Name: Saloni Vishwakarma

Roll No: C1-13

Multiple Regression

```
In [35]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

Importing Dataset

```
In [36]: dataset=pd.read_csv("Advertising_Sales.csv")
    x=dataset.iloc[:,:-1].values
    y=dataset.iloc[:, -1].values
In [37]: dataset.describe()
```

Out[37]: Unnamed: 0 TV **Radio Sales** Newspaper 200.000000 200.000000 200.000000 200.000000 200.000000 count 100.500000 147.042500 23.264000 30.554000 14.022500 mean 57.879185 85.854236 14.846809 21.778621 5.217457 std 1.000000 min 0.700000 0.000000 0.300000 1.600000 25% 10.375000 50.750000 74.375000 9.975000 12.750000 50% 22.900000 12.900000 100.500000 149.750000 25.750000 **75%** 150.250000 218.825000 36.525000 45.100000 17.400000 200.000000 296.400000 49.600000 114.000000 27.000000 max

```
In [38]: dataset.drop(['Unnamed: 0'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

In [39]: dataset.head()

Out[39]: Radio Newspaper Sales 230.1 37.8 69.2 22.1 44.5 39.3 45.1 10.4 17.2 45.9 69.3 9.3 **3** 151.5 58.5 18.5 41.3 **4** 180.8 10.8 58.4 12.9

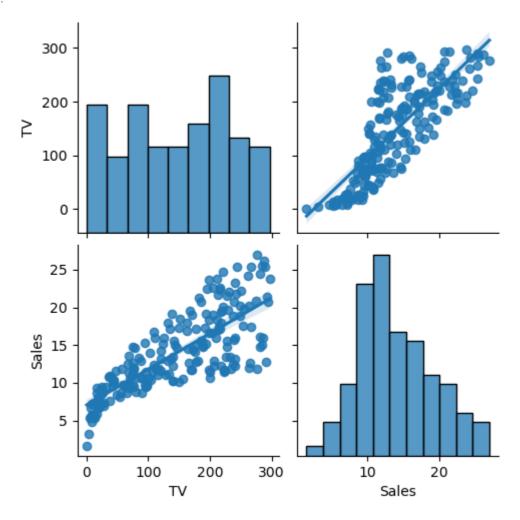
```
In [40]: dataset.shape
```

Out[40]: (200, 4)

```
In [41]: import seaborn as sns
```

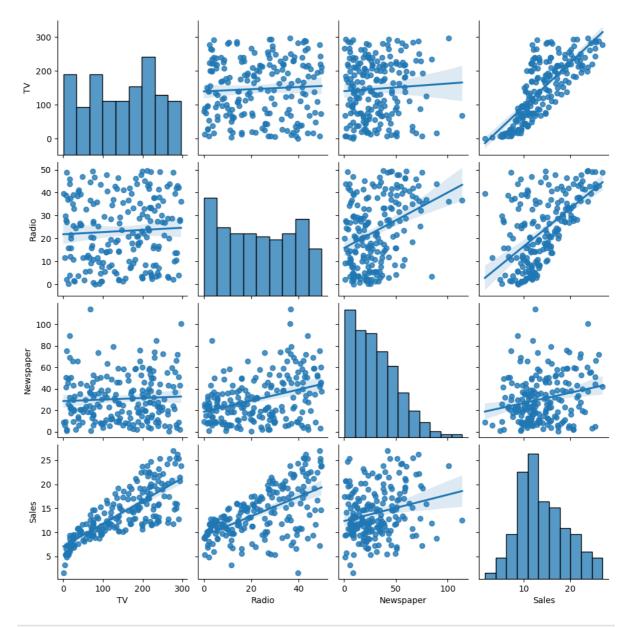
In [42]: sns.pairplot(dataset, vars=['TV', 'Sales'], kind='reg')

Out[42]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x19058a84250>



In [43]: sns.pairplot(dataset,kind='reg')

