

# A Note on Data Filtering

## - High pass Filter

Infinite Impulse Response (IIR) vs. , Finite Impulse Response(FIR)

## - Notch Filter

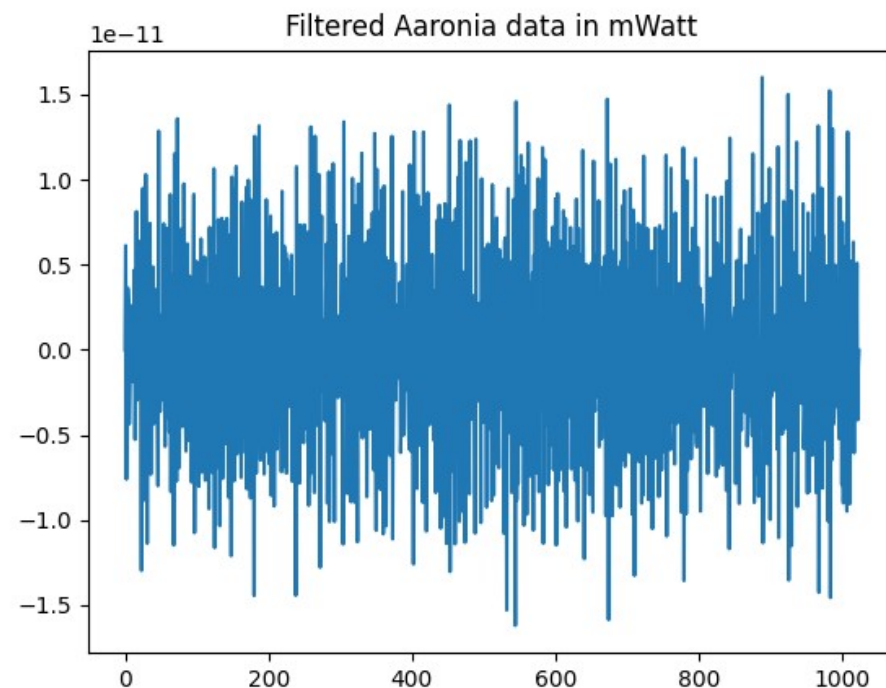
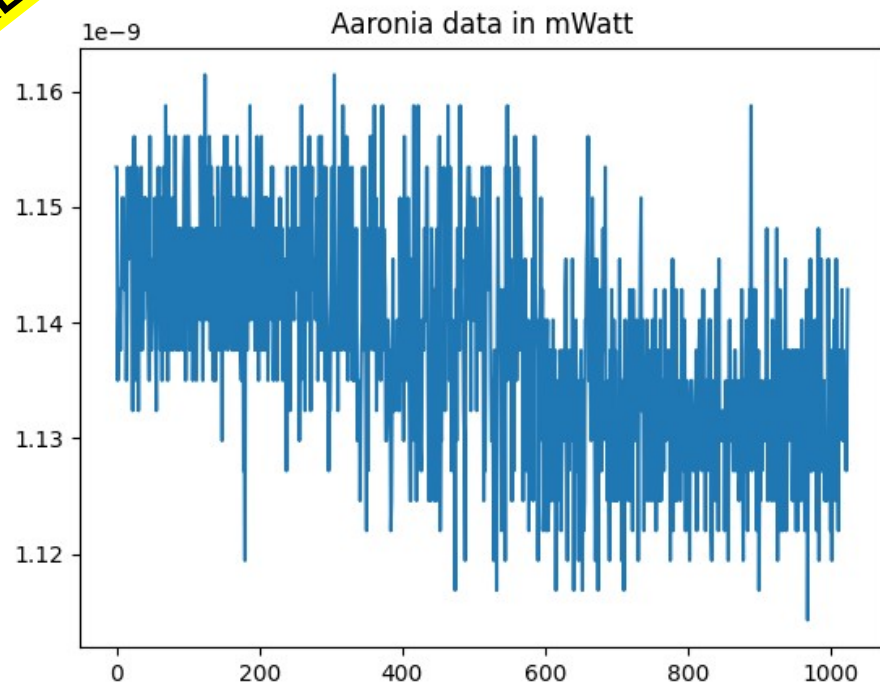
Spur Removal

