


```
import pandas as pd
```

```
data = pd.read_csv('London Housing Data.csv')
```


data



	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes
0	1/1/1995	city of london	91449	E09000001	17.0	NaN
1	2/1/1995	city of london	82203	E09000001	7.0	NaN
2	3/1/1995	city of london	79121	E09000001	14.0	NaN
3	4/1/1995	city of london	77101	E09000001	7.0	NaN
4	5/1/1995	city of london	84409	E09000001	10.0	NaN
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13544	9/1/2019	england	249942	E92000001	64605.0	NaN
13545	10/1/2019	england	249376	E92000001	68677.0	NaN
13546	11/1/2019	england	248515	E92000001	67814.0	NaN
13547	12/1/2019	england	250410	E92000001	NaN	NaN
13548	1/1/2020	england	247355	E92000001	NaN	NaN


13549 rows × 6 columns

data.head(5)




	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes
0	1/1/1995	city of london	91449	E09000001	17.0	NaN
1	2/1/1995	city of london	82203	E09000001	7.0	NaN
2	3/1/1995	city of london	79121	E09000001	14.0	NaN
3	4/1/1995	city of london	77101	E09000001	7.0	NaN
4	5/1/1995	city of london	84409	E09000001	10.0	NaN

data.columns



```
Index(['date', 'area', 'average_price', 'code', 'houses_sold', 'no_of_crimes'], dtype='object')
```

data.shape



```
(13549, 6)
```

data.count()

```

date      13549
area      13549
average_price 13549
code      13549
houses_sold 13455
no_of_crimes 7439
dtype: int64

```

```
data.isnull()
```

```

date area average_price code houses_sold no_of_crimes
0 False False False False False True
1 False False False False False True
2 False False False False False True
3 False False False False False True
4 False False False False False True
...  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...
13544 False False False False False True
13545 False False False False False True
13546 False False False False False True
13547 False False False False True True
13548 False False False False True True

```

13549 rows × 6 columns

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```

date      0
area      0
average_price 0
code      0
houses_sold 94
no_of_crimes 6110
dtype: int64

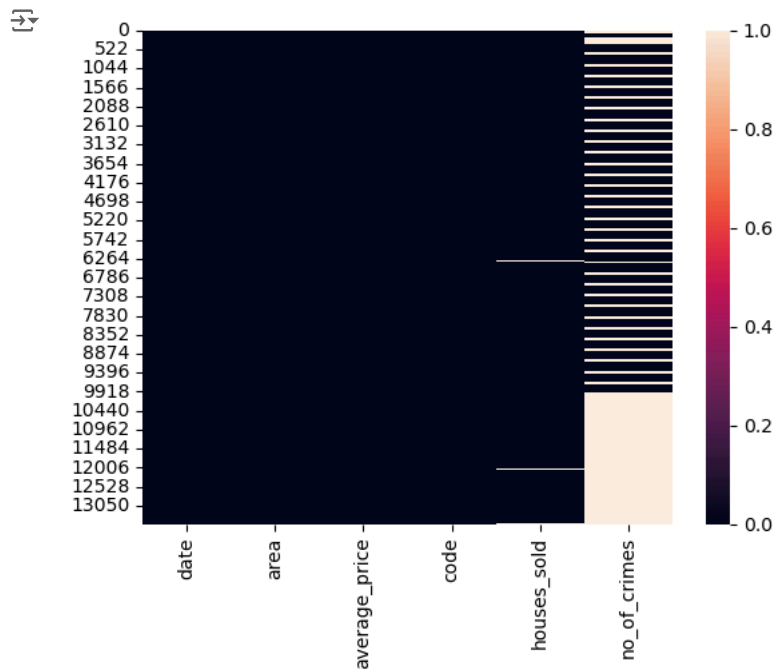
```

✓ Find the null values using the heatmap.

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
sns.heatmap(data.isnull())
plt.show()

```



```
data.dtypes
```

```
date      object
area      object
average_price  int64
code      object
houses_sold float64
no_of_crimes float64
dtype: object
```

▼ Convert the Datatypes of Date column to Datetime format.

```
data['date'] = pd.to_datetime(data.date)
```

```
data.dtypes
```

```
date      datetime64[ns]
area      object
average_price  int64
code      object
houses_sold  float64
no_of_crimes  float64
dtype: object
```

