SIDN Whois interface

schema version 2010-08-25

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1 Introduction

This paper describes the interface of the 'is' and 'whois' functionality provided by SIDN. The most recent version of this document is available from http://rxsd.domain-registry.nl

RFC3912 describes the *whois* protocol. That standard describes how user applications automatically discover the right whois server on internet; the server of the registry of the specified domain name. However, the standard does not prescribe the syntax of the output. Each domain registry has developed its own output format.

In a private extension on the whois protocol, SIDN provides a way to request solely for the domain status without any additional details. This 'is' feature is much less demanding on the SIDN infrastructure, and therefore someone may use 'is' much more often than the usual 'whois' queries.

Anno 2010, domain registration has become of political importance. For 'whois', privacy regulations demanded a large reduction in the amount of information displayed by default. New 'whois' services are developed to provide registrars with additional information, only available to participants (members) of SIDN. Members also have much higher limits on 'is' and 'whois' query frequencies than the unregistered public.

In the new situation, there are four levels of *whois* output defined. Requesters without special status (public) are limited to a very reduced number of facts. Besides, there are various groups of registered users.

- 1. whois command-line for public access;
- 2. whois HTML output for public access;
- 3. whois for registrars; and
- 4. whois for special users.

The output in each case may contain more or fewer details, but the layout is kept as similar as possible. Especially the XML specification detailed in this document, contains many detailed facts which you may never find back as answer.

2 Protocol

Users of the public 'whois' and 'is' service will address either port 43/tcp whois or port 80/tcp http of server whois.domain-registry.nl. You may use the widely available whois command or commands like telnet or netcat. Only whois will automatically find the public server of SIDN.

Registrars who wish to receive more whois details address the server named rwhois (so an additional leading 'r' in the hostname). For registrars, ports 43 and 80 are made available for a list of pre-registered IP-addresses.

Access to whois data for other special purposes is provided via a server named xwhois (leading 'x') via an SSL client certificate on port 443/tcp https.

Both registered and un-registered users will get the same interface available eventually. On the moment of this writing (January 2010), the public whois does not support XML. Special users do not have access via the command-line interface yet.

Whois questions can be posed in three ways: plain-text traditional whois-style, as HTTP-GET, or as HTTP-POST. For HTTP, protocol version 1.1 is supported, which means that multiple queries per connection are accepted.

2.1 Requests via whois-style plain text

RFC3912 describes the whois protocol; the domain-name is simply sent as byte-string to port 43 of the server. There are various ways to achieve that:

```
whois sidn.nl
echo "whois sidn.nl" | netcat whois.domain-registry.nl 43
echo "sidn.nl" | netcat whois.domain-registry.nl 43
echo "is sidn.nl" | netcat whois.domain-registry.nl 43
```

The first three commands will result in a plain-text answer of a whois request. The last one demonstrates the SIDN 'is' extension, which can be used with a much higher frequency. With additional keywords, you specify that the output syntax should be HTML, XML, or PLAIN. The language can be EN (UK English) or NL (Dutch). You do not need to use HTTP to get an HTML or XML answer:

```
echo "sidn.nl HTML NL" | netcat whois.domain-registry.nl 43
For 'whois'-style questions, the defaults are PLAIN EN.
```

2.2 Requests via HTTP-GET

To simplify integration with web-interfaces, SIDN's whois implementation offers a HTTP/HTML service. Two examples:

```
http://whois.domain-registry.nl/whois?domain=sidn.nl
http://whois.domain-registry.nl/is?domain=sidn.nl
```

Registrars use the rwhois server, other registered users access xwhois via https. For access via HTTP, the default output format is HTML. There are a few tunable parameters:

domain is a require parameter: a top-level domain-name in the .nl zone;

format is output syntax: HTML (default), PLAIN or XML,

lang is output language: EN (default) of NL.

css contains the 'Cascading StyleSheet' link used by the HTML output. When this parameter is not provided, the global SIDN stylesheet will be used.

The values of these parameters are used case-insensitive.

2.3 Requests via HTTP-POST

The third transport option is to be used when the query uses XML. Send an HTTP-POST message to http://whois.domain-registry.nl/whois. The content of the request is an whois-query XML message, as defined by 5.1. The Content-Type of the request message must be text/xml;

To ask for an 'is' response in XML, use access address http://whois.domain-registry.nl/is, with an is-query XML message in the body. That message is defined in 4.1. Be careful to combine the right body content with the related access address.

3 HTML output

When the 'is' or 'whois' produces HTML, that output will contain class-labels on the elements, which can be used in CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) to beautify the presentation. All possible labels are listed below.

When the HTML output is request via HTTP, you may use the css parameter to have your private CSS to be included in the output document. By default, SIDN will insert its CSS.

Common labels						
class	element	purpose				
lang_nl	BODY	output in Dutch				
lang_en	BODY	output in English				
status_active	TD					
status_requested	TD					
status_inactive	TD					
status_withdrawn	TD					
status_quarantine	TD					
status_excluded	TD					
status_free	TD					
error	TD	mistake in request				

Labels specific to 'is'						
class	element	purpose				
is	BODY	page contains 'is' answer				
is_result	TABLE	the answer structure				

Labels specific to 'whois'						
class	element	purpose				
whois	BODY	page contains 'whois' answer				
whois_adminc	TR	administrative contact				
whois_copy_not	SPAN	copyright text header				
whois_copy	TD	copyright text				
whois_date_change	TR	date last change in facts				
whois_date_reg	TR	date domain registration				
whois_domain	TR	domain name				
whois_domicile	TR	domicile text				
whois_maint	TR	'registry maintained by'				
whois_ns_host	TD	name-server name				
whois_ns_ip	TD	ip-address of name-server				
whois_ns	TR	name-server				
whois_public	BODY	whois public version				
whois_reg	BODY	whois for registered users				
whois_registrant	TR	registrant information				
whois_registrar	TR	registrar information				
whois_result	TABLE	the answer structure				
whois_techc	TR	technical contact				
whois_update	TR	date of last change				

4 IS in XML

The "is" command is a simplified "whois" request: only the status of a domain is requested.