27 September 2022

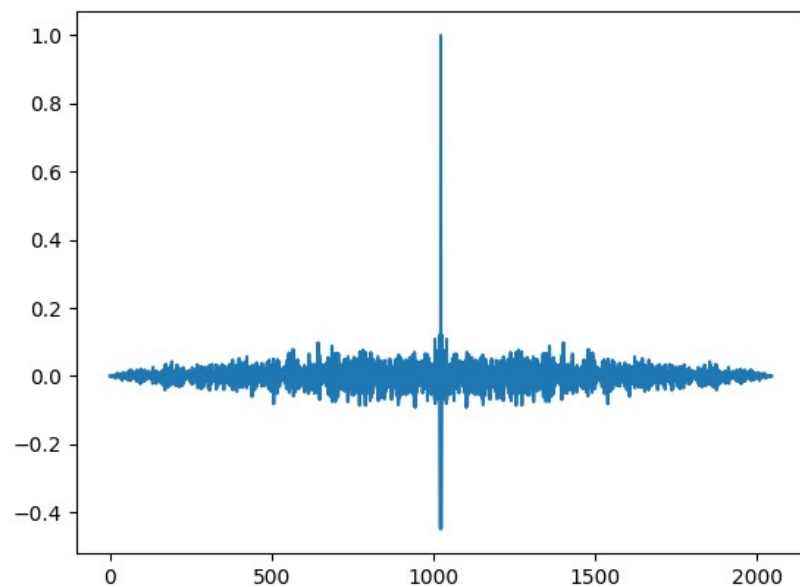
**REMINDER**

HEPCAT Data – 4GHz (Aaronia SA)  
Butterworth, N=8, Fps=48

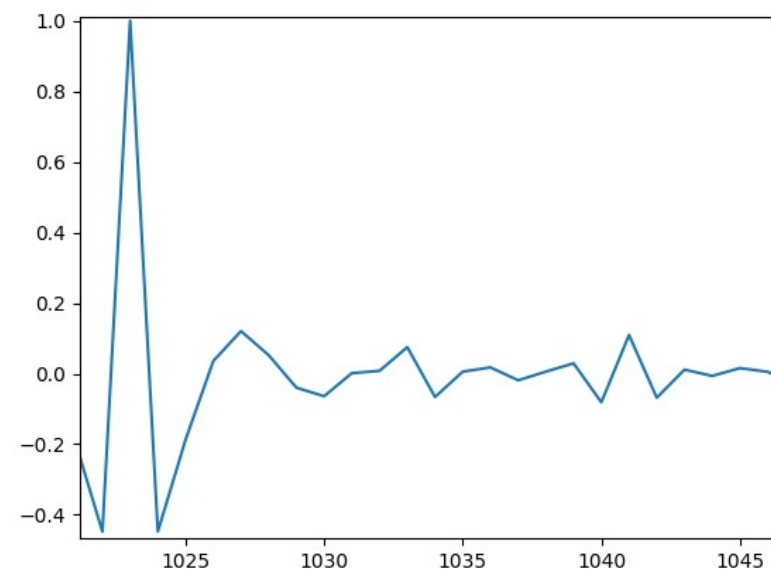
**Mean of the norm of Auto Correlation 2.6E-11**



