

FASTlearn

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1. 欢迎来到FASTlearn

也许有用的学习资料。

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最后更新: 2022-06-06

2. 标签

2.1 世界观

- 探索世界和把握规律

2.2 中国共产党

- 中国共产党的领导

2.3 党员

- 中国共产党的领导

2.4 哲学

- 探索世界和把握规律

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2.6 唯物主义

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- 中国共产党的领导
- 探索世界和把握规律

最后更新: 2022-06-06

3. 英语

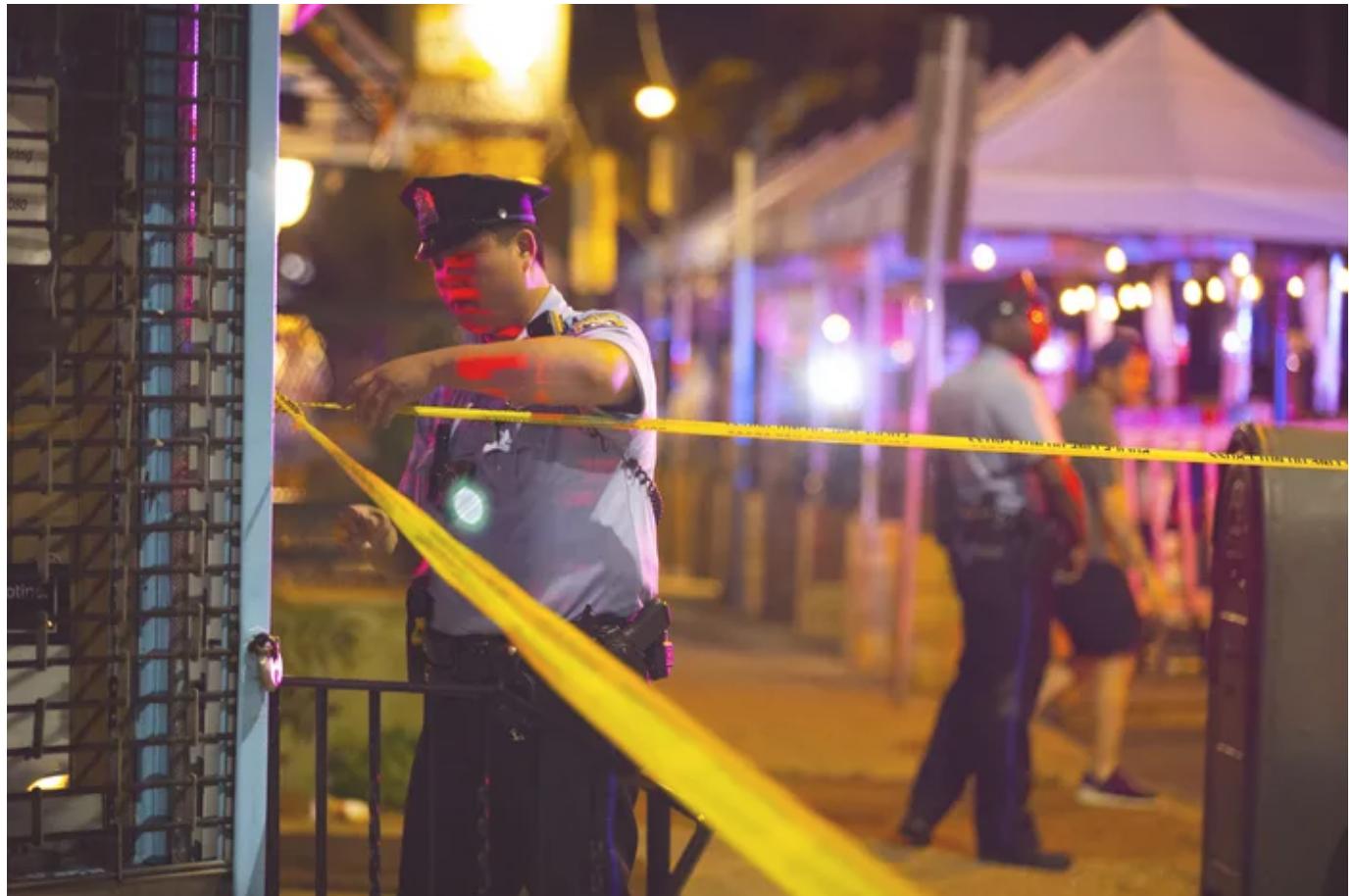
3.1 新闻存档

3.1.1 Philly's South Street massacre demands action on guns, but GOP isn't having it | Will Bunch

3.1.2 费城南街大屠杀要求对枪支采取行动，但共和党没有 | Will Bunch

The popular Philly nightlife scene is the latest site terrorized by rapid gunfire, with no sign that the GOP in Harrisburg or D.C. will do anything.

