Vect2

```
using namespace std;
namespace egc{
       vec2 &vec2 :: operator =(const vec2 &vect){
             this -> x = vect.x;
             this -> y = vect.y;
             return *this;
       }
       vec2 vec2 :: operator +(const vec2 &vect) const { // daca e
             vec2 v = vec2(*this);
             v.x = v.x + vect.x;
             v.y = v.y + vect.y;
             return v;
       }
       vec2 &vec2 ::operator +=(const vec2 &vect) {
             this->x += vect.x;
             this->y += vect.y;
             return *this;
       }
       //vec2 operator *(float scalarValue) const;
       vec2 vec2 ::operator *(float scalarValue) const {
             vec2 v = vec2(*this);
             v.x = v.x*scalarValue;
             v.y = v.y*scalarValue;
             return v;
       }
//
       vec2 operator -(const vec2& srcVector) const;
       vec2 vec2::operator -(const vec2& srcVector) const {
             vec2 v = vec2(*this);
             v.x = v.x - srcVector.x;
             v.y = v.y - srcVector.y;
             return v;
       }
       //vec2& operator -=(const vec2& srcVector);
       vec2& vec2::operator -=(const vec2& srcVector) {
             this->x -= srcVector.x;
             this->y -= srcVector.y;
              return *this;
       }
       // float length() const;
       float vec2:: length() const {
             return sqrt(this->x*this->x + this->y*this->y);
       }
```

```
//vec2& operator -();
       vec2& vec2::operator -() {
             this->x = this->x *(-1);
             this->y = this->y *(-1);
              return *this;
       }
       //vec2& normalize();
       vec2& vec2:: normalize() {
              *this = *this * (1 / (*this).length());
             return *this;
       }
       float dotProduct(const vec2& v1, const vec2& v2) {
              float dotProduct;
             dotProduct = v1.x * v2.x + v1.y * v2.y;
             return dotProduct;
       }
}
```

Vect 4

```
//vec4& operator =(const vec4 &srcVector);
vec4& vec4::operator =(const vec4 &srcVector) {
      this->x = srcVector.x;
      this->y = srcVector.y;
      this->z = srcVector.z;
      this->w = srcVector.w;
      return *this;
}
//vec4 operator +(const vec4& srcVector) const;
vec4 vec4::operator +(const vec4& srcVector) const {
      vec4 v = vec4(*this);
      v.x = v.x + srcVector.x;
      v.y = v.y + srcVector.y;
      v.z = v.z + srcVector.z;
      v.w = v.z + srcVector.w;
      return v;
}
//vec4& operator +=(const vec4& srcVector);
vec4& vec4::operator +=(const vec4& srcVector) {
      this->x += srcVector.x;
      this->y += srcVector.y;
      this->z += srcVector.z;
```

```
this->w += srcVector.w;
              return *this;
       }
       //vec4 operator *(float scalarValue) const;
       vec4 vec4::operator *(float scalarValue) const {
             vec4 v = vec4(*this);
             v.x = v.x*scalarValue;
             v.y = v.y*scalarValue;
             v.z = v.z*scalarValue;
             v.w = v.w*scalarValue;
             return v;
       }
       //vec4 operator -(const vec4& srcVector) const;
       vec4 vec4::operator -(const vec4& srcVector) const {
             vec4 v = vec4(*this);
             v.x = v.x - srcVector.x;
             v.y = v.y - srcVector.y;
             v.z = v.z - srcVector.z;
             v.w = v.w - srcVector.w;
             return v;
       //vec4& operator -=(const vec4& srcVector);
       vec4& vec4::operator -=(const vec4& srcVector) {
             this->x -= srcVector.x;
             this->y -= srcVector.y;
             this->z -= srcVector.z;
              this->w -= srcVector.w;
             return *this;
       //vec4& operator -();
       vec4& vec4::operator -() {
             this->x = this->x *(-1);
             this->y = this->y *(-1);
             this->z = this->z *(-1);
             this->w = this->w *(-1);
              return *this;
       }
       //float length() const;
       float vec4::length() const {
              return sqrt(this->x*this->x + this->y*this->y + this->z*this->z + this-
>w*this->w);
       }
       //vec4& normalize();
       vec4& vec4::normalize() {
              *this = *this * (1 / (*this).length());
              return *this;
       }
}
```

Vect 3

```
