







```
Templates

Function
Templates

Class
Templates
```

```
void scambia_int(int &a, int &b) {
    int tmp = a;
    a = b;
    b = tmp;
}

int main() {
    int x=1;
    int y=2;
    scambia_int(x,y);
    cout << x << ":" << y << endl;
}</pre>
```

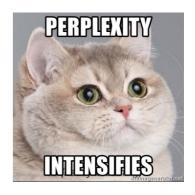
2:1 OUTPUT



```
void scambia_float(float &a, float &b) {
    float tmp = a;
    a = b;
    b = tmp;
}
```

```
void scambia_string(string &a, string &b) {
    string tmp = a;
    a = b;
    b = tmp;
}
```





```
void scambia_double(double &a, double &b) {
    double tmp = a;
    a = b;
    b = tmp;
}
```



C++





```
template<typename T>
return_type function_name(T var_name, <var_list>) {
    code...
}
```



```
template<typename T>
void scambia(T& x, T& y) { // per riferimento
    T tmp = x;
    x = y;
    y = tmp;
}

int main() {
    int a = 2; int b = 3;
    scambia(a, b);
    cout < " A = " < a < " B = " < b < endl;
    float c = 2.5; float d = 3.6;
    scambia(c, d);
    cout << " C = " << c < " D = " << d << endl;
}</pre>
```

```
A = 3 B = 2 C = 3.6 D = 2.5
```

OUTPUT



```
int vettint[] {1,2,3,3,2,3,4,3};
int oc1 = occorrenze(vettint, 3, 8);
cout << "3 presente " << oc1 << "volte\n";

string s[] {"ciao", "come", "state", "come", "oggi", "come", "ieri"};
string s1 = "come";
int oc2 = occorrenze(s, s1, 7);
cout << "come presente " << oc2 << " volte\n";</pre>
```

3 presente 4 volte
come presente 3 volte

**OUTPUT** 





```
template<class T>
struct nodo
{
    T info;
    nodo<T>* next;
};
```



```
template<typename T>
void inTesta(nodo<T>* &p, T elem) {
    nodo<T>* tmp = new nodo<T>;
    tmp->info = elem;
    tmp->next = p;
    p = tmp;
}
```

```
template<typename T>
void leggi(nodo<T>* p) {
    while(p) {
        cout << p->info << " ";
        p = p->next;
    }
}
```



```
nodo<int>* intptr;
nodo<string>* strptr;

int main()
{
    // inizializzazione
    intptr = nullptr;
    inTesta(intptr, 10);
    inTesta(intptr, 20);
    leggi(intptr);

    strptr = nullptr;
    inTesta(strptr, (string)"molto");
    inTesta(strptr, (string)"figo");
    leggi(strptr);
}
```

20 10 figo molto OUTPUT