To automate the 'is'-queries, you can use the Perl module Net::Whois::SIDN, available from http://search.cpan.org/~markov/Net-Whois-SIDN

4.1 IS request

is-query

Request the status of a single domain.

```
1
    <element name="is-query" type="whois:isQueryType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="isQueryType">
4
      <complexContent>
5
        <extension base="whois:anyQueryType">
6
          <sequence>
7
            <element name="domain" type="whois:domainRefType" />
8
          </sequence>
9
        </extension>
10
      </complexContent>
11
    </complexType>
```

anyQueryType

Both 'is' and 'whois' queries can contains an explicit language and format, used to simplify the production of a user interface.

In the current implementation, any lang string which starts will nl will be interpreted as a request for an answer in Dutch. The answer will explicitly state that the answers are in "Dutch as spoken in the Netherlands" (nl-NL). In all other cases, the answers will be in UK English (en-UK). These texts may get changed without notification.

When an program has no user output, then there shouldn't be a need to address fields which are influenced by language or format settings: all information is also available in more stable alternatives.

```
1
   <complexType name="anyQueryType">
2
      <sequence>
        <element name="lang" type="language" default="en-UK" />
3
4
        <element name="output-format" type="whois:outputFormatType"</pre>
5
           default="xml" />
6
        <element name="usertext-format" type="whois:textFormatType"</pre>
7
           default="plain" />
8
      </sequence>
9
   </complexType>
```

outputFormatType

To be consistent with other ways of requests to the whois-server, also the XML request can be used to produce some other kind of output.

```
1 <simpleType name="outputFormatType">
```

textFormatType

The 'is' and 'whois' responses may contain pieces of text, like a copyright statement. When pieces of information get displayed to end-users, then you must also show these accompanying texts. To avoid the need for client applications to reformat these texts, you can specify the preferred format in the query.

4.2 IS answer

is-response

The 'is' query results in a short answer, only showing the status of a single domain.

is-status

Reports the status of a domain.

```
1
    <element name="is-status" type="whois:isStatusType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="isStatusType">
4
      <complexContent>
 5
        <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
6
          <sequence>
7
            <element name="available" type="boolean" />
8
            <element name="code"
                                    type="whois:statusCodeType"/>
9
            <element name="explain" type="whois:userTextType" />
10
          </sequence>
11
          <attribute name="domain" type="whois:domainRefType" />
12
        </extension>
13
      </complexContent>
14
    </complexType>
```

statusCodeType

Each domain has a status, expressed as a SIDN-DRS specific code. For ease of use, a readable translation of the code is added in the selected language.

In some cases, additional information related to the status is contained. On the moment, a domain release date will be included when the domain is in quarantine.

```
1
    <simpleType name="statusCodeType">
2
      <restriction base="token">
3
        <enumeration value="active"</pre>
        <enumeration value="requested" />
5
        <enumeration value="inactive"</pre>
                                         />
        <enumeration value="withdrawn" />
6
7
        <enumeration value="quarantine"/>
8
        <enumeration value="excluded" />
9
        <enumeration value="free"</pre>
                                          />
10
      </restriction>
11
    </simpleType>
```

userTextType

The components of the answer which are of this type, are texts directed for people who read the whois response.

```
1
    <complexType name="userTextType">
2
      <simpleContent>
3
        <extension base="string">
4
5
           <attribute name="lang" type="language"</pre>
6
              use="required" />
7
8
           <attribute name="format" type="whois:textFormatType"</pre>
9
              default="plain" />
10
11
        </extension>
12
      </simpleContent>
13
    </complexType>
```

fault

Error message as answer. The fault codes are the samen as in use by the HTTP protocol. The explanation is always in English.

```
<element name="fault" type="whois:faultType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="faultType">
4
      <complexContent>
5
        <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
6
          <sequence>
7
            <element name="code" type="unsignedShort" />
8
            <element name="explain"</pre>
9
                type="whois:userTextType" />
10
          </sequence>
11
        </extension>
12
      </complexContent>
    </complexType>
```

4.3 IS examples

An is-query. The default language is en-UK, English as spoken in England.

And the matching is-response example.

An error response. Error explanations are always in English.

5 WHOIS in XML

The EPP server offers a way to access each component of the whois output separately. However, the whois output provides an SIDN specific overview on all facts about a domain at once.