- ✓ Create a one new column of the given dataset are 'Year'.

```
data['year'] = data.date.dt.year
```

```
data.head(5)
```



	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes	year
0	1995-01-01	city of london	91449	E09000001	17.0	NaN	1995
1	1995-02-01	city of london	82203	E09000001	7.0	NaN	1995
2	1995-03-01	city of london	79121	E09000001	14.0	NaN	1995
3	1995-04-01	city of london	77101	E09000001	7.0	NaN	1995
4	1995-05-01	city of london	84409	E09000001	10.0	NaN	1995

- ✓ Create a one new column of the given dataset are 'Month' and insert a 2nd column.

```
data.insert(1, 'month', data.date.dt.month)
```

```
data.head(5)
```



	date	month	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes	year
0	1995-01-01	1	city of london	91449	E09000001	17.0	NaN	1995
1	1995-02-01	2	city of london	82203	E09000001	7.0	NaN	1995
2	1995-03-01	3	city of london	79121	E09000001	14.0	NaN	1995
3	1995-04-01	4	city of london	77101	E09000001	7.0	NaN	1995
4	1995-05-01	5	city of london	84409	E09000001	10.0	NaN	1995

- ✓ Remove the month and year column of the given dataset.

```
data.drop(['month', 'year'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
```

```
data.head(5)
```



	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes
0	1995-01-01	city of london	91449	E09000001	17.0	NaN
1	1995-02-01	city of london	82203	E09000001	7.0	NaN
2	1995-03-01	city of london	79121	E09000001	14.0	NaN
3	1995-04-01	city of london	77101	E09000001	7.0	NaN
4	1995-05-01	city of london	84409	E09000001	10.0	NaN

✓ Show all the records where 'No of Crimies' is 0. And, how many records are there?

```
data[data['no_of_crimes'] == 0]
```



	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes
72	2001-01-01	city of london	284262	E09000001	24.0	0.0
73	2001-02-01	city of london	198137	E09000001	37.0	0.0
74	2001-03-01	city of london	189033	E09000001	44.0	0.0
75	2001-04-01	city of london	205494	E09000001	38.0	0.0
76	2001-05-01	city of london	223459	E09000001	30.0	0.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178	2009-11-01	city of london	397909	E09000001	11.0	0.0
179	2009-12-01	city of london	411955	E09000001	16.0	0.0
180	2010-01-01	city of london	464436	E09000001	20.0	0.0
181	2010-02-01	city of london	490525	E09000001	9.0	0.0
182	2010-03-01	city of london	498241	E09000001	15.0	0.0

104 rows × 6 columns

```
len(data[data['no_of_crimes'] == 0])
```



104

✓ What is Minimum & Maximum 'average\_price' per year in england?

```
data['year'] = data.date.dt.year
```

```
df1 = data[data['area'] == 'england']
```

```
df1
```




	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes	year
13248	1995-01-01	england	53203	E92000001	47639.0	NaN	1995
13249	1995-02-01	england	53096	E92000001	47880.0	NaN	1995
13250	1995-03-01	england	53201	E92000001	67025.0	NaN	1995
13251	1995-04-01	england	53591	E92000001	56925.0	NaN	1995
13252	1995-05-01	england	53678	E92000001	64192.0	NaN	1995
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13544	2019-09-01	england	249942	E92000001	64605.0	NaN	2019
13545	2019-10-01	england	249376	E92000001	68677.0	NaN	2019
13546	2019-11-01	england	248515	E92000001	67814.0	NaN	2019
13547	2019-12-01	england	250410	E92000001	NaN	NaN	2019
13548	2020-01-01	england	247355	E92000001	NaN	NaN	2020

301 rows × 7 columns

```
df2 = data.groupby('year').average_price.max()
```

df2



year	average_price
1995	200722
1996	223197
1997	265112
1998	277600
1999	354241
2000	397353
2001	451028
2002	497538
2003	488704
2004	559286
2005	555847
2006	644541
2007	830950
2008	832753
2009	782459
2010	884674
2011	959520
2012	1077366
2013	1217729
2014	1365050
2015	1353679
2016	1357231
2017	1412255
2018	1463378
2019	1294113
2020	1178166

