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HTML Element

The HTML **element** is everything from the start tag to the end tag:

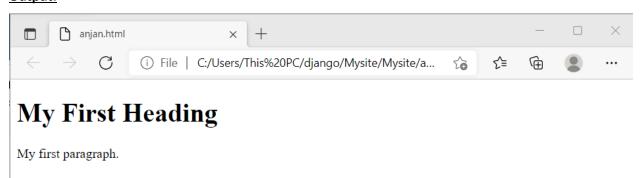
Examples of some HTML elements:

```
<h1>My First Heading</h1>
```

My first paragraph.

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<h1>My First Heading</h1>
My first paragraph.
</body>
</html>
```



HTML Attributes

HTML attributes provide additional information about HTML elements. Attributes are always specified in **the start tag**. Attributes usually come in name/value pairs like: **name="value"**

The href Attributes

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<a href="https://www.w3schools.com">Visit W3Schools</a>
</body>
</html>
```



The src Attribute

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<img src="cameraman.jpg" width="500" height="600">
</body>
</html>
```



The alt Attribute

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<img src="cameraman.jpg" alt="Girl with a jacket" width="500" height="600">
</body>
</html>
```



The style Attribute

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
This is a red paragraph.
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



This is a red paragraph.

Title Attribute

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
Mouse over this paragraph, to display the title attribute as a tooltip.
</body>
</html>
```



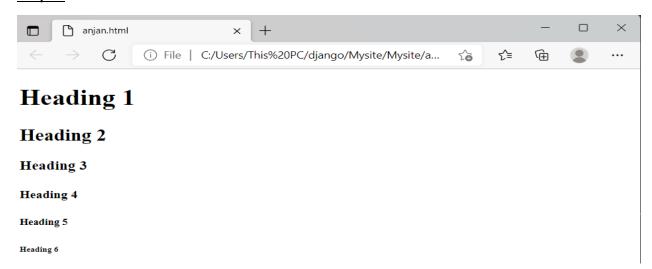
HTML Headings

HTML headings are titles or subtitles that you want to display on a webpage.

HTML headings are defined with the <h1> to <h6> tags.<h1> defines the most important heading. <h6> defines the least important heading.

Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<h1>Heading 1</h1>
<h2>Heading 2</h2>
<h3>Heading 3</h3>
<h4>Heading 4</h4>
<h5>Heading 5</h5>
<h6>Heading 6</h6>
</body>
</html>
```

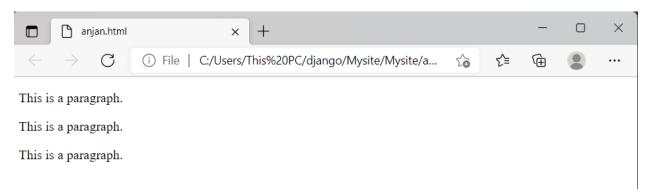


HTML Paragraphs

The HTML element defines a paragraph. A paragraph always starts on a new line, and browsers automatically add some white space (a margin) before and after a paragraph.

Code:

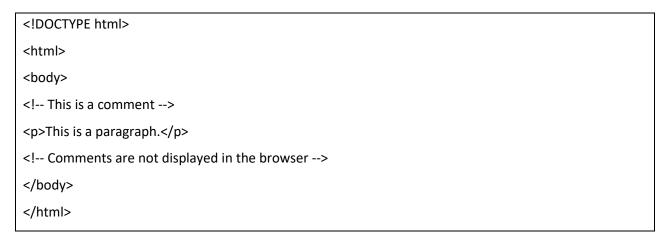
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
This is a paragraph.
</body>
</html>
```



HTML Comments

HTML comments are not displayed in the browser, but they can help document your HTML source code.

Code:



Output:

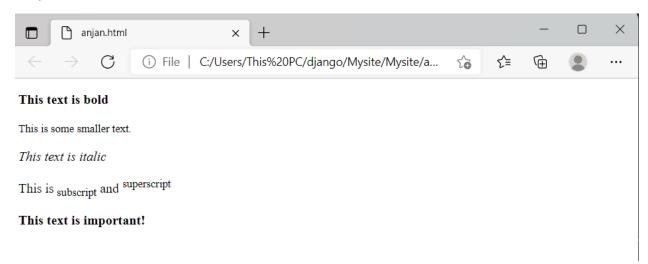


This is a paragraph.

HTML Text Formatting

Code:

