



Math for the people, by the people.

differential equation of circles

Canonical name	DifferentialEquationOfCircles
Date of creation	2013-03-22 18:59:26
Last modified on	2013-03-22 18:59:26
Owner	pahio (2872)
Last modified by	pahio (2872)
Numerical id	5
Author	pahio (2872)
Entry type	Example
Classification	msc 34A34
Classification	msc 51-00

All circles of the plane form a three-parametric family

$$(x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 = r^2.$$

The parametres a , b , r may be eliminated by using successive differentiations, when one gets

$$x - a + (y - b)y' = 0,$$

$$1 + y'^2 + (y - b)y'' = 0,$$

$$3y'y'' + (y - b)y''' = 0.$$

The two last equations allow to eliminate also b , yielding the differential equation of all circles of the plane:

$$(1 + y'^2)y''' - 3y'y''^2 = 0$$

It is of three, corresponding the number of parametres.