Out[43]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x190591d5b90>



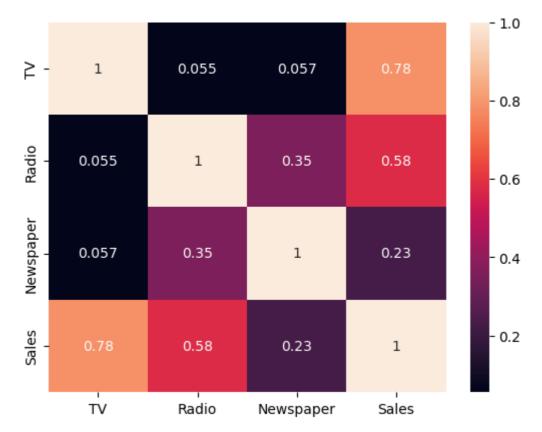
In [44]: dataset.corr()

Out[44]:

	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
TV	1.000000	0.054809	0.056648	0.782224
Radio	0.054809	1.000000	0.354104	0.576223
Newspaper	0.056648	0.354104	1.000000	0.228299
Sales	0.782224	0.576223	0.228299	1.000000

In [45]: sns.heatmap(dataset.corr(),annot=True)

Out[45]: <Axes: >



```
In [46]: x=dataset[['TV','Radio','Newspaper']]
          print(x)
In [47]:
                  TV Radio Newspaper
               230.1
                       37.8
          0
                                   69.2
          1
                44.5
                        39.3
                                   45.1
          2
                17.2
                       45.9
                                   69.3
          3
               151.5
                       41.3
                                   58.5
          4
               180.8
                       10.8
                                   58.4
                 . . .
                        . . .
                                    . . .
          195
                38.2
                        3.7
                                   13.8
          196
                94.2
                        4.9
                                    8.1
          197
               177.0
                        9.3
                                    6.4
          198
               283.6
                       42.0
                                   66.2
          199
               232.1
                                    8.7
                        8.6
          [200 rows x 3 columns]
In [48]: y=dataset.Sales
In [49]:
                 22.1
Out[49]:
          1
                 10.4
          2
                  9.3
          3
                 18.5
          4
                 12.9
                 . . .
          195
                 7.6
          196
                  9.7
          197
                 12.8
                 25.5
          198
          199
                 13.4
```

