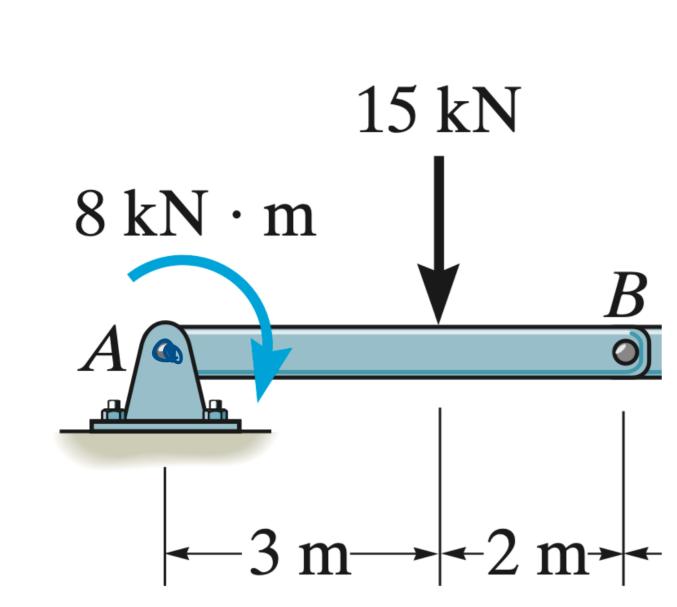
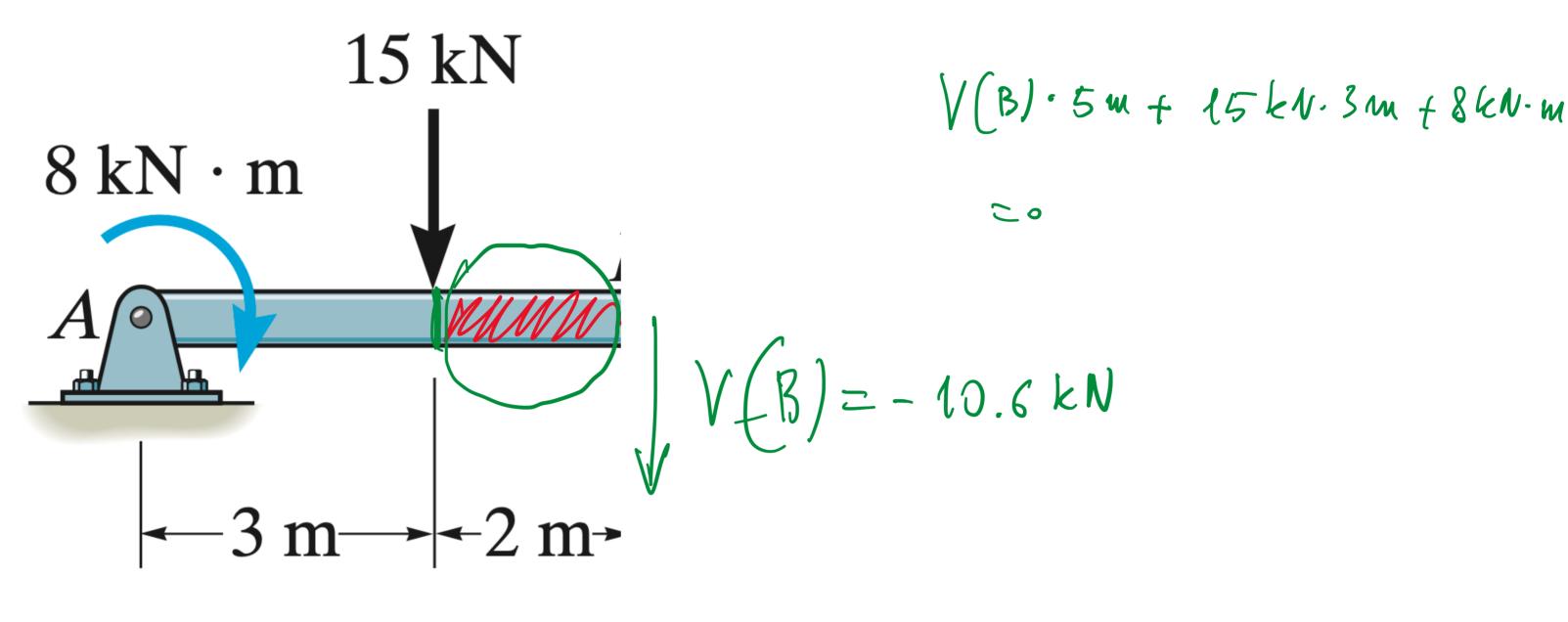
