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CODECHEF CERTIFIED 🎉 DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS PROGRAMME (CCDSAP)

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Max Mex

Problem Code: MEX

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Read problems statements in mandarin chinese

 $\underline{(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/OCT17/mandarin/MEX\_pdf)},$ 

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(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/OCT17/russian/MEX.pdf) and vietnamese

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/OCT17/vietnamese/MEX.pdf) as well.

You are given a multi-set S of N integers, and an integer K. You want to find the maximum value of minimal excluded non-negative integer ( $\underline{MEX}$  ( $\underline{https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mex_(mathematics)}$ ) of the multi-set given that you are allowed to add at most any K integers to the multi-set. Find the maximum value of MEX that you can obtain.

Few examples of finding MEX of a multi-set are as follows. MEX of multi-set  $\{0\}$  is 1,  $\{1\}$  is 0,  $\{0, 1, 3\}$  is 2,  $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6\}$  is 4.

### Input

The first line of the input contains an integer **T** denoting the number of testcases.

The first line of each test case contains two space seperated integers  $\mathbf{N}$  and  $\mathbf{K}$  denoting the size of the multi-set and the maximum number of extra integers that you can add in the multi-set respectively.

The second line contains N space separated integers denoting the multi-set S:  $S_1$ ,  $S_2$ ,....  $S_N$ .

# Output

For each testcase, output the answer in a single line.

### Constraints

- 1 ≤ T ≤ 10
- $1 \le N \le 10^5$
- $0 \le K \le 10^5$
- $0 \le S_i \le 2 * 10^5$

#### Subtasks

- Subtask #1 (15 points): K=0.
- Subtask #2 (85 points): Original Constraints.

### **Example**

Input:																							
4																							
3	0																						
1	0	2																					
3	1																						
1	0	2																					
4	3																						
2	5	4	9																				
2	0																						
3	4																						
Output:																							
3																							
4																							
6																							
0																							

## **Explanation**

**Example case 1.** As K = 0, so we can't add any element to the multi-set. Elements of the set are  $\{1, 0, 2\}$ . The MEX value of this set is 3.

**Example case 2.** As K = 1, you are allowed to add at most 1 element to the multi-set. The multi-set are  $\{1, 0, 2\}$ . You can add element 3 to the multi-set, and it becomes  $\{1, 0, 2, 3\}$ . The MEX value of this multi-set is 4. There is no other way to have higher value of MEX of the set by adding at most one element to the multi-set.

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Date Added: 22-08-2017

Time Limit: 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP

4.3.2, CPP 6.3, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.5, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST,

TCL, TEXT, WSPC

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## Comments ▶

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# <u>CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com)</u> - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

## Practice Section (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

# <u>Compete (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)</u> - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

#### **Programming Tools**

Online IDE (https://www.codechef.com/ide)

Upcoming Coding Contests (http://www.codechef.com/contests#FurtureContests)

Contest Hosting (http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest)

Problem Setting (http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting)

CodeChef Tutorials (http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials)

CodeChef Wiki (https://www.codechef.com/wiki)

#### **Practice Problems**

Easy (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)

Medium (https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium)

Hard (https://www.codechef.com/problems/Hard)

Challenge (https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge)

<u>Peer (https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest)</u> <u>School (https://www.codechef.com/problems/school)</u>

FAQ's (https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq)

### <u>Initiatives</u>

Go for Gold (http://www.codechef.com/goforgold)

CodeChef for Schools (http://www.codechef.com/school)

Campus Chapters (http://www.codechef.com/campus\_chapter/about)

Domain Registration in India (http://www.bigrock.in/) and Web Hosting (http://www.bigrock.com/web-hosting/) powered by BigRock

#### Got skills? Get Certified. Get Hired

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