Name: Sales, Length: 200, dtype: float64

Splitting the dataset into Training Set and Test Set

```
In [50]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
                 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=1)
In [51]: print(x_train)
                              TV Radio Newspaper
                 108
                          13.1 0.4
                                                        25.6

    108
    13.1
    0.4
    23.0

    107
    90.4
    0.3
    23.2

    189
    18.7
    12.1
    23.4

    14
    204.1
    32.9
    46.0

    56
    7.3
    28.1
    41.4

    ...
    ...
    ...
    ...

    133
    219.8
    33.5
    45.1

    137
    273.7
    28.9
    59.7

    72
    26.8
    23.0
    19.3

                          26.8 33.0
                                                      19.3
12.9
                72
                140 73.4 17.0
                37 74.7 49.4
                                                       45.7
                 [160 rows x 3 columns]
In [52]:
                 print("x_train")
                 print(x_train)
                 print("x_test")
                 print(x_test)
```

```
x_train
        TV
           Radio Newspaper
              0.4
108
      13.1
                         25.6
107
      90.4
              0.3
                         23.2
189
      18.7
             12.1
                         23.4
14
     204.1
             32.9
                         46.0
56
       7.3
             28.1
                         41.4
       . . .
              . . .
                         . . .
133
     219.8
             33.5
                         45.1
    273.7
             28.9
                         59.7
137
72
      26.8
             33.0
                         19.3
140
      73.4
             17.0
                         12.9
37
      74.7
             49.4
                         45.7
[160 rows x 3 columns]
x_test
        TV
            Radio Newspaper
58
     210.8
             49.6
                         37.7
40
     202.5
             22.3
                         31.6
34
      95.7
              1.4
                          7.4
102 280.2
             10.1
                         21.4
184
                         30.0
    253.8
             21.3
198 283.6
             42.0
                         66.2
95
     163.3
                         52.9
             31.6
4
     180.8
             10.8
                         58.4
29
      70.6
             16.0
                         40.8
168
    215.4
             23.6
                         57.6
             20.9
171
    164.5
                         47.4
18
     69.2
             20.5
                         18.3
11
     214.7
             24.0
                         4.0
89
     109.8
             47.8
                         51.4
110 225.8
              8.2
                         56.5
             36.9
118
    125.7
                         79.2
159
    131.7
             18.4
                         34.6
35
     290.7
              4.1
                          8.5
136
                          9.3
     25.6
             39.0
59
     210.7
             29.5
                          9.3
51
     100.4
              9.6
                          3.6
     67.8
             36.6
16
                        114.0
      25.1
                         43.3
44
             25.7
94
     107.4
             14.0
                         10.9
31
     112.9
             17.4
                         38.6
162 188.4
             18.1
                         25.6
38
     43.1
             26.7
                         35.1
28
     248.8
             27.1
                         22.9
193
    166.8
             42.0
                          3.6
27
     240.1
             16.7
                         22.9
47
     239.9
                         18.5
             41.5
    234.5
165
              3.4
                         84.8
194
    149.7
             35.6
                          6.0
177
     170.2
              7.8
                         35.2
176
     248.4
             30.2
                         20.3
     184.9
97
             21.0
                         22.0
174
    222.4
             3.4
                         13.1
73
     129.4
              5.7
                         31.3
69
     216.8
             43.9
                         27.2
      19.6
                         17.0
172
             20.1
```

```
In [53]: print(x_train.shape)
    print(x_test.shape)
    print(y_train.shape)
    print(y_test.shape)
```

```
(160, 3)
         (40, 3)
         (160,)
         (40,)
In [54]: print("x:",x)
