



PRACTICE (/PROBLEMS/SCHOOL)

COMPETE (/CONTESTS)

DISCUSS (HTTP://DISCUSS.CODECHEF.COM/)

COMMUNITY (/COMMUNITY)

HELP (/HELP)

ABOUT (/ABOUTUS)

Home (/) » Compete (/contests/) » September Challenge 2017 (/SEPT17?order=desc&sortBy=succesful_submissions) » Minimum Good Permutation

Minimum Good Permutation

Problem Code: **MINPERM**

Submit (/SEPT17/submit/MINPERM)



[Tweet](#)

(<https://twitter.com>

/share)



Like



Share

4 people like this. [Sign Up](#) to see what your friends like.

Read problems statements in [mandarin chinese](#)

(<http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/SEPT17>

[/mandarin/MINPERM.pdf](#)) and [russian](#) (<http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/SEPT17/russian/MINPERM.pdf>).

A permutation of length n is an array of size n consisting of n **distinct** integers in the range $[1, n]$. For example, $(3, 2, 4, 1)$ is a permutation of length 4, but $(3, 3, 1, 4)$ and $(2, 3, 4, 5)$ are not, as $(3, 3, 1, 4)$ contains duplicate elements, and $(2, 3, 4, 5)$ contains elements not in range $[1, 4]$.

A permutation p of length n is *good* if and only if for any $1 \leq i \leq n$, $p_i \neq i$.

Please find the **lexicographically** smallest *good* permutation p .

Definition for "lexicographically smaller":

For two permutations p and q , we say that p is lexicographically smaller than q if and only if there exists a index $1 \leq i \leq n$ such that:

- For any $1 \leq i < i$, $p_i = q_i$. Note that if $i = 1$, this constraint means nothing.
- and, $p_i < q_i$.

For example, $(2, 3, 1, 4) < (2, 3, 4, 1) < (3, 4, 1, 2)$. The lexicographically smallest permutation is, of course, $(1, 2, \dots, n)$, though this one is not *good*.

Input

First line of the input contains an integer T denoting number of test cases.

For each test case, the only line contains an integer n .

Output

For each test case, output the lexicographically smallest *good* permutation of length n . It's guaranteed that this permutation exists.

Constraints

- $1 \leq T \leq 10$
- $2 \leq n \leq 10^5$

Subtasks

- Subtask #1 (17 points): $2 \leq n \leq 9$
- Subtask #2 (83 points): Original Constraints

Example

My Submissions

(/SEPT17/status

/MINPERM,asprazz2658)

All Submissions

(/SEPT17/status

/MINPERM)

Successful Submissions



Input:4
2
3
5
6**Output:**2 1
2 3 1
2 1 4 5 3
2 1 4 3 6 5

Explanation

Example case 1. The only *good* permutation of length 2 is (2, 1).

Example case 2. Consider all permutations of length 3, they are(in lexicographically order):

- $p = (1, 2, 3)$, it's not good since $p[1] = 1$, $p[2] = 2$ and $p[3] = 3$;
- $p = (1, 3, 2)$, it's not good since $p[1] = 1$;
- $p = (2, 1, 3)$, it's not good since $p[3] = 3$;
- $p = (2, 3, 1)$, it's good since $p[1] \neq 1$, $p[2] \neq 2$ and $p[3] \neq 3$;
- $p = (3, 1, 2)$, it's good since $p[1] \neq 1$, $p[2] \neq 2$ and $p[3] \neq 3$;
- $p = (3, 2, 1)$, it's not good since $p[2] = 2$.

Thus the minimum good one is (2, 3, 1).

Example case 3. Consider two good permutations for third test case: $p=(2, 1, 4, 5, 3)$ and $q=(2, 4, 1, 5, 3)$, then $p < q$. You can check lexicographically condition as follows. Find the first index where the entries of two permutations are different, and compare those entries. For example, in this case, the first position where the entries differ is index 2. You can see that $p[2] < q[2]$, as $1 < 4$, so p is lexicographically smaller than q .

Author: 7★ r_64 (/users/r_64)

Tester: jingbo_adm (/users/jingbo_adm)

Date Added: 26-07-2017

Time Limit: 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP
4.3.2, CPP 6.3, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK,
ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS,
PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY,
PYTH, PYTH 3.5, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM
qobi, ST, TCL, TEXT, WSPC

[Submit \(/SEPT17/submit/MINPERM\)](#)

Comments ▶

[CodeChef is a non-commercial competitive programming community](#)

[About CodeChef \(http://www.codechef.com/aboutus/\)](#) [About Directi \(http://www.directi.com/\)](#) [CEO's Corner \(http://www.codechef.com/ceoscorner/\)](#)

[C-Programming \(http://www.codechef.com/c-programming\)](#) [Programming Languages \(http://www.codechef.com/Programming-Languages\)](#) [Contact Us \(http://www.codechef.com/contactus\)](#)

© 2009 Directi Group (http://directi.com). All Rights Reserved. CodeChef uses SPOJ © by Sphere Research Labs (http://www.sphere-research.com)

In order to report copyright violations of any kind, send in an email to copyright@codechef.com (mailto:copyright@codechef.com)

CodeChef (<http://www.codechef.com>) - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

Practice Section (<https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy>) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

Compete (<https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy>) - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

Programming Tools

[Online IDE \(<https://www.codechef.com/ide>\)](https://www.codechef.com/ide)

[Upcoming Coding Contests \(<http://www.codechef.com/contests#FutureContests>\)](http://www.codechef.com/contests#FutureContests)

[Contest Hosting \(<http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest>\)](http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest)

[Problem Setting \(<http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting>\)](http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting)

[CodeChef Tutorials \(<http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials>\)](http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials)

[CodeChef Wiki \(<https://www.codechef.com/wiki>\)](https://www.codechef.com/wiki)

Practice Problems

[Easy \(<https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy>\)](https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)

[Medium \(<https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium>\)](https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium)

[Hard \(<https://www.codechef.com/problems/Hard>\)](https://www.codechef.com/problems/Hard)

[Challenge \(<https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge>\)](https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge)

[Peer \(<https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest>\)](https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest)

[School \(<https://www.codechef.com/problems/school>\)](https://www.codechef.com/problems/school)

[FAQ's \(<https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq>\)](https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq)

Initiatives

[Go for Gold \(<http://www.codechef.com/qoforgold>\)](http://www.codechef.com/qoforgold)

[CodeChef for Schools \(<http://www.codechef.com/school>\)](http://www.codechef.com/school)

[Campus Chapters \(\[http://www.codechef.com/campus_chapter/about\]\(http://www.codechef.com/campus_chapter/about\)\)](http://www.codechef.com/campus_chapter/about)

[Domain Registration in India \(<http://www.bigrock.in/>\)](http://www.bigrock.in/) and [Web Hosting \(<http://www.bigrock.com/web-hosting/>\)](http://www.bigrock.com/web-hosting/) powered by BigRock