To automate the 'whois'-queries, you can use the Perl module Net::Whois::SIDN, available from http://search.cpan.org/~markov/Net-Whois-SIDN

5.1 WHOIS request

whois-query

Request for detailed information about a domain.

```
<element name="whois-query" type="whois:whoisQueryType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="whoisQueryType">
4
      <complexContent>
5
        <extension base="whois:anyQueryType">
6
          <sequence>
7
            <element name="domain" type="whois:domainRefType" />
8
          </sequence>
9
        </extension>
10
      </complexContent>
11
    </complexType>
```

5.2 WHOIS answer

whois-response

The top-level response object which answers a whois-query.

```
<element name="whois-response" type="whois:whoisResponseType" />
3
    <complexType name="whoisResponseType">
4
      <choice>
5
        <element ref="whois:fault" />
6
        <sequence>
7
           <element ref="whois:domain" />
           <element ref="whois:registrar"</pre>
              minOccurs="0" />
10
           <element ref="whois:contact"</pre>
11
              minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
12
           <element ref="whois:nameserver"</pre>
13
              minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
14
           <element ref="whois:signature" />
15
        </sequence>
16
      </choice>
17
    </complexType>
```

who is Object Type

All *top-level* elements in the responses are extensions of this type, so all report when the data was collected from the administration.

```
1 <complexType name="whoisObjectType" abstract="true">
2 <sequence>
```

5.3 domain information

The domain structure mainly contain references to objects which are included in the same whois-response structure.

domain

The domain is described by a few specific fields and some references to objects which may be returned in the same whois-response structure. The data is split-up in objects the same way as EPP does: separate contact and name-server objects are produced.

Every contact element defines one relationship. It is very well possible that the same contact is listed multiple times for different roles.

The nameserver elements each refer to a unique host name.

Dates represent a day, in Central European Time (CET). Example values are 2010-01-22+01:00 (normal time) and 2010-05-05+02:00 (daylight savings time).

```
<element name="domain" type="whois:domainType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="domainType">
4
      <complexContent>
 5
         <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
6
           <sequence>
7
             <element ref="whois:status" />
8
9
             <element name="registrar"</pre>
10
                type="whois:registrarRefType"
11
                minOccurs="0" />
12
13
             <element name="contact"</pre>
14
                type="whois:contactRefType"
15
                minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
16
17
             <element name="nameserver"</pre>
18
                type="whois:nameserverRefType"
19
                minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
20
21
             <element name="contact-details"</pre>
22
                type="whois:contactDetailsType"
23
                minOccurs="0" />
             <element name="registered" type="date"</pre>
24
                minOccurs="0" />
25
26
             <element name="last-change" type="date"</pre>
27
                minOccurs="0" />
28
           </sequence>
29
30
           <attribute name="name" type="whois:domainRefType"</pre>
31
              use="required" />
32
33
           <attribute name="view" type="whois:domainViewType"</pre>
34
              use="required" />
```

domainRefType

In .nl, there are no domain names with a single character in use. For some years, there were personal domain names in use, for example piet.123.nl. These names do not exist anymore.

domainViewType

It depends on your access rights how much detail is produced by the whois server. The restrictions do influence the amount of content in the domain structure directly. The restrictions affect the other objects of the whois response indirectly.

```
1
    <simpleType name="domainViewType">
2
      <restriction base="token">
3
        <enumeration value="ca"</pre>
                                       />
4
        <enumeration value="csi"</pre>
                                       />
5
        <enumeration value="public" />
6
        <enumeration value="isp"</pre>
7
      </restriction>
   </simpleType>
```

status

The status codes which are currently shown. Only domains with the \mathtt{VRIJ} (free) status are available for registration.

```
<element name="status" type="whois:statusType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="statusType">
4
      <sequence>
5
                                  type="whois:statusCodeType" />
        <element name="code"</pre>
        <element name="explain" type="whois:userTextType"</pre>
6
7
        <choice minOccurs="0">
8
           <element name="domain-release-date" type="date"</pre>
                                                                  />
9
        </choice>
10
      </sequence>
11
    </complexType>
```

contactDetailsType

The registrant may have asked for optout, which means that less information is shown for the public whois output. Some text which explains the situation is added, and should be shown to end-users.

```
5          type="whois:contactViewType" />
6          </extension>
7          </complexContent>
8          </complexType>
```

signature

This structure contains some facts which are required to be displayed to people when (parts of) this whois response are displayed.

An example of the whois:domain structure. Be aware that this fragment can only be used inside a larger whois:whois-response object, never separately.

```
<domain name="sidn.nl" view="isp">
1
2
      <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.65308Z</date>
3
      <status>
4
        <code>active</code>
5
        <explain lang="en-UK">actief</explain>
6
7
      <registrar>AAA123456-SIDN2</registrar>
8
      <contact role="registrant">STI044010-SIDN2</contact>
9
      <contact role="admin">HAM003802-SIDN2</contact>
10
      <contact role="tech">PIJ001675-SIDN2</contact>
11
      <nameserver in-zone="true">ns1.sidn.nl</nameserver>
12
      <nameserver in-zone="false">open.nlnetlabs.nl</nameserver>
13
      <nameserver in-zone="true">ns2.sidn.nl</nameserver>
14
      <registered>1999-11-18+01:00</registered>
15
      <last-change>2009-09-14+02:00</last-change>
16
    </domain>
```

Another example, but now showing only minimal knowledge about the domain:

```
<domain name="hidden.nl" view="public">
2
      <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.66199Z</date>
3
      <status>
4
        <code>quarantine</code>
5
        <explain lang="en-UK">in quarantaine</explain>
6
        <domain-release-date>2010-12-12+01:00</domain-release-date>
7
      </status>
8
      <registrar>AAA123456-SIDN2</registrar>
      <contact-details lang="en-UK" restriction="optout">
   Registrant details protected. Please contact the registrar.
10
11
   </contact-details>
12
      <registered>2000-02-03+01:00</registered>
13
      <last-change>2009-06-15+02:00</last-change>
14
   </domain>
```

5.4 registrar information

registrarRefType

Refers to a registrar.

countryCodeType

An ISO 3166 standardized country code. Only the two character wide codes are used.

registrar

Describes a registrar, an Internet Provider which participates in SIDN.

```
1
    <element name="registrar" type="whois:registrarType" />
2
3
    <complexType name="registrarType">
4
      <complexContent>
5
        <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
6
          <sequence>
7
             <element name="name"</pre>
                                      type="string" />
8
             <element name="address" type="whois:addressType" />
9
          </sequence>
10
        </extension>
11
      </complexContent>
12
    </complexType>
```

addressType

The address is a detailed description of a living or company address. All address lines are language independent, except the country name.