        x:
                   TV Radio Newspaper
                               69.2
             230.1
                   37.8
        1
             44.5
                    39.3
                               45.1
         2
             17.2 45.9
                               69.3
         3
             151.5 41.3
                               58.5
        4
             180.8 10.8
                               58.4
              . . .
                     . . .
                               . . .
                     3.7
             38.2
        195
                               13.8
        196
             94.2
                    4.9
                               8.1
        197 177.0 9.3
                                6.4
        198 283.6 42.0
                               66.2
        199 232.1
                     8.6
                               8.7
         [200 rows x 3 columns]
In [55]: print("x_train:",x_train)
         print("x_test:",x_test)
```

```
TV Radio Newspaper
         x_train:
                      0.4
         108
               13.1
                                25.6
               90.4
         107
                      0.3
                                 23.2
         189
               18.7
                      12.1
                                23.4
              204.1
                      32.9
                                46.0
         14
         56
                7.3
                      28.1
                                41.4
                      . . .
                                 . . .
         133
             219.8
                      33.5
                                45.1
         137
             273.7
                      28.9
                                59.7
         72
               26.8
                      33.0
                                19.3
         140
               73.4
                      17.0
                                12.9
         37
               74.7
                      49.4
                                45.7
         [160 rows x 3 columns]
         x_test:
                        TV Radio Newspaper
         58
              210.8
                      49.6
                                37.7
         40
              202.5
                      22.3
                                 31.6
         34
               95.7
                      1.4
                                 7.4
         102 280.2
                     10.1
                                21.4
         184 253.8 21.3
                                30.0
         198 283.6
                     42.0
                                66.2
         95
              163.3
                     31.6
                                52.9
         4
              180.8
                     10.8
                                58.4
         29
              70.6
                                40.8
                     16.0
         168 215.4
                      23.6
                                57.6
         171 164.5
                      20.9
                                47.4
         18
              69.2
                      20.5
                                18.3
              214.7
                      24.0
         11
                                 4.0
         89
              109.8
                      47.8
                                51.4
         110 225.8
                      8.2
                                56.5
                                79.2
         118 125.7
                      36.9
         159 131.7
                     18.4
                                 34.6
         35
              290.7
                      4.1
                                 8.5
         136
              25.6
                      39.0
                                 9.3
              210.7
         59
                      29.5
                                 9.3
                                 3.6
         51
              100.4
                      9.6
              67.8
         16
                      36.6
                               114.0
         44
              25.1
                      25.7
                                43.3
              107.4
         94
                      14.0
                                10.9
              112.9
         31
                      17.4
                                38.6
         162 188.4
                      18.1
                                25.6
         38
                      26.7
              43.1
                                35.1
         28
