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## Pareto dominant

Canonical name ParetoDominant
Date of creation 2013-03-22 12:51:32
Last modified on 2013-03-22 12:51:32

Owner Henry (455) Last modified by Henry (455)

Numerical id 6

Author Henry (455) Entry type Definition Classification msc 91A99

Defines strongly Pareto optimal
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An outcome  $s^*$  strongly Pareto dominates s' if:

$$\forall i \leq n \left[ u_i(s^*) > u_i(s') \right]$$

An outcome  $s^*$  weakly Pareto dominates s' if:

$$\forall i \leq n \left[ u_i(s^*) \geq u_i(s') \right]$$

 $s^*$  is strongly Pareto optimal if whenever s' weakly Pareto dominates  $s^*$ ,  $\forall i \leq n \ [u_i(s^*) = u_i(s')]$ . That is, there is no strategy which provides at least as large a payoff to each player and a larger one to at least one.  $s^*$  is weakly Pareto optimal if there is no s' such that s' strongly Pareto dominates  $s^*$ .