For historical reasons, addresses of foreign registrars do not contain separate city and postal-code information; those are include in the street lines.

In the currect verion of DRS5, the organization name is missing, even when a department may be provided. In that case, the contact probably belongs to the company of the registrant but you cannot be sure.

```
1
    <complexType name="addressType">
2
      <sequence>
3
        <element name="organization" type="string" minOccurs="0" />
4
        <element name="department" type="string" minOccurs="0" />
5
                                      type="string" maxOccurs="3" />
        <element name="street"
6
        <element name="postal-code" type="string" minOccurs="0" />
7
        <element name="city"</pre>
                                     type="string" minOccurs="0" />
8
        <element name="country-code" type="whois:countryCodeType"/>
9
        <element name="country"
                                    type="whois:userTextType"
10
      </sequence>
11
      <attribute name="format"</pre>
                                     type="whois:textFormatType"
12
         fixed="plain" />
13
    </complexType>
```

```
1
    <registrar >
2
      <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.66262Z</date>
3
      <name>St. Internet Domeinregistratie Nederland
4
      <address>
5
        <street>Utrechtseweg 310</street>
        <postal-code>6812AR</postal-code>
        <city>Arnhem</city>
8
        <country-code>NL</country-code>
9
        <country lang="nl-NL">Nederland</country>
10
      </address>
11
    </registrar>
1
    <registrar >
2
      <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.66778Z</date>
3
      <name>EuroDNS S.A.
4
      <address>
5
        <street>2, rue Leon Laval</street>
        <street>L-3372</street>
        <street>LEUDELANGE</street>
8
        <country-code>LU</country-code>
9
        <country lang="en-UK">Luxembourg</country>
10
      </address>
11
    </registrar>
```

5.5 contact information

The following data-structures describe a contact person, company or organization.

contactRefType

Refer to a contact person and his/her responsibility with respect to the domain. It is very well possible that the same person has more than one role. In that case, the same contact id will appear multiple times in the domain structure.

```
1
   <complexType name="contactRefType">
2
     <simpleContent>
3
       <extension base="whois:contactLabelType">
4
          <attribute name="role" type="whois:contactRoleType"</pre>
5
             use="required" />
6
        </extension>
7
     </simpleContent>
8
   </complexType>
```

contact

Refers to a 'contact', which can either be a company/organization or a private person. In case the company or organization is located in the Netherlands, you may find additional information attached.

The information presented here is strongly influenced by the restrictions which apply to your accessors class, the optout requested by the domain owner, and company rules of SIDN.

```
1 <element name="contact" type="whois:contactType" />
2
3 <complexType name="contactType">
4 <complexContent>
```

```
<extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
6
           <sequence>
7
             <element name="name"</pre>
                                      type="string" />
8
             <element name="email"</pre>
                                     type="string"
9
                minOccurs="0" />
10
             <element name="voice"</pre>
                                      type="whois:phoneNumberType"
11
                minOccurs="0" />
12
             <element name="address" type="whois:addressType"</pre>
13
                minOccurs="0" />
14
             <element name="company" type="whois:companyType"</pre>
15
                minOccurs="0" />
             <element name="domicile-sidn" type="whois:userTextType"</pre>
16
17
                minOccurs="0" />
18
          </sequence>
19
           <attribute name="id"
                                      type="whois:contactLabelType"
20
              use="required" />
           <attribute name="view"
21
                                     type="whois:contactViewType"
22
              default="no"
                              />
23
        </extension>
24
      </complexContent>
25
    </complexType>
```

contactLabelType

Describes how the unique identifiers for contacts are formatted in DRS.

contactRoleType

The role of the contact with respect to the domain at hand.

contactViewType

Explains the restrictions applied to the contact information. Information about the same contact but for a different domain may show less or more details.

```
1
    <simpleType name="contactViewType">
2
      <restriction base="token">
3
        <enumeration value="no"</pre>
                                       />
4
        <enumeration value="all"</pre>
                                       />
5
        <enumeration value="csi"</pre>
                                      />
        <enumeration value="public" />
7
        <enumeration value="optout" />
8
     </restriction>
   </simpleType>
```

phoneNumberType

The telephone number is in e164 notation, for instance +31.26123456. Blanks, dashes and other typical phone number mark-up are not allowed. This e164 notation may cause confusion for non-technical end-users.

companyType

Only when the registrant is a Dutch company or organization, there may be additional information about its type and registration code for the Dutch Camber of Commerce.

businessClassType

The category of the business, as defined by DRS. These fields are mainly conform the list of the Dutch Chamber of Commerce, but there are some extensions.

```
1
     <simpleType name="businessClassType">
 2
       <restriction base="token">
 3
         <enumeration value="ANDERS"</pre>
                                               />
 4
         <enumeration value="BGG"</pre>
                                               />
 5
         <enumeration value="BRO"</pre>
                                               />
 6
         <enumeration value="BV"</pre>
                                               />
7
         <enumeration value="BVI/0"</pre>
                                               />
 8
        <enumeration value="COOP"</pre>
                                              />
9
         <enumeration value="CV"</pre>
                                              />
10
         <enumeration value="EENMANSZAAK" />
11
         <enumeration value="EESV"</pre>
                                              />
12
         <enumeration value="KERK"</pre>
                                               />
13
         <enumeration value="MAATSCHAP"</pre>
                                               />
14
         <enumeration value="NV"</pre>
                                               />
15
        <enumeration value="OWM"</pre>
                                              />
        <enumeration value="PERSOON"</pre>
16
                                              />
17
         <enumeration value="REDR"</pre>
                                              />
18
         <enumeration value="STICHTING"</pre>
                                               />
19
         <enumeration value="VERENIGING" />
20
         <enumeration value="VOF"</pre>
                                               />
21
       </restriction>
22
    </simpleType>
```