Auto Correlation of Filtered Data

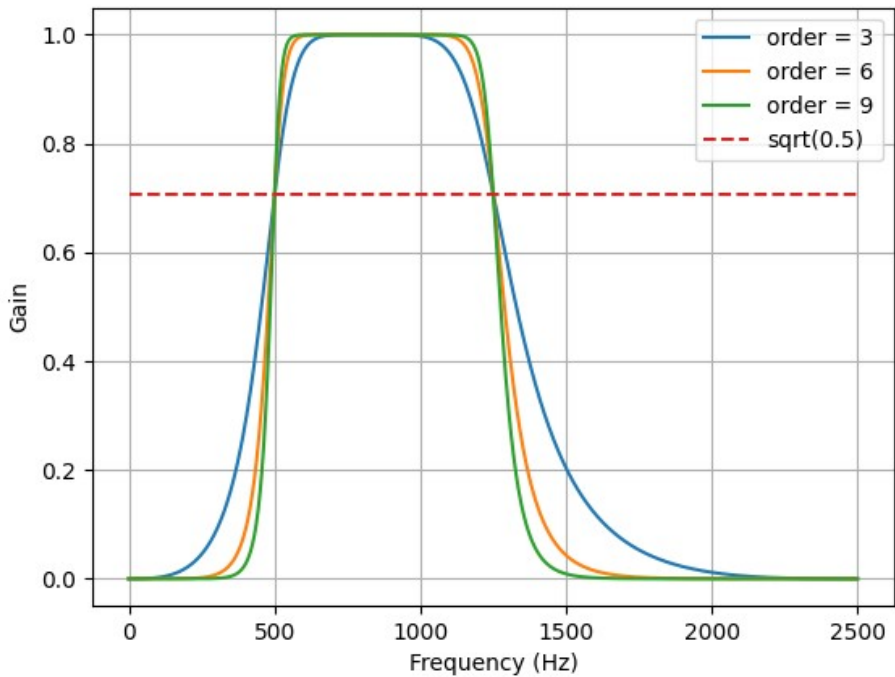


Auto Correlation of Filtered Data Zoomed in