              248.8
                     27.1
                                22.9
         193 166.8
                      42.0
                                 3.6
         27
              240.1
                                22.9
                      16.7
              239.9
         47
                     41.5
                                18.5
         165 234.5
                      3.4
                                84.8
         194 149.7
                     35.6
                                 6.0
         177 170.2
                      7.8
                                 35.2
         176 248.4
                      30.2
                                20.3
         97
              184.9
                      21.0
                                22.0
         174 222.4
                      3.4
                                13.1
         73
              129.4
                      5.7
                                 31.3
         69
              216.8
                      43.9
                                27.2
         172
              19.6
                      20.1
                                17.0
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
In [56]:
         st=StandardScaler()
         x_train=st.fit_transform(x_train)
         x_test=st.transform(x_test)
In [57]:
         print(x_train)
```

```
[[-1.47861420e+00 -1.50740896e+00 -2.07096465e-01]
[-5.93912087e-01 -1.51399099e+00 -3.21290955e-01]
[-1.41452194e+00 -7.37311102e-01 -3.11774748e-01]
 [ 7.07389725e-01 6.31751749e-01 7.63556698e-01]
 [-1.54499547e+00 3.15814168e-01 5.44683926e-01]
[ 5.73110715e-02 3.93687845e-02 -5.16373209e-01]
[-7.33541657e-01 1.54665433e+00 2.16374768e-01]
[ 9.80926342e-01  9.47689330e-01  9.74221741e-02]
[ 7.17690268e-01 1.43475977e+00 -4.92582690e-01]
[ 9.98093912e-01 5.92259551e-01 2.10534195e+00]
[ 1.68708573e+00 1.25046284e+00 1.01097809e+00]
[-2.19659059e-01 7.43646309e-01 -8.35166159e-01]
[-1.40651040e+00 -4.80611817e-01 -3.64113889e-01]
[ 4.61321221e-01 1.50716213e+00 1.36783587e+00]
[ 1.41126010e+00 -2.17330500e-01 -1.41089671e+00]
  2.66755427e-01 -8.75533794e-01 -5.87744765e-01]
 [ 8.72198398e-01 -1.17830731e+00 -1.21450598e-01]
[-1.34241814e+00 -8.09713464e-01 -1.20142119e-02]
[ 1.02785103e+00 -9.67682255e-01 -1.01121600e+00]
[-1.13640730e+00 1.71009443e-01 -4.49759756e-01]
[-3.53938070e-02 -5.92506377e-01 -2.07096465e-01]
[-3.42493023e-02 -5.79342311e-01 -9.39844442e-01]
[-1.56674106e+00 4.34290761e-01 -9.77909272e-01]
[ 1.73172141e+00 2.89486036e-01 -1.33952516e+00]
[ 1.59209184e+00 1.07274796e+00 1.22985086e+00]
[-1.52897240e+00 1.68487702e+00 2.14340678e+00]
[-7.10651564e-01 -1.53373709e+00 -9.87425479e-01]
 [-5.02723677e-02 1.52032619e+00 1.38211018e+00]
[ 9.71770305e-01 -4.93775883e-01 9.49122744e-01]
[-1.26802534e+00 8.54430150e-02 -1.32049274e+00]
[ 1.37806946e+00 3.61888398e-01 -6.68632528e-01]
[ 8.14973165e-01 1.29653708e+00 1.83068041e-01]
 [ 1.66305113e+00 1.29653708e+00 1.99114746e+00]
[-1.49463726e+00 8.95033066e-01 7.25491868e-01]
[-1.42367797e+00 9.41107297e-01 -3.97420615e-01]
[ 7.70337482e-01 -1.77838302e-01 -9.16053923e-01]
[-1.35615220e+00 7.76556473e-01 1.71041934e+00]
[-7.54142741e-01 -1.48108082e+00 -7.20971670e-01]
[ 1.24301791e+00  8.68704934e-01  2.01493798e+00]
[-1.13592089e-02 2.30247740e-01 7.73072905e-01]
[ 5.20835464e-01 -1.44928138e-01 -9.73151168e-01]
[-9.14745359e-02 -1.21121747e+00 -9.82667375e-01]
[ 1.11597789e+00 -1.26387374e+00 3.30569257e-01]
[ 9.35146155e-01 -1.37576830e+00 -6.82906840e-01]
[-7.64443283e-01 -8.22877530e-01 -1.13968480e+00]
[-5.12652255e-01 -1.03350258e+00 -1.08258755e+00]
[-7.66732293e-01 -1.97584401e-01 1.21212693e-01]
[-1.53240592e+00 2.56575871e-01 -1.32525084e+00]
[ 5.58604118e-01 3.55306365e-01 -5.59196142e-01]
[ 3.75483370e-01 -5.27796766e-02 7.36316554e-02]
[-8.11739939e-02 1.21097065e+00 7.58798594e-01]
 [ 1.42613866e+00 1.34919334e+00 -1.18726584e+00]
[-6.47703807e-01 8.22630704e-01 9.20574121e-01]
[-3.19602930e-02 -1.39551440e+00 -1.59515428e-01]
[ 3.31992193e-01 1.07932999e+00 3.68634087e-01]
[ 5.21979969e-01 -4.01627422e-01 -5.73470454e-01]
[-1.19134353e+00 -1.29020187e+00 -7.68552707e-01]
[ 3.97228959e-01 -9.21608024e-01 -1.12065238e+00]
[-1.19363254e+00 1.11882219e+00 -8.58956678e-01]
[ 2.98801557e-01 -1.06641275e+00 -8.16133744e-01]
[-1.43512302e+00 1.34261131e+00 2.82857372e+00]
[ 1.08850978e+00 -1.19805341e+00 -3.07016644e-01]
[-1.30121597e+00 -1.43500659e+00 1.45003212e-01]
[ 6.32996922e-01 -1.23413118e-04 -7.49520292e-01]
```

```
[-1.43168951e+00 1.48741603e+00 1.87219487e+00]
[ 6.50164492e-01 4.80364991e-01 4.16215125e-01]
