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## $\begin{array}{c} {\bf sphere \ theorem \ from \ global \ differential} \\ {\bf geometry} \end{array}$

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This theorem, as do Carmo refers it, is one of the most beautiful theorems in Riemannian geometry:

**sphere theorem.** Let M be a n-dimensional compact simply connected Riemannian manifold, whose sectional curvature K satisfies

$$0 < K_{\text{max}}/4 < K \le K_{\text{max}}$$

Then M is homeomorphic to a sphere.

## References

[1] M. P. do Carmo, Riemannian Geometry, Birkhäuser, Boston, 1992.