

# **UECS3213 / UECS3453 Data Mining**

**SESSION: January 2019**

## **Lab 4: Introduction to Pandas DataFrame**

### **Introduction**

Pandas is an open source, BSD-licensed library providing high-performance, easy-to-use data structures and data analysis tools for the Python programming language.

Pandas is well suited for many different kinds of data:

- Tabular data with heterogeneously-typed columns, as in an SQL table or Excel spreadsheet
- Ordered and unordered (not necessarily fixed-frequency) time series data.
- Arbitrary matrix data (homogeneously typed or heterogeneous) with row and column labels
- Any other form of observational / statistical data sets. The data actually need not be labeled at all to be placed into a pandas data structure

The two primary data structures of pandas, Series (1-dimensional) and DataFrame (2-dimensional). This tutorial covers Pandas DataFrames, from basic manipulations to advanced operations. Pandas DataFrames make manipulating your data easy, from selecting or replacing columns and indices to reshaping your data.

### **Objectives**

At the end of this lab, you are expected to acquire the following:

- a) How To Create a Pandas DataFrame
- b) How To Select an Index or Column From a DataFrame
- c) How To Add an Index, Row or Column to a DataFrame
- d) How To Delete Indices, Rows or Columns From a DataFrame
- e) How To Rename the Columns or Indices of a DataFrame
- f) How To Format the Data in Your DataFrame
- g) How To Create an Empty DataFrame
- h) Does Pandas Recognize Dates When Importing Data?
- i) When, Why and How You Should Reshape Your DataFrame
- j) How To Iterate Over a DataFrame
- k) How To Write a DataFrame to a File

## Instruction

1. Visit the “10 Minutes to Pandas Tutorial” at the following link:  
[https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/getting\\_started/10min.html](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/getting_started/10min.html)
2. Follow the step-by-step instructions in the tutorial.

## Other Related References

- [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python\\_pandas](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python_pandas)
- [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/getting\\_started/dsintro.html](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/getting_started/dsintro.html)
- <https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/pandas-tutorial-dataframe-python>
- <https://www.dataquest.io/blog/pandas-python-tutorial/>
- <https://hackernoon.com/intro-to-pandas-1-an-absolute-beginners-guide-to-machine-learning-and-data-science-a1fed3a6f0f3>
- <https://pandas.pydata.org/>
- <https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/>

**The End**