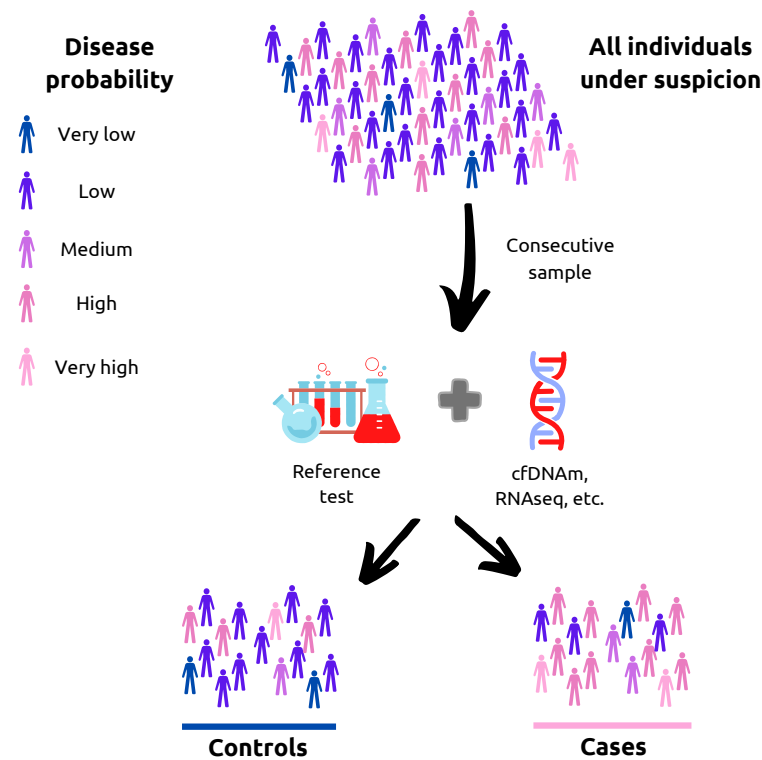
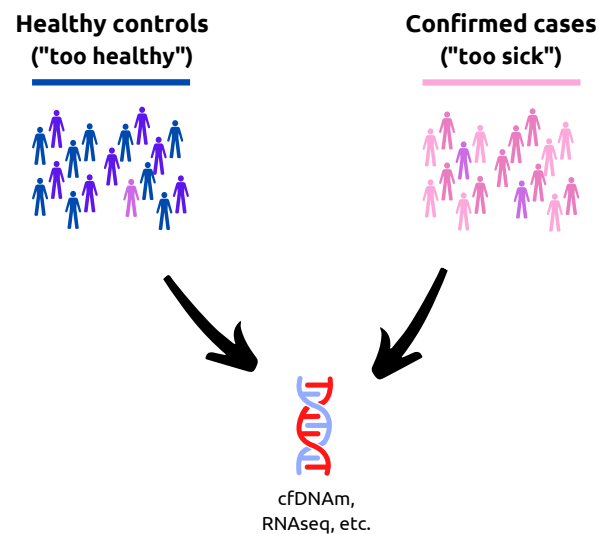
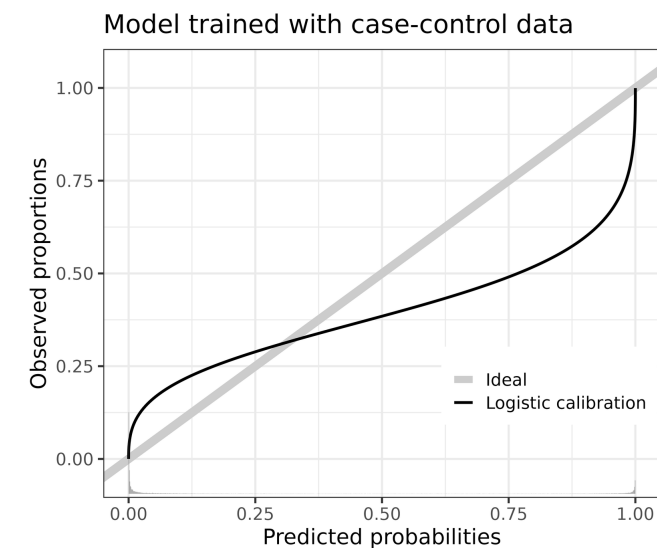
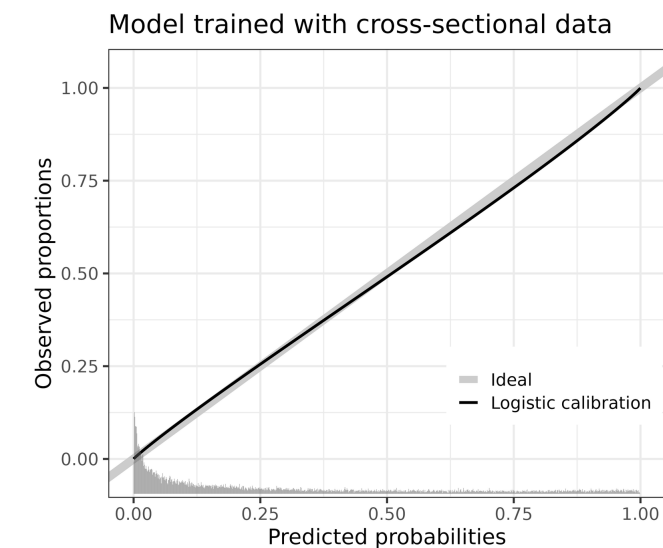


