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equivalent condition for the translates of an  $L_2$  function to form a Riesz sequence, an

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| Canonical name   | EquivalentConditionForTheTranslatesOfAnL2FunctionToFormARieszSequence |
| Date of creation | 2013-03-22 15:20:07   |
| Last modified on | 2013-03-22 15:20:07   |
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| Numerical id     | 15  |
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| Entry type       | Theorem   |
| Classification   | msc 42C99   |
| Related topic    | RieszSequence   |

**Theorem 1** *Let  $\phi \in L_2(\mathbb{R})$ ,  $\phi_k(x) = \phi(x-k)$  and  $\hat{\phi}$  be the Fourier transform of  $\phi$ . Let  $A$  and  $B$  be positive constants. Then the following are equivalent:*

$$(i) \quad \forall c(k) \in l_2, \quad A \|c\|_{l_2}^2 \leq \left\| \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} c(k) \phi_k \right\|^2 \leq B \|c\|_{l_2}^2$$

$$(ii) \quad A \leq \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \left| \hat{\phi}(\omega + 2\pi k) \right|^2 \leq B$$

The first of the above conditions is the definition for  $\{\phi_k\}_{k \in \mathbb{Z}}$  to form a Riesz sequence.