Name: average\_price, dtype: int64

```
df3 = data.groupby('year').average_price.min()
```

df3

```
↵ year
1995    41688
1996    40722
1997    42353
1998    43510
1999    43969
2000    47604
2001    49045
2002    54746
2003    67520
2004    88520
2005   110454
2006   121124
2007   131175
2008   120275
2009   117079
2010   119688
2011   115328
2012   113011
2013   112008
2014   114531
2015   117156
2016   121085
2017   121858
2018   124038
2019   124567
2020   126592
Name: average_price, dtype: int64
```

✓ What is the Maximum & Minimum No. of Crimes recorded per area ?

```
d1 = data.groupby('area').no_of_crimes.max()
```

d1

```
↵ area
barking and dagenham    2049.0
barnet                  2893.0
bexley                  1914.0
brent                   2937.0
bromley                 2637.0
camden                  4558.0
city of london           10.0
croydon                 3263.0
ealing                  3401.0
east midlands            NaN
east of england          NaN
enfield                 2798.0
england                  NaN
greenwich               2853.0
hackney                 3466.0
hammersmith and fulham  2645.0
```

haringey	3199.0
harrow	1763.0
havering	1956.0
hillingdon	2819.0
hounslow	2817.0
inner london	NaN
islington	3384.0
kensington and chelsea	2778.0
kingston upon thames	1379.0
lambeth	4701.0
lewisham	2813.0
london	NaN
merton	1623.0
newham	3668.0
north east	NaN
north west	NaN
outer london	NaN
redbridge	2560.0
richmond upon thames	1551.0
south east	NaN
south west	NaN
southwark	3821.0
sutton	1425.0
tower hamlets	3316.0
waltham forest	2941.0
wandsworth	3051.0
west midlands	NaN
westminster	7461.0
yorks and the humber	NaN

Name: no\_of\_crimes, dtype: float64

```
d2 = data.groupby('area').no_of_crimes.min()
```

d2



area	
barking and dagenham	1217.0
barnet	1703.0
bexley	860.0
brent	1850.0
bromley	1441.0
camden	2079.0
city of london	0.0
croydon	2031.0
ealing	1871.0
east midlands	NaN
east of england	NaN
enfield	1635.0
england	NaN
greenwich	1513.0
hackney	1870.0
hammersmith and fulham	1323.0
haringey	1536.0
harrow	937.0
havering	1130.0
hillingdon	1445.0
hounslow	1529.0
inner london	NaN
islington	1871.0
kensington and chelsea	1347.0



kingston upon thames	692.0
lambeth	2381.0
lewisham	1675.0
london	NaN
merton	819.0
newham	2130.0
north east	NaN
north west	NaN
outer london	NaN
redbridge	1487.0
richmond upon thames	700.0
south east	NaN
south west	NaN
southwark	2267.0
sutton	787.0
tower hamlets	1646.0
waltham forest	1575.0
wandsworth	1582.0
west midlands	NaN
westminster	3504.0
yorks and the humber	NaN

Name: no\_of\_crimes, dtype: float64


✓ Show the total count of records of each area, where average price is less than 100000.

```
data[data['average_price'] < 100000].area.value_counts()
```

↔ north east	112
north west	111
yorks and the humber	110
east midlands	96
west midlands	94
england	87
barking and dagenham	85
south west	78
east of england	76
newham	72
bexley	64
waltham forest	64
lewisham	62
havering	60
south east	59
greenwich	59
croydon	57
enfield	54
sutton	54
hackney	53
redbridge	52
southwark	48
tower hamlets	47
outer london	46
hillingdon	44
lambeth	41
hounslow	41
brent	40
london	39
merton	35
haringey	33

```
bromley          33
inner london     31
ealing           31
kingston upon thames 30
harrow           30
wandsworth       26
barnet           25
islington        19
city of london   11
Name: area, dtype: int64
```

data.head(5)



	date	area	average_price	code	houses_sold	no_of_crimes	year
0	1995-01-01	city of london	91449	E09000001	17.0	NaN	1995
1	1995-02-01	city of london	82203	E09000001	7.0	NaN	1995
2	1995-03-01	city of london	79121	E09000001	14.0	NaN	1995
3	1995-04-01	city of london	77101	E09000001	7.0	NaN	1995
4	1995-05-01	city of london	84409	E09000001	10.0	NaN	1995

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.