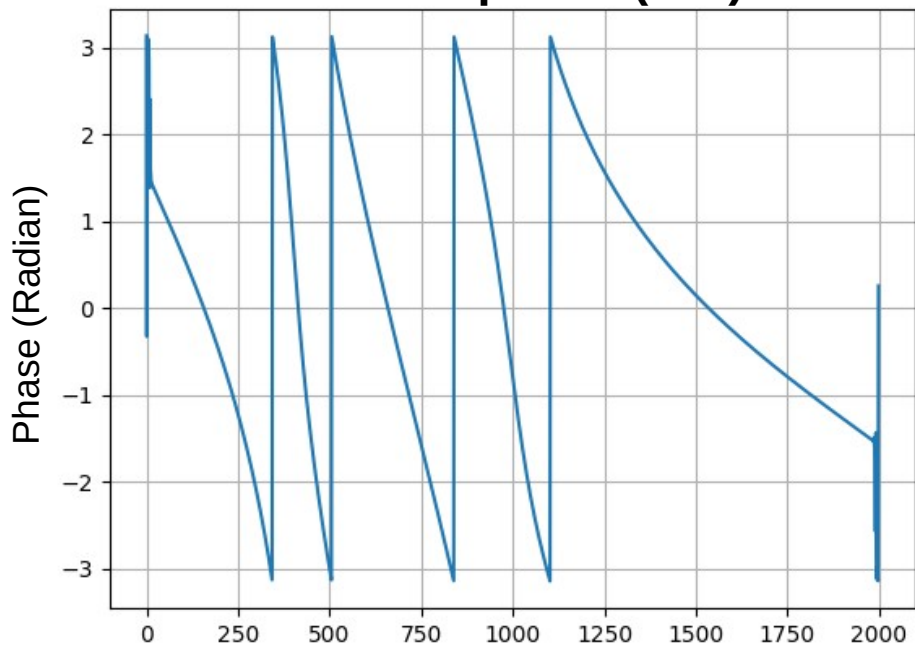


HF-filter-data.py

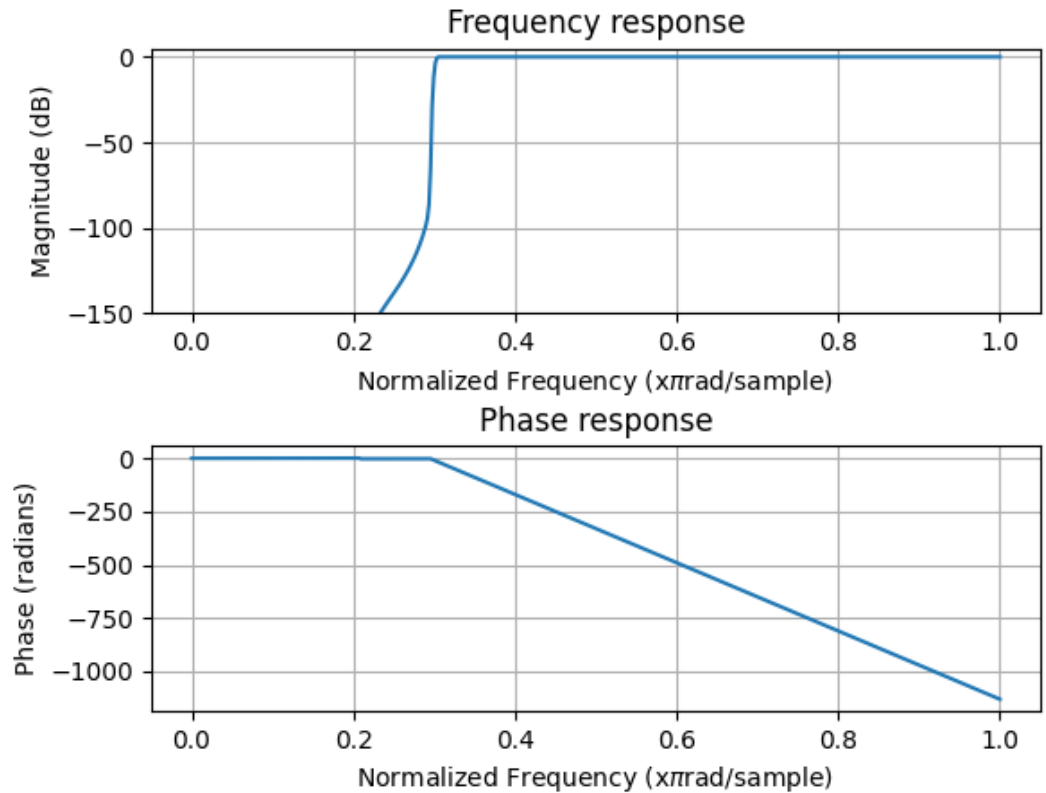
## Butterworth (of IIR Type)