受欢迎的费城夜生活场景是最新的被快速枪声恐吓的场所，没有迹象表明哈里斯堡或华盛顿特区的共和党会采取任何行动。



Philadelphia police tape off an area at Third and South Streets near the scene of a mass shooting late Saturday.

费城警方在周六晚间大规模枪击现场附近第三街和南街的一个区域进行了录像。

My new life as a Philadelphian began, in essence, at the corner of Third and South Streets. It was a spring night in 1989 — I'd just turned 30 — and my future wife who'd just moved back to her Philly roots hustled this New York City chauvinist directly from 30th Street Station to the liveliest intersection she knew. Her idea was that a couple of margaritas from Copabana and the blues coming from Bacchanal down the street would sell me on the notion that the City of Brotherly Love wasn't the boring place of those W.C. Fields jokes I'd learned growing up.

我作为费城人的新生活实质上是在第三街和南街的拐角处开始的。那是 1989 年的一个春夜——我刚满 30 岁——我未来的妻子刚搬回费城，她把这位纽约市沙文主义者从第 30 街车站直接赶到了她所知道的最热闹的十字路口。她的想法是，一些来自 Copabana 的玛格丽塔酒和来自街上 Bacchanal 的布鲁斯会让我相信兄弟之爱之城不是那些 W.C. 的无聊地方。我在成长过程中学到的菲尔兹笑话。

I guess her scheme worked, because not only am I still around, but we have a 29-year-old daughter who now lives about 1.5 miles from that corner. I can't express my relief waking up this morning knowing she was out of town for the weekend — and thus 300 miles away from the carnage that cascaded across that very same stretch of South Street on a warm and crowded Saturday night in June, leaving dazed bystanders splattered in blood and three young dead bodies on the asphalt.

我猜她的计划奏效了，因为不仅我还在，而且我们还有一个 29 岁的女儿，她现在住在离那个拐角大约 1.5 英里的地方。今天早上醒来，我无法表达我的宽慰，因为她知道她周末不在城里——因此，在 6 月一个温暖而拥挤的周六晚上，距离南街同一大屠杀有 300 英里远，离开目瞪口呆的旁观者鲜血四溅，三具年轻的尸体倒在柏油路上。

Any personal relief was small consolation, though, amid the sickening feeling that gun violence is now tearing apart the very fabric of life here in the city where American democracy was founded — and that American democracy seems incapable of doing a damned thing to stop it. To a lot of folks around the country, waking up to the news that a Wild West-style scene of semiautomatic gunfire from multiple shooters not only killed those three people but wounded at least 11 others on South Street merely added Philadelphia to America's fast-growing 2022 dishonor roll of mass-shooting locations, from Uvalde to Buffalo to Tulsa. The backstories vary, but the through line remains constant — too much firepower, in the world's only nation with more guns than people.

然而，任何个人的解脱都是小小的安慰，在令人作呕的感觉中，枪支暴力现在正在撕裂美国民主建立的城市的生活结构——而美国民主似乎无法做一件该死的事情来阻止它。对于全国的很多人来说，一觉醒来，一个狂野西部风格的多枪手半自动枪击场景不仅杀死了这三个人，而且在南街还打伤了至少 11 人，这让费城加入了美国快速发展的城市。2022 年大规模射击地点的耻辱卷，从乌瓦尔德到布法罗再到塔尔萨。背景故事各不相同，但主线始终如一——火力太大，在世界上唯一一个枪比人多的国家。

But people need to understand — it's even worse than that. Just the Memorial Day weekend before, Philadelphia experienced — without much fanfare — a kind of a mini-Uvalde of a whopping 14 people killed by bullets, including a 37-year-old dad and his 9-year-old son sprayed by bullets in a car after coming home from a cookout, and a 1 a.m. shootout at an East Tioga Street party that left two women dead and wounded two others, including a 14-year-old girl. That the bloodshed wasn't all in one place by one gunman apparently makes it less newsworthy, but arguably 16 shootings in one weekend in one city is more terrifying than one big one.

但人们需要理解——情况比这更糟。就在之前的阵亡将士纪念日周末，费城经历了一场——没有大张旗鼓——一种迷你乌瓦尔德，多达 14 人被子弹杀死，其中包括一名 37 岁的父亲和他 9 岁的儿子被子弹击中。野餐回家后的一辆汽车，以及凌晨 1 点在东 Tioga 街的一次派对上发生的枪战，造成两名妇女死亡，另外两人受伤，其中包括一名 14 岁的女孩。流血事件并非全部发生在一名枪手身上，这显然使其不那么具有新闻价值，但可以说，一个城市的一个周末发生 16 起枪击事件比一个大事件更可怕。



Because that's what gun violence in America has become in 2022 — a vast, all-encompassing form of terrorism. Despite murder rates in Philadelphia and other locales rising to unacceptable levels, and despite the slew of mass shootings with AR-15-style killing machines, the odds that you personally will be shot remain small. But both the rising fear of violence — especially in cities that have spent decades climbing back from late-20th-century despair — and the demoralizing stories of helpless children cut down by bullets have created a wider sense of hopelessness about the American Experiment and whether it can be saved.