businessTypeType

The "type of business" is defined by an internal DRS code and en string which translates the code in the selected language and format.

```
1 <complexType name="businessTypeType">
```

```
<simpleContent>
3
        <extension base="string">
          <attribute name="class"
                                    type="whois:businessClassType" />
5
          <attribute name="lang"
                                    type="language" />
6
          <attribute name="format" type="whois:textFormatType"</pre>
7
             fixed="plain" />
8
        </extension>
9
      </simpleContent>
10
    </complexType>
```

Example of the whois: contact structure, showing a person living in the Netherlands.

Example of a whois: contact structure listing a company.

```
<contact id="STI044010-SIDN2">
      <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67783Z</date>
3
      <name>St. SIDN</name>
4
      <email>support@sidn.nl</email>
5
      <voice>+31.263525555
6
      <company>
7
        <type-of-business class="STICHTING" lang="en-UK">
8
            Foundation
9
          </type-of-business>
10
        <trade-register-number>232902771786</trade-register-number>
11
      </company>
12
    </contact>
```

Example of a company which represents a registrant located outside the Netherlands. The domicile-sidn message will only appear when the company is used are registrant.

```
<contact id="XAS123456-ABCD2">
2
      <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.6783Z</date>
3
      <name>Internet Provider</name>
4
      <email>support@abcd.de</email>
5
      <voice>+32.123456789</voice>
6
      <domicile-sidn lang="en-UK" format="html">
7
   <p&gt;As the registrant's address is not in the Netherlands, the registrant
8
   is obliged by the General Terms and Conditions for .nl Registrants to use
   SIDN's registered office address as a domicile address. More information
10
   on the use of a domicile address may be found at
11
   <a href="http://www.sidn.nl"&gt;www.sidn.nl&lt;/a&gt;.&lt;/p&gt;
12
   </domicile-sidn>
  </contact>
```

5.6 nameserver information

The following structures describe a name-server. The same name-servers may be used with different domains. For each domain, these records will display the same details.

nameserverRefType

Refers to a name-server. This reference is used in a domain, hence there is a in-zone relationship which may be useful in XSLT transformations of the whois output.

nameserver

The nameserver object contains 1 upto 13 ip-addresses, where the order has no special meaning (but always sorted alphabetically, to have a reproducible result).

```
<element name="nameserver" type="whois:nameserverType" />
3
    <complexType name="nameserverType">
4
      <complexContent>
5
         <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
6
           <choice minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="13">
7
             <element name="ipv4-address"</pre>
8
                type="whois:ipv4AddressType" />
9
             <element name="ipv6-address"</pre>
10
                type="whois:ipv6AddressType" />
11
           </choice>
           <attribute name="host" type="whois:hostRefType"</pre>
12
13
              use="required" />
14
         </extension>
15
      </complexContent>
16
    </complexType>
```

hostRefType

Refers to a system (a host). Currently only used to refer to name-servers.

ipv4AddressType

Represents an IPv4 address.

ipv6AddressType

Represents an IPv6 address. There are many notations for IPv6 addresses, therefore the field is only restricted to the characters which appear in such address. DRS may have reformatted (normalized) the IPv6 address which were provided via EPP.

Two examples of name-server specifications:

```
<nameserver host="ns1.sidn.nl">
2
     <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67872Z</date>
3
     <ipv4-address>94.198.152.68</ipv4-address>
4
     <ipv6-address>2a00:d78:0:147:94:198:152:68</ipv6-address>
5
   </nameserver>
   <nameserver host="open.nlnetlabs.nl">
1
2
     <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67873Z</date>
3
     <ipv6-address>2001:7b8:206:1::53</ipv6-address>
     <ipv4-address>213.154.224.1</ipv4-address>
5
   </nameserver>
```

5.7 Schema wrapper

The schema initiation.

The end of the schema.

1 </schema>

5.8 WHOIS example

All example fragments put together, posing an 'arbitrary' question with realistic answer.

The question:

38

39

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
    <whois-query xmlns="http://rxsd.domain-registry.nl/sidn-whois-drs50">
 3
      <lang>en-UK</lang>
 4
      <usertext-format>html</usertext-format>
      <domain>sidn.nl</domain>
   </whois-query>
 And the answer:
    <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
    <whois-response xmlns="http://rxsd.domain-registry.nl/sidn-whois-drs50">
 3
      <domain name="sidn.nl" view="isp">
 4
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.65308Z</date>
 5
        <status>
 6
          <code>active</code>
7
          <explain lang="en-UK">actief</explain>
8
        </status>
9
        <registrar>AAA123456-SIDN2</registrar>
10
        <contact role="registrant">STI044010-SIDN2</contact>
11
        <contact role="admin">HAM003802-SIDN2</contact>
12
        <contact role="tech">PIJ001675-SIDN2</contact>
13
        <nameserver in-zone="true">ns1.sidn.nl</nameserver>
14
        <nameserver in-zone="false">open.nlnetlabs.nl</nameserver>
15
        <nameserver in-zone="true">ns2.sidn.nl</nameserver>
16
        <registered>1999-11-18+01:00</registered>
17
        <last-change>2009-09-14+02:00
18
      </domain>
19
      <registrar>
20
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.66262Z</date>
21
        <name>St. Internet Domeinregistratie Nederland</name>
22
        <address>
23
          <street>Utrechtseweg 310</street>
24
          <postal-code>6812AR</postal-code>
25
          <city>Arnhem</city>
26
          <country-code>NL</country-code>
2.7
          <country lang="nl-NL">Nederland</country>
28
        </address>
29
      </registrar>
30
      <contact id="STI044010-SIDN2">
31
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67783Z</date>
32
        <name>St. SIDN</name>
33
        <email>support@sidn.nl</email>
34
        <voice>+31.263525555
35
        <company>
36
          <type-of-business class="STICHTING" lang="en-UK">
37
            Foundation
```

<trade-register-number>232902771786</trade-register-number>

</type-of-business>