vec3& vec3 ::operator=(const vec3 &srcVector) {
             this->x = srcVector.x;
             this->y = srcVector.y;
             this->z = srcVector.z;
              return *this;
       }
       //vec3 operator +(const vec3& srcVector) const;
       vec3 vec3::operator+(const vec3& srcVector)const {
             vec3 v = vec3(*this);
             v.x = v.x + srcVector.x;
             v.y = v.y + srcVector.y;
             v.z = v.z + srcVector.z;
             return v;
       //vec3& operator +=(const vec3& srcVector);
       vec3& vec3::operator +=(const vec3& srcVector) {
             this->x += srcVector.x;
              this->y += srcVector.y;
             this->z += srcVector.z;
             return *this;
       //vec3 operator *(float scalarValue) const;
       vec3 vec3::operator*(float scalarValue)const {
             vec3 v = vec3(*this);
             v.x = v.x*scalarValue;
             v.y = v.y*scalarValue;
             v.z = v.z*scalarValue;
             return v;
       //vec3 operator -(const vec3& srcVector) const;
       vec3 vec3::operator-(const vec3& srcVector)const {
             vec3 v = vec3(*this);
             v.x = v.x - srcVector.x;
             v.y = v.y - srcVector.y;
             v.z = v.z - srcVector.z;
             return v;
}
       //vec3& operator -=(const vec3& srcVector);
       vec3 &vec3::operator -=(const vec3& srcVector) {
             this->x -= srcVector.x;
              this->y -= srcVector.y;
              this->z -= srcVector.z;
```

//vec3& operator =(const vec3 &srcVector);

```
return *this;
       //vec3& operator -();
       vec3& vec3::operator-() {
             this->x = this->x *(-1);
             this->y = this->y *(-1);
             this->z = this->z *(-1);
              return *this:
       }
       //float length() const;
       float vec3::length()const {
             return sqrt(this->x*this->x + this->y*this->y + this->z*this->z);
       //vec3& normalize();
       vec3& vec3::normalize() {
              *this = *this * (1 / (*this).length());
              return *this;
       //float dotProduct(const vec3& v1, const vec3& v2);
       float dotProduct(const vec3& v1, const vec3 &v2) {
              return v1.x * v2.x + v1.y * v2.y+ v1.z * v2.z;
       }
       //vec3 crossProduct(const vec3& v1, const vec3& v2);
       vec3 crossProduct(const vec3 &v1, const vec3 &v2) {
              vec3 m;
             m.x = (v1.y*v2.z) - (v1.z*v2.y);
             m.y = (v1.z*v2.x) - (v1.x*v2.z);
             m.z = (v1.x*v2.y) - (v1.y*v2.x);
             return m;
       }
Mat 3
namespace egc {
       // mat3& operator =(const mat3& srcMatrix);
      mat3& mat3:: operator=(const mat3& srcMatrix) {
              for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
                     this->matrixData[i] = srcMatrix.matrixData[i];
              return *this;
       //mat3 operator *(float scalarValue) const;
       mat3 mat3::operator *(float scalarValue) const {
             mat3 m = mat3(*this);
              for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
                    m.matrixData[i] = m.matrixData[i] * scalarValue;
              return m;
```

```
//mat3 operator *(const mat3& srcMatrix) const;
             mat3 mat3 :: operator *(const mat3& srcMatrix) const {
                     mat3 m = mat3(*this);
                     for (int i = 0; i <= 2; i++) {
                            for (int j = 0; j <= 2; j++) {
                                   float sum = 0;
                                   for (int k = 0; k <= 2; k++) {</pre>
                                          sum = sum + this->at(i, k)*srcMatrix.at(k, j);
                                   m.matrixData[3 * j + i] = sum;
                            }
                     }
                     return m;
             }
       //vec3 operator *(const vec3& srcVector) const;
       vec3 mat3::operator *(const vec3& srcVector) const {
             vec3 v = vec3();
              v.x = this->matrixData[0] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[3] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[6] * srcVector.z;
              v.y = this->matrixData[1] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[4] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[7] * srcVector.z;
