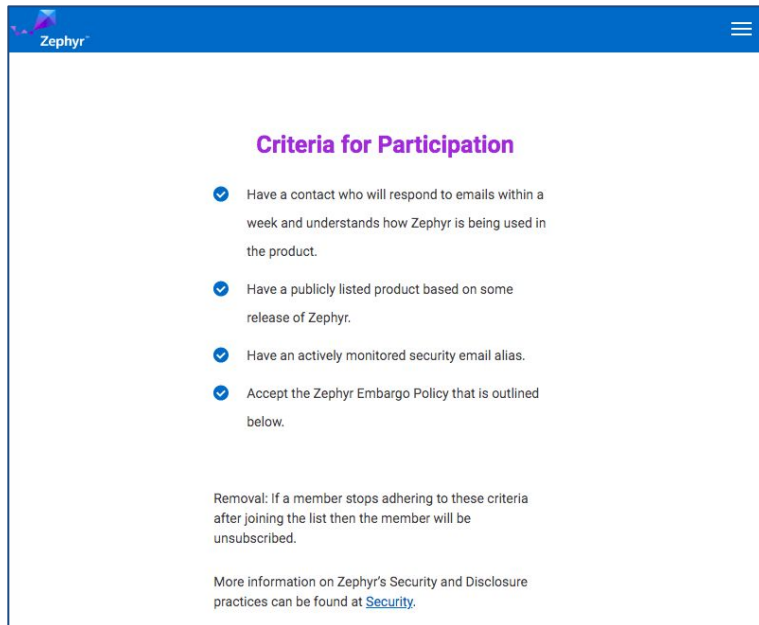
(x) ensuring and attesting, to the extent practicable, to the integrity and provenance of open source software used within any portion of a product.

Zephyr Project provides a **SBOM on the source code** with each release, starting with version 2.5.

Starting with upcoming version 2.6, thanks to Steve Winslow, **product makers** using Zephyr are able to **automatically generate a SBOM for binaries they create** using SPDX document format (NTIA recognized SBOM format) which is accurate to the source file level (with included libraries & binaries). Details at: <https://github.com/zephyrproject-rtos/zephyr/pull/34555>

Vulnerability Alert Registry

- For an **embargo to effective**, product makers need to be **notified early** so they can remediate
- Created [Vulnerability Alert Registry](#) for **product makers** can **register** to receive these alerts for **free**.
- **Goal:** Zephyr to fix issues within 30 days to **give vendors 60 days before publication of vulnerability**



The screenshot shows a web page with a blue header containing the Zephyr logo and a hamburger menu icon. The main content area has a white background. The title "Criteria for Participation" is in purple. Below it is a list of four criteria, each preceded by a blue checkmark icon. At the bottom, there is a "Removal" section and a link to "Security" for more information.

Criteria for Participation

- ✓ Have a contact who will respond to emails within a week and understands how Zephyr is being used in the product.
- ✓ Have a publicly listed product based on some release of Zephyr.
- ✓ Have an actively monitored security email alias.
- ✓ Accept the Zephyr Embargo Policy that is outlined below.

Removal: If a member stops adhering to these criteria after joining the list then the member will be unsubscribed.

More information on Zephyr's Security and Disclosure practices can be found at [Security](#).