```
40
        </company>
41
      </contact>
42
      <contact id="HAM003802-SIDN2">
43
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67746Z</date>
44
        <name>G.J. van den Ham</name>
45
        <email>support@sidn.nl</email>
46
        <voice>+31.263525555
47
      </contact>
48
      <contact id="PIJ001675-SIDN2">
49
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.66825Z</date>
50
        <name>Jan van Pijkeren
51
        <email>support@sidn.nl</email>
52
        <voice>+31.263525555
53
      </contact>
54
      <nameserver host="ns1.sidn.nl">
55
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67872Z</date>
56
        <ipv4-address>94.198.152.68</ipv4-address>
57
        <ipv6-address>2a00:d78:0:147:94:198:152:68</ipv6-address>
58
      </nameserver>
59
      <nameserver host="open.nlnetlabs.nl">
60
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67873Z</date>
61
        <ipv6-address>2001:7b8:206:1::53</ipv6-address>
62
        <ipv4-address>213.154.224.1</ipv4-address>
63
      </nameserver>
64
      <nameserver host="ns3.sidn.nl">
65
        <date>2010-08-25T13:13:39.67874Z</date>
66
        <ipv4-address>194.171.17.5</ipv4-address>
67
        <ipv4-address>194.171.17.6</ipv4-address>
68
      </nameserver>
69
      <signature>
70
        <maintainer lang="en-UK" format="plain">
71
          NL Domain Registry
72
        </maintainer>
73
        <copyright lang="en-UK" format="html">
74
   <p&gt;&lt;span class="copy"&gt;Copyright notice&lt;/span&gt;&lt;br&gt;
75
   No part of this publication may be reproduced, published, stored in a
76
   retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means,
77
   electronic, mechanical, recording, or otherwise, without prior
78
   perm [etc...]
79
        </copyright>
80
      </signature>
81
    </whois-response>
```

A Complete schema

```
1
   <schema
 2
      xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
      xmlns:whois="http://rxsd.domain-registry.nl/sidn-whois-drs50"
      targetNamespace="http://rxsd.domain-registry.nl/sidn-whois-drs50"
      elementFormDefault="qualified"
 6
      version="2010-08-25"
7
8
9
    <!-- please read the document which explains this schema, available from
10
         http://rxsd.domain-registry.nl/
11
12
13
      <complexType name="addressType">
14
        <sequence>
15
           <element name="organization" type="string" minOccurs="0" />
16
           <element name="department" type="string" minOccurs="0" />
17
                                         type="string" maxOccurs="3" />
           <element name="street"
18
           <element name="postal-code" type="string" minOccurs="0" />
19
                                    type="string" minOccurs="0" />
           <element name="city"</pre>
20
           <element name="country-code" type="whois:countryCodeType"/>
21
           <element name="country" type="whois:userTextType"</pre>
22
        </sequence>
        <attribute name="format"</pre>
23
                                        type="whois:textFormatType"
24
            fixed="plain" />
25
      </complexType>
26
27
      <complexType name="anyQueryType">
28
        <sequence>
29
           <element name="lang" type="language" default="en-UK" />
30
           <element name="output-format" type="whois:outputFormatType"</pre>
              default="xml" />
31
32
           <element name="usertext-format" type="whois:textFormatType"</pre>
33
              default="plain" />
34
         </sequence>
35
      </complexType>
36
37
      <simpleType name="businessClassType">
38
        <restriction base="token">
39
           <enumeration value="ANDERS"</pre>
                                              />
40
           <enumeration value="BGG"</pre>
                                              />
41
           <enumeration value="BRO"</pre>
                                              />
42
           <enumeration value="BV"</pre>
                                              />
43
           <enumeration value="BVI/O"</pre>
                                              />
44
          <enumeration value="COOP"</pre>
                                              />
45
          <enumeration value="CV"</pre>
                                              />
46
          <enumeration value="EENMANSZAAK" />
           <enumeration value="EESV"</pre>
47
                                              />
48
           <enumeration value="KERK"</pre>
                                              />
49
          <enumeration value="MAATSCHAP"</pre>
                                              />
50
          <enumeration value="NV"</pre>
                                              />
51
          <enumeration value="OWM"</pre>
                                             />
```