## Phase Response (BW)

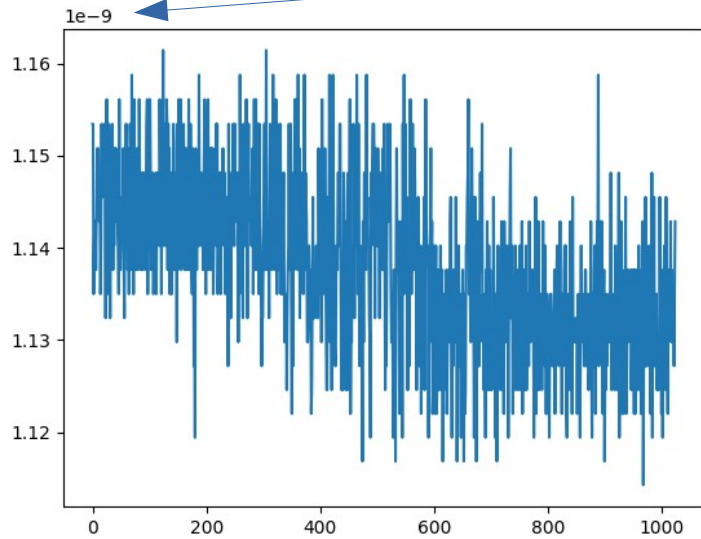


## FIR (Blackman Window)

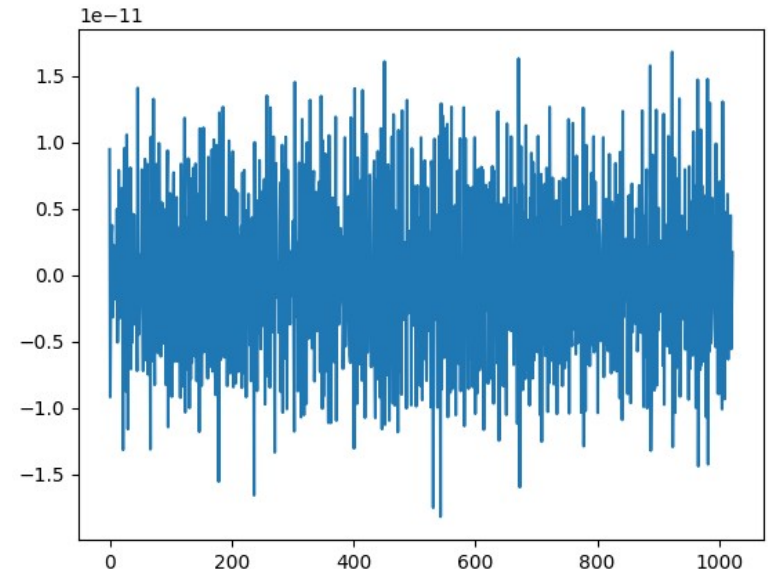


“The Blackman window is a taper formed by using the first three terms of a summation of cosines. It was designed to have close to the minimal leakage possible. It is close to optimal, only slightly worse than a Kaiser window.”