**A**

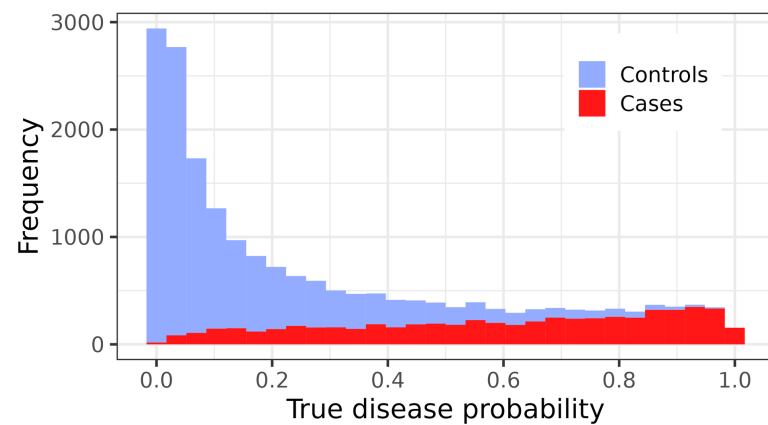
### Cross-sectional



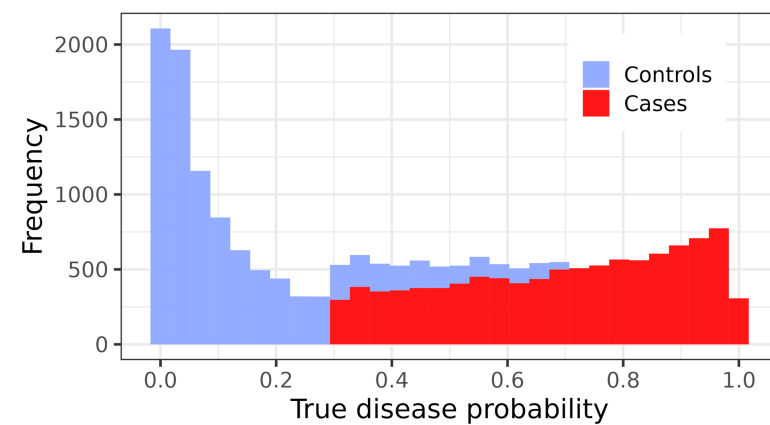
### Case-control

**D****E****B**

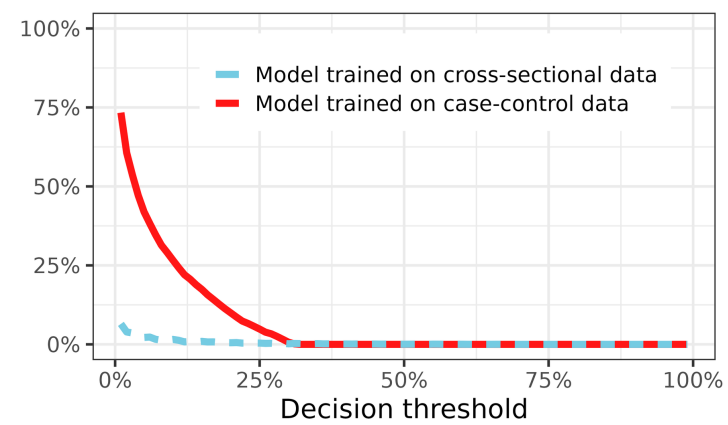
### Cross-sectional sample

**C**

### Case-control sample

**F**

### Undertreatment probability

**G**

### Overtreatment probability