```
<|DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<b>This text is bold</b>
<small>This is some smaller text.</small>
<i>This text is italic</i>
This is<sub> subscript</sub> and <sup>superscript</sup>
<trong>This text is important!</strong>
</body>
</html>
```



Images in HTML

In HTML we use generally five types of Image Format e.g Jpg, Gif, Png, Apng, Svg.

Code:

```
<IDOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Absolute and Relative Addressing in HTLL with IMAGE</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1> absolute image path</h1>
<img src="https://storeinnepal.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/onlinekhabar.jpg"&gt;/>
<h1> Relative image path</h1>
<img src="cameraman.jpg" width="200" height="200"alt="Nature image">
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



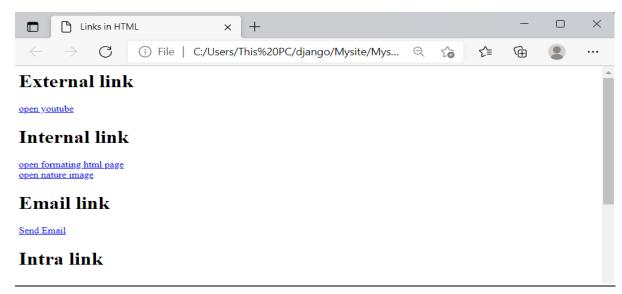
Relative image path



HTML Links

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Links in HTML</title>
</head><body>
<a name="top"></a>
<h1> External link</h1>
<a href="https://www.youtube.com&quot; target="blank">open youtube</a>
<br>
<h1> Internal link</h1>
<a href="formating tags.html" target="blank">open formating html page</a><br>
<a href="images/nature.jpg" target="blank">open nature image</a>
<h1> Email link</h1>
<a href="abc@gmail.com">Send Email</a>
<br>
<h1> Intra link</h1>
<a href="#top">go to top</a>
</body>
</html>
```



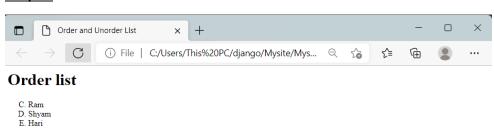
HTML List

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Order and Unorder Llst</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1> Order list</h1>
Ram
Shyam
Hari
<h1> unorder list</h1>
Ram
Shyam
Hari
<h1>Nested List</h1>
type="1">
Subjects
Math
Eco
Science
 Fruits
type="a">
Banana
Apple
<h1> Definition List</h1>
```

```
<dl><dt>CPU
<dd>Central Processing Unit</dd>
  <dt>HTML
<dd>Hyper text Markup Language</dd>
</dl>
<h1>The datalist elementas Auto complete Textbox</h1>
Enter Name <input list="studentnames">
 <datalist id="studentnames">
<option>Ram
<option> Shyam</option>
</datalist>
</body></html>
```

Output:



unorder list

- o Ram
- o Shyam o Hari

Nested List

1. Subjects a. Math b. Eco c. Science 2. Fruits a. Banana b. Apple

Definition List

Central Processing Unit Hyper text Markup Language

The datalist elementas Auto complete Textbox

Enter Name

HTML Tables

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title> Tables In HTMI</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1> Simple table (old way)</h1>
<caption>Student List</caption>
Name
Age
RollNumber
Ram
34
12
Shyam
23
23
Total
2
2
<br>
<br>
<h1> Simple table (new way) dividing sections</h1>
```