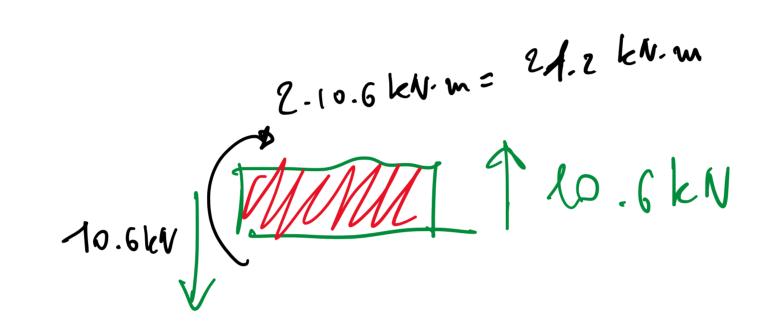
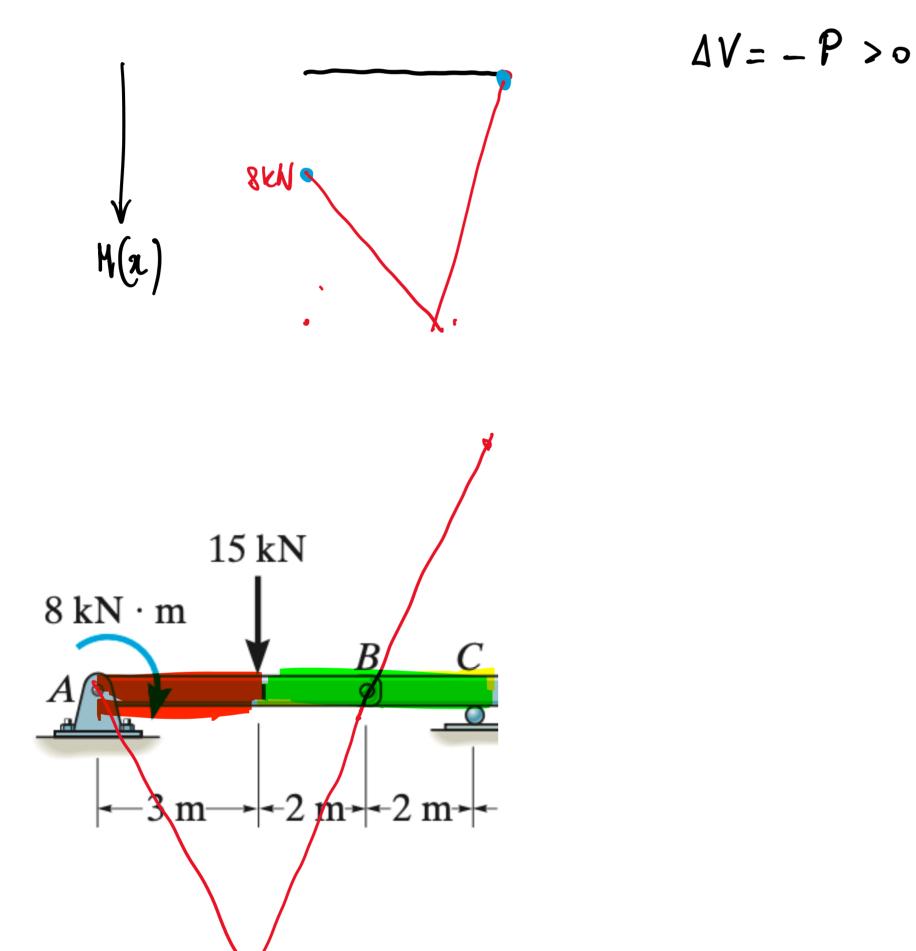