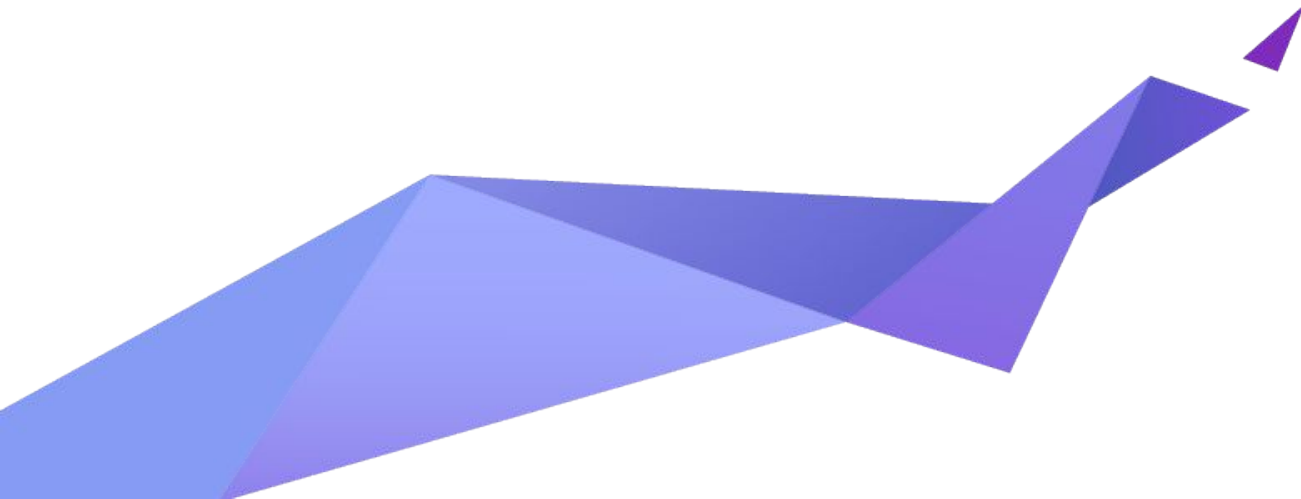
Zephyr Security Summary

- Established Security Committee at project launch in 2016 – meets bi-weekly.
- Secure Coding Practices have been publicly [documented](#) for project.
- Zephyr Project [registered as a CVE Numbering Authority](#) with MITRE since 2017.
- [“Gold” Best Practices Badge](#) criteria Core Infrastructure Initiative met in 2018
- Leveraging Automation to prevent security regressions:
 - Weekly Coverity Scans to detect bad practices in imported code
 - MISRA scans being incorporated, to evolve to conformance and address issues.
- Vulnerability Management in 2020
 - Vulnerability response criteria publicly documented
 - Product makers can register for free for notification of Zephyr

and now supporting **SBOM generation** in 2021

- Source SBOM's for releases and updates going forward from version 2.5
- Ability to automatically generate SBOM for built images included in version 2.6