因为这就是 2022 年美国枪支暴力所变成的样子——一种规模庞大、包罗万象的恐怖主义。尽管费城和其他地区的谋杀率上升到令人无法接受的水平，并且尽管使用 AR-15 式杀戮机器发生了大量大规模枪击事件，但您个人被枪杀的可能性仍然很小。但是，对暴力的日益增长的恐惧——尤其是在从 20 世纪末期的绝望中恢复了几十年的城市——以及被子弹击倒的无助儿童的令人沮丧的故事，都让人们对美国实验以及它是否可以保存。

We know what the problems are. The violence occurs at the intersection of damaged people and their access to devices that allow them to kill people with such ease. I've written extensively about the people aspect — especially the crisis of our young men like the shooters in Buffalo and Uvalde and presumably on South Street, and I've also written a book that's in part about how our broken education system makes this worse.

我们知道问题是什么。暴力发生在受伤害的人的交汇处，他们可以使用使他们如此轻松地杀人的设备。我写了大量关于人的方面的文章——尤其是我们年轻人的危机，比如布法罗和乌瓦尔德以及大概在南街的枪手，我还写了一本书，部分内容是关于我们破碎的教育系统如何使情况变得更糟。

But what's really unique about America is the guns. That's partly a factor of the staggering number of firearms — more than 400 million, in a nation of 331 million, double the rate of the next-closest nation, which is war-ravaged Yemen. But what's also unique is the warped American mindset — that when 19 fourth graders and their two teachers are slaughtered in a Texas classroom, our neighbors in Canada enact gun control laws while here in the United States sales of the AR-15 used by the murderer have reportedly skyrocketed.

但美国真正独特的是枪支。这在一定程度上是枪支数量惊人的一个因素——在一个拥有 3.31 亿人口的国家中，枪支数量超过 4 亿支，是紧随其后的国家——饱受战争蹂躏的也门——的两倍。但同样独特的是美国扭曲的心态——当 19 名四年级学生和他们的两名老师在德克萨斯州的教室里被屠杀时，我们在加拿大的邻居制定了枪支管制法，而在美国销售凶手使用的 AR-15 据说暴涨。

The shootings on South Street, and in Uvalde and Buffalo are a summons to our fundamental humanity. What's frustrating is that we can think back to other times and other issues when America — despite its poisoned roots in white supremacy and patriarchy — could

summon its better angels. In my lifetime, the images of police siccing dogs and spraying water cannons at Black people marching for their civil rights caused the majority to successfully end legal segregation, for example. Today, millions of Americans want both empathy and real action toward ending gun violence, yet we can name the irresistible object that stands in the way.

南街、乌瓦尔德和布法罗的枪击事件是对我们基本人性的召唤。令人沮丧的是，我们可以回想其他时代和其他问题，当时美国——尽管其根深蒂固的白人至上主义和父权制——可以召唤它的更好的天使。例如，在我的有生之年，警察在为争取公民权利而游行的黑人身上刺狗和喷水枪的画面使大多数人成功地结束了合法的种族隔离。今天，数以百万计的美国人希望在结束枪支暴力方面表现出同理心和真正的行动，但我们可以看出挡在路上的不可抗拒的物体。

It is the Republican Party, and those who enable its sick culture.

是共和党，以及那些促成其病态文化的人。

The column that I went to bed Saturday night thinking I was going to write today was actually about gun violence — but with a focus on the story of a Republican congressman from the Buffalo area, Rep. Chris Jacobs. Last month, Jacobs witnessed the nightmare in his own backyard — an 18-year-old addled by white supremacist propaganda, scoping out a predominantly Black supermarket on Buffalo’s East Side and killing 10 people there — and reacted not as a politician but as a human being. He said it was time to ban the sale of AR-15s and raise the age for gun ownership from 18 to 21. “I can’t in good conscience sit back and say I didn’t try to do something,” Jacobs said initially.

