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February 6, 2025

1 PROJECT 1: IMAGE PROCESSING WITH MATPLOTLIB

```
[1]: import numpy as np
 [4]: ones_arr = np.ones((5,5))
 [5]: ones_arr
 [5]: array([[1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],
             [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],
             [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],
             [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],
             [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
 [6]: ones_arr = np.ones((5,5),dtype=int)
 [7]: ones_arr
 [7]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
             [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
             [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
             [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
             [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
 [8]: zeros_arr = np.zeros((5,5),dtype=int)
 [9]: zeros_arr
 [9]: array([[0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, 0, 0]])
[10]: ones_arr * 255
```



[26]:



```
[28]: type(horse_img)
                        # type of horse image
[28]: PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile
[31]: type(elephant_image) # type of elephant image
[31]: PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile
[32]: horse_arr = np.asarray(horse_img) # convert image to array
     horse_arr
[32]: array([[[15, 17, 29],
             [15, 17, 29],
             [15, 17, 29],
             [23, 38, 35],
             [19, 34, 31],
             [14, 30, 27]],
            [[15, 17, 29],
             [15, 17, 29],
             [15, 17, 29],
```

```
[22, 37, 34],
               [20, 36, 33]],
              [[15, 17, 29],
               [15, 17, 29],
               [15, 17, 29],
               [26, 41, 38],
               [25, 40, 37],
               [24, 40, 37]],
              [[49, 50, 44],
               [40, 41, 33],
               [35, 34, 29],
               [14, 30, 29],
               [13, 25, 25],
               [11, 23, 23]],
              [[45, 50, 44],
               [38, 43, 36],
               [33, 35, 30],
               [11, 25, 25],
               [12, 24, 24],
               [16, 26, 27]],
              [[33, 40, 33],
               [33, 40, 33],
               [33, 38, 32],
               [12, 26, 26],
               [16, 26, 27],
               [22, 32, 33]]], dtype=uint8)
[36]: elephant_arr = np.asarray(elephant_image)
                                                      # convert elephant img to arr
      elephant_arr
[36]: array([[[ 62,
                      68,
                           22],
               [ 69,
                      76,
                           22],
               [ 75,
                      84,
                           17],
               [ 61,
                      67,
                           33],
               [ 61,
                      66,
                           34],
```

[24, 39, 36],

```
[ 59,
                     62, 31]],
              [[ 70,
                      77,
                           23],
              [ 74,
                      82,
                           25],
              [ 83,
                      93,
                           20],
               [ 56,
                      61,
                           31],
              [ 56,
                      60,
                           33],
               [ 60,
                      63,
                           36]],
              [[ 78,
                      85,
                           33],
              [ 81,
                      89,
                           29],
              [ 85,
                      96,
                           20],
              ...,
               [ 56,
                      60,
                           35],
               [ 55,
                      59,
                           34],
               [ 57,
                      59,
                           35]],
             [[159, 168, 101],
               [130, 142, 70],
               [122, 138, 63],
               [146, 164,
                           80],
               [154, 174,
                           85],
               [146, 165,
                           76]],
              [[166, 175, 108],
               [129, 140,
                          71],
               [126, 140, 65],
               [130, 145,
                           62],
               [151, 170, 81],
               [153, 172, 83]],
              [[169, 178, 113],
               [150, 161, 92],
               [146, 160, 85],
               [151, 167,
                           79],
               [165, 184,
                           94],
               [165, 181, 93]]], dtype=uint8)
[37]: type(horse_arr)
                                       # check the type of array
```

[37]: numpy.ndarray

```
[38]: type(elephant_arr)  # check the type of elephant array

[38]: numpy.ndarray

[39]: horse_arr.shape

[39]: (2334, 3502, 3)

[40]: elephant_arr.shape  # height , wearth, dim(red,gree,blue)

[40]: (1732, 2598, 3)

[41]: plt.imshow(horse_arr)
```