[ 5.82638716e-01 -3.22643027e-01 1.70090314e+00]
[ 1.58408030e+00 -6.18834509e-01 3.35327361e-01]
[-9.70454124e-01 6.25169716e-01 -3.07016644e-01]
[ 3.82350398e-01 -5.20104015e-01 -1.31097653e+00]
[ 1.00496094e+00  9.54271363e-01  1.86743677e+00]
[-1.58161962e+00 -7.70221267e-01 -1.15395911e+00]
[-2.49416181e-01 3.42142300e-01 -7.49520292e-01]
[-8.38836087e-01 -9.21608024e-01 -1.38234809e+00]
[ 6.47875482e-01 1.71778718e+00 1.42969122e+00]
[ 7.38291352e-01 -1.19147137e+00 -5.02098897e-01]
[-6.17946685e-01 1.44681311e-01 2.06727712e+00]
[-1.62053278e+00 1.07274796e+00 -1.01121600e+00]
[-6.01923620e-01 -8.82115826e-01 2.73472013e-01]
 1.11025537e+00 -5.13521982e-01 -1.26208702e-01]
 8.13828660e-01 8.54430150e-02 -8.01859433e-01]
[ 8.63042361e-01 6.71243946e-01 1.38211018e+00]
[ 1.15489105e+00 1.69145905e+00 6.82668934e-01]
[ 3.45726249e-01 -3.42389126e-01 3.55668255e-02]
[-4.31392424e-01 -1.15856121e+00 2.11616664e-01]
[-3.61577639e-01 1.13856828e+00 1.58195054e+00]
[ 1.63750006e-01 -1.36260423e+00 -1.03024841e+00]
[-2.28042556e-02 -1.40867846e+00 -9.96941687e-01]
[-2.87184835e-01 -5.66178246e-01 -1.16823342e+00]
[-8.72026723e-01 -1.15197918e+00 -2.73709918e-01]
[-5.16085769e-01 -1.43500659e+00 2.26009928e-03]
[-8.45703115e-01 1.39526757e+00 2.68713909e-01]
[-9.85332685e-01 -1.15856121e+00 -1.20142119e-02]
[ 9.16834081e-01 -1.25070967e+00 9.44364640e-01]
[-6.30536237e-01 -7.57057201e-01 -1.92822154e-01]
[ 9.84359856e-01 -4.21373521e-01 -1.78547843e-01]
[-1.53927295e+00 1.02667372e+00 9.82429470e-01]
[ 6.58176025e-01 -1.36260423e+00 -4.16453030e-01]
[-1.05629197e+00 -7.70221267e-01 -5.49679935e-01]
[ 1.09766582e+00 7.23900210e-01 -1.17299152e+00]
[-2.43693657e-01 -9.80846321e-01 8.92025499e-01]
[-1.07574855e+00 1.55981839e+00 -1.02073221e+00]
[ 1.13772348e+00  9.67435428e-01 -3.21290955e-01]
[ 1.64473905e+00 -6.18834509e-01 -1.24912118e+00]
[-1.28098685e-01 1.28337301e+00 -5.00790419e-02]
[ 6.07817819e-01 1.60589262e+00 1.09186586e+00]
[ 3.97228959e-01 6.64661913e-01 4.16215125e-01]
[ 2.42720828e-01  8.88451033e-01 -1.07307135e+00]
 1.29452062e+00 2.36829773e-01 -1.16347532e+00]
[-7.54142741e-01 2.23665707e-01 -3.64113889e-01]
[ 8.48163800e-01 1.21097065e+00 4.59038059e-01]
[ 6.95286589e-03 3.94798563e-01 -8.25649952e-01]
[-1.31380553e+00 -1.42842456e+00 -4.40243549e-01]
[ 7.39435856e-01 -9.80846321e-01 -1.69031635e-01]
[-9.15517900e-01 -7.04400937e-01 -5.54438039e-01]
 1.05380268e-01 1.18464252e+00 1.35831967e+00]
[ 1.62528247e+00 -8.36041596e-01 -1.12065238e+00]
[-8.62870685e-01 -7.63639234e-01 3.25811154e-01]
[-1.11695072e+00 1.64427410e-01 -4.45001652e-01]
[ 1.40668208e+00 -1.34285813e+00 6.20813586e-01]
[-1.17646497e+00 1.17147845e+00 -1.14920101e+00]
[ 1.72370987e+00 3.28978234e-01 6.30329793e-01]
[-1.41337743e+00 -1.05435940e-01 9.72913263e-01]
[-7.69021302e-01 7.69974440e-01 1.08234965e+00]
[ 1.54058913e+00    1.68487702e+00    5.63716341e-01]
[-1.53011691e+00 -1.39551440e+00 -1.37758999e+00]
[-1.01623431e+00 -1.40209643e+00 -4.06936823e-01]
[ 8.92799482e-01 1.69145905e+00 -1.27291170e+00]
```

```
[-1.11923973e+00 1.05300186e+00 7.20733764e-01]
[-6.97289472e-02 -2.69986763e-01 -6.35325802e-01]
[-1.47746969e+00 -4.87193850e-01 9.34848433e-01]
[ 1.36204640e+00 1.27679098e+00 1.17751172e+00]
[-4.53138012e-01 4.14544662e-01 -1.02549031e+00]
[-2.52849695e-01 -2.43658632e-01 -8.73230989e-01]
[-5.50420910e-01 -1.21121747e+00 -1.03976462e+00]
[ 5.88361240e-01 7.96302572e-01 2.17195541e+00]
[-7.55287246e-01 2.76321970e-01 -6.63874425e-01]
[ 6.32996922e-01 -1.30336593e+00 -1.14444290e+00]
[ 1.08850978e+00 2.76321970e-01 -9.01779612e-01]
[ 6.58176025e-01 -1.32969407e+00 2.21132871e-01]
[ 8.95088492e-01 6.51497847e-01 3.78150295e-01]
[ 8.59236883e-02 -1.44817066e+00 -2.68951814e-01]
[-5.53854424e-01 1.32944724e+00 9.77671366e-01]
[ 4.87644828e-01 1.35577537e+00 -1.34428326e+00]
[ 1.11941141e+00 -1.05324868e+00 -1.01121600e+00]
[ 1.76376754e+00 8.55540868e-01 3.37575565e+00]
[ 8.71053894e-01 2.89486036e-01 1.11565637e+00]
[ 1.53830012e+00 -1.38235033e+00 -2.97500436e-01]
[ 1.38035847e+00 -1.30336593e+00 -4.97340794e-01]
[-1.20622209e+00 1.00692763e+00 1.69614503e+00]
[-3.71878181e-01 -5.92506377e-01 8.31478629e-02]
[-9.46419526e-01 -7.43893135e-01 6.25571689e-01]
[-5.27530816e-01 -5.59596213e-01 4.25731332e-01]
[-1.43168951e+00 -1.26387374e+00 7.83897591e-02]
[-3.00918891e-01 -1.02692055e+00 -3.26049059e-01]
[ 8.87076959e-01 6.71243946e-01 7.20733764e-01]
[ 1.50396498e+00 3.68470431e-01 1.41541691e+00]
[-1.32181706e+00 6.38333782e-01 -5.06857001e-01]
[-7.88477881e-01 -4.14791488e-01 -8.11375641e-01]
[-7.73599321e-01 1.71778718e+00 7.49282387e-01]]
```