              v.z = this->matrixData[2] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[5] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[8] * srcVector.z;
             return v;
       //mat3 operator +(const mat3& srcMatrix) const;
       mat3 mat3::operator +(const mat3& srcMatrix) const {
             mat3 m;
              for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)</pre>
                     m.matrixData[i] = this->matrixData[i] + srcMatrix.matrixData[i];
              return m;
       }
       //float& at(int i, int j);
       float& mat3::at(int i, int j) {
             return this->matrixData[3 * j + i];
       //const float& at(int i, int j) const;
       const float& mat3::at(int i, int j) const {
             return this->matrixData[3 * j + i];
       }
       //float determinant() const;
       float mat3::determinant() const {
              float det = 0, sum1 = 0, sum2 = 0;
```

```
sum1 = this - at(0, 0) * this - at(1, 1) * this - at(2, 2) + this - at(0, 1) * thi
>at(1, 2)*this->at(2, 0) + this->at(0, 2)*this->at(1, 0)*this->at(2, 1);
                                                  sum2 = this->at(0, 2)*this->at(1, 1)*this->at(2, 0) + this->at(0, 0)*this-
>at(1, 2)*this->at(2, 1) + this->at(0, 1)*this->at(1, 0)*this->at(2, 2);
                                                 det = sum1 - sum2;
                                                 return det;
                        }
                        //mat3 inverse() const;
                        mat3 mat3::inverse() const {
                                                 mat3 mat;
                                                 float demp = 0;
                                                 mat.at(0, 0) = this->at(1, 1)*this->at(2, 2) - this->at(1, 2)*this->at(2, 2)
1);
                                                 mat.at(1, 0) = (-1)*(this->at(1, 0)*this->at(2, 2) - this->at(1, 2)*this-
>at(2, 0));
                                                 mat.at(2, 0) = this -> at(1, 0) *this -> at(2, 1) - this -> at(1, 1) *this -> at(2, 1) + this -> at(2, 1) 
0);
                                                 mat.at(0, 1) = (-1)*(this->at(0, 1)*this->at(2, 2) - this->at(0, 2)*this-
>at(2, 1));
                                                 mat.at(1, 1) = this->at(0, 0)*this->at(2, 2) - this->at(0, 2)*this->at(2,
0);
                                                 mat.at(2, 1) = (-1)*(this->at(0, 0)*this->at(2, 1) - this->at(0, 1)*this-
>at(2, 0));
                                                 mat.at(0, 2) = (this->at(0, 1)*this->at(1, 2) - this->at(0, 2)*this->at(1, 2)
1));
                                                 mat.at(1, 2) = (-1)*(this->at(0, 0)*this->at(1, 2) - this->at(0, 2)*this-
>at(1, 0));
                                                 mat.at(2, 2) = this->at(0, 0)*this->at(1, 1) - this->at(0, 1)*this->at(1, 1)
0);
                                                 float det = 1 / this->determinant();
                                                 mat = mat * det;
                                                 return mat;
                        }
                         //mat3 transpose() const;
                        mat3 mat3::transpose() const {
                                                 mat3 m;
                                                 m.at(0, 0) = this->at(0, 0);
                                                 m.at(0, 1) = this->at(1, 0);
                                                 m.at(0, 2) = this -> at(2, 0);
                                                 m.at(1, 0) = this->at(0, 1);
                                                 m.at(1, 1) = this->at(1, 1);
                                                 m.at(1, 2) = this->at(2, 1);
                                                 m.at(2, 0) = this -> at(0, 2);
                                                 m.at(2, 1) = this->at(1, 2);
                                                 m.at(2, 2) = this -> at(2, 2);
                                                 return m;
                        }
```

MAT 4

```
//mat4& operator =(const mat4& srcMatrix);
      mat4 &mat4::operator = (const mat4& srcMatrix) {