[41]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac10c1d00>



```
[23, 38, 35],
               [19, 34, 31],
               [14, 30, 27]],
              [[15, 17, 29],
               [15, 17, 29],
               [15, 17, 29],
               [24, 39, 36],
               [22, 37, 34],
               [20, 36, 33]],
              [[15, 17, 29],
               [15, 17, 29],
               [15, 17, 29],
               [26, 41, 38],
               [25, 40, 37],
               [24, 40, 37]],
             ...,
              [[49, 50, 44],
               [40, 41, 33],
               [35, 34, 29],
               [14, 30, 29],
               [13, 25, 25],
               [11, 23, 23]],
              [[45, 50, 44],
               [38, 43, 36],
               [33, 35, 30],
               [11, 25, 25],
               [12, 24, 24],
               [16, 26, 27]],
              [[33, 40, 33],
               [33, 40, 33],
               [33, 38, 32],
               [12, 26, 26],
               [16, 26, 27],
               [22, 32, 33]]], dtype=uint8)
[44]: horse_red == horse_arr
```

```
[44]: array([[[ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                                 True],
                         True,
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               ...,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True]],
              [[ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                                 True],
                         True,
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
                                 True]],
               [ True,
                         True,
              [[ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               ...,
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True]],
              ...,
              [[ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True]],
              [[ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                                 True]],
                         True,
              [[ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
               [ True,
                         True,
                                 True],
```

```
[ True, True, True], [ True, True, True]])
```

[45]: plt.imshow(horse_red)

[45]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac1346ff0>



```
[46]: horse_red.shape
```

[46]: (2334, 3502, 3)

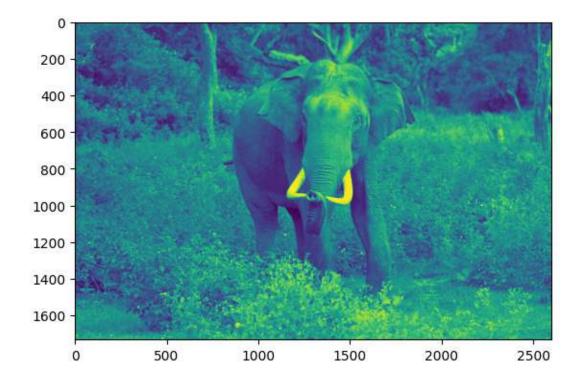
[47]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,0])

[47]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac1347e90>



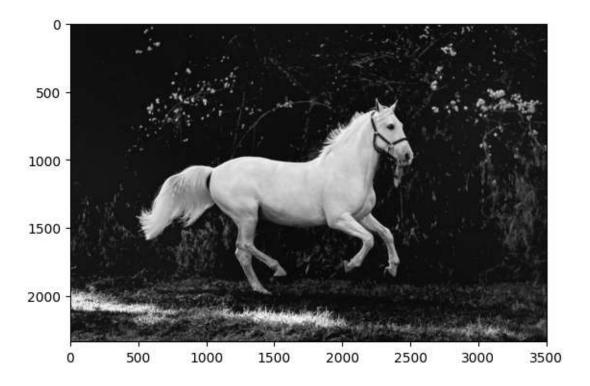
[49]: plt.imshow(elephant_arr[:,:,0])

[49]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac13a0950>



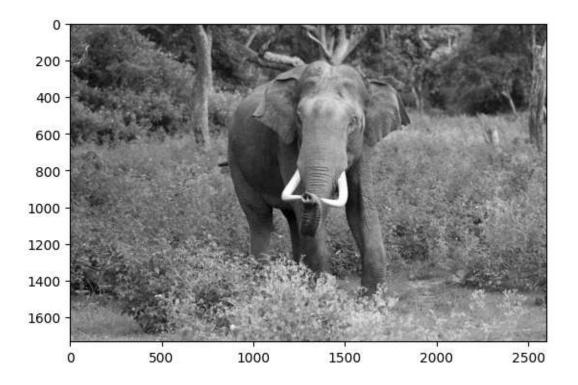
```
[50]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,0],cmap="gray")
```

[50]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac1437c20>



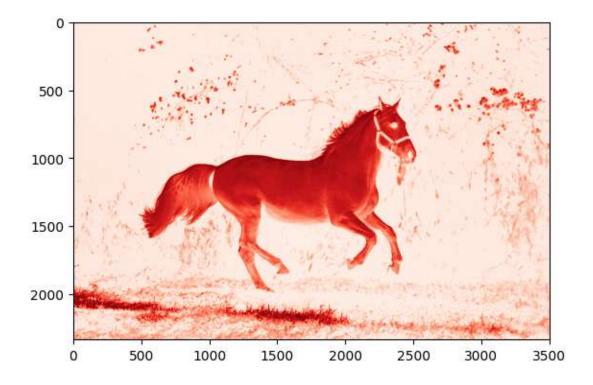
[51]: plt.imshow(elephant_arr[:,:,0],cmap="gray")