In [58]: print(x_test)

```
[ 6.89077651e-01 -6.59437425e-02 7.83897591e-02]
          [-5.33253340e-01 -1.44158863e+00 -1.07307135e+00]
          [ 1.57835778e+00 -8.68951761e-01 -4.06936823e-01]
            1.27620855e+00 -1.31764072e-01 2.26009928e-03
          [ 1.61727094e+00 1.23071675e+00 1.72469365e+00]
          [ 2.40431819e-01 5.46185321e-01 1.09186586e+00]
          [ 4.40720137e-01 -8.22877530e-01 1.35356156e+00]
          [-8.20524012e-01 -4.80611817e-01 5.16135303e-01]
          [ 8.36718753e-01 1.96226857e-02 1.31549673e+00]
          [ 2.54165875e-01 -1.58092204e-01 8.30170150e-01]
          [-8.36547078e-01 -1.84420335e-01 -5.54438039e-01]
          [ 8.28707221e-01 4.59508174e-02 -1.23484687e+00]
          [-3.71878181e-01 1.61247466e+00 1.02049430e+00]
          [ 9.55747239e-01 -9.94010386e-01 1.26315759e+00]
           [-1.89901938e-01 8.95033066e-01 2.34324714e+00]
           [-1.21231657e-01 -3.22643027e-01 2.21132871e-01]
          [ 1.69853077e+00 -1.26387374e+00 -1.02073221e+00]
          [-1.33555111e+00 1.03325576e+00 -9.82667375e-01]
          [ 7.82927034e-01 4.07962629e-01 -9.82667375e-01]
          [-4.79461620e-01 -9.01861925e-01 -1.25387929e+00]
          [-8.52570143e-01 8.75286967e-01 3.99906724e+00]
          [-1.34127364e+00 1.57845377e-01 6.35087897e-01]
          [-3.99346293e-01 -6.12252476e-01 -9.06537715e-01]
          [-3.36398536e-01 -3.88463356e-01 4.11457021e-01]
          [ 5.27702492e-01 -3.42389126e-01 -2.07096465e-01]
          [-1.13526280e+00 2.23665707e-01 2.44923390e-01]
           [ 1.21898331e+00 2.49993838e-01 -3.35565266e-01]
          [ 2.80489483e-01 1.23071675e+00 -1.25387929e+00]
          [ 1.11941141e+00 -4.34537587e-01 -3.35565266e-01]
          [ 1.11712240e+00 1.19780658e+00 -5.44921831e-01]
          [ 1.05531915e+00 -1.30994797e+00 2.60970095e+00]
          [ 8.47791836e-02 8.09466638e-01 -1.13968480e+00]
          [ 3.19402641e-01 -1.02033852e+00 2.49681494e-01]
          [ 1.21440530e+00 4.54036859e-01 -4.59275964e-01]
          [ 4.87644828e-01 -1.51510171e-01 -3.78388200e-01]
          [ 9.16834081e-01 -1.30994797e+00 -8.01859433e-01]
          [-1.47555265e-01 -1.15856121e+00 6.41154479e-02]
          [ 8.52741819e-01 1.35577537e+00 -1.30966805e-01]
          [-1.40422140e+00 -2.10748467e-01 -6.16293387e-01]]
In [59]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
         linreg=LinearRegression()
         linreg.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[59]: ▼ LinearRegression
         LinearRegression()
         linreg.intercept_
In [60]:
         13.8112500000000001
Out[60]:
         linreg.coef_
In [61]:
         array([4.09287129, 2.7126018, 0.05435329])
Out[61]:
         y_pred=linreg.predict(x_test)
In [62]:
         y_pred
In [63]:
```