我周六晚上睡觉时以为我今天要写的专栏实际上是关于枪支暴力的——但重点是布法罗地区的共和党国会议员众议员克里斯·雅各布斯的故事。上个月，雅各布斯在他自己的后院目睹了这场噩梦——一个18岁的年轻人被白人至上主义的宣传所迷惑，在布法罗东区的一家以黑人为主的超市里搜寻并杀死了那里的10人——他的反应不是政治家而是人类存在。他说现在是禁止销售AR-15并将拥有枪支的年龄从18岁提高到21岁的时候了。“我不能凭良心坐下来说我没有尝试做某事，”雅各布斯最初说。

Having a conscience and trying to do something meant the end of Chris Jacobs’ career as a member of the Republican Party. Within hours of his statement, he was savaged by Donald Trump Jr., who wrote that Jacobs had “caved to the gun-grabbers,” and Jacobs suddenly saw 2022 GOP primary challengers crawling out of the woodwork. For supporting gun control, in one of the nation’s supposedly more liberal states, Jacobs was forced in little more than a week to end his reelection campaign and his short-lived career in Congress.

有良心并尝试做某事意味着克里斯·雅各布斯作为共和党成员的职业生涯的终结。在他发表声明的几个小时内，小唐纳德特朗普对他进行了猛烈抨击，他写道，雅各布斯已经“向抢枪者屈服”，而雅各布斯突然看到2022年共和党初选挑战者从木制品中爬出来。为了支持枪支管制，在该国一个据称更加自由的州，雅各布斯被迫在一周多一点的时间内结束他的连任竞选和他在国会短暂的职业生涯。

Apparently Jacobs hadn’t noticed that his own GOP no longer just supports expansive gun rights as a matter of differing policy, but now embraces heavy firepower as a lifestyle that’s wrapped in a cloth of Christian nationalism that barely hides its true nature as a beacon of white supremacy, in an ever-escalating culture war.

显然，雅各布斯并没有注意到他自己的共和党不再只是支持扩大枪支权利作为不同政策的问题，而是现在将强大的火力作为一种生活方式，这种生活方式被包裹在基督教民族主义的布上，几乎没有隐藏其作为灯塔的真实性质白人至上，在不断升级的文化战争中。

In the days between the shootings in Uvalde and on South Street, the Washington Post chronicled how firing an assault rifle has become a powerful and provocative image for Republican candidates in the 2022 midterms, including Pennsylvania GOP Senate nominee Mehmet Oz and the candidate he narrowly defeated, David McCormick, both of whom shot off weapons in their ads to prove their alleged manhood to base voters. Meanwhile, a new piece by Thomas Lecaque in the Bulwark outlines ties between Pennsylvania’s Republican gubernatorial nominee, Doug Mastriano, and a sect that literally worships guns, known as Rod of Iron Ministries.

在乌瓦尔德枪击案和南街枪击案之间的那几天，《华盛顿邮报》记录了在2022年中期选举中，对包括宾夕法尼亚州共和党参议员候选人穆罕默德·奥兹和他以微弱优势击败的候选人在内的共和党候选人来说，发射突击步枪如何成为一个强大而具有挑衅性的形象，大卫麦考密克，他们两人都在他们的广告中发射了武器，以向基础选民证明他们所谓的男子气概。与此同时，Thomas Lecaque在Bulwark中的一篇新文章概述了宾夕法尼亚州共和党州长候选人Doug Mastriano与一个字面上崇拜枪支的教派（被称为铁杆教派）之间的联系。

This results in uncompromising policy. Here in Pennsylvania, conservatives are quick to blame any violence in Philadelphia on the city’s liberal Democratic leaders, including reform-minded DA Larry Krasner. They don’t want to talk about the guns, they don’t really want to talk about the cops (who were out in full force on South Street Saturday night, yet powerless to stop the carnage). And they definitely don’t want people to ponder how the NRA-funded, GOP-led legislature has thwarted the city’s efforts to enact local gun control.

这导致了不妥协的政策。在宾夕法尼亚州，保守派很快将费城的任何暴力事件归咎于该市的自由民主党领导人，包括具有改革思想的 DA Larry Krasner。他们不想谈论枪支，他们真的不想谈论警察（他们周六晚上在南街全力以赴，但无力阻止大屠杀）。他们绝对不希望人们思考 NRA 资助、共和党领导的立法机构如何阻挠该市制定地方枪支管制的努力。

That is tragic, because gun laws work. The neighboring states of New York and New Jersey, where progressive lawmakers and governors have enacted some gun control measures, have notably lower murder rates than Pennsylvania. An eye-opening report this weekend in the New York Times found that common-sense gun laws — such as uniformly raising the purchase age for assault rifles to 21 — could have saved 446 lives by stopping 35 separate incidents that had occurred since 1999's Columbine school massacre.

