Frontend Backend

Global Policies

- Avoid polluting the global name space unless attaching your application specific name space.
- Avoid altering any native objects.

Naming Conventions

- JavaScript
 - Methods
 - camelCase
 - Verbs
 - Preposition clause/contextual phrase (Fluent interfaces only)
 - o Properties
 - camelCase
 - Nouns
- CSS custom rules-sets (https://www.w3.org/TR/css-2020/#css)
 - o .kebab-case
- HTML Elements
 - Follow

https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/#toc-semantics

- HTML Global attributes
 - o Follow

https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/dom.html#global-attributes

- HTML custom attributes
 - Use prefix of "data-"

Coding Style

- Braces
 - o Opening braces on end of same line.
 - o End braces should vertically align with start of previous line.
- Use async/await or Promises instead of callbacks when possible.
- Prototypical inheritance
 - Avoid using __proto__ or Object.setPrototypeOf() for setting prototype chain.
- Avoid omissions for optional HTML ending tags.
- Avoid universal CSS selectors and *= attribute selectors

Global Policies

- Adhere to SOLID Principles
- Identifier names must be relevant within context.
- Identifier names must be descriptive for all classes, methods, variables, and class members.
- No single character identifier names
 - Exceptions:
 - Loop iteration variables
 - Anonymous function parameters
 - Destructuring values
 - Discard variables
- Constant variables must be globally scoped to name space.
- Constant variables must be read-only access.
- No hardcoding (magic) values
 - o Exceptions:
 - Parameter defaults
 - Dynamic string construction
 - Defaults object
 - Constant variables

Naming Conventions

- Constants
 - o ALL_CAPS
 - Nouns
- Classes
 - o PascalCase
 - Nouns
- Methods
 - o PascalCase
 - o Asynchronous methods: Suffix of "Async"
 - o Verbs
 - Fluent APIs only: Preposition/prose/phrase
 (a.g., data Fram Source/a) Take/10) Tablestingting
 - (e.g., data.FromSource(a).Take(10).ToDestination(b);)
- Variables
 - o camelCase
 - o Nouns
 - Boolean variable names should indicate binary outcome is stored (e.g., isSuccessful, hasCompleted, etc.)
- Class member fields
 - Private fields: _camelCase
 - Nouns
- Properties
 - o PascalCase
- NounsCollections
- Use Plural form of identifier name (e.g., addresses, files, cars)
- o Custom collection object: Suffix of "Collection"
- Nouns
- Inheritance
 - o Base classes: suffix of "Base"
 - Interfaces: prefix of "I"
 - o Nouns
 - Adjective (Interfaces only)

Coding Style

- Avoid needing to scroll horizontally when viewing code under default IDE settings.
- Braces
 - $\circ\quad \hbox{Opening braces on new line.}$
 - Open and end braces should align vertically.
 - Single code blocks should still be wrapped in open and close braces
- Indentation
 - o Width of four spaces
 - o Indent on new line
- Multiple return statements within methods
 - Acceptable for early method exits.
 - Acceptable for early termination of loops.
- When using single comments
 - Developer comment should have a single space and the first letter should be capitalized
 - (e.g., // Developer comment)
 - Commenting out code should not have any gap after comments (e.g., //int age = 10;)
- Avoid public class member fields.
- Limit use of tertiary operators with lengthy clauses

Casing Types

- PascalCase
- camelCasekebab-case
- snake_case
- strName, intAge (Hungarian Notation)
- __Dunder__
- _camelCase
- ALL_CAPS