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## ℘-function

Canonical name wpfunction

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Synonym  $\wp$ 

Synonym Weierstrass  $\wp$  function Synonym Weierstrass p-function

Synonym p-Weierstrass

Synonym Weierstrass  $\wp$ -function

Related topic EllipticCurve Related topic EllipticFunction

Related topic ExamplesOfEllipticFunctions

Let L be a lattice on  $\mathbb{C}$ . The Weierstrass  $\wp$  function associated to L is given by

$$\wp(z) = \frac{1}{z^2} + \sum_{w \in L \setminus \{0\}} \left( \frac{1}{(z-w)^2} - \frac{1}{w^2} \right).$$

The  $\wp$  function is meromorphic and analytic on  $\mathbb{C} \setminus L$ , whereas at each  $w \in L$ , it has an order 2 pole. It is also an even function, because  $\wp(z) = \wp(-z)$ .

Its derivative

$$\wp'(z) = -2 \sum_{w \in L} \frac{1}{(z-w)^3}$$

is also an odd, meromorphic, and elliptic function, analytic at  $\mathbb{C} \setminus L$  and having order 3 poles at each  $w \in L$ .

The functions  $\wp$  and  $\wp'$  form together a generator set for the field of elliptic functions associated to the lattice L.