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COA Assignment

Solution 2

(i) $Q = 010111$
 $D = 110110$
 $-D = 2's \text{ complement of } D$
 $= 001010$

cycle	AC	Q	Q ₋₁	operation
1)	000000	010111	0	$AC = AC - D$ $= 000000$ $\quad 001010$ <hr/> 001010
	001010	010111	0	ASR
2)	000101	001011	1	ASR
3.)	000010	100101	1	ASR
4.)	000001	010010	1	$AC = AC + D$ $= 000001$ $\quad 110110$ <hr/> 110111
	110111	010010	1	ASR
5)	111011	101001	0	$AC = AC - D = 111011$ $\quad 001010$ <hr/> 000101
	000101	101001	0	ASR

E	000 010	110 100	1	AC = AC + D = 111000
	1110 00	110 100	1	ASR

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Ans} &= (11100 \ 011010) \\
 &= -1 \times (0000 \ 11100110) \\
 &= -1 \times 230 \\
 &= -230 \quad \underline{\underline{\text{Ans}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) $M = 110011$
 $-M = 001101$
 $Q = 101100$

Cycle	AC	Q	Q	Operation
1	000000	101100	<u>0</u>	ASR
2.	000000	010110	<u>0</u>	ASR
3.)	000000 001101	001011 001011	<u>0</u> 0	AC = AC - M ASR
4.)	000110	100101	<u>1</u>	ASR
5.)	000011 110110	010010 010010	<u>1</u> 1	AC = AC + M ASR
6.)	111011 001000	001001 001001	<u>0</u> 0	AC = AC - M ASR
	000100	000100	1	

$$\text{Answer} = (000100 \ 000100)_2 = (260) \quad \underline{\underline{\text{Ans}}}$$

(iii)

$$M = 110101$$

$$Q = 011011$$

$$-M = 001011$$

cycle	Ac	Q	Q ₁	operation
1.	000 000 001 011	011 011 011 011	0 0	AC = AC - M ASR.
2.)	000 101	101 101	1	ASR
3.)	000 010 110 111	110 110 110 110	1 1	AC = AC + M ASR
4.)	111 011 000 110	111 011 111 011	0 0	AC = AC - M ASR.
5.)	000 011	011 011	1	ASR
6.)	000 001 110 110	101 110 101 110	1 1	AC = AC + M ASR
	111 011	010 111		

$$\text{Answer} = (111011010111)_2$$

(iv)

$$M = 1111$$

$$-M = 0001$$

$$Q = 1111$$

cycle	AC	Q	Q ₁	operation
1.)	0000 000 1	1111 1111	0 0	AC = AC - M ASR

2.	0000	1111	1	ASR
3.)	0000	0111	1	ASR
4.)	0000	0011	1	ASR
5.)	0000	0001	1	ASR

$$Answer = (00000001)_2 = 1 \text{ Answer}$$