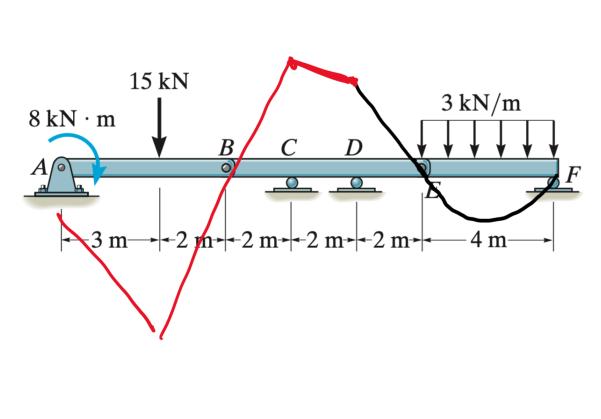
45 kN·m + 8 kN·m

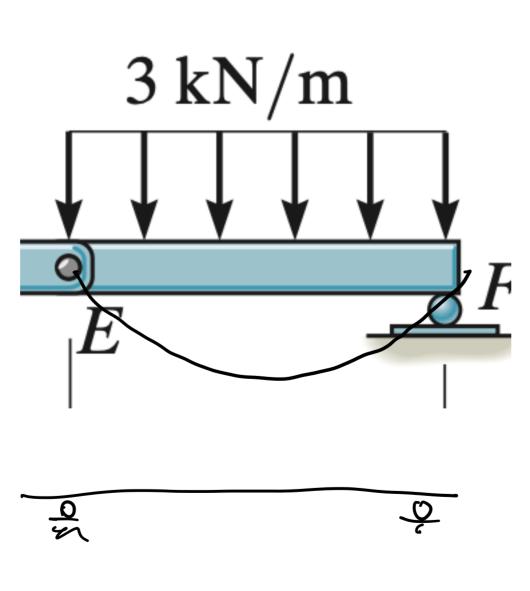


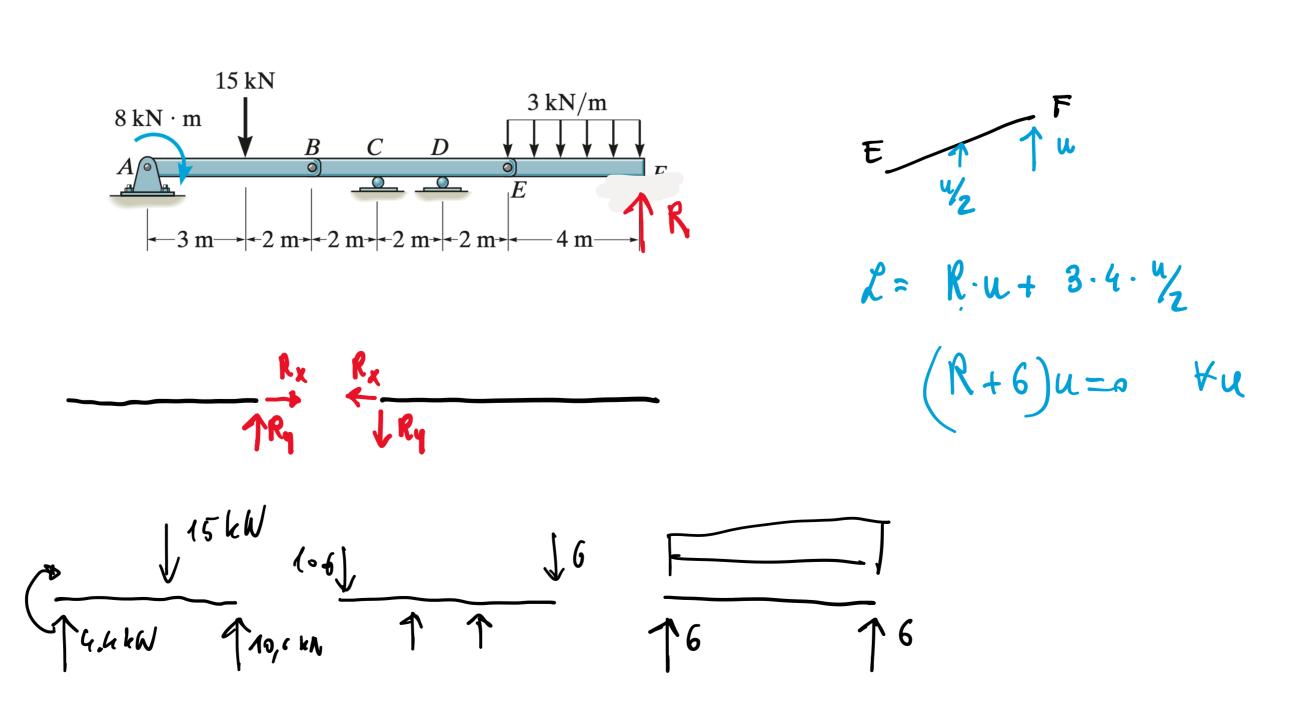


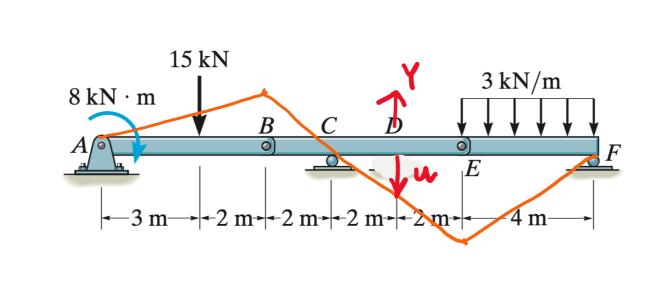












 $\mathcal{L} = -Yu + Fu$