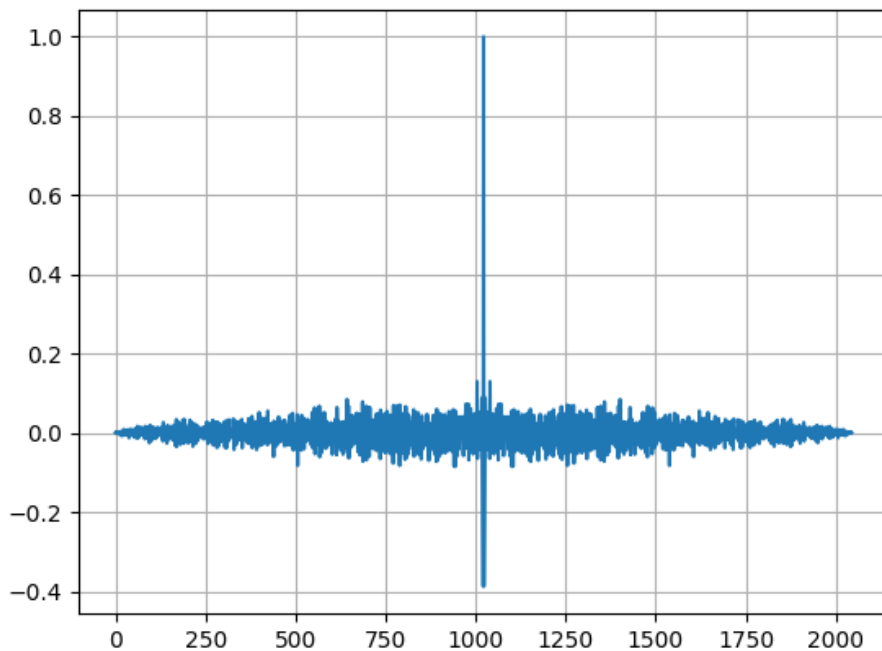
DC Component is removed



HEPCAT Data – 4GHz (Aaronia SA)  
Unfiltered



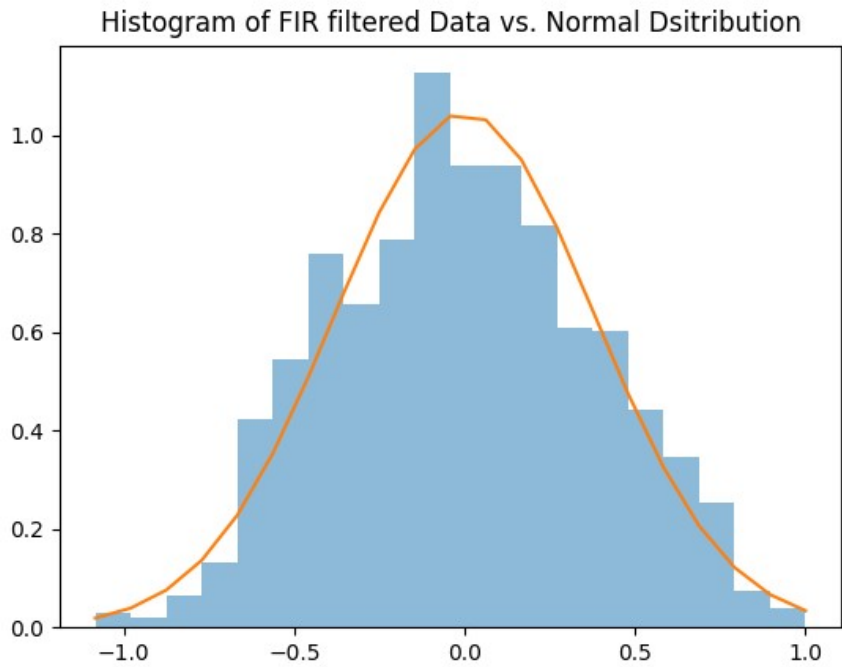
