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commuting vector fields

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Vector fields X, Y on a manifold are *commuting* at $p \in M$ if

$$[X, Y]_p = 0$$

where $[\cdot, \cdot]$ is the Lie bracket.

If S is a subset of M , then we say that vector fields X and Y commute on S if they commute at every point of S . In the case where $S = M$, i.e. when the vector fields commute at every point of the manifold, then we simply say that X and Y are commute.

A set V of vector fields on a manifold is said to be commuting on a set S if, for every pair of vector fields $A \in V$ and $B \in V$, it is the case that A and B commute.

If S is an open set and V is a set of commuting vector fields on S , then the cardinality of V is not greater than the dimension of the manifold and one can find a local coordinate system about any point of S for which these vector fields are coordinate vector fields.