Zephyr OS Safety Certification

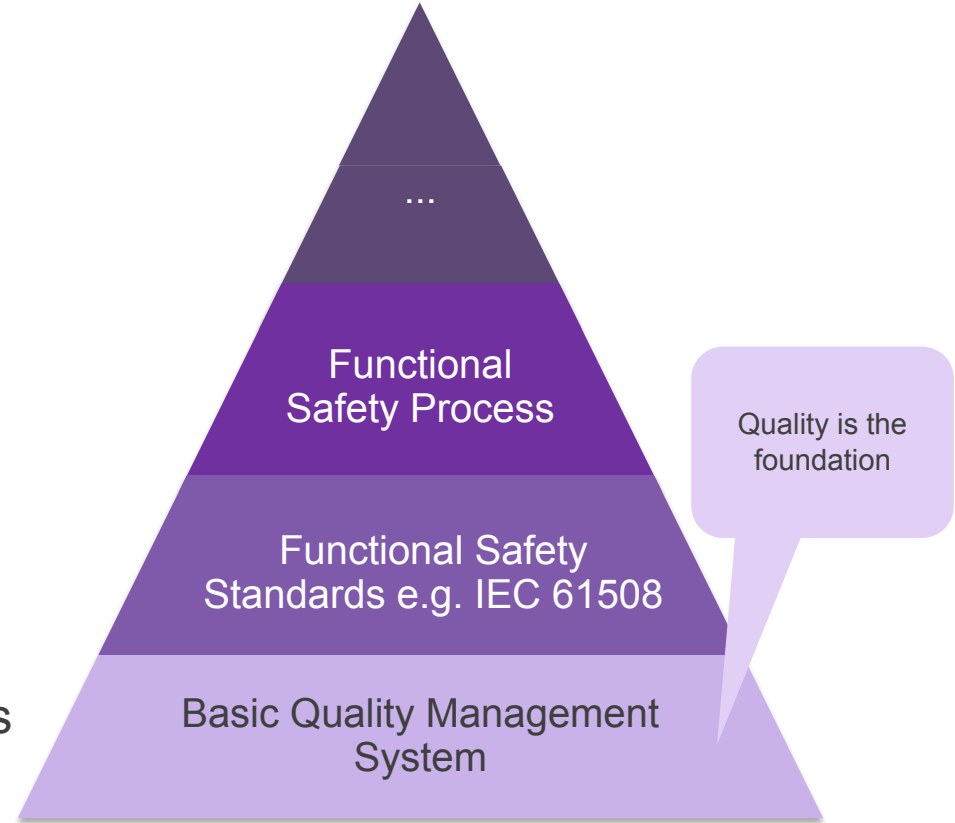


Building in Safety for LTS → Auditable

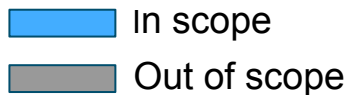
- Established **Safety Committee in 2019**, meets bi-weekly. Community that understands Safety considerations, and implications.
- Initial target was decided by Governing Board to be **IEC 61508** (it is a common basis for others standards that the members care about)
- Build on Coding Practices have been [documented](#) for the project to establish more general **Coding Guidelines**
- Passing Best Practices for **project quality** as defined by CII
 - <https://bestpractices.coreinfrastructure.org/projects/74>
- Leveraging Automation to **prevent regressions**:
 - Weekly Coverity Scans to detect bad practices in imported code
 - MISRA scans being incorporated, to evolve to conformance and address issues.
 - Looking for open source as well as commercial tooling to help here.

Zephyr OS: Development

- **Quality** is a **mandatory expectation** for software across the industry.
- Assumptions:
 - Software Quality is enforced across Zephyr project members
 - Compliance to internal quality processes is expected.
- **Software Quality** is not an additional requirement caused by functional safety standards.
- Functional safety considers Quality as an **existing pre-condition**.

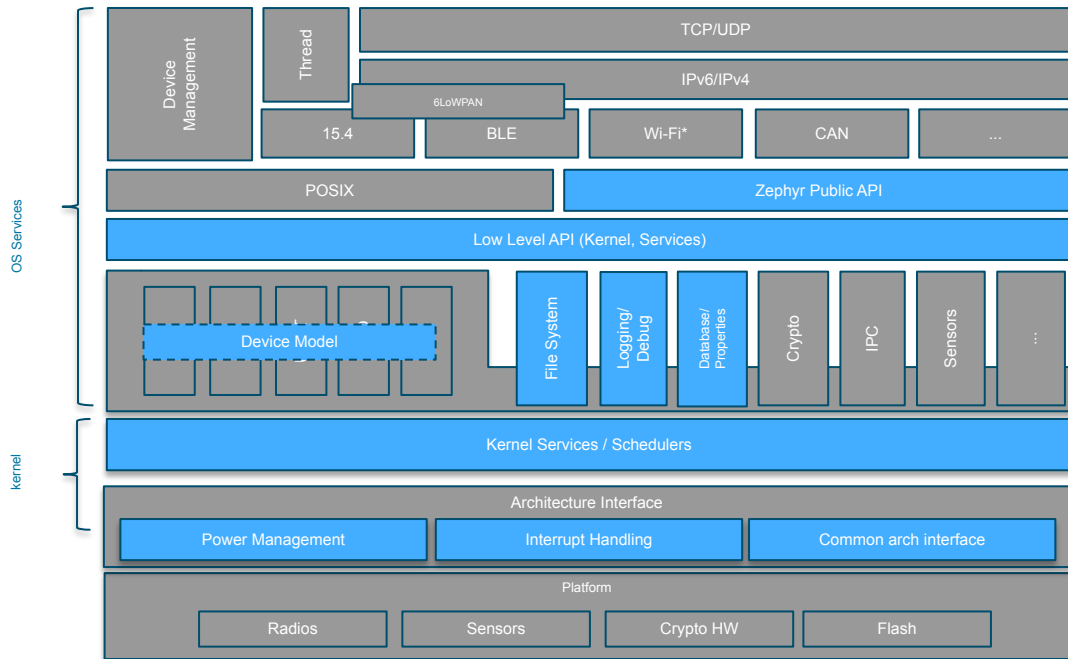


Zephyr OS: Initial Certification Focus



Scope will be **extended** to include **additional components** as determined by the safety committee

Some of the modules under consideration for the next iteration include: Crypto, IPC, Flash, etc.