这是可悲的，因为枪支法有效。进步的立法者和州长已经制定了一些枪支管制措施，邻近的纽约州和新泽西州的谋杀率明显低于宾夕法尼亚州。本周末《纽约时报》的一篇令人大开眼界的报道发现，常识性枪支法律——例如将突击步枪的购买年龄统一提高到 21 岁——可以通过阻止自 1999 年以来发生的 35 起独立事件来挽救 446 人的生命哥伦拜恩学校大屠杀。

But that's not going to happen. Mitch McConnell and other Senate Republicans — desperately seeking to change the subject beyond “thoughts and prayers” — simply pay lip service to some incremental reforms after the worst mass shootings, hoping to run out the clock. Even the fiercest advocate for gun control on Capitol Hill, Connecticut Sen. Chris Murphy, admitted Sunday that any post-Uvalde legislation will be small bore, that “[w]e’re not going to put a piece of legislation on the table that will ban assault weapons or pass comprehensive background checks.”

但这不会发生。米奇·麦康奈尔（Mitch McConnell）和其他参议院共和党人——拼命寻求改变话题，超越“思想和祈祷”——只是在最严重的大规模枪击事件后口头上进行一些渐进式改革，希望能用完时间。即使是国会山最激烈的枪支管制倡导者，康涅狄格州参议员克里斯墨菲周日也承认，任何后乌瓦尔德法案都将是小事，“[我们]不会将一项立法放在桌面上将禁止攻击性武器或通过全面的背景调查。”

So the best-case scenario is a two-America strategy — a union of blue states with some common-sense gun laws that won’t be free from the contagion, or the steady stream of heartbreak news, from a confederacy of red states with unlimited gun rights … and unlimited guns. I’m using Civil War nomenclature on purpose, because the last time that an immovable, large minority embraced a culture so fundamentally immoral was when the Southern states fashioned their identity around clinging to the power to enslave others.

所以最好的情况是两个美国的战略——一个蓝州联盟，有一些常识性的枪支法律，不会免于传染，或者来自红州联盟的源源不断的令人心碎的消息 无限的枪支权利……和无限的枪支。我故意使用内战命名法，因为上一次一个不可动摇的、绝大多数人接受一种从根本上不道德的文化是当南方各州围绕着奴役他人的权力塑造他们的身份时。

America reached a point in 1861 where compromise was impossible, and amazingly we are again reaching that point today. The true moral majority of Americans must, with nonviolence, do whatever they can — at the ballot box in November, in our communities and in the streets, if necessary — to marginalize the indefensible, as happened in the 1960s with segregation. The alternatives are increasingly unthinkable.

美国在 1861 年达到了不可能妥协的地步，令人惊讶的是，我们今天再次达到了那个地步。真正道德上的大多数美国人必须在非暴力的情况下，尽其所能——在 11 月的投票箱中，在我们的社区和街头，如有必要——将不可辩护的人边缘化，正如 1960 年代种族隔离所发生的那样。替代方案越来越难以想象。



Almetya Oliver 2 weeks ago

As soon as this family stepped up I could see the hurt and sadness on every one of there faces. My sincere condolences to this family and all the families Across America who are affected by this but especially those who lost their loved ones in this senseless hate crime.

God please give them peace and comfort

21 REPLY



Ruben Roque 2 weeks ago

"We don't have a crisis of crime" DA Larry Krasner says Philly tourists should feel safe despite a record number of killing. I bet he wish he took that statement back. The son got up there and spoke such powerful words I have never heard. I am hurting for them, this is horrible.

131 REPLYREPLY



Bob Risse 2 weeks ago (edited)

We have come to a point where anger and despair means nothing. This hits home I feel the families pain and anger. We are all victims of this evil. If this continues to occur nothing good will come from it. People can not go to buy food without getting killed in public in this country. It is so very hypocritical of this country to fail its own gentry.

262 REPLYREPLY

[View 28 replies](#)



Shon 2 weeks ago

So confirming the guy who escalated the entire situation by first drawing his gun is among the dead? That's too bad. Mrs Whitfield was the best grandmother figure that our family has known all our lives. I am so heartbroken for this horrible crime. My love, prayers and support is for them and the other families.

40 REPLYREPLY

[View 9 replies](#) 9 replies



aaron joseph 2 weeks ago

Gang warfare is terrible, that nurse is a beast. Dude got shot and treated a critically injured dude. As a grown man I was crying Unstoppably for all the families May God have mercy on them.

535 REPLYREPLY

[View 2 replies](#) 6 replies



Vitalitay 2 weeks ago

that one woman just slowly walking away while everyone is sprinting has literally no survival instincts lol Continued prayers for all the victims and families involved. Such a horrific tragedy. God bless them!

430 REPLYREPLY



My Wyoming store 2 weeks ago

It's too bad. I try my best to live in peace with everyone and many times I forgive other people. Sometimes I wonder why other people don't do that. Such a beautiful family..they definitely conveyed the seeds of love planted by their Matriarch Ms. Ruth Whitfield..Rest In Glory..my deepest sympathy to the entire circle of heartbroken family & friends. May God continue to provide comfort, love & strength that surpasses the pain of this devilish act.