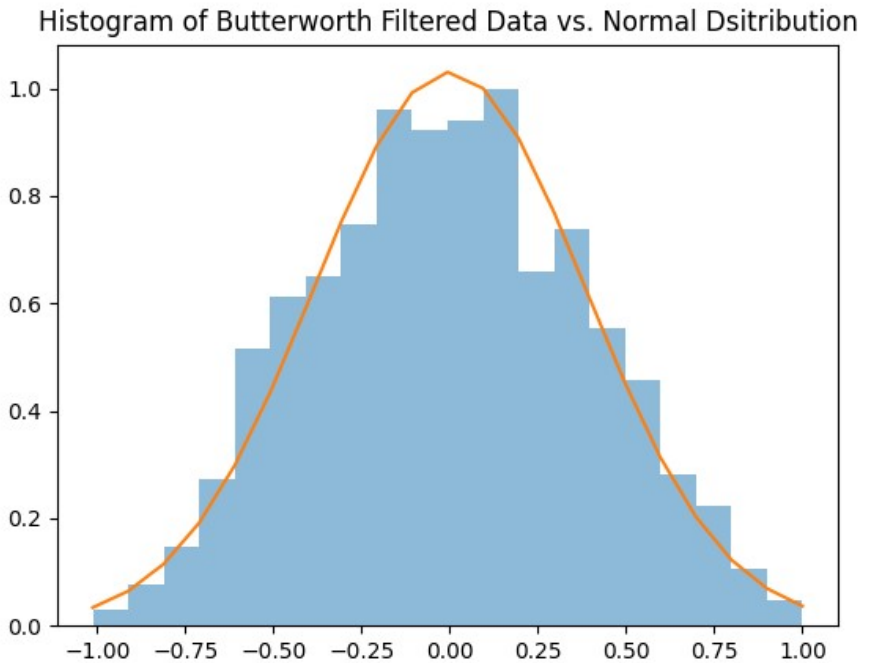
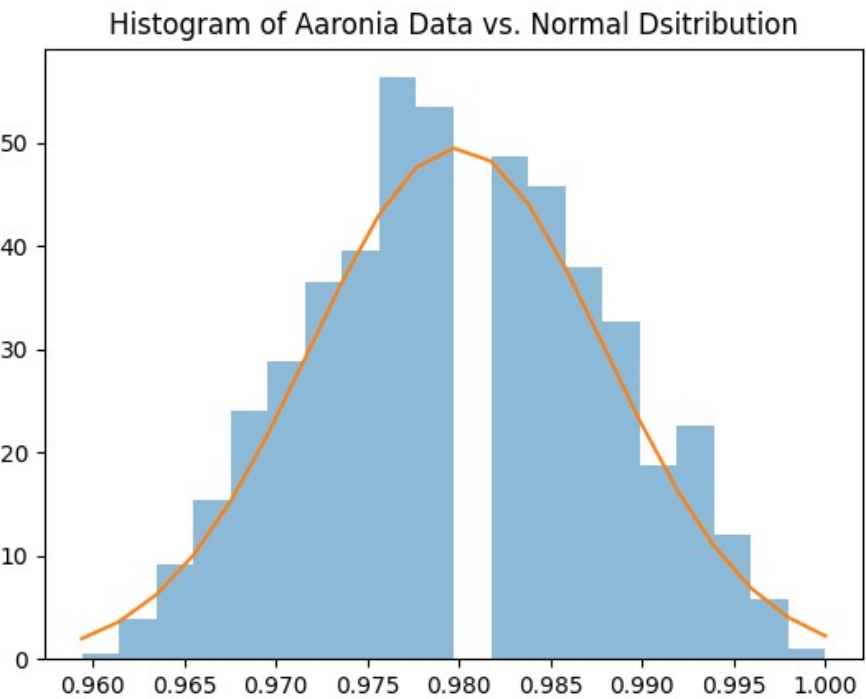
Filtered data using FIR (Blackman Window)