             for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
                    this->matrixData[i] = srcMatrix.matrixData[i];
             return *this;
      //mat4 operator *(float scalarValue) const;
      mat4 mat4::operator *(float scalarValue) const {
             mat4 m = mat4(*this);
             for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
                    m.matrixData[i] = scalarValue * m.matrixData[i];
             return m;
      }
       //mat4 operator *(const mat4& srcMatrix) const;
      mat4 mat4::operator*(const mat4& srcMatrix) const {
             mat4 m = mat4(*this);
             for (int i = 0; i <= 3; i++) {
                    for (int j = 0; j <= 3; j++) {
                           float sum = 0;
                           for (int k = 0; k <= 3; k++) {
                                  sum = sum + this->at(i, k)*srcMatrix.at(k, j);
                           m.matrixData[4 * j + i] = sum;
                    }
             return m;
      }
       //vec4 operator *(const vec4& srcVector) const;
      vec4 mat4::operator *(const vec4& srcVector) const {
             vec4 v;
             v.x = this->matrixData[0] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[4] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[8] * srcVector.z + this->matrixData[12] * srcVector.w;
              v.y = this->matrixData[1] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[5] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[9] * srcVector.z + this->matrixData[13] * srcVector.w;
              v.z = this->matrixData[2] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[6] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[10] * srcVector.z + this->matrixData[14] * srcVector.w;
             v.w = this->matrixData[3] * srcVector.x + this->matrixData[7] * srcVector.y
+ this->matrixData[11] * srcVector.z + this->matrixData[15] * srcVector.w;
             return v;
      }
       //mat4 operator +(const mat4& srcMatrix) const;
      mat4 mat4::operator +(const mat4& srcMatrix) const {
             mat4 m;
             for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
                    m.matrixData[i] = this->matrixData[i] + srcMatrix.matrixData[i];
             return m;
      }
```

```
//float& at(int i, int j);
       float& mat4::at(int i, int j) {
              return this->matrixData[4 * j + i];
      }
      //const float& at(int i, int j) const;
   const float& mat4::at(int i, int j) const {
      return this->matrixData[4 * j + i];
    }
//float determinant() const;
   float mat4::determinant() const {
          float det = 0, sum1 = 0, sum2 = 0, sum3 = 0, sum4 = 0;
          sum1 = this->matrixData[0] * (this->matrixData[5] * this->matrixData[10] *
this->matrixData[15] + this->matrixData[9] * this->matrixData[14] * this->matrixData[7] +
this->matrixData[13] * this->matrixData[6] * this->matrixData[11] - this->matrixData[7] *
this->matrixData[10] * this->matrixData[13] - this->matrixData[11] * this->matrixData[14]
* this->matrixData[5] - this->matrixData[9] * this->matrixData[6] * this-
>matrixData[15]);
          sum2 = this->matrixData[1] * (this->matrixData[4] * this->matrixData[10] *
this->matrixData[15] + this->matrixData[8] * this->matrixData[14] * this->matrixData[7] +
this->matrixData[12] * this->matrixData[6] * this->matrixData[11] - this->matrixData[7] *
this->matrixData[10] * this->matrixData[12] - this->matrixData[11] * this->matrixData[14]
* this->matrixData[4] - this->matrixData[8] * this->matrixData[6] * this-
>matrixData[15]);
          sum3 = this->matrixData[2] * (this->matrixData[4] * this->matrixData[9] * this-
>matrixData[15] + this->matrixData[8] * this->matrixData[13] * this->matrixData[7] +
this->matrixData[12] * this->matrixData[5] * this->matrixData[11] - this->matrixData[7] *
this->matrixData[9] * this->matrixData[12] - this->matrixData[11] * this->matrixData[13]
* this->matrixData[4] - this->matrixData[9] * this->matrixData[5] * this-
>matrixData[15]);
          sum4 = this->matrixData[3] * (this->matrixData[4] * this->matrixData[9] * this-
>matrixData[14] + this->matrixData[8] * this->matrixData[13] * this->matrixData[6] +
this->matrixData[12] * this->matrixData[5] * this->matrixData[10] - this->matrixData[6] *
