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cotangent bundle is a bundle

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Verifying the first criterion is simply a matter of writing it out:

$$(x^1, \dots, x^{2n}) \mapsto (\pi(x^1, \dots, x^{2n}), \phi_\alpha(x^1, \dots, x^n)) = ((x^1, \dots, x^n), (x^{n+1}, \dots, x^{2n}))$$

This is obviously a homeomorphism.

As for the second criterion,

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{j=1}^n g_{\alpha\beta j}^i(x^1, \dots, x^{2n}) \phi_\beta^j(x^1, \dots, x^{2n}) &= \sum_{j=n}^{2n} \frac{\partial(\sigma_{\alpha\beta}(x^1, \dots, x^n))^i}{\partial x^j} x^{j+n} \\ &= \sigma'_{\alpha\beta}{}^{i+n}(x^1, \dots, x^{2n}) \\ &= \phi_\alpha^i(x^1, \dots, x^{2n}) \end{aligned}$$

The third criterion follows from the chain rule:

$$g_{\alpha\beta j}^i g_{\beta\gamma k}^j = \frac{\partial(\sigma_{\alpha\beta}(x^1, \dots, x^n))^i}{\partial x^j} \frac{\partial(\sigma_{\beta\gamma}(x^1, \dots, x^n))^j}{\partial x^k}$$