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## momentum map

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Let  $(M, \omega)$  be a symplectic manifold, G a Lie group acting on that manifold,  $\mathfrak{g}$  its Lie algebra, and  $\mathfrak{g}^*$  the dual of the Lie algebra. This action induces a map  $\alpha: \mathfrak{g} \to \mathfrak{X}(M)$  where  $\mathfrak{X}(M)$  is the Lie algebra of vector fields on M, such that  $\exp(tX)(m) = \rho_t(m)$  where  $\rho$  is the flow of  $\alpha(X)$ . Then a moment  $\max \mu: M \to \mathfrak{g}^*$  for the action of G is a map such that

$$H_{\mu(X)} = \alpha(X).$$

Here  $\mu(X)(m) = \mu(m)(X)$ , that is,  $\mu(m)$  is a covector, so we apply it to the vector X and get a scalar function  $\mu(X)$ , and  $H_{\mu(X)}$  is its Hamiltonian vector field.

Generally, the moment maps we are interested in are equivariant with respect to the coadjoint action, that is, they satisfy

$$\mathrm{Ad}_g^* \circ \mu = \mu \circ g.$$