this->matrixData[9] * this->matrixData[12] - this->matrixData[10] * this->matrixData[13]
* this->matrixData[4] - this->matrixData[8] * this->matrixData[5] * this-
>matrixData[14]);
         det = sum1 - sum2 + sum3 - sum4;
          return det;
   }
//mat4 inverse() const;
  mat4 mat4::inverse() const {
         mat4 mat = mat4();
         float demp = 0;
         for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < 16; j++)
                       mat.at(j, i) = (this->at((i + 1) % 100, (+1) % 100)*
                              this->at((i + 2) % 100, (j + 2) % 100) - (this->at((i + 1)
% 100, (j + 2) % 100) *
```

```
this->at((i + 2) % 00, (j + 1) % 100)) / this-
>determinant());
                 return mat;
          }
   }
   //mat4 transpose() const;
   mat4 mat4::transpose() const {
          mat4 mat = mat4();
          mat.at(0, 0) = this->at(0, 0);
          mat.at(0, 1) = this \rightarrow at(1, 0);
          mat.at(0, 2) = this \rightarrow at(2, 0);
          mat.at(0, 3) = this->at(3, 0);
          mat.at(1, 0) = this->at(0, 1);
          mat.at(1, 1) = this->at(1, 1);
          mat.at(1, 2) = this->at(2, 1);
          mat.at(1, 3) = this->at(3, 1);
          mat.at(2, 0) = this->at(0, 2);
          mat.at(2, 1) = this->at(1, 2);
          mat.at(2, 2) = this \rightarrow at(2, 2);
          mat.at(2, 3) = this->at(3, 2);
          mat.at(3, 0) = this->at(0, 3);
          mat.at(3, 1) = this->at(1, 3);
          mat.at(3, 2) = this->at(2, 3);
          mat.at(3, 3) = this->at(3, 3);
          return mat;
   }
}
```

TRANSLATII

```
namespace egc {
       //transformation matrices in 2D
       //mat3 translate(const vec2 translateArray);
      mat3 translate(const vec2 translateArray) {
             mat3 v;
             v.matrixData[0] = 1;
             v.matrixData[1] = 0;
             v.matrixData[2] = 0;
             v.matrixData[3] = 0;
             v.matrixData[4] = 1;
             v.matrixData[5] = 0;
             v.matrixData[6] = translateArray.x;
             v.matrixData[7] = translateArray.y;
             v.matrixData[8] = 1;
              return v;
       //mat3 translate(float tx, float ty);
       mat3 translate(float tx, float ty) {
```

```
mat3 v;
      v.matrixData[0] = 1;
      v.matrixData[1] = 0;
      v.matrixData[2] = 0;
      v.matrixData[3] = 0;
      v.matrixData[4] = 1;
      v.matrixData[5] = 0;
      v.matrixData[6] = tx;
      v.matrixData[7] = ty;
      v.matrixData[8] = 1;
       return v;
}
//mat3 scale(const vec2 scaleArray);
mat3 scale(const vec2 scaleArray) {
      mat3 v;
      v.matrixData[0] = scaleArray.x;
      v.matrixData[1] = 0;
      v.matrixData[2] = 0;
      v.matrixData[3] = 0;
      v.matrixData[4] = scaleArray.y;
      v.matrixData[5] = 0;
      v.matrixData[6] = 0;
      v.matrixData[7] = 0;
      v.matrixData[8] = 1;
       return v;
}
//mat3 scale(float sx, float sy);
mat3 scale(float sx, float sy) {
      mat3 v;
      v.matrixData[0] = sx;
      v.matrixData[1] = 0;
      v.matrixData[2] = 0;
      v.matrixData[3] = 0;
      v.matrixData[4] = sy;
      v.matrixData[5] = 0;
      v.matrixData[6] = 0;
      v.matrixData[7] = 0;
      v.matrixData[8] = 1;
      return v;
//mat3 rotate(float angle);
mat3 rotate(float angle) {
      mat3 v;
      v.matrixData[0] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[1] = sin(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[2] = 0;
      v.matrixData[3] = -sin(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[4] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[5] = 0;
      v.matrixData[6] = 0;
      v.matrixData[7] = 0;
      v.matrixData[8] = 1;
       return v;
///transformation matrices in 3D
```

```
//mat4 translate(const vec3 translateArray);
       mat4 translate(const vec3 translateArray) {
             mat4 v;
             v.matrixData[0] = 1;
             v.matrixData[1] = 0;
             v.matrixData[2] = 0;
             v.matrixData[3] = 0;
             v.matrixData[4] = 0;
             v.matrixData[5] = 1;
             v.matrixData[6] = 0;
             v.matrixData[7] = 0;
             v.matrixData[8] = 0;
             v.matrixData[9] = 0;
             v.matrixData[10] = 1;
             v.matrixData[11] = 0;