[[7.84071539e-01 1.73095125e+00 3.68634087e-01]

```
Out[63]: array([21.73577184, 16.45693776, 7.65993185, 17.89202679, 18.67730671,
                23.86271904, 16.33623628, 13.45649226, 9.177296 , 17.36056228,
                14.4677995 , 9.85697601, 17.26057027, 16.71866935, 15.09530285,
                15.58923732, 12.45188167, 17.27925151, 11.0944114 , 18.06889853,
                 9.33433055, \ 12.91345761, \ \ 8.7842804 \ , \ 10.46670654, \ 11.40303174,
                15.03104665, 9.78479388, 19.46028647, 18.22954934, 17.1958903 ,
                21.60304218, 14.71901407, 16.29205532, 12.36432281, 19.98831261,
                15.37556411, 13.96678297, 10.06809496, 20.97197274, 7.45877832])
         df=pd.DataFrame({'Actual':y_test,'Predicted':y_pred})
In [64]:
         print(df)
              Actual Predicted
         58
                23.8 21.735772
                16.6 16.456938
         40
         34
                 9.5
                      7.659932
         102
                14.8 17.892027
         184
                17.6 18.677307
         198
                25.5 23.862719
                16.9 16.336236
         95
                12.9 13.456492
         29
                10.5
                      9.177296
         168
                17.1 17.360562
         171
                14.5 14.467799
                11.3
         18
                      9.856976
                17.4 17.260570
         11
         89
                16.7 16.718669
         110
                13.4 15.095303
         118
                15.9 15.589237
                12.9 12.451882
         159
                12.8 17.279252
         35
                9.5 11.094411
         136
         59
                18.4 18.068899
                10.7
         51
                      9.334331
         16
                12.5 12.913458
         44
                8.5
                      8.784280
         94
                11.5 10.466707
                11.9 11.403032
         31
         162
                14.9 15.031047
                      9.784794
         38
                10.1
         28
                18.9 19.460286
         193
                19.6 18.229549
                15.9 17.195890
         27
                23.2 21.603042
         47
         165
                11.9 14.719014
                17.3 16.292055
         194
         177
                11.7 12.364323
         176
                20.2 19.988313
                15.5 15.375564
         97
                11.5 13.966783
         174
         73
                11.0 10.068095
         69
                22.3 20.971973
                 7.6
                      7.458778
         172
         from sklearn import metrics
In [65]:
         print('Mean Absolute Error: ',metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_pred))
         Mean Absolute Error: 1.0402154012924714
         print('Mean Squared Error: ',metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred))
In [66]:
         Mean Squared Error: 1.9918855518287883
         print('Root Mean Square Error: ',np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred)
In [67]:
```

Root Mean Square Error: 1.411341755858158

In [68]: metrics.r2_score(y_test,y_pred)

Out[68]: 0.8927605914615385