```
52
            <enumeration value="PERSOON"</pre>
                                                />
53
            <enumeration value="REDR"</pre>
                                                />
54
            <enumeration value="STICHTING"</pre>
                                                />
55
                                                />
            <enumeration value="VERENIGING"</pre>
56
            <enumeration value="VOF"</pre>
                                                />
57
         </restriction>
58
       </simpleType>
59
60
       <complexType name="businessTypeType">
61
         <simpleContent>
62
            <extension base="string">
63
              <attribute name="class" type="whois:businessClassType" />
64
              <attribute name="lang"
                                         type="language" />
65
              <attribute name="format" type="whois:textFormatType"</pre>
66
                 fixed="plain" />
67
            </extension>
68
          </simpleContent>
69
       </complexType>
70
71
       <complexType name="companyType">
72
         <sequence>
73
            <element name="type-of-business"</pre>
74
               type="whois:businessTypeType" />
75
            <element name="trade-register-number" type="string" />
76
         </sequence>
77
       </complexType>
78
79
       <element name="contact" type="whois:contactType" />
80
       <complexType name="contactType">
81
82
         <complexContent>
83
            <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
84
              <sequence>
85
                <element name="name"</pre>
                                          type="string" />
86
                                          type="string"
                <element name="email"</pre>
87
                   minOccurs="0" />
88
                <element name="voice"</pre>
                                          type="whois:phoneNumberType"
89
                   minOccurs="0" />
90
                <element name="address" type="whois:addressType"</pre>
91
                   minOccurs="0" />
92
                <element name="company" type="whois:companyType"</pre>
                   minOccurs="0" />
93
94
                <element name="domicile-sidn" type="whois:userTextType"</pre>
95
                   minOccurs="0" />
96
              </sequence>
97
              <attribute name="id"
                                          type="whois:contactLabelType"
                 use="required" />
98
99
              <attribute name="view"
                                          type="whois:contactViewType"
100
                 default="no"
101
            </extension>
102
         </complexContent>
103
       </complexType>
104
```

```
105
       <complexType name="contactDetailsType">
106
         <complexContent>
107
            <extension base="whois:userTextType">
108
              <attribute name="restriction"</pre>
109
                 type="whois:contactViewType" />
110
            </extension>
111
         </complexContent>
112
       </complexType>
113
114
       <simpleType name="contactLabelType">
115
         <restriction base="token">
116
            <pattern value="[A-Z]{3}[0-9]{6}-[A-Z0-9]{5}" />
117
         </restriction>
118
       </simpleType>
119
120
       <complexType name="contactRefType">
121
         <simpleContent>
122
           <extension base="whois:contactLabelType">
123
              <attribute name="role" type="whois:contactRoleType"
124
                 use="required" />
125
           </extension>
126
         </simpleContent>
127
       </complexType>
128
129
       <simpleType name="contactRoleType">
130
         <restriction base="token">
131
           <enumeration value="registrant" />
132
           <enumeration value="admin" />
133
           <enumeration value="tech" />
134
         </restriction>
135
       </simpleType>
136
137
       <simpleType name="contactViewType">
138
         <restriction base="token">
139
           <enumeration value="no"</pre>
                                          />
140
           <enumeration value="all"</pre>
                                          />
141
           <enumeration value="csi"</pre>
                                          />
142
           <enumeration value="public" />
143
            <enumeration value="optout" />
144
         </restriction>
145
       </simpleType>
146
147
       <simpleType name="countryCodeType">
148
         <restriction base="token">
149
           <pattern value="[A-Z]\{2\}" />
150
         </restriction>
151
       </simpleType>
152
153
       <element name="domain" type="whois:domainType" />
154
155
       <complexType name="domainType">
156
         <complexContent>
157
            <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
```

```
158
              <sequence>
159
                <element ref="whois:status" />
160
161
                <element name="registrar"</pre>
162
                    type="whois:registrarRefType"
163
                   minOccurs="0" />
164
165
                <element name="contact"</pre>
166
                    type="whois:contactRefType"
167
                    minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
168
169
                <element name="nameserver"</pre>
170
                   type="whois:nameserverRefType"
171
                   minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
172
173
                <element name="contact-details"</pre>
174
                    type="whois:contactDetailsType"
175
                   minOccurs="0" />
176
                <element name="registered" type="date"</pre>
177
                   minOccurs="0" />
178
                <element name="last-change" type="date"</pre>
179
                   minOccurs="0" />
180
              </sequence>
181
182
              <attribute name="name" type="whois:domainRefType"</pre>
183
                 use="required" />
184
185
              <attribute name="view" type="whois:domainViewType"</pre>
186
                 use="required" />
187
188
            </extension>
189
          </complexContent>
190
       </complexType>
191
192
       <simpleType name="domainRefType">
193
          <restriction base="token">
194
            <pattern value="[a-zA-Z0-9-]{2,63}\.nl" />
195
          </restriction>
196
       </simpleType>
197
198
       <simpleType name="domainViewType">
199
          <restriction base="token">
200
            <enumeration value="ca"</pre>
                                           />
201
            <enumeration value="csi"</pre>
                                           />
202
            <enumeration value="public" />
203
            <enumeration value="isp"</pre>
                                           />
204
          </restriction>
205
       </simpleType>
206
207
       <element name="fault" type="whois:faultType" />
208
209
       <complexType name="faultType">
210
          <complexContent>
```

```
211
           <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
212
              <sequence>
213
                <element name="code" type="unsignedShort" />
214
                <element name="explain"</pre>
215
                   type="whois:userTextType" />
216
              </sequence>
217
           </extension>
218
         </complexContent>
219
       </complexType>
220
221
       <simpleType name="hostRefType">
222
         <restriction base="token">
223
           <pattern value="[a-z0-9.-]+\.[a-z]{2,}" />
224
         </restriction>
225
       </simpleType>
226
227
       <simpleType name="ipv4AddressType">
228
         <restriction base="token">
           <pattern value="[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}" />
229
230
         </restriction>
231
       </simpleType>
232
233
       <simpleType name="ipv6AddressType">
234
         <restriction base="token">
235
           <pattern value="[0-9a-f:]{3,39}" />
236
         </restriction>
237
       </simpleType>
238
239
       <element name="is-query" type="whois:isQueryType" />
240
241
       <complexType name="isQueryType">
242
         <complexContent>
243
           <extension base="whois:anyQueryType">
244
              <sequence>
245
                <element name="domain" type="whois:domainRefType" />
246
              </sequence>
247
           </extension>
248
         </complexContent>
249
       </complexType>
250
251
       <element name="is-response" type="whois:isResponseType" />
252
253
       <complexType name="isResponseType">
254
         <choice>
255
           <element ref="whois:fault"</pre>
256
           <element ref="whois:is-status" />
257
         </choice>
258
       </complexType>
259
260
       <element name="is-status" type="whois:isStatusType" />
261
262
       <complexType name="isStatusType">
263
         <complexContent>
```