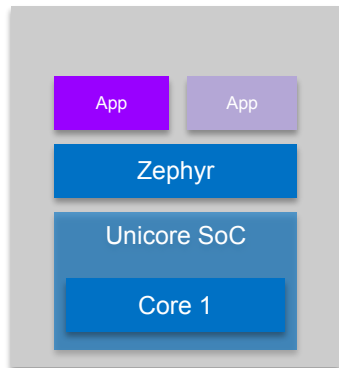


61508 Safety Collateral

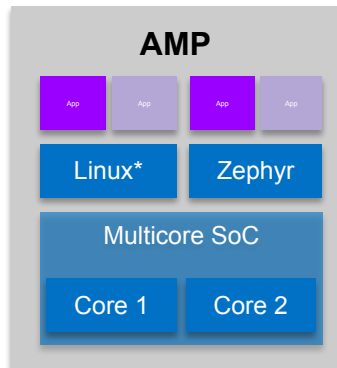


Draft (pending approval by Certification Authority)				
Phase	Assumed Collateral	Type of Doc	Owner	Sharing Model
Safety Concept	Safety Plan and Safety Assessment Plan	Plan/Process	FSM	Platinum
	Verification / Validation / Integration Test Plans	Plan/Process	Testing WG	Public
	Software Development Plan	Plan/Process	TSC	Public
	Configuration and Change Management Plans	Plan/Process	TSC	Public
	Software Architecture and Module Design Specification	Plan/Process	TSC	Public
	Coding Guideline	Plan/Process	TSC	Public
	Tools Documentation	Plan/Process	TSC	Public
	Software Requirements	Code	TSC	Public
	Software Safety Requirements Specification	Result Artifact	Safety WG	Platinum
Detailed Test Phase	Tests (Integration, Arch / Module, Validation)	Code	TSC	Public
	Code Review Report	Result Artifact	Safety WG	Platinum
	Verification / Validation / Integration Test Reports	Result Artifact	Testing WG	Platinum
	Fault Injection Test Report	Result Artifact	Testing WG	Platinum
	Tools Classification	Result Artifact	Safety WG	Platinum
	Tools Validation	Result Artifact	Safety WG	Platinum
	Traceability Report	Result Artifact	Testing WG/FSM	Platinum
	Test Coverage Report	Result Artifact	Testing WG/FSM	Platinum
	Coding Guideline Compliance Report	Result Artifact	Safety WG	Platinum
	Safety Analysis (e.g., FMEA)	Result Artifact	FSM	Platinum
	Source Code	Code	TSC	Public
	Software User Manual	Result Artifact	TSC	Platinum
	Safety Manual	Result Artifact	FSM	Platinum
Silver members have limited access, restricted use to Platinum artifacts based on participation				

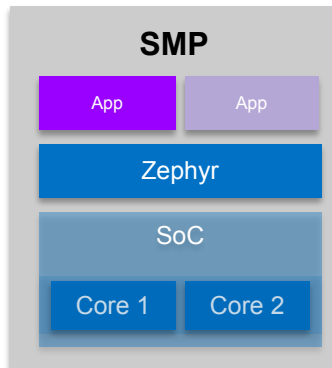
System Configurations



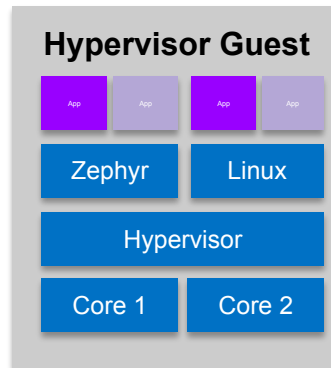
**Single Core
MCU**



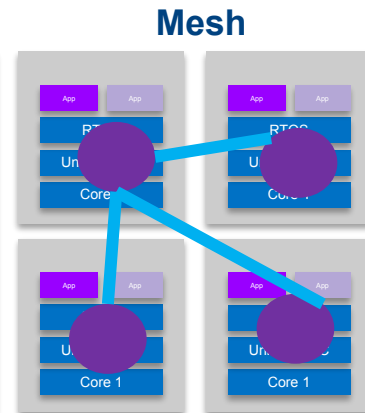
**Supported
with OpenAMP**



**Supported on
some architectures**



**Supported
with ACRN**



**Supported with
Bluetooth & 15.4**

Safety and security can apply to all these configurations



www.zephyrproject.org