```
<caption>Student List</caption>
<thead>
Name
Age
RollNumber
</thead>
Ram
34
12
Shyam
23
23
<tfoot>
Total
2
2
</tfoot>
<h1> Mixing Cells</h1>
 student Statostics
Class
Boys
Gisl
```

```
>20

>td>25

>Toatl

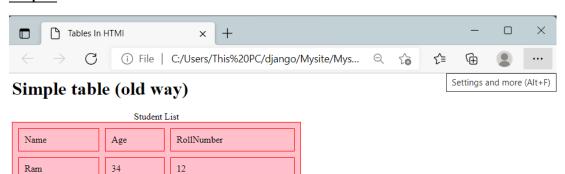
>45

</body>
</html>
```

Output:

Shyam

Total



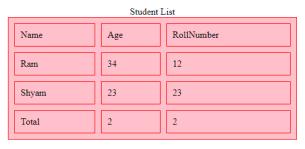
Simple table (new way) dividing sections

23

2

23

2



Mixing Cells

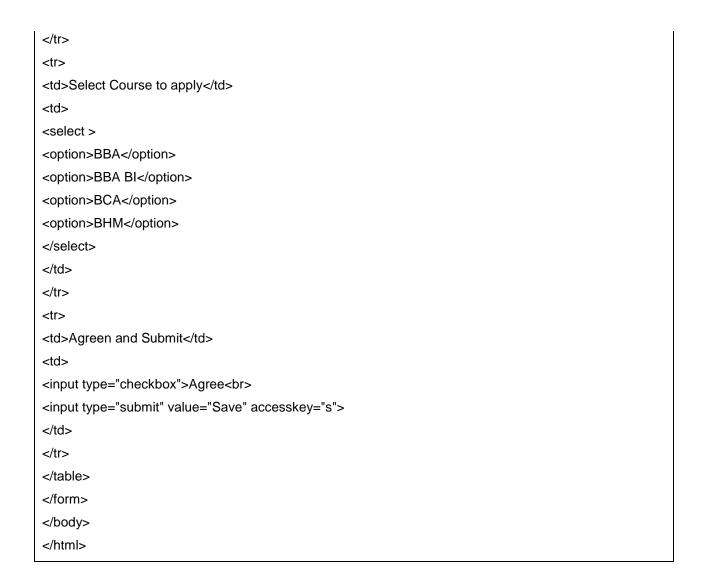


HTML FORM

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Student Registration Form</title>
</head>
<body>
<form>
<h1>Student Registration</h1>
Name
Email ID
<input type="email" placeholder="Entr Email">
UserName
<td<input type="email">
Password
<input type="password" disabled>
Confirm Password
<input type="password" readonly>
Gender
<input type="radio" name="gender">Male<br>
<input type="radio" name="gender">Female<br>
```

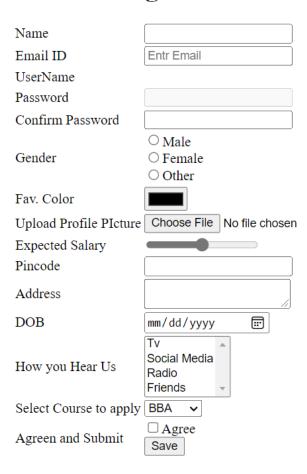
```
<input type="radio" name="gender">Other<br>
Fav. Color
Upload Profile Plcture
<input type="file" required >
Expected Salary
<input type="range" min="0" max=100">
Pincode
<input type="number">
Address
DOB
How you Hear Us
<select Multiple>
<option>Tv</option>
<option>Social Media
<option>Radio
<option>Friends
</select>
```



Output:



Student Registration



HTML Global Attributes

Code:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>HTML Global Attributes</title>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="description" content="Free Web tutorials">
 <meta name="keywords" content="HTML, CSS, JavaScript">
<meta name="author" content="John Doe">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
</head>
<body>
<0|>
id
class
accesskey
spellcheck
lang
style
 My name is Khan and i am not a
terrorist.
</body>
</html>
```