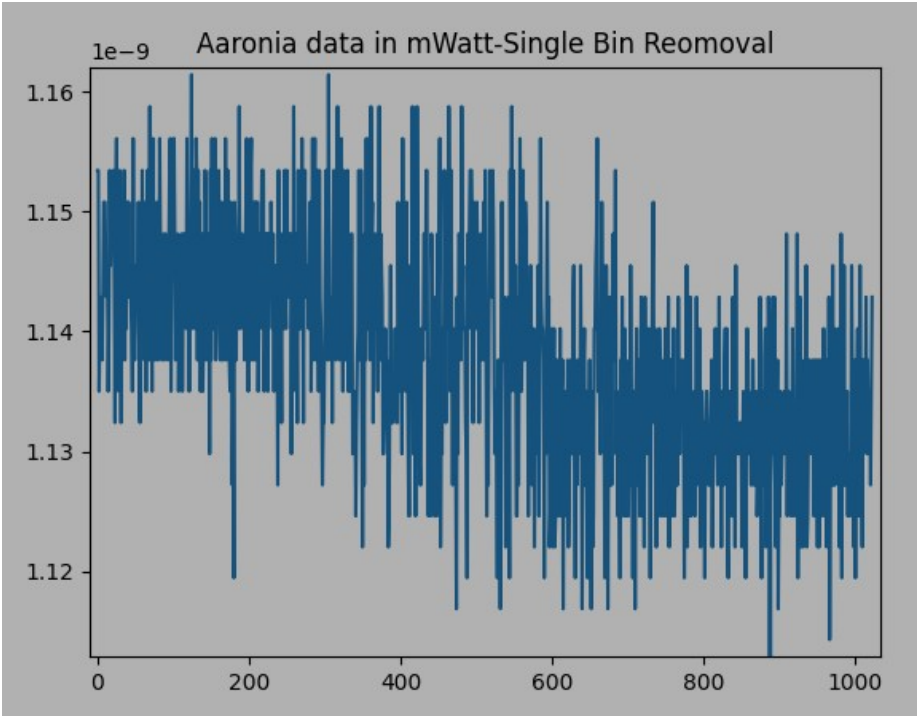
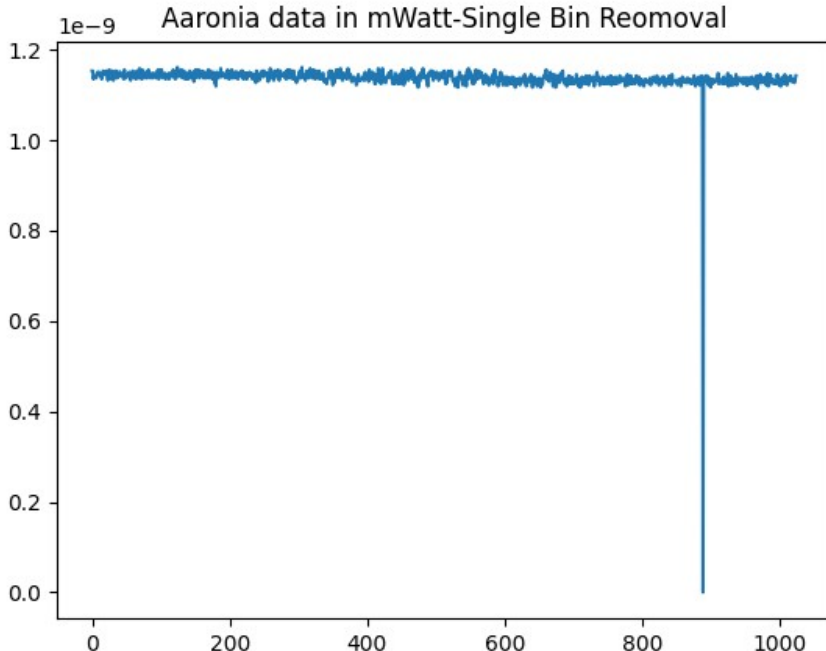
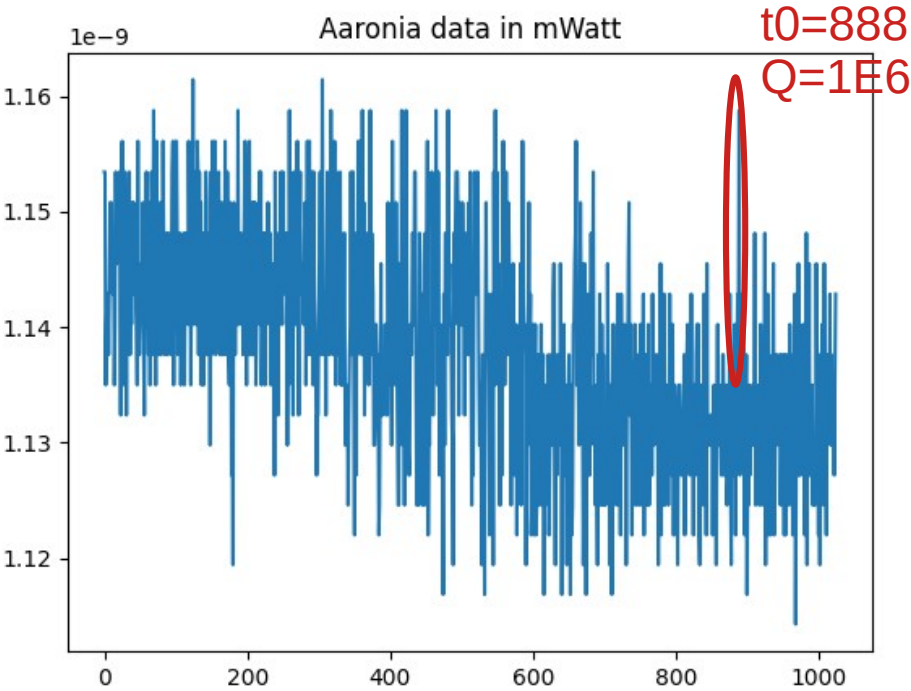
**Mean of the norm of Auto Correlation  $5.6\text{E-}13$**

**200 Times smaller than A.C. of Butterworth**

# Histogram of Unfiltered Normalised Data



# Notch Filter for Spurs Removal



Data after single-bin removal

- **References [Further Work]:**

<https://docs.scipy.org/doc/scipy/reference/generated/scipy.signal.iirnotch.html>

<https://docs.scipy.org/doc/scipy/reference/generated/scipy.signal.ellip.html>