[51]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac13925a0>



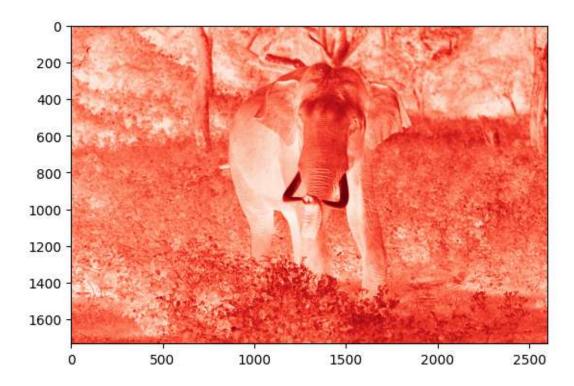
[52]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,0],cmap="Reds")

[52]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ad72b1760>



```
[53]: plt.imshow(elephant_arr[:,:,0],cmap="Reds")
```

[53]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ad732fb30>



```
[50, 43, 35, ..., 25, 24, 26],
             [40, 40, 38, ..., 26, 26, 32]], dtype=uint8)
[70]: horse_red[:,:,2]
[70]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
[71]: horse_red[:,:,2] = 0
[72]: horse_red
[72]: array([[[15,
                    Ο,
                         0],
                    Ο,
                         0],
              [15,
              [15,
                    Ο,
                         0],
              ...,
              [23,
                    Ο,
                         0],
              [19, 0,
                         0],
              [14,
                    Ο,
                         0]],
             [[15,
                    Ο,
                         0],
                    Ο,
                        0],
              [15,
              [15,
                    Ο,
                         0],
              [24, 0,
                        0],
              [22, 0,
                         0],
              [20, 0,
                         0]],
             [[15, 0,
                        0],
              [15,
                    Ο,
                         0],
              [15,
                    Ο,
                         0],
              ...,
              [26, 0,
                        0],
              [25, 0,
                         0],
              [24, 0, 0]],
             ...,
             [[49, 0, 0],
              [40, 0, 0],
              [35, 0, 0],
              ...,
```

```
[14, 0, 0],
      Ο,
          0],
 [13,
[11, 0,
          0]],
[[45, 0,
          0],
 [38,
      Ο,
          0],
 [33,
      Ο,
          0],
      Ο,
 [11,
          0],
 [12,
      Ο,
          0],
[16,
          0]],
      Ο,
[[33, 0,
          0],
 [33,
      Ο,
          0],
 [33,
      Ο,
          0],
 [12,
          0],
      Ο,
 [16, 0,
          0],
 [22, 0,
          0]]], dtype=uint8)
```

[73]: plt.imshow(horse_red)

[73]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ac46cc590>



```
[83]: horse_red[:,:,1] = 0
[84]: horse_red
                        0],
[84]: array([[[15, 0,
                        0],
              [15,
                   Ο,
              [15, 0,
                        0],
              ...,
              [23, 0,
                        0],
                   Ο,
              [19,
                        0],
              [14, 0,
                        0]],
             [[15, 0,
                        0],
              [15, 0,
                        0],
              [15, 0,
                        0],
              [24,
                    Ο,
                        0],
                        0],
              [22,
                    Ο,
              [20, 0,
                        0]],
             [[15, 0,
                        0],
              [15,
                   Ο,
                        0],
              [15,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              ...,
              [26,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              [25, 0,
                        0],
                       0]],
              [24, 0,
             ...,
             [[49, 0, 0],
              [40,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              [35,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              ...,
              [14, 0,
                        0],
              [13,
                   Ο,
                        0],
              [11, 0,
                        0]],
             [[45,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              [38,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              [33,
                    Ο,
                        0],
              ...,
              [11, 0,
                        0],
              [12, 0,
                        0],
              [16, 0,
                        0]],
             [[33, 0, 0],
```

```
[33, 0, 0],

[33, 0, 0],

...,

[12, 0, 0],

[16, 0, 0],

[22, 0, 0]]], dtype=uint8)
```

[80]: plt.imshow(horse_red)

[80]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x20ad97d60f0>



[81]: horse_img # original image

[81]:



[]: