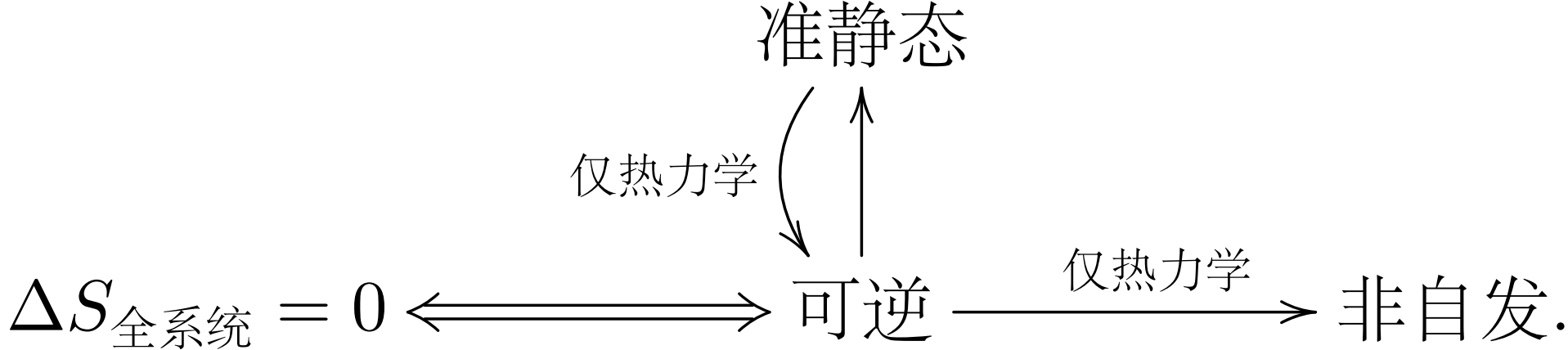
准静态
仅热力学
$\Delta S_{\text{全系统}} = 0$
可逆
仅热力学
非自发.