             v.matrixData[12] = translateArray.x;
             v.matrixData[13] = translateArray.y;
             v.matrixData[14] = translateArray.z;
             v.matrixData[15] = 1;
              return v;
       }
       //mat4 translate(float tx, float ty, float tz);
       mat4 translate(float tx, float ty, float tz) {
       mat4 v;
       v.matrixData[0] = 1;
       v.matrixData[1] = 0;
       v.matrixData[2] = 0;
       v.matrixData[3] = 0;
       v.matrixData[4] = 0;
       v.matrixData[5] = 1;
       v.matrixData[6] = 0;
       v.matrixData[7] = 0;
       v.matrixData[8] = 0;
       v.matrixData[9] = 0;
       v.matrixData[10] = 1;
       v.matrixData[11] = 0;
       v.matrixData[12] = tx;
       v.matrixData[13] = ty;
       v.matrixData[14] = tz;
       v.matrixData[15] = 1;
       return v;
}
       //mat4 scale(const vec3 scaleArray);
       mat4 scale(const vec3 scaleArray) {
             mat4 v;
             v.matrixData[0] = scaleArray.x;
             v.matrixData[1] = 0;
             v.matrixData[2] = 0;
             v.matrixData[3] = 0;
             v.matrixData[4] = 0;
             v.matrixData[5] = scaleArray.y;
             v.matrixData[6] = 0;
              v.matrixData[7] = 0;
```

```
v.matrixData[8] = 0;
      v.matrixData[9] = 0;
      v.matrixData[10] = scaleArray.z;
      v.matrixData[11] = 0;
      v.matrixData[12] = 0;
      v.matrixData[13] = 0;
      v.matrixData[14] = 0;
      v.matrixData[15] = 1;
      return v;
}
//mat4 scale(float sx, float sy, float sz);
mat4 scale(float sx, float sy, float sz) {
      mat4 v;
      v.matrixData[0] = sx;
      v.matrixData[1] = 0;
      v.matrixData[2] = 0;
      v.matrixData[3] = 0;
      v.matrixData[4] = 0;
      v.matrixData[5] = sy;
      v.matrixData[6] = 0;
      v.matrixData[7] = 0;
      v.matrixData[8] = 0;
      v.matrixData[9] = 0;
      v.matrixData[10] = sz;
      v.matrixData[11] = 0;
      v.matrixData[12] = 0;
      v.matrixData[13] = 0;
      v.matrixData[14] = 0;
      v.matrixData[15] = 1;
      return v;
}
//mat4 rotateZ(float angle);
mat4 rotateZ(float angle) {
      mat4 v;
      v.matrixData[0] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[1] = sin(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[2] = 0;
      v.matrixData[3] = 0;
      v.matrixData[4] = -sin(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[5] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
      v.matrixData[6] = 0;
      v.matrixData[7] = 0;
      v.matrixData[8] = 0;
      v.matrixData[9] = 0;
      v.matrixData[10] = 1;
      v.matrixData[11] = 0;
      v.matrixData[12] = 0;
      v.matrixData[13] = 0;
      v.matrixData[14] = 0;
      v.matrixData[15] = 1;
       return v;
}
```

```
//mat4 rotateX(float angle);
       mat4 rotateX(float angle) {
             mat4 v;
             v.matrixData[0] = 1;
             v.matrixData[1] = 0;
             v.matrixData[2] = 0;
             v.matrixData[3] = 0;
             v.matrixData[4] = 0;
             v.matrixData[5] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[6] = sin(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[7] = 0;
             v.matrixData[8] = 0;
             v.matrixData[9] = -sin(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[10] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[11] = 0;
             v.matrixData[12] = 0;
             v.matrixData[13] = 0;
             v.matrixData[14] = 0;
             v.matrixData[15] = 1;
              return v;
       }
       //mat4 rotateY(float angle);
       mat4 rotateY(float angle) {
             mat4 v;
             v.matrixData[0] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[1] = 0;
             v.matrixData[2] = -sin(angle*(PI/180));
             v.matrixData[3] = 0;
             v.matrixData[4] = 0;
             v.matrixData[5] = 1;
             v.matrixData[6] = 0;
             v.matrixData[7] = 0;
             v.matrixData[8] = sin(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[9] = 0;
             v.matrixData[10] = cos(angle*(PI / 180));
             v.matrixData[11] = 0;
             v.matrixData[12] = 0;
             v.matrixData[13] = 0;
             v.matrixData[14] = 0;
             v.matrixData[15] = 1;
              return v;
       }
}
```