2 REPLYREPLY



Sergio Villaseñor 2 weeks ago

I hope it wasn't over stupid shit like Respect, shoes, Gang, Lovers, drugs or a street 😡😡😡😡😡😡😡😡😡😡😡 people kill each other over stupid shit honestly wish I could be with my family today but I am in spirit! RIP my dear cousin Ruth, an amazing woman, wife, mother and human. This pain is unbearable

54 REPLYREPLY



Adam Smith 2 weeks ago

Pretty badass that the police commissioner has the last name Outlaw. the thought of those lovely young ladies carrying this horrendous burden for the rest of their young lives has truly broken my heart. RIP Miss Ruth

183 REPLYREPLY

[View 13 replies](#)



dumpling 2 weeks ago

the federal court needs to make new provisions for handling killers and gun violence. 🙏
Our prayers goes out to the family of lost ones and we take this moment it is so painful and emotional to know that these things are going on right around us we all must come together and making sure the people are able to live in a society where it won't be church but only God can be I will touch it is upsetting but God we are with you and we are with the family had a moment that no one can understand why why are people so racist and discriminating things must change God bring people together people have been protestin...

Read more

9 REPLYREPLY



D A 2 weeks ago

Until people are held accountable it will keep happening. This hits home for me my friend is related to the guard praying for all the families #WeAllAmericans 🙏🙏🙏

20 REPLYREPLY



Selina Barua 2 weeks ago

Young people with lots of emotion and guns. Taking a life becomes like taking out insects; God have mercy on Philly and America. We cannot continue to let them do this this is heartbreaking and it hurts I feel for this family. See what unity means to us as a people we must Unite this should never go forgotten God bless these family

43 REPLYREPLY

[View 30 replies](#)



YaSaWa 2 weeks ago

It's so sad to think this is normal in the US 😢 Stay safe everyone 😊😊 You can just tell she was really and truly loved and adored to the fullest by those who knew her best sons and daughters, grandkids, friends and colleagues and just everyday people in the community. I just honestly feels so bad and so terribly sad that they have to share such devastating news to her beloved elderly husband bedridden in a nursing home whom she cared for since he was admitted to the nursing home the family knows just how painfully hard it's gonna be to share the news cause they know it just maybe to painfully hard for him to hear at his age I am assuming he is near 90 years old somewhere near there the whole

最后更新: 2022-06-06

4. 物理

4.1 必修三

物理 静电 场 描述

4.1.1 静电场的描述

本章，我们要知道和理解静电下有哪些现象，这些现象是怎么产生的，以及如何从多个方面来定义和度量静电场。

静电现象

起电方式

起电就是使物体带电，并不是创造了电荷，而是引起了负电荷的转移，使物体显电性。



只有负电荷会移动，正电荷始终保持不动。

常见的起电方式有：

- 丝绸 摩擦 玻璃棒 ← 带正电
- 毛皮 摩擦 橡胶棒 ← 带负电

同种电荷相互排斥，异种电荷相互吸引。由于受附近带电体影响而引起导体中正负电荷重新分布的现象叫静电效应。

度量电荷数量——电荷量

电荷量，简称“电量”。

单位：库伦 \((C)\)

种类：只有两种

- 正电荷 \((+)\)
- 负电荷 \((-)\)

测定：密立根通过油滴实验测定了元电荷，元电荷是只是一个值。

- 精确值： \((e = 1.602176462(83) * 10^{-19} C)\)
- 粗略值： \((e = 1.60 * 10^{-19} C)\)



拓展——电荷与质量的比

测定荷质比是研究带电粒子和物质结构的重要方法，荷质比现在也叫比荷。

1897年J.J.汤姆孙通过电磁偏转的方法测量了阴极射线粒子的荷质比，它比电解中的单价氢离子的荷质比约大2000倍，从而发现了比氢原子更小的组成原子的物质单元，定名为电子。

电子的比荷，即 \((e / m_e)\).

$$\{e / m_e\} = 1.76 * 10^{11} C / kg$$

电荷守恒定律

在任意空间区域内电荷量的变化，等于流入这区域的电荷量减去流出这区域的电荷量。

最后更新: 2022-06-06

5. 政治

5.1 必修三

政治 中国共产党 新中国 党员 马克思主义

5.1.1 中国共产党的领导

本单元，我们要理解中国共产党为什么会建立和领导新中国，而不是其他的政党或团体；中国在中国共产党的领导下得到了哪些巨大的发展；中国的过去、现在和未来为什么都要靠中国共产党来领导，以及如何坚持和加强这一点。