```
264
           <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
265
              <sequence>
266
                <element name="available" type="boolean" />
267
                <element name="code"</pre>
                                         type="whois:statusCodeType"/>
268
                <element name="explain" type="whois:userTextType" />
269
              </sequence>
270
              <attribute name="domain" type="whois:domainRefType" />
271
           </extension>
272
         </complexContent>
273
       </complexType>
274
275
       <element name="nameserver" type="whois:nameserverType" />
276
277
       <complexType name="nameserverType">
278
         <complexContent>
279
           <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
280
              <choice minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="13">
281
                <element name="ipv4-address"</pre>
282
                   type="whois:ipv4AddressType" />
283
                <element name="ipv6-address"</pre>
284
                   type="whois:ipv6AddressType" />
285
              </choice>
286
              <attribute name="host" type="whois:hostRefType"</pre>
287
                 use="required" />
288
            </extension>
289
         </complexContent>
290
       </complexType>
291
292
       <complexType name="nameserverRefType">
293
         <simpleContent>
294
           <extension base="whois:hostRefType">
295
              <attribute name="in-zone" type="boolean" use="required" />
296
            </extension>
297
         </simpleContent>
298
       </complexType>
299
300
       <simpleType name="outputFormatType">
301
         <restriction base="token">
302
           <enumeration value="plain" />
303
            <enumeration value="html"</pre>
304
            <enumeration value="xml"</pre>
305
         </restriction>
306
       </simpleType>
307
308
       <simpleType name="phoneNumberType">
309
         <restriction base="token">
310
            <pattern value="\+[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,14}" />
311
         </restriction>
312
       </simpleType>
313
314
       <element name="registrar" type="whois:registrarType" />
315
316
       <complexType name="registrarType">
```

```
317
         <complexContent>
318
            <extension base="whois:whoisObjectType">
319
              <sequence>
320
                <element name="name"</pre>
                                          type="string" />
321
                <element name="address" type="whois:addressType" />
322
              </sequence>
323
           </extension>
324
         </complexContent>
325
       </complexType>
326
327
       <simpleType name="registrarRefType">
328
         <restriction base="token" />
329
       </simpleType>
330
331
       <element name="signature" type="whois:signatureType" />
332
333
       <complexType name="signatureType">
334
         <sequence>
335
            <element name="maintainer" type="whois:userTextType" />
336
            <element name="copyright" type="whois:userTextType" />
337
         </sequence>
338
       </complexType>
339
340
       <element name="status" type="whois:statusType" />
341
342
       <complexType name="statusType">
343
         <sequence>
344
           <element name="code"</pre>
                                     type="whois:statusCodeType" />
           <element name="explain" type="whois:userTextType"</pre>
345
346
           <choice minOccurs="0">
347
              <element name="domain-release-date" type="date"</pre>
                                                                    />
348
           </choice>
349
          </sequence>
350
       </complexType>
351
352
       <simpleType name="statusCodeType">
353
         <restriction base="token">
354
           <enumeration value="active"</pre>
355
           <enumeration value="requested" />
356
            <enumeration value="inactive"</pre>
357
            <enumeration value="withdrawn" />
358
           <enumeration value="quarantine"/>
359
           <enumeration value="excluded" />
360
           <enumeration value="free"</pre>
                                             />
361
          </restriction>
362
       </simpleType>
363
364
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365
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366
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367
           <enumeration value="html" />
368
         </restriction>
369
       </simpleType>
```

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370
371
       <complexType name="userTextType">
372
         <simpleContent>
373
           <extension base="string">
374
375
              <attribute name="lang" type="language"</pre>
376
                 use="required" />
377
378
              <attribute name="format" type="whois:textFormatType"</pre>
379
                 default="plain" />
380
381
           </extension>
382
         </simpleContent>
383
       </complexType>
384
385
       <element name="whois-query" type="whois:whoisQueryType" />
386
387
       <complexType name="whoisQueryType">
388
         <complexContent>
389
           <extension base="whois:anyQueryType">
390
391
                <element name="domain" type="whois:domainRefType" />
392
              </sequence>
393
           </extension>
394
         </complexContent>
395
       </complexType>
396
397
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398
399
       <complexType name="whoisResponseType">
400
         <choice>
401
           <element ref="whois:fault" />
402
           <sequence>
              <element ref="whois:domain" />
403
404
              <element ref="whois:registrar"</pre>
405
                 minOccurs="0" />
406
              <element ref="whois:contact"</pre>
407
                 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
408
              <element ref="whois:nameserver"</pre>
409
                 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
410
              <element ref="whois:signature" />
411
           </sequence>
412
         </choice>
413
       </complexType>
414
415
       <complexType name="whoisObjectType" abstract="true">
416
         <sequence>
417
            <element name="date" type="dateTime" />
418
         </sequence>
419
       </complexType>
420
421
     </schema>
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