历史和人民的选择



新中国成立之前的各种政治力量

可以分为以下三个：

- 北洋军阀和国民党统治集团
- 中间派和中间人士
- 中国共产党

近代中国的基本国情和主要矛盾

基本国情：半殖民地半封建社会

Note

- 半殖民地，即形式独立自主，实际在政治经济外交军事等方面受殖民奴役。
- 半封建，即封建统治和自然经济占主导地位，但社会已经逐渐近代化，资本主义不断发展。

主要矛盾：

- 帝国主义与中华民族
- 封建主义与人民大众

各种政治力量给出的解决方案

方案一：北洋军阀与国民党统治集团为代表

维护自己的统治，继续走半殖民地半封建的道路

方案二：中间派与中间人士为代表

幻想独立发展资本主义

方案三：中国共产党为代表

建立新中国，走向社会主义

中共成就——建立新中国

中国共产党团结带领中国人民，浴血奋战、百折不挠，取得了新民主主义革命的胜利。

新民主主义革命有如下成就：

- 彻底推翻了帝国主义、封建主义、官僚资本主义三座大山
- 彻底结束了旧中国半殖民地半封建的历史
- 彻底结束了旧中国一盘散沙的局面
- 彻底结束了极少数剥削者统治广大劳动人民的历史
- 彻底废除了列强强加给中国的不平等条约

中国人民成了国家的主人。

Note

没有共产党就没有新中国，是近代以来中国人民斗争经验的历史总结，是中国人民在长期探索、艰苦奋斗的基础上共同确认的历史真理。

中共成就——领导人民站起来、富起来、强起来

站起来——毛

中国共产党团结带领中国人民，自力更生、奋发图强，创造了社会主义革命和建设的伟大成就。

时刻/时段	事件
1949-1952	土地改革
1953	开始三大改造
1954	1954年宪法颁布
1956	基本完成三大改造

富起来 —— 邓

改革开放是决定当代中国命运的关键抉择。

改革开放就是要进一步解放生产力，就是要实现社会主义现代化。

强起来 —— 习

中国特色社会主义进入了新时代，我国发展站在了新的历史方位上。

中国共产党的先进性

衡量一个政党的先进性，就是看他的性质、宗旨和指导思想等方面所具有的优于其他政党的特质，看他在人类社会发展不同阶段所起得引领的作用。



坚持以人民为中心

中国共产党的性质和宗旨

- 性质：中国工人阶级的先锋队，同时是中国人民和中华民族的先锋队
- 根本立场：人民立场
- 根本宗旨：全心全意为人民服务

中国共产党的执政理念

为什么人的问题，是检验一个政党、一个政权性质的试金石。

- 执政理念：立党为公，执政为民
- 基本路线：一个中心，两个基本点

中国共产党始终走在时代前列

中国共产党的指导思想与时俱进的性质

马克思主义是我们党立党立国的根本指导思想，同时马克思主义又是不断发展开放的理论体系。

中国共产党之所以能够走在时代前列，就是在于它接续推进马克思主义的中国化的创新理论。

毛思想 - 邓理论 - 三代表 - 科发展 - 习思想

Danger

党确立习近平同志党中央的核心、全党的核心地位，确立习近平新时代中国特色社会主义的指导地位，反映了全党全军全国各族人民的共同心愿，对新时代党和国家事业发展、对推进中华民族伟大复兴历史进程具有决定性意义。

中国共产党坚持解放思想、实事求是、与时俱进、求真务实的性质

中国共产党始终走在时代前列，永保生机活力。

中共党员的先锋模范作用

中国共产党是先锋队的这一性质决定了中共党员是先锋模范。

中共党员的先锋模范作用**直接体现出**中国共产党的先进性。

Note

共产党员的先锋模范作用，是指共产党员坚定马克思主义信仰，践行全心全意为人民服务的根本宗旨，通过自己的骨干带头和桥梁作用，影响和带动身边群众，共同贯彻党的基本理论基本路线和基本方略。

Note

中国特色社会主义进入新时代，共产党员在新征程上要弘扬坚持真理、坚守理想、践行初心、担当使命、不怕牺牲、英勇斗争、对党忠诚、不负人民的伟大建党精神，更要珍惜工人阶级先锋队战士的光荣称号，承担起自己的责任和使命，做学习的模范，做贯彻执行党的路线方针政策的模范，做克己奉公、无私奉献的模范，做服从组织、严守纪律的模范，做维护党的团结和统一的模范，做坚持真理、修正错误的模范，做密切联系群众的模范，做培育和践行社会主义核心价值观的模范。

坚持和加强党的领导

“党政军民学，东西南北中，党是领导一切的。” —— 毛泽东

坚持党的领导

党的领导的全面性

党已经深刻影响到了生活的方方面面。

党的领导包括一下三个方面：

- 政治领导
- 思想领导
- 组织领导

党的领导的必要性

党的领导体现在经济建设、政治建设、文化建设、社会建设，生态文明建设各个领域，不能失去党的领导。

Note

在中国特色社会主义新时代，只有坚持和加强党的全面领导，才能协调推进全面建设社会主义现代化国家，全面深化改革，全面依法治国，全面从严治党，为改革开放提供强大动力和可靠保障。

巩固党的执政地位

“共产党有没有资格领导，这决定于我们党自己。” —— 邓小平

从严治党

勇于自我革命是中国共产党区别于其他政党的标志。坚持党要管党，全面从严治党是其中的一个重要原因。

科学执政 民主执政 依法执政

这三者是有机统一的。

科学执政：以马克思主义为指导，不断探索规律，提升执政能力

民主执政：为了人民、依靠人民

依法执政：党在宪法和法律范围内活动，按照法定程序办事



最后更新: 2022-06-06

5.1.2 人民当家做主

国体

最后更新: 2022-06-06

5.1.3 全面依法治国

最后更新: 2022-06-05

5.2 必修四

政治 哲学 唯心主义 唯物主义 世界观 方法论 马克思主义

5.2.1 探索世界与把握规律

哲学本单元，我们要理解什么是哲学，什么样的哲学是真正的哲学，什么样的哲学是科学的哲学；哲学对于我们的意义是什么；以及什么是马克思主义哲学的基本思想。

时代精神的精华

追求智慧的学问

“哲”，即智慧。哲学是智慧之学和追求智慧之学。

哲学的起源

人们在生活实践中对宇宙和人生的追问和思考。

哲学的影响

直接或间接地影响着我们的学习工作生活。

哲学与世界观

哲学是系统化和理论化的世界观。

哲学与方法论

有什么样的世界观就有什么样的方法论。方法论指导人去认识和改造世界。

哲学与具体科学

哲学对具体科学进行概括和升华。抽象出最一般的本质和最一般的规律。

哲学为具体科学提供世界观和方法论的指导。

哲学的基本问题

思维与存在（意识与物质）：

- 何者是本源？（谁决定谁？）
- 二者有没有同一性？（意识能否正确认识存在？）

唯物主义的形态

- 古代朴素唯物主义（物质混同于物质的具体形态）
- 近代形而上学唯物主义（物质结构混同于物质概念）
- 辩证唯物主义与历史唯物主义（科学的马克思主义哲学）

唯心主义的形态

- 主观唯心主义，（世界依赖于人的精神）
- 客观唯心主义。（世界依赖于客观精神，如神、理念）

马克思主义哲学

马克思主义哲学的独特理论品质是与时俱进。

人民性

站在人民立场，目标实现人类解放。

科学性 革命性

揭示了世界的本质与运行规律。

马克思主义的中国化

毛思想 - 邓理论 - 三代表 - 科发展 - 习思想



习近平新时代中国特色社会主义思想是当代中国马克思主义、二十一世纪马克思主义，是中华文化和中国精神的时代精华，实现了马克思主义中国化的新飞跃。

探究世界的本质**世界是物质的**

世界是物质的世界，世界的真正统一性在于他的物质性。

自然界是物质的

物质具有：

- 先在性
- 客观实在性 ← 唯一特性

人类社会是物质的

人类是从古猿发展来的，人类社会和人都是不断发展的。

人类社会本质是客观的物质体系。

物质产生意识

- 意识是人脑对客观存在主观反映。只有人有意识，动物或人工智能没有意识。
- 意识仅仅是物质的派生物。物质的长期发展产生了意识，原本没有意识。
- 物质决定了意识，意识不能决定物质。

运动都是有规律的

哲学上的运动是指宇宙间一切事物、现象的变化和过程。

根本不存在脱离运动的物质。

规律是客观的

规律是客观的、不以人的意志为转移的。

规律不能被消灭，也不能被创造。

正确地发挥主观能动性

- 世界可以被人能动地认识，只有尚未认识之物，没有不可认识之物。
- 世界可以被人能动地改造，意识指导人的改造。

意识的能动作用是巨大的，但不是无条件的。**前提是要尊重客观规律。**

 Note

必须坚持从实际出发，实事求是。我们做事情要尊重物质运动的客观规律，从客观存在的事物出发，经过调查研究，找出事物本身固有的而不是臆造的规律性，作为我们行动的依据。

反对：

- 唯意志主义
- 片面强调客观条件，安于现状、因循守旧、无所作为的思想

把握世界的规律

世界是普遍联系的

最后更新: 2022-06-06

5.2.2 认识社会和价值选择

最后更新: 2022-06-05

5